

# Module 2: Azure Networking

## Exercise 1: Configure Azure Networking

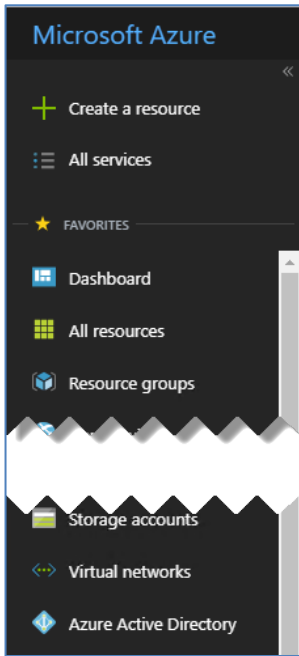
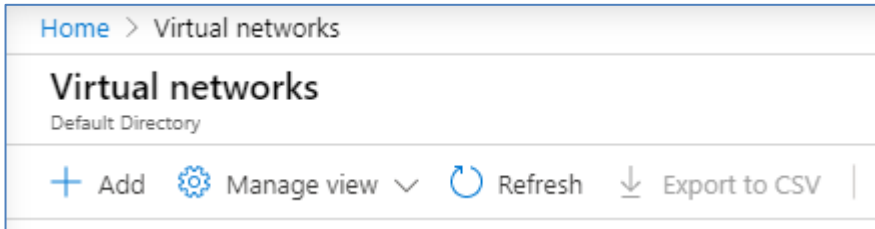
In this exercise, you prepare the Azure Virtual Network (VNet) for NetApp Cloud Manager (Cloud Manager) and NetApp Cloud Volumes ONTAP software deployments. This preparation includes creating a VNet, subnets, and network security groups.

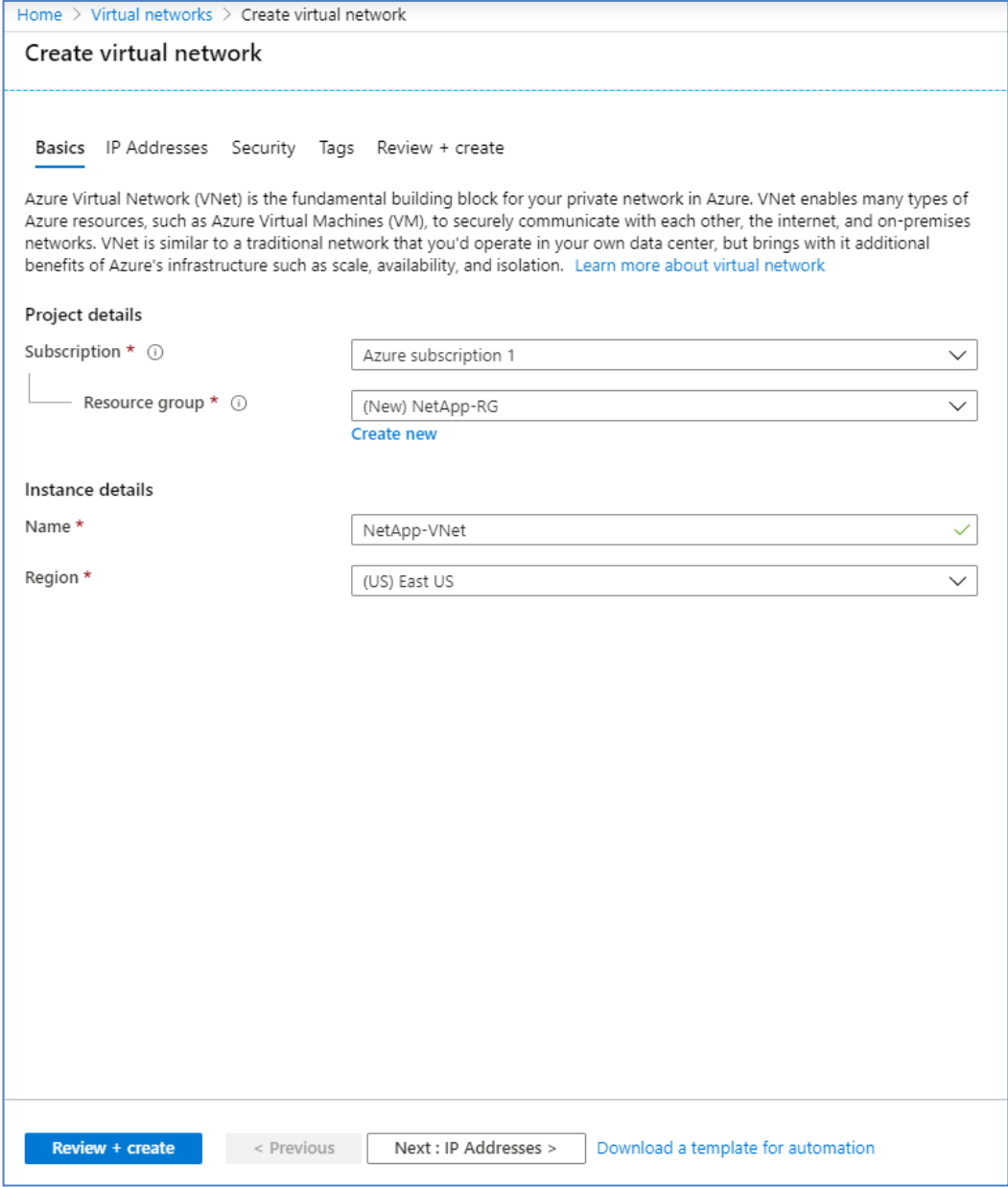
### Objectives

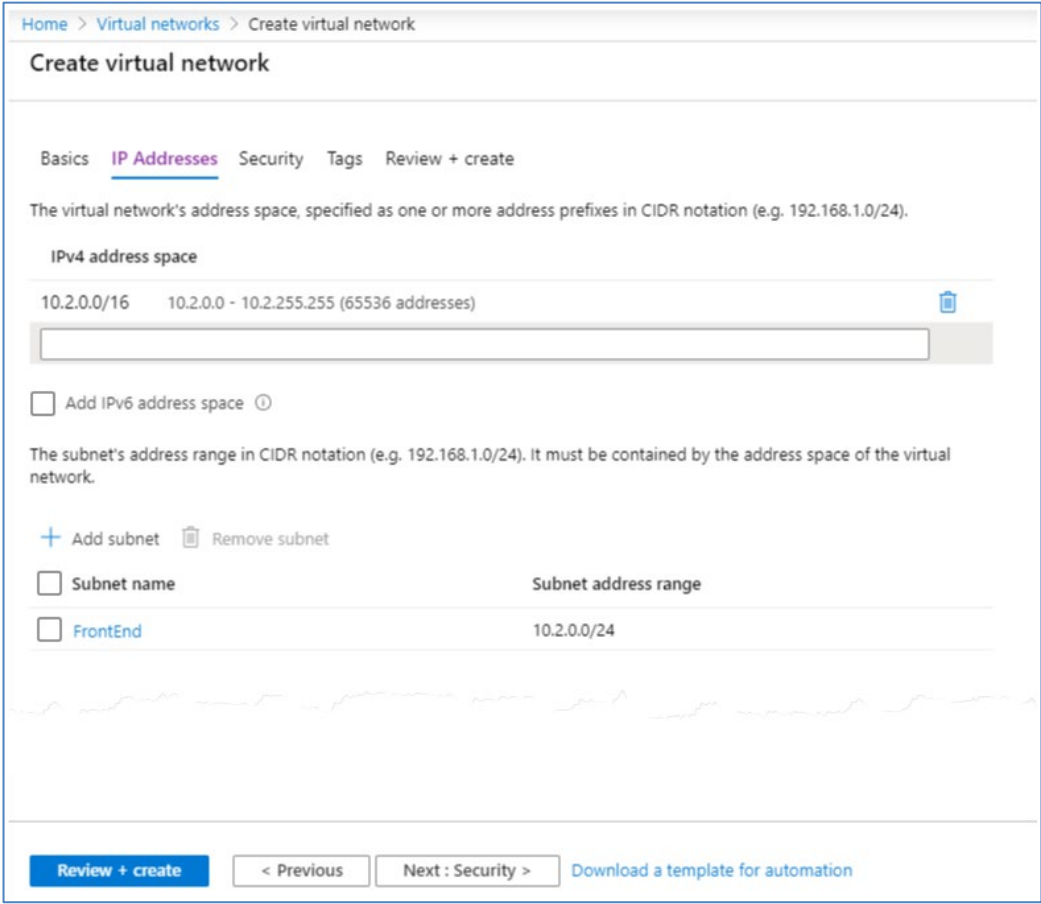
This exercise focuses on enabling you to do the following:

