

**Semester III**  
**Engineering Mathematics-III**

BTBS301	Engineering Mathematics-III	BSC 7	3L-1T-0P	4 Credits
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<b>Teaching Scheme:</b> Lecture: 3 hrs/week Tutorial: 1hr/week	<b>Examination Scheme:</b> Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks (Duration 03 hrs)
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**Course Objectives:**

After completion of the course, students will have adequate background, conceptual clarity and knowledge of appropriate solution techniques related to:

1. Linear differential equations of higher order using analytical methods and numerical methods applicable to Control systems and Network analysis.
2. Transforms such as Fourier transform, Laplace transform and applications to Communication systems and Signal processing.
3. Vector differentiation and integration required in Electro-magnetic and Wave theory.
4. Complex functions, conformal mappings, contour integration applicable to Electrostatics, Digital filters, Signal and Image processing.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course, students will be able to:

- Solve higher order linear differential equation using appropriate techniques for modeling and analyzing electrical circuits.
- Solve problems related to Fourier transform, Laplace transform and applications to Communication systems and Signal processing.
- Obtain Interpolating polynomials, numerically differentiate and integrate functions, numerical solutions of differential equations using single step and multi-step iterative methods used in modern scientific computing.
- Perform vector differentiation and integration, analyze the vector fields and apply to Electromagnetic fields.
- Analyze conformal mappings, transformations and perform contour integration of complex functions in the study of electrostatics and signal processing.

**Course Contents:**

**Unit 1: Laplace Transform**

**[09 Hours]**

Definition – conditions for existence ; Transforms of elementary functions ; Properties of Laplace transforms - Linearity property, first shifting property, second shifting property, transforms of functions multiplied by  $t^n$ , scale change property, transforms of functions divided by  $t$ , transforms of integral of functions, transforms of derivatives ; Evaluation of integrals by using Laplace transform ; Transforms of some special functions- periodic function, Heaviside-unit step function, Dirac delta function.

**Unit 2: Inverse Laplace Transform**

**[09 Hours]**

Introductory remarks ; Inverse transforms of some elementary functions; General methods of finding inverse transforms ; Partial fraction method and Convolution Theorem for finding inverse Laplace transforms ; Applications to find the solutions of linear differential equations and simultaneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients

**Unit 3: Fourier Transform**

**[09 Hours]**

Definitions – integral transforms ; Fourier integral theorem (without proof) ; Fourier sine and cosine integrals ; Complex form of Fourier integrals ; Fourier sine and cosine transforms ; Properties of Fourier transforms ; Parseval's identity for Fourier Transforms.

**Unit 4: Partial Differential Equations and Their Applications [09 Hours]**

Formation of Partial differential equations by eliminating arbitrary constants and functions; Equations solvable by direct integration; Linear equations of first order (Lagrange's linear equations); Method of separation of variables – applications to find solutions of one-dimensional heat flow equation

$(\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2})$ , and one-dimensional wave equation (i.e.  $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$ ).

**Unit 5: Functions of Complex Variables [09 Hours]**

Analytic functions; Cauchy- Riemann equations in Cartesian and polar forms; Harmonic functions in Cartesian form; Cauchy's integral theorem; Cauchy's integral formula; Residues; Cauchy's residue theorem (All theorems without proofs).

**Text Books**

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Higher Engineering Mathematics by H. K. Das and Er. Rajnish Verma, S. Chand & CO. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. A course in Engineering Mathematics (Vol III) by Dr. B. B. Singh, Synergy Knowledge ware, Mumbai.
4. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B. V. Ramana, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications, New Delhi.

**Reference Books**

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, New York.
2. A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics by Peter O' Neil, Thomson Asia Pte Ltd., Singapore.
3. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by C. R. Wylie & L. C. Barrett, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Integral Transforms and their Engineering Applications by Dr. B. B. Singh, Synergy Knowledge ware, Mumbai.
5. Integral Transforms by I. N. Sneddon, Tata McGraw-Hill, New York.

**General Instructions:**

1. The tutorial classes in Engineering Mathematics-III are to be conducted batchwise. Each class should be divided into three batches for the purpose.
2. The internal assessment of the students for 20 marks will be done based on assignments, surprise tests, quizzes, innovative approach to problem solving and percentage attendance.
3. The minimum number of assignments should be eight covering all topics.