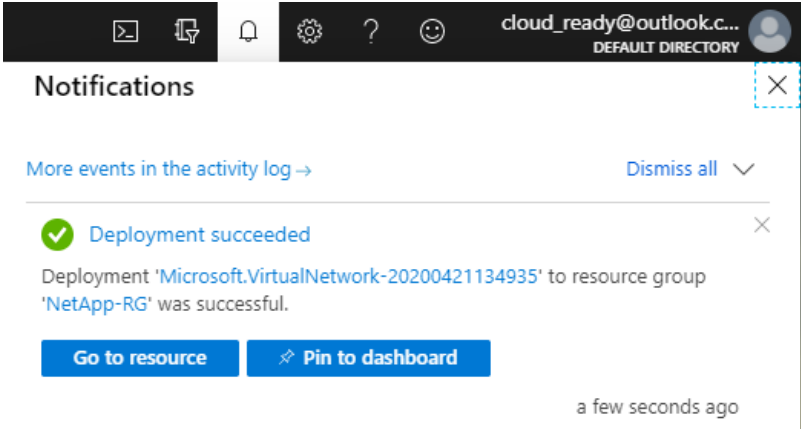
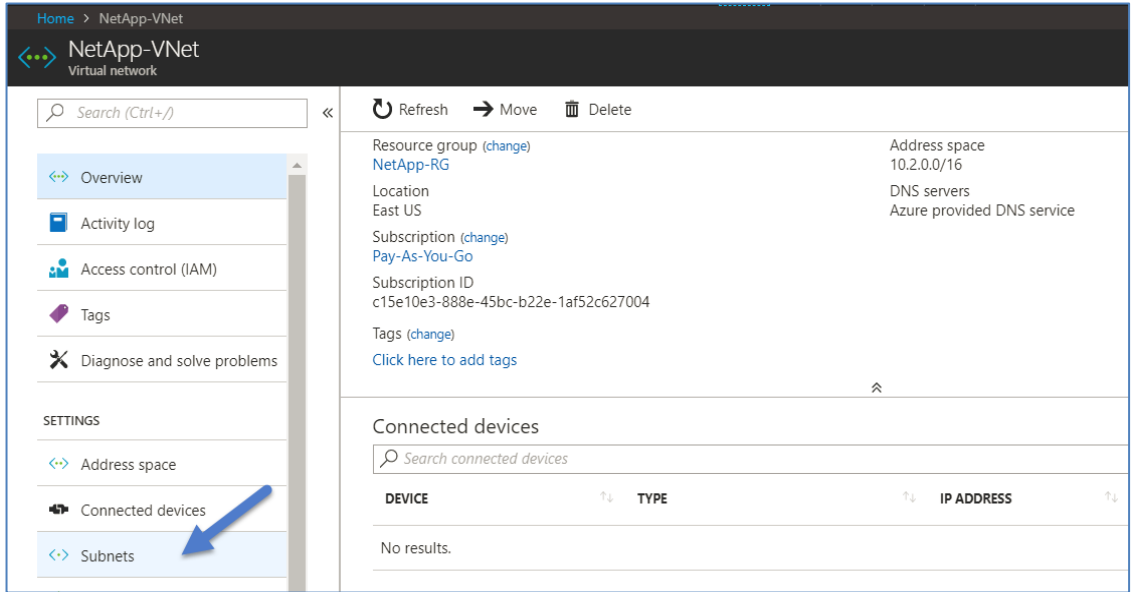
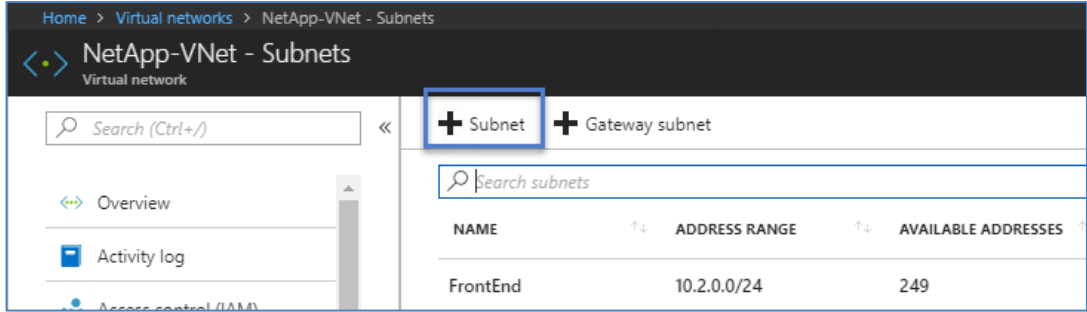
- Create an Azure VNet with a front-end subnet and a back-end subnet.
- Create and apply security groups to subnets.

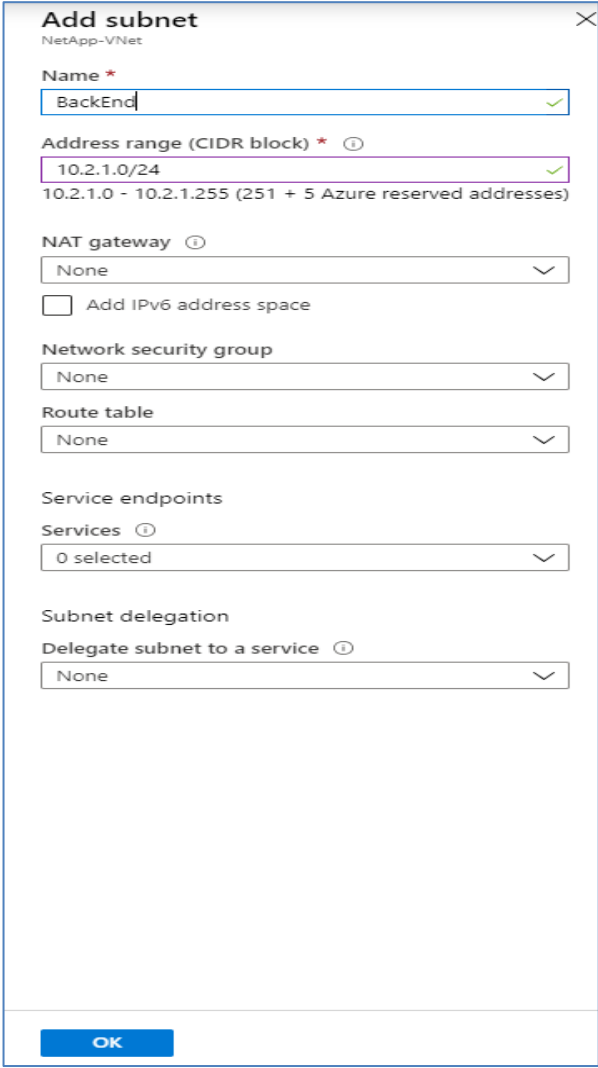


### Task 1: Create an Azure VNet and Azure Subnets

Step	Action
1-1	Open a web browser and enter the URL <b>https://portal.azure.com</b> .
1-2	On the Favorites menu, click <b>Virtual networks</b> . 
1-3	In the Virtual networks blade (pane), click <b>+Add</b> . 

Step	Action
1-4	<p>In Create virtual network under Basics, do the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For the Subscription, make sure your subscription is selected.</li> <li>For the Resource Group, select <b>Create new</b>, and enter <b>NetApp-RG</b>.</li> <li>For the Instance details, next to Name, enter <b>NetApp-VNet</b>.</li> <li>For the Region, click the drop-down menu and select <b>(US) East US</b>.</li> <li>Click <b>Next: IP Addresses</b>.</li> </ol> 

Step	Action
1-5	<p>In Create virtual network under IP Addresses, do the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For the IPv4 Address space, remove the default and enter <b>10.2.0.0/16</b>.</li> <li>For the subnet, click + <b>Add subnet</b>, then enter the subnet name <b>FrontEnd</b>.</li> <li>For the Subnet address range, enter <b>10.2.0.0/24</b>.</li> <li>Click <b>Add</b>.</li> <li>Retain the rest of the default values.</li> <li>Click <b>Review + Create</b>.</li> </ol> 
1-6	After validation passes, click <b>Create</b> .

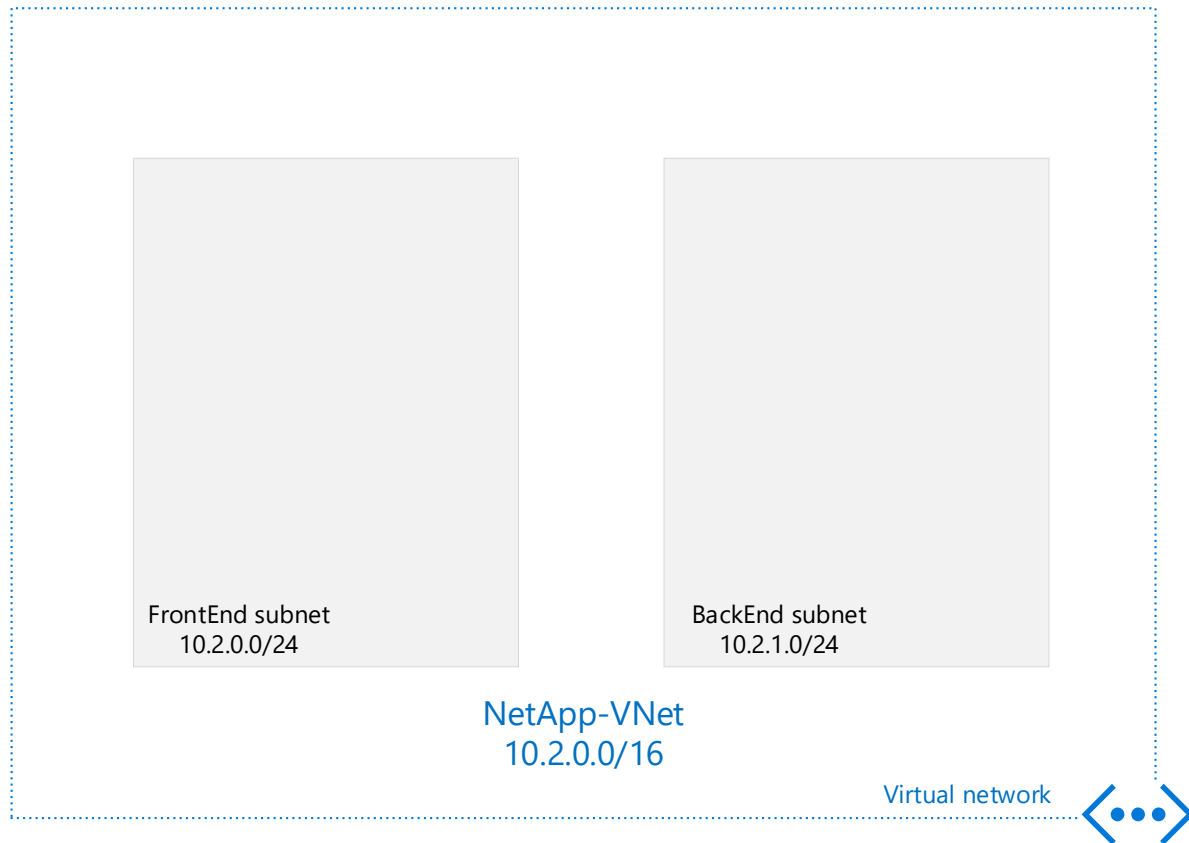
Step	Action
1-7	<p>In the top toolbar, click the <b>Notifications</b> bell, wait for the deployment to finish, and when the deployment is complete, click <b>Go to resource</b>.</p> 
1-8	<p>In the NetApp-VNet blade, click <b>Subnets</b>.</p> 
1-9	<p>In the NetApp-VNet – Subnets blade, click <b>+Subnet</b>.</p> 

Step	Action
1-10	<p>Under Add subnet, do the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For the Name, enter <b>BackEnd</b>.</li> <li>For the Address range (CIDR block), enter <b>10.2.1.0/24</b>.</li> <li>Retain the rest of the default values.</li> <li>Click <b>OK</b>.</li> </ol> 
1-11	<p> <b>QUESTION:</b> Are there any restrictions on using IP addresses within these subnets?</p> <p>Yes. Azure reserves some IP addresses within each subnet. The first and final IP addresses of each subnet are reserved for protocol conformance, and the x.x.x.1-x.x.x.3 addresses of each subnet are used for Azure services.</p>
1-12	<p> Azure provides sufficient default routes, so no explicit route table is configured. For information about Azure default routes, see this link: <a href="https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-network/virtual-networks-udr-overview#default">https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-network/virtual-networks-udr-overview#default</a></p>

Step	Action												
1-13	<div>Verify that the subnet is added.</div> <div><div><div><div><div></div><div>Subnet</div></div><div><div></div><div>Gateway subnet</div></div></div></div><div><div><div><div></div><div>Search subnets</div></div></div><table><tr><th>NAME</th><th>ADDRESS RANGE</th><th>AVAILABLE ADDRESSES</th><th>SECURITY GROUP</th></tr><tr><td>FrontEnd</td><td>10.2.0.0/24</td><td>251</td><td>-</td></tr><tr><td>BackEnd</td><td>10.2.1.0/24</td><td>251</td><td>-</td></tr></table></div></div>	NAME	ADDRESS RANGE	AVAILABLE ADDRESSES	SECURITY GROUP	FrontEnd	10.2.0.0/24	251	-	BackEnd	10.2.1.0/24	251	-
NAME	ADDRESS RANGE	AVAILABLE ADDRESSES	SECURITY GROUP										
FrontEnd	10.2.0.0/24	251	-										
BackEnd	10.2.1.0/24	251	-										