**Fluid Mechanics**

BTMC302	PCC 1	Fluid Mechanics	3-1-0	4 Credits
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<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
Lecture: 3 hrs/week Tutorial: 1 hr/week	Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks(Duration 03 hrs)

**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Define fluid, define and calculate various properties of fluid
CO2	Calculate hydrostatic forces on the plane and curved surfaces and explain stability of floating bodies
CO3	Explain various types of flow. Calculate acceleration of fluid particles
CO4	Apply Bernoulli's equation to simple problems in fluid mechanics
CO5	Explain laminar and turbulent flows on flat plates and through pipes
CO6	Explain and use dimensional analysis to simple problems in fluid mechanics
CO7	Understand centrifugal pump.

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	2	1							1
CO2	3	3	1	1	1							1
CO3	3	3	1	1	1							1
CO4	3	3										1
CO5	3	3										1
CO6	2	3										1
CO7	2	3										1

**Course Contents:**

**Unit 1: Fluid properties & Hydrostatic [07 Hours]**

Fluid properties & its definitions, definition of fluid, Viscosity, Bulk modulus of elasticity, Vapor pressure, Surface tension, Capillarity, Manometers (No numerical on manometers ), Pascal's law, Hydrostatic law its derivation, Total pressure & Centre of pressure on vertical, horizontal, inclined, curved surface its derivation, Concept Of buoyancy & flotation Meta center, metacentric height its derivation. Stability, unitability, equilibrium of floating & submerged body

**Unit 2: Fluid Kinematics and Dynamics [07 Hours]**

Types of flow, Definition of steady, Unsteady, Uniform, Non uniform, Laminar, Turbulent, Compressible, incompressible, rotational, Irrotational flow, 1D-2D flows, Stream line, Streak

line, Path line, concept of Velocity, potential & stream function flow net (no numerical treatment), Continuity equation for steady, Unsteady, Uniform, non-uniform, Compressible incompressible, 2D Euler's equation, Bernoulli's equation along a stream line for incompressible flow, Practical applications of Bernoulli's equation - Pitot tube, Venturi meter, Orifice meter.

**Unit 3: Viscous Flow and Turbulent Flow**

**[07 Hours]**

Introduction to flow of viscous fluid through circular pipes, two parallel plates derivation and numerical.

Turbulent Flow: Reynolds's experiment, frictional loss in pipe flow, shear stress in turbulent flow, major and minor losses.

**Unit 4: Dimensional Analysis and Flow through Pipes [07 Hours]**

Introduction to dimensional analysis, dimensional homogeneity, methods of dimensional analysis- Rayleigh's method, Buckingham's  $\pi$ -theorem, dimensionless numbers. (No numerical treatment), Loss of energy in pipes, loss of energy due to friction, minor energy losses, concept of HGL and TEL, flow through syphon, flow through pipes in series or compound pipes, equivalent pipe, parallel pipes, branched pipes, Power transmission through pipes. Water hammer phenomenon (No numerical on water hammer)

**Unit 5: Centrifugal Pump**

**[07Hours]**

Introduction to main parts of centrifugal pump, working & construction of centrifugal pump, types of impellers, types of casings, priming, Work done on centrifugal pump, various heads and efficiencies of centrifugal pump, minimum starting speed of a centrifugal pump, multistage centrifugal pump, principles of similarity applied to centrifugal pump.

**Texts:**

1. P. N. Modi, S. M. Seth, "Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machinery", Standard Book House, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 1991.
2. Robert W. Fox, Alan T. McDonald, "Introduction to Fluid Mechanics", John Wile and Sons, 5<sup>th</sup> edition.
3. Fluid mechanics and Hydraulic machines, Dr. R. K. Bansal, Laxmi Publication, Delhi, 2005

**References:**

1. V. L. Streeter, K. W. Bedford and E. B. Wylie, "Fluid Dynamics", Tata McGraw-Hill, 9<sup>th</sup> edition, 1998.
2. S. K. Som, G. Biswas, "Introduction to Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Machines", Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2003.