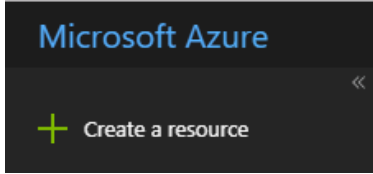
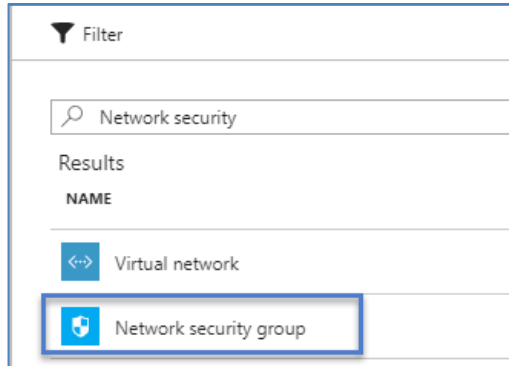
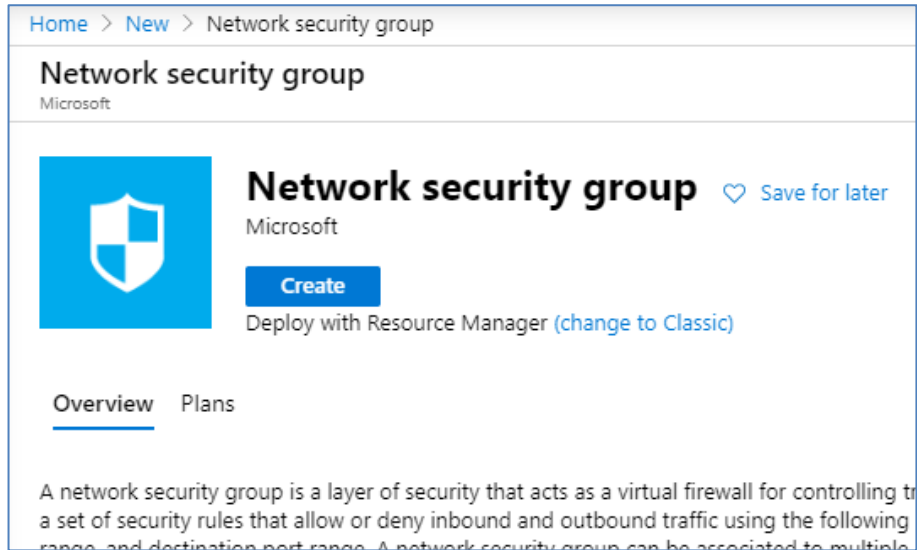
# Azure Diagram

After you complete Task 1: Create an Azure VNet and Azure Subnets, the configuration of the Azure network is as displayed in the following figure.

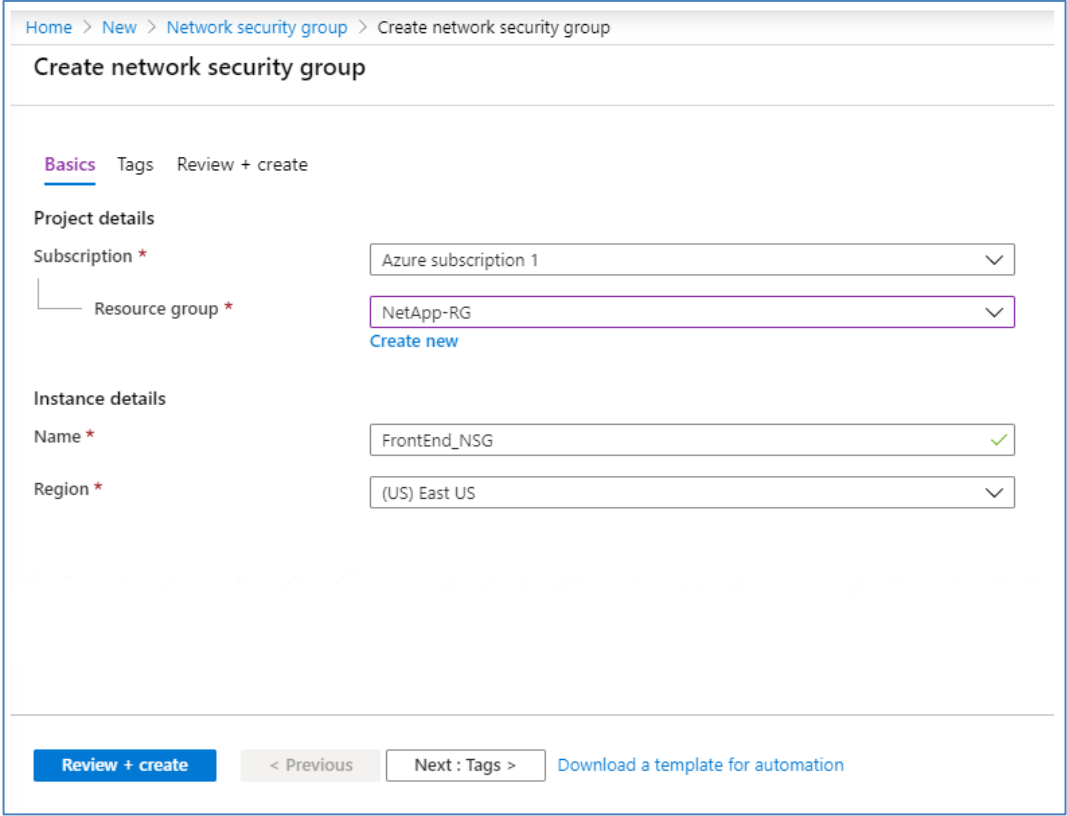
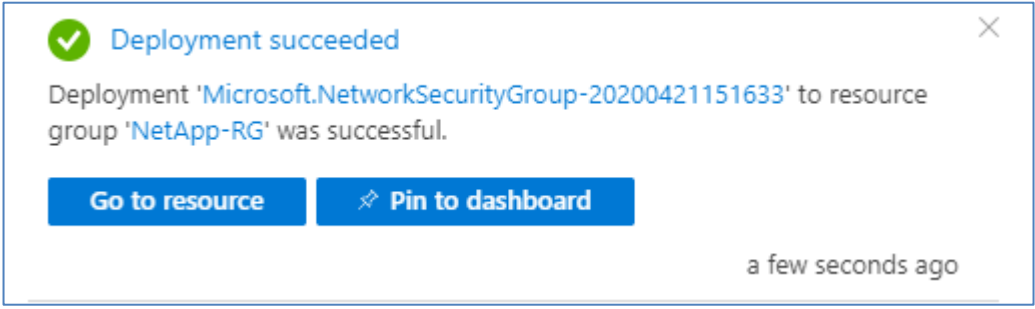


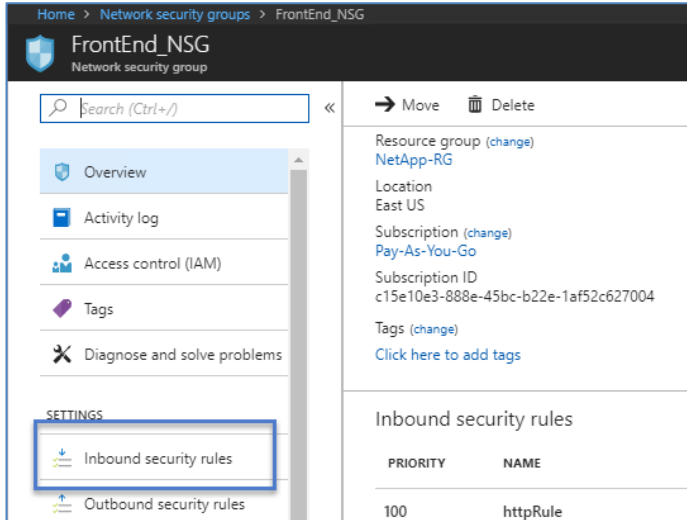
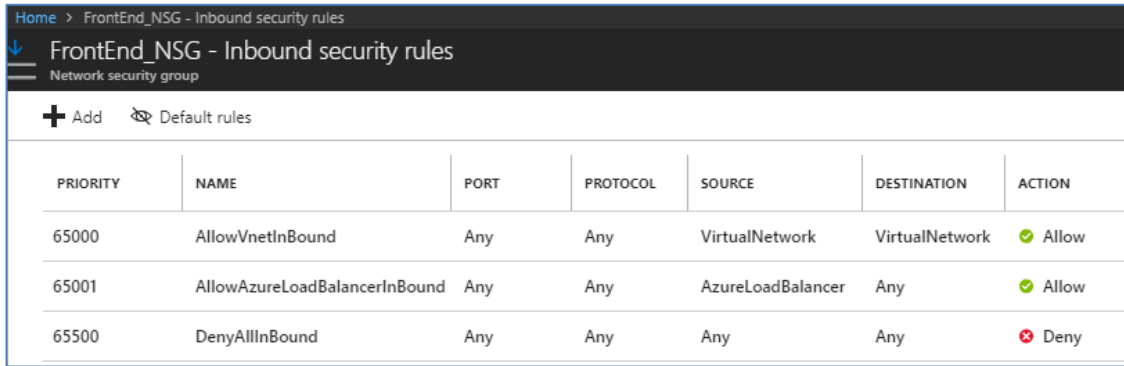
## Task 2: Create Security Groups

In this task, you create security groups for the FrontEnd (public facing) and BackEnd (private) subnets.