**Thermodynamics**

BTMC303	PCC2	Thermodynamics	3-1-0	4 Credits
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<b>Teaching Scheme:</b> Lecture: 3 hrs/week Tutorial: 1 hr/week	<b>Examination Scheme:</b> Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks(Duration 03 hrs)
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**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Define the terms like system, boundary, properties, equilibrium, work, heat, ideal gas, entropy etc. used in thermodynamics.
CO2	Studied different laws of thermodynamics and apply these to simple thermal systems to study energy balance .
CO3	Studied Entropy, application and disorder.
CO4	Studied various types of processes like isothermal, adiabatic, etc. considering system with ideal gas and represent them on p-v and T-s planes.
CO5	Represent phase diagram of pure substance (steam) on different thermodynamic planes like p-v, T-s, h-s, etc. Show various constant property lines on them.

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1										
CO2	1	2	1									
CO3		1	1									
CO4	2											
CO5	1	1										

**Course Contents:**

**Unit 1: Fundamental Concepts and Definitions [07 Hours]**

Thermodynamic system and its type; Macroscopic vs. Microscopic viewpoint, properties, processes and cycles, point function, path function. Thermodynamic equilibrium, Quasi-static process.

Work and heat Transfer: Work transferred and other types of work, Heat transfer, temperature and its measurement (principle of measurement, various instruments etc.). Zeroth law of thermodynamics, specific heat and latent heat, relationship between  $C_p$  and  $C_v$ .

**Unit 2: First Law of Thermodynamics [07 Hours]**

First law of thermodynamics for a closed system undergoing a cycle and change of state, Energy, different forms of energy, Enthalpy, PMM-I control volume.

Application of first law of steady flow processes (nozzle, turbine, compressor, pump, boiler, throttle valve etc.)

**Unit 3: Second Law of Thermodynamics [07 Hours]**

Limitation of first law of thermodynamics, cycle heat engine, refrigerator and heat pump, Kelvin-Planck and Clausius statements and their equivalence, Reversibility and Irreversibility, Carnot cycle, Carnot theorem, Absolute thermodynamic temperature scale.

**Entropy:** Introduction, Clausius theorem, T-s plot, Clausius inequality, Entropy and Irreversibility, Entropy principle and its application, combined I and II law, Entropy and direction, Entropy and disorder.

**Unit 4: Ideal gas [07 Hours]**

Boyle's law, Charles's law, Avogadro's law, universal gas constant, ideal processes with question, other equation of states.

**Unit 5: Properties of Pure Substance**

**[07Hours]**

Phase change phenomenon of pure substance, phase diagram of pure substance, p-v, T-s, and h-s diagrams properties of steam, critical point parameters, triple point, property table, representation of processes of steam on p-v, T-s, and other diagrams, Dryness fraction and its measurement.

**Texts:**

1. P. K. Nag, "Engineering Thermodynamics", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2005.
2. Y. A. Cengel, M. A. Boles, "Thermodynamics - An Engineering Approach", Tata McGraw Hill, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2006.

**References:**

1. G. J. Van Wylen, R. E. Sonntag, "Fundamental of Thermodynamics", John Wiley and Sons, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 1998.
2. J. Moran, H. N. Shapiro, "Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics", John Wiley and Sons, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2004.

**Material Science and Metallurgy**

BTMES304	ESC10	Materials Science and Metallurgy	3-1-0	4 Credits
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<b>Teaching Scheme:</b> Lecture: 3 hrs/week Tutorial: 1 hr/week	<b>Examination Scheme:</b> Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks (Duration 03 hrs)
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**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Study various crystal structures of materials
CO2	Understand mechanical properties of materials and calculations of same using appropriate equations
CO3	Evaluate phase diagrams of various materials
CO4	Suggest appropriate heat treatment process for a given application
CO5	Prepare samples of different materials for metallography
CO6	Recommend appropriate NDT technique for a given application

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	2	1									
CO2	3	2	2	3	2							
CO3	2	1	2	1	1							
CO4	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1		
CO5	1	1	1	3	2		1		1			
CO6	1	1	2	2	2	1	2		1	1		

**Course Contents:**

**Unit 1: Fundamentals**

**a) Structure of Materials**

**[07 Hours]**

Crystal structures, indexing of lattice planes, Imperfections in crystals-point defects, line defects, Mechanism of plastic deformation, plastic deformation of polycrystalline materials.