Step	Action
2-1	<p>In the Azure portal, click + <b>Create a resource</b>.</p> 
2-2	<p>In the search box, type <b>Network security</b>, and select <b>Network security group</b>. Note: Do not select Network security groups (classic)</p> 
2-3	<p>In the Network security group blade, the Deploy with Resource Manager is already selected by default, click <b>Create</b>.</p> 




Step	Action
2-4	<p>In the Create network security group under Basics, do the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For the Subscription, make sure your subscription is selected.</li> <li>For the Resource group, click the drop-down menu, and select <b>NetApp-RG</b>.</li> <li>For the Name, enter <b>FrontEnd_NSG</b>.</li> <li>For the Location, select <b>East US</b> (default).</li> <li>Click <b>Review + Create</b>.</li> </ol> 
2-5	<p>After validation passes, click <b>Create</b>.</p>
2-6	<p>In the Notifications bell, monitor the deployment, and when the deployment is complete, click <b>Go to resource</b>.</p> 

Step	Action																												
2-7	<p>Under FrontEnd_NSG, click <b>Inbound security rules</b>.</p> 																												
2-8	<p>Under FrontEnd_NSG - Inbound security rules, verify that these three rules exist by default:</p>  <table><thead><tr><th>PRIORITY</th><th>NAME</th><th>PORT</th><th>PROTOCOL</th><th>SOURCE</th><th>DESTINATION</th><th>ACTION</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>65000</td><td>AllowVnetInBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>VirtualNetwork</td><td>VirtualNetwork</td><td>✓ Allow</td></tr><tr><td>65001</td><td>AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>AzureLoadBalancer</td><td>Any</td><td>✓ Allow</td></tr><tr><td>65500</td><td>DenyAllInBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>✗ Deny</td></tr></tbody></table>	PRIORITY	NAME	PORT	PROTOCOL	SOURCE	DESTINATION	ACTION	65000	AllowVnetInBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	✓ Allow	65001	AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBound	Any	Any	AzureLoadBalancer	Any	✓ Allow	65500	DenyAllInBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	✗ Deny
PRIORITY	NAME	PORT	PROTOCOL	SOURCE	DESTINATION	ACTION																							
65000	AllowVnetInBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	✓ Allow																							
65001	AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBound	Any	Any	AzureLoadBalancer	Any	✓ Allow																							
65500	DenyAllInBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	✗ Deny																							
2-9	Click <b>+Add</b> .																												

Step	Action
2-10	<p>Under Add inbound security rule, do the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For the Source, select <b>Any</b>.</li> <li>For the Source port ranges, the default is <b>*</b>.</li> <li>For the Destination, select <b>IP Addresses</b>.</li> <li>For the Destination IP addresses/CIDR ranges, enter <b>10.2.0.0/24</b>.</li> <li>For the Destination port ranges, enter <b>80</b>.</li> <li>For the Protocol, select <b>TCP</b>.</li> <li>For the Action, the default is <b>Allow</b>.</li> <li>For the Priority, enter <b>100</b>.</li> <li>For the Name, enter <b>httpRule</b>.</li> <li>For the Description, enter <b>allow web access to the FrontEnd subnet</b>.</li> <li>Click <b>Add</b>.</li> </ol>
2-11	Under FrontEnd_NSG - Inbound security rules, click <b>+Add</b> to create a second rule.


**Add inbound security rule**  
FrontEnd\_NSG


 Basic

Source \* ⓘ  
 Any

Source port ranges \* ⓘ  
 \*

Destination \* ⓘ  
 IP Addresses

Destination IP addresses/CIDR ranges \* ⓘ  
 10.2.0.0/24

Destination port ranges \* ⓘ  
 80

Protocol \*  
 Any TCP UDP ICMP

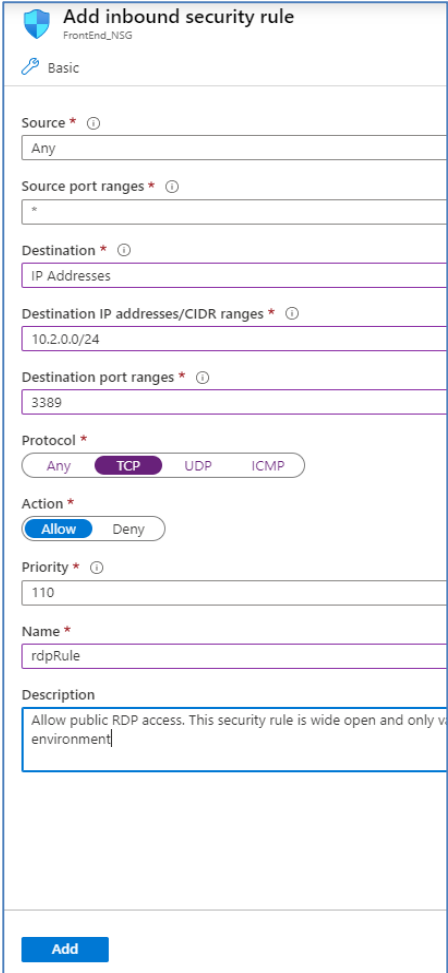

Action \*  
 Allow Deny

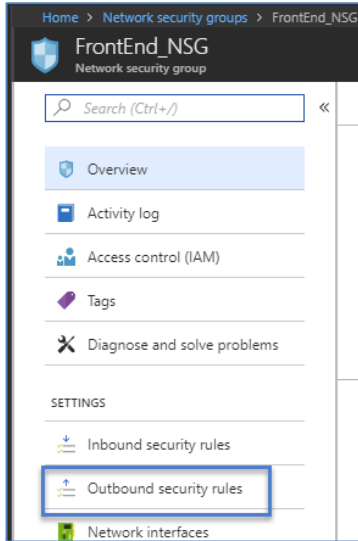

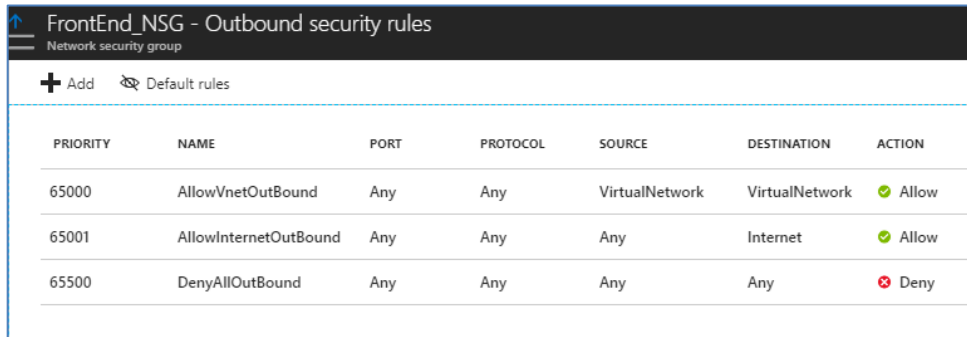
Priority \* ⓘ  
 100

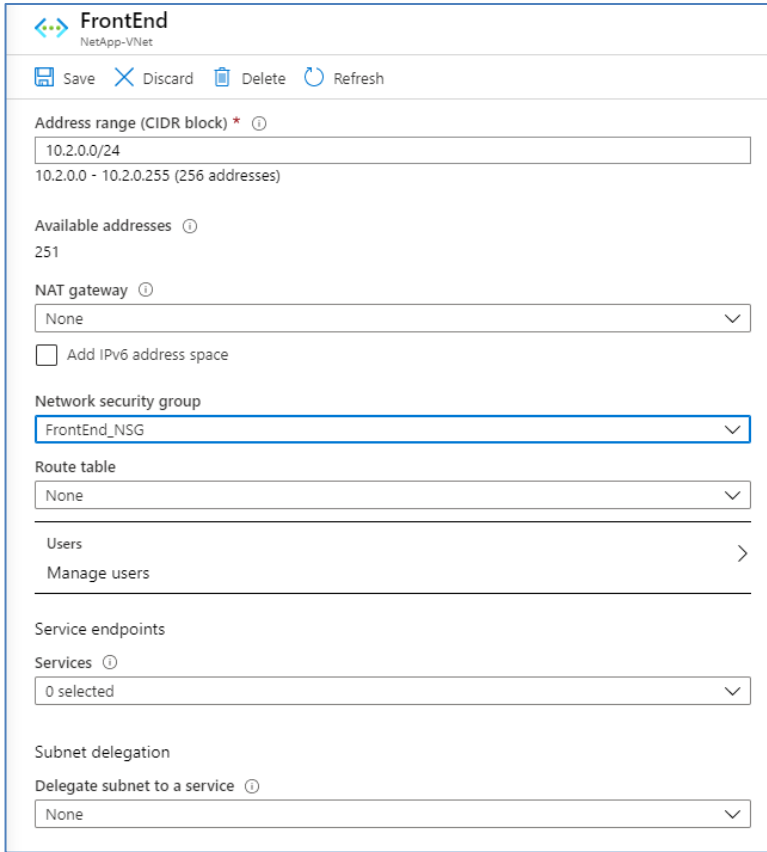
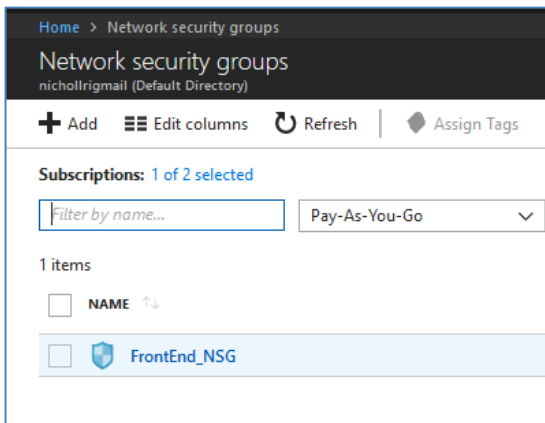
Name \*  
 httpRule

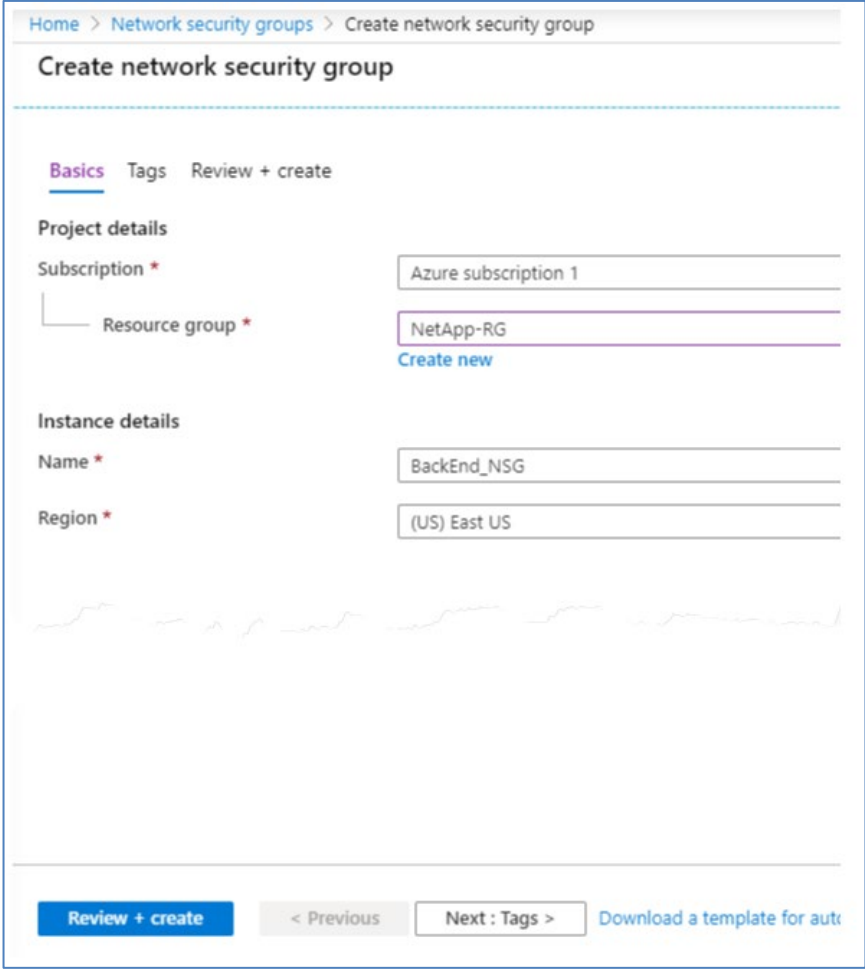
Description  
 allow web access to the FrontEnd subnet

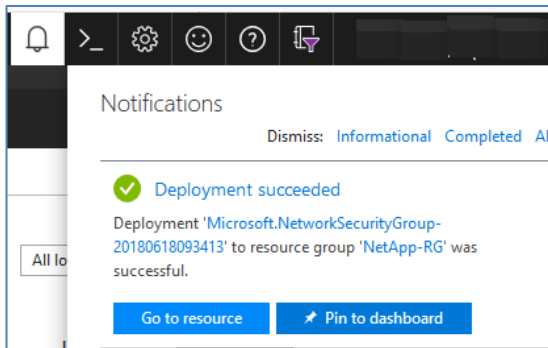
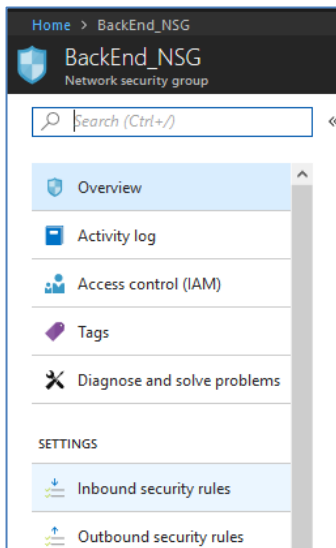