**b) Mechanical Properties and their Testing**

Tensile test, engineering stress-strain curve, true stress-strain curve, types of stress-strain curves, compression test, formability, hardness testing, and different hardness tests-Vickers, Rockwell, Brinell, Impact test.



**Unit 2: Equilibrium Diagrams**

**[07 Hours]**

Definitions of terms, rules of solid-solubility, Gibb's phase rule, solidification of a pure metal, plotting of equilibrium diagrams, lever rule, Iron-iron carbide equilibrium diagram, critical temperatures, solidification and microstructure of slowly cooled steels, non-equilibrium cooling of steels, classification and application of steels, specification of steels, TTT diagram, critical cooling rate, CCT diagram.

**Unit 3: Heat Treatment**

**[07 Hours]**

Heat treatment of steels, cooling media, annealing processes, normalizing, hardening, tempering, quenching and hardenability, surface hardening processes-nitriding, carbo-nitriding, flame hardening, induction hardening.

**Unit 4: Metallography**

**[07 Hours]**

Microscopy, specimen preparation, polishing abrasives and cloths, specimen mounting, electrolytic polishing, etching procedure and reagents, electrolytic etching, optical metallurgical microscope, Sulphur printing, flow line observations, examination of fractures, spark test, electron microscope.

**Unit 5: Strengthening Mechanisms and Non-destructive Testing**

**[07 Hours]**

Refinement of grain size, cold working/strain hardening, solid solution strengthening, dispersion strengthening, Precipitation hardening. Magnetic particle inspection, dye Penetrant inspection, ultrasonic inspection, radiography, eddy current testing.

**Texts:**

1. V. D. Kodgire, S.V. Kodgire, "Material Science and Metallurgy for Engineers", EverestPublishing House, Pune, 24<sup>th</sup>edition, 2008.
2. W. D. Callister, "Materials Science and Engineering: An Introduction", John Wiley andSons, 5<sup>th</sup>edition,2001.
3. V. Raghvan, "Material Science Engineering", Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 1992.

**References:**

1. V. B. John, "Introduction to Engineering Materials", ELBS, 6<sup>th</sup>edition, 2001.
2. G. F. Carter, D. E. Paul, " Materials Science and Engineering", ASM International, 3<sup>rd</sup>edition, 2000.
3. T. E. Reed-Hill, R. Abbaschian, "Physical Metallurgy Principles", Thomson, 3<sup>rd</sup>edition

**Machine Drawing and CAD Lab**

BTMCL305	PCC3	Machine Drawing and CAD	0-0-4	2 Credits
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<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
Practical: 4 hrs/week	Continuous Assessment: 60 Marks External Exam: 40 Marks

**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Interpret the object with the help of given sectional and orthographic views.
CO2	Construct the curve of intersection of two solids
CO3	Draw machine element using keys, cotter, knuckle, bolted and welded joint
CO4	Assemble details of any given part. i. e. valve, pump, machine tool part etc.
CO5	Represent tolerances and level of surface finish on production drawings
CO6	Understand various creating and editing commands in Auto Cad

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO1
CO1	2								3	2		1
CO2	2	1							2	1		1
CO3	2								2	1		
CO4	2	2			1				2	1		1
CO5	1	1			1				2	1		1
CO6	1	1			1				2	2		1

**List of Practical's/ Experiments/ Assignments (minimum six assignments should be completed)**

1. One full imperial drawing sheet consisting the drawing/sketches of representation of standard components, symbols of pipe joints, weld joints, rivet joint etc., surface finish symbols and grades, limit, fit and tolerance sketches.
2. Two full imperial drawing sheets, one consisting of assembly and the other consisting of details of any one standard component such as valves, components of various machine tools, pumps, joints, engine parts, etc.
3. Two assignments of AutoCAD: Orthographic Projections of any one simple machine component such as bracket, Bearing Housing or Cast component for Engineers such as connecting rod, Piston, etc.; with dimensioning and detailing of three views of components.
4. 3-D model at least one simple machine component.

**Texts:**

1. N. D. Bhatt, "Engineering Drawing", Charotar Publishing House, Anand, India.
2. N. D. Bhatt, "Machine Drawing", Charotar Publishing House, Anand, India.
3. Ajeet Sing, "Working with AutoCAD 2000", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
4. George Omura, "ABC of AutoLISP", BPB Publications, New Delhi.

**References:**

1. Narayana, Kannaiah, Reddy, "Machine Drawing", New Age International Publishers.
2. AutoCAD and Auto LISP manuals from Autodesk Corp. U.S.A.
3. IS Code: SP46-1988, Standard Drawing Practices for Engineering Institutes.

**Mechanical Engineering Lab - I**

BTMCL306	PCC4	Fluid Mechanics + Material Science and Metallurgy	0-0-4	2 Credit
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<b>Practical Scheme:</b>	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
Practical: 4 hrs/batch	Continuous Assessment: 60 Marks External Exam: 40 Marks

**Group A (Fluid Mechanics)**

**List of Practicals/Experiments/Assignments (Any Five from Group A)**

1. Flow visualization technique: characteristics of laminar and turbulent flow patterns using Helleshaw Apparatus.
2. Verification of Bernoulli's theorem
3. Determination of Critical Reynolds number using Reynolds Apparatus
4. Determination of pressure drop in pipes of various cross-sections
5. Determination of pressure drops in pipes of various pipe fittings etc.
6. Viscosity measurement using viscometer(at least one type)
7. Verification of momentum equation using impact of jet apparatus
8. Determination of metacentric height of a floating body
9. Calibration of a selected flow measuring device and Bourdon pressure gauge
10. Gauge and differential pressure measurements using various types of manometers, Bourdon type pressure gauge.
11. Demonstration of measurement using these instruments Lab.
12. Experiment to study hydraulic jump.

**Group B (Material Science and Metallurgy)**

**List of Practical's/Experiments/Assignments (Any Four from Group B)**

1. Brinell Hardness Test
2. Rockwell Hardness test
3. Erichson Cupping Test
4. Magnaflux Test
5. Dye Penetrant Test
6. Specimen Preparation for Microscopy
7. Sulphur Print Test
8. Spark Test
9. Study and drawing of microstructures of plain carbon steels of varying carbon percentage
10. Study and drawing of microstructures of heat treated steels
11. Jominy End Quench Test
12. Study and drawing of microstructures of cast irons

13. Study and drawing of microstructures of non-ferrous alloys  
14. Hardening of steels of varying carbon percentage

**IT – 1 Evaluation**

BTES209P (Internship – 1)	Internship – 1 Evaluation	PROJ-2	OL-OT-OP	1 Credits
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<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
Lecture: --	Continuous Assessment: -- Mid Semester Exam: -- End Semester Exam: 100 Marks

**Semester IV**  
**Manufacturing Processes-I**

BTMC401	PCC 5	Manufacturing Processes-I	3-1-0	4 Credits
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**Pre-Requisites:** None

<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
Lecture: 3 hrs/week Tutorial: 1 hr/week	Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks(Duration 03 hrs)

**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Identify castings processes, working principles and applications and list various defects in metal casting
CO2	Understand the various metal forming processes, working principles and applications
CO3	Classify the basic joining processes and demonstrate principles of welding, brazing and soldering.
CO4	Study center lathe and its operations including plain, taper turning, work holding devices and cutting tool.
CO5	Understand milling machines and operations, cutters and indexing for gear cutting.
CO6	Study shaping, planning and drilling, their types and related tooling's

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

Course	Program Outcomes
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Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	1		1	1				1		1
CO2	2	2	1		1	1				1		1
CO3	2	1	1		1	1				1		1
CO4	1		1		1	1				1		1
CO5	2		1		1	1				1		1
CO6	1				1	1				1		1

### **Course Contents:**

#### **Unit 1: Introduction and Casting Processes [07 Hours]**

What is manufacturing? Selection of manufacturing processes, Introduction to casting; solidification of metals: Pure metals, Alloys; fluid flow; fluidity of molten metal; heat transfer: Solidification time, Shrinkage; defects: Porosity; Metal casting processes: Introduction; sand casting, shell molding, investment casting; Permanent-mold casting, vacuum casting, die casting, centrifugal casting.