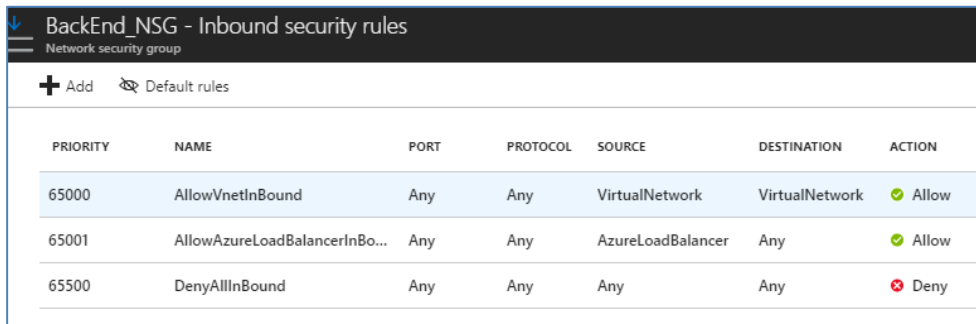
Add

Step	Action
2-12	<p>Under Add inbound security rule, do the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For the Source, select <b>Any</b>.</li> <li>For the Source port ranges, the default is <b>*</b>.</li> <li>For the Destination, select <b>IP Addresses</b>.</li> <li>For the Destination IP addresses/CIDR ranges, enter <b>10.2.0.0/24</b>.</li> <li>For the Destination port ranges, enter <b>3389</b>.</li> <li>For the Protocol, select <b>TCP</b>.</li> <li>For the Action, the default is <b>Allow</b>.</li> <li>For the Priority, enter <b>110</b>.</li> <li>For the Name, enter <b>rdpRule</b>.</li> <li>For the Description, enter <b>Allow public RDP access. This security rule is wide open and only valid for a demo environment.</b></li> <li>Click <b>Add</b>.</li> </ol> 
2-13	<p>Verify you have successfully added two new Inbound security rules for HTTP and RDP by clicking the <b>Refresh</b> button.</p> 

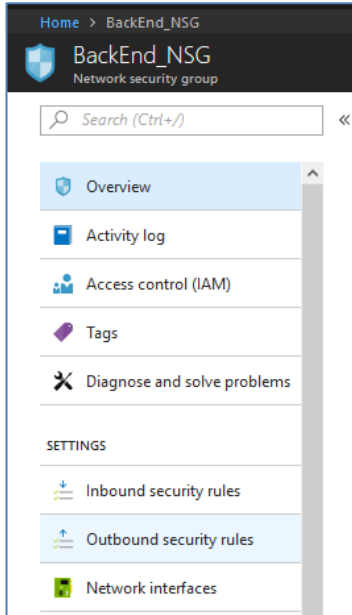

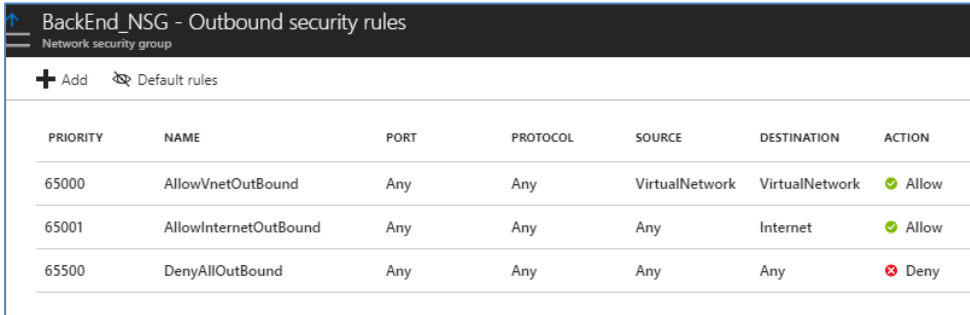

Step	Action																												
2-14	<p>Under FrontEnd_NSG, click <b>Outbound security rules</b>.</p> 																												
2-15	<div></div> <p>With the AllowInternetOutbound rule, all network traffic that is outbound to the internet is allowed.</p>  <table><thead><tr><th>PRIORITY</th><th>NAME</th><th>PORT</th><th>PROTOCOL</th><th>SOURCE</th><th>DESTINATION</th><th>ACTION</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>65000</td><td>AllowVnetOutBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>VirtualNetwork</td><td>VirtualNetwork</td><td>✔ Allow</td></tr><tr><td>65001</td><td>AllowInternetOutBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Internet</td><td>✔ Allow</td></tr><tr><td>65500</td><td>DenyAllOutBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>✖ Deny</td></tr></tbody></table>	PRIORITY	NAME	PORT	PROTOCOL	SOURCE	DESTINATION	ACTION	65000	AllowVnetOutBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	✔ Allow	65001	AllowInternetOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Internet	✔ Allow	65500	DenyAllOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	✖ Deny
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65500	DenyAllOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	✖ Deny																							
2-16	Click the <b>X</b> to close the FrontEnd_NSG Outbound security rules blade.																												
2-17	To attach the FrontEnd_NSG network security group to the FrontEnd subnet, in the Azure portal, select <b>Virtual networks</b> > <b>NetApp-VNet</b> > <b>Subnets</b> .																												
2-18	Click the <b>FrontEnd</b> row.																												

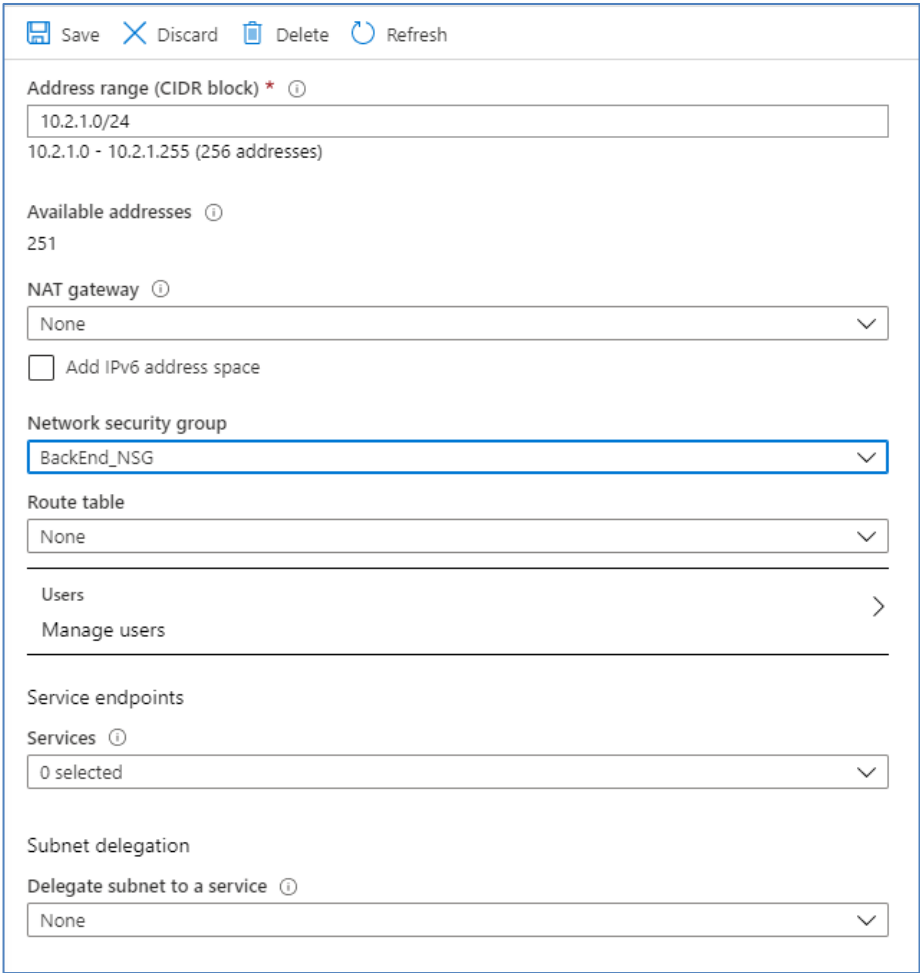
Step	Action
2-19	<p>In the FrontEnd blade, click the drop-down menu for <b>Network security group</b> and click <b>FrontEnd_NSG</b>.</p> 
2-20	Click <b>Save</b> .
2-21	In the search box, type <b>Network security</b> , and select <b>Network security groups</b> .
2-22	<p>In the Network security group blade, click <b>Add</b>.</p> 

Step	Action
2-23	<p>Under Create network security group, do the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For the Subscription, select make sure your subscription is selected.</li> <li>For the Resource Group, select <b>the drop-down menu</b>, then select <b>NetApp-RG</b>.</li> <li>For the Name, enter <b>BackEnd_NSG</b>.</li> <li>For the Location, select <b>East US</b>. (default)</li> <li>Click <b>Review + Create</b>.</li> </ol> 
2-24	After Validation passed, click <b>Create</b> .