#### **Unit 2: Metal Forming**

##### **a) Rolling and Forging Processes**

**[07Hours]**

Introduction to Rolling; Flat-rolling Process: Roll Force, Torque, and Power Requirements, Geometric Considerations; Flat-rolling Practice: Defects in Rolled Plates and Sheets; Rolling Mills; Various Rolling Processes and Mills.

Introduction to forging, Open-die forging; Impression-die and Closed-die forging; various forging Operations; Forging Defects; Forging Machines.

##### **b) Extrusion and Drawing**

Introduction; Extrusion Process; Hot Extrusion; Cold Extrusion: Impact extrusion, Hydrostatic Extrusion; Extrusion Defects; Extrusion Equipment; Drawing Process; Drawing Practice; Drawing Defects and Residual Stresses; Drawing Equipment.

#### **Unit 3: Joining Processes**

**[07Hours]**

Oxy-fuel-gas Welding; Arc-Welding Processes: Non consumable Electrode; Arc-welding Processes: Consumable Electrode, Shielded Metal-arc Welding, Submerged-arc Welding, Gas Metal-arc Welding; Electrodes for Arc Welding; The Weld joint, Quality, and Testing: Weld Quality, Weldability, Testing of Welds.

Introduction to solid state welding, Friction Welding, Resistance Welding: Spot, Seam, Projection Welding. Introduction to brazing and soldering.

#### **Unit 4: Machining Processes: Turning and Hole Making**

**[07 Hours]**

Introduction; The Turning Process; Lathes and Lathe Operations: Lathe Components, Work holding Devices and Accessories, Lathe Operations, Types of Lathes. Types of chips, Boring and Boring Machines; Drilling Machines: Drills, Drill Materials and Sizes, Drilling Practice, Drilling Machines, Reaming operation and Reamers; Tapping and Taps.

#### **Unit 5: Machining Processes: Milling, Broaching and Gear Manufacturing [07 Hours]**

Introduction, Milling and Milling Machines: Peripheral Milling, Face Milling, End Milling, Other Milling Operations and Milling Cutters, Tool holders, Milling Process Capabilities,

Milling Machines; Planning and Shaping; Broaching and Broaching Machines; Gear Manufacturing by Machining: Form Cutting, Gear Generating, Cutting Bevel Gears, Gear-finishing Processes.

**Text:**

1. Serope Kalpak Jain and Steven R. Schmid, "Manufacturing Engineering and Technology", Addison Wesley Longman (Singapore) Pte. India Ltd., 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2009.

**References:**

1. Milkell P. Groover, "Fundamentals of Modern Manufacturing: Materials, Processes, and Systems", John Wiley and Sons, New Jersey, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.
2. Paul DeGarmo, J.T. Black, Ronald A. Kohser, "Materials and Processes in Manufacturing", Wiley, 10th edition, 2007.

**Theory of Machines- I**

BTMC402	PCC 6	Theory of Machines-I	3-1-0	4 Credits
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Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme:
Lecture: 3 hrs/week Tutorial: 1 hr/week	Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks(Duration 03 hrs)

**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Define basic terminology of kinematics of mechanisms
CO2	Classify planar mechanisms and calculate its degree of freedom
CO3	Perform kinematic analysis of a given mechanism using ICR and RV methods
CO4	Introduction of different types of lubrication system.
CO5	Perform kinematic analysis of slider crank mechanism using Klein's construction and analytical approach
CO6	Perform balancing of unbalance forces in rotating masses, different types of single/multi cylinder reciprocating engines in different positions.

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1				1								3
CO2				1								3
CO3	1	1		2								3

CO4	1											
CO5	1	1		3								2
CO6	1	1										2

**Course Contents:**

**Unit 1: Velocity Acceleration Analysis**

**[07 Hours]**

Definition of link, pair, kinematics chain, inversions, inversions of single and double slider crank chain, kinematic diagrams of mechanisms, equivalent linkage of mechanism, degree of freedom. Study of various mechanisms such as straight line mechanisms, pantograph, Geneva mechanism, steering gear mechanisms. Instantaneous centre of rotation, body and space centrodes, Kennedy's theorem.

Velocity and acceleration analysis and its purpose, velocity and acceleration diagrams using relative velocity method, Corioli's component of acceleration.

Velocity and acceleration of slider crank mechanism by analytical method and Klein's construction.

**Unit 2: Friction and Lubrication**

**[07 Hours]**

Dry friction, friction between nut and screw with different types of threads, Uniform wear theory and uniform pressure theory, Friction at pivot and collars, Friction in turning pair, Friction circle and friction axis, Friction in mechanisms.

Lubrication, Viscosity, Viscous flow, Boundary lubrication, Thick film lubrication, Hydrostatic and hydrodynamic lubrications.

**Unit 3: Clutch, Brakes and Dynamometers**

**[07 Hours]**

**Friction Clutches:** Single plate and multi-plate clutch, Cone clutch, Centrifugal clutch, Torque transmitting capacity, Clutch operating mechanism.

**Brakes:** Shoe brake, Internal and external shoe brakes, Block brakes, Band brakes, Band and block brakes, Braking torque.

**Dynamometers:** Different types of absorption and transmission type dynamometers, Construction and working of eddy current dynamometer, Torque measurement.

**Unit 4: Cams and Followers**

**[07 Hours]**

Types of cams and followers, Analysis of motion, Jump and ramp of cam, Determination of cam profiles for a given follower motion, Circular arc cam, Tangent cam, Cycloidal cam.

**Unit 5: Balancing**

**[07 Hours]**

Balancing of rotating masses in one and several planes, balancing of reciprocating masses in single and multi-cylinder engine viz., inclined, radial and v-type engines, Primary and secondary balancing analysis, Concept of direct and reverse cranks, Balancing of locomotive engines, Effect of partial balancing, Static and dynamic balancing.

**Texts:**

1. A. Ghosh, A. K. Malik, "Theory of Mechanisms and Machines", Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. S. S. Rattan, "Theory of Machines", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.



**References:**

1. Thomas Beven, "Theory of Machines", CBS Publishers and Distributors, Delhi.
2. J. E. Shigely, J. J. Uicker, "Theory of Machines and Mechanisms", Tata McGraw Hill Publications, New York, International Student Edition, 1995.

**Basic Human Rights**

BTHM403	HSSMC3	Basic Human Rights	3-0-0	3 Credits
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Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme:
Lecture: 3 hrs/week	Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks(Duration 03 hrs)

**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Understand the history of human rights.
CO2	Learn to respect others caste, religion, region and culture.
CO3	Be aware of their rights as Indian citizen.
CO4	Understand the importance of groups and communities in the society.
CO5	Realize the philosophical and cultural basis and historical perspectives of human rights.
CO6	Make them aware of their responsibilities towards the nation.

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1						2						
CO2												
CO3												
CO4									3			
CO5								2		2		

CO6												1
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**Course Contents:**

**Unit 1: The Basic Concepts, Fundamental Rights and Economic Program [07 Hours]**

Individual, group, civil society, state, equality, justice. Human Values, Human rights and Human Duties. Declaration of independence, Rights of citizen, Rights of working and exploited people Society, religion, culture, and their inter-relationship. Impact of social structure on human behavior.

Social Problems: Social and communal conflicts and social harmony, rural poverty, unemployment, bonded labor.

**Unit 2: Workers and Human Rights [07 Hours]**

Migrant workers and human rights violations, human rights of mentally and physically challenged. State, Individual liberty, Freedom and democracy.

**Unit 3: NGOs and Human Rights in India [07 Hours]**

Land, Water, Forest issues.

**Unit 4: Human Rights in Indian Constitution and Law [07 Hours]**

- i) The constitution of India: Preamble
- ii) Fundamental rights.
- iii) Directive principles of state policy.
- iv) Fundamental duties.
- v) Some other provisions.

**Unit 5: UDHR and Indian Constitution [07 Hours]**

Universal declaration of human rights and provisions of India; Constitution and law; National human rights commission and state human rights commission.

**References:**

1. Shastry, T. S. N., "India and Human Rights: Reflections", Concept Publishing Company India (P Ltd.), 2005.
2. C. J