Step	Action																												
2-25	<p>In the top toolbar, click the <b>Notifications</b> bell, monitor the deployment, and when the deployment is complete, click <b>Go to resource</b>.</p> 																												
2-26	<p>Under BackEnd_NSG, click <b>Inbound security rules</b>.</p> 																												
2-27	<div><p>No rules allow internet inbound access. The two Allow rules allow inbound access from within the VNet and from Azure Load Balancers. All other traffic is denied.</p></div>  <table><thead><tr><th>PRIORITY</th><th>NAME</th><th>PORT</th><th>PROTOCOL</th><th>SOURCE</th><th>DESTINATION</th><th>ACTION</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>65000</td><td>AllowVnetInBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>VirtualNetwork</td><td>VirtualNetwork</td><td>Allow</td></tr><tr><td>65001</td><td>AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBo...</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>AzureLoadBalancer</td><td>Any</td><td>Allow</td></tr><tr><td>65500</td><td>DenyAllInBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Deny</td></tr></tbody></table>	PRIORITY	NAME	PORT	PROTOCOL	SOURCE	DESTINATION	ACTION	65000	AllowVnetInBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow	65001	AllowAzureLoadBalancerInBo...	Any	Any	AzureLoadBalancer	Any	Allow	65500	DenyAllInBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny
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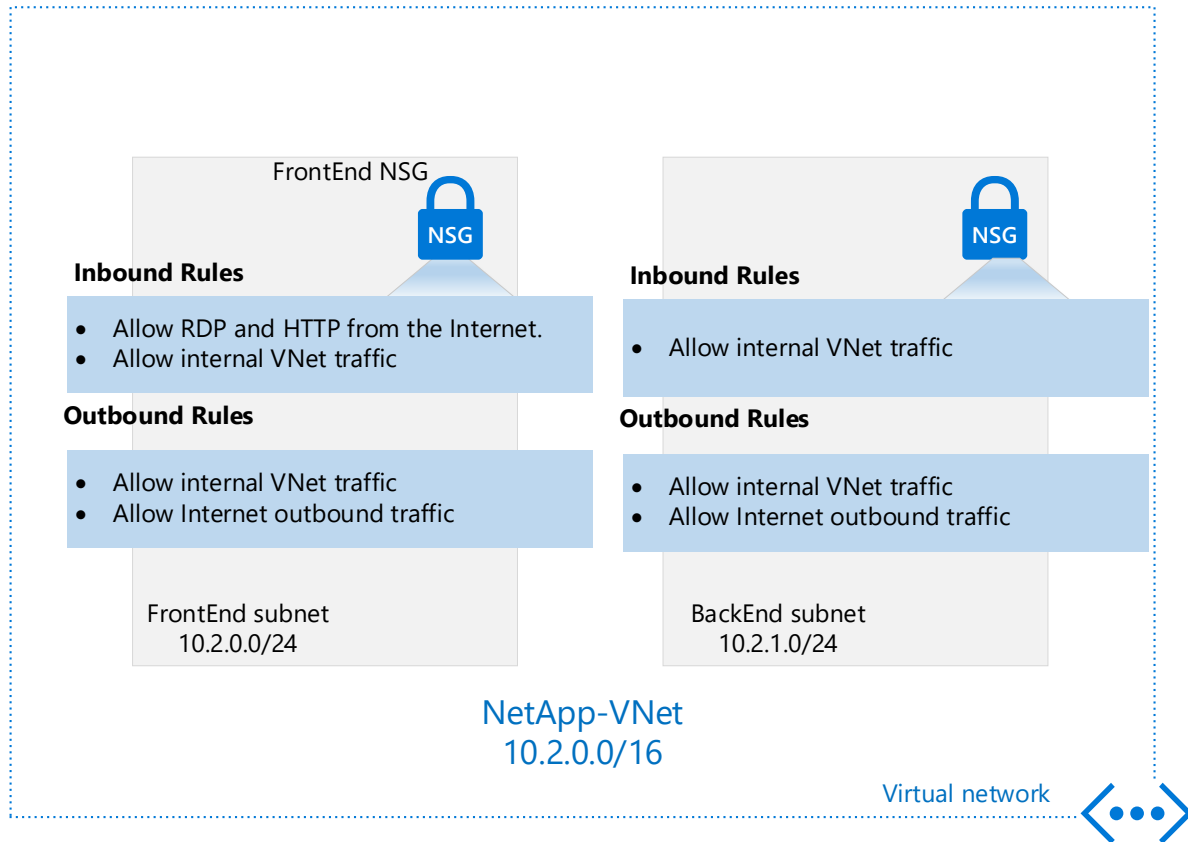


Step	Action																												
2-28	<p>Under BackEnd_NSG, click <b>Outbound security rules</b>.</p> 																												
2-29	<div><p>Default security rules allow outbound traffic within the VNet and allow outbound traffic to the internet, so the default rules are sufficient.</p><table><thead><tr><th>PRIORITY</th><th>NAME</th><th>PORT</th><th>PROTOCOL</th><th>SOURCE</th><th>DESTINATION</th><th>ACTION</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>65000</td><td>AllowVnetOutBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>VirtualNetwork</td><td>VirtualNetwork</td><td>Allow</td></tr><tr><td>65001</td><td>AllowInternetOutBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Internet</td><td>Allow</td></tr><tr><td>65500</td><td>DenyAllOutBound</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Any</td><td>Deny</td></tr></tbody></table></div>	PRIORITY	NAME	PORT	PROTOCOL	SOURCE	DESTINATION	ACTION	65000	AllowVnetOutBound	Any	Any	VirtualNetwork	VirtualNetwork	Allow	65001	AllowInternetOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Internet	Allow	65500	DenyAllOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny
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65500	DenyAllOutBound	Any	Any	Any	Any	Deny																							
2-30	<div><p>In a later exercise, Cloud Volumes ONTAP is deployed in the BackEnd subnet. You configured the outbound rules that adhere to the networking requirement:</p><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Cloud Volumes ONTAP requires outbound internet access to send messages to NetApp AutoSupport, which proactively monitors the health of your storage.</li><li>Routing and firewall policies must allow Azure HTTP and HTTPS traffic to mysupport.netapp.com so that Cloud Volumes ONTAP can send AutoSupport messages.</li></ul></div>																												
2-31	To attach the BackEnd_NSG network security group to the BackEnd subnet, in the Azure portal, select <b>Virtual networks</b> > <b>NetApp-VNet</b> > <b>Subnets</b> .																												
2-32	Click the <b>BackEnd</b> row.																												

Step	Action
2-33	<p>In the BackEnd blade, click the drop-down menu for <b>Network security group</b>, then select <b>BackEnd_NSG</b>.</p> 
2-34	Click <b>Save</b> .

# Azure Diagram

After you complete Task 2: Create Security Groups, the configuration of the Azure network is as displayed in the following figure.



**End of Exercise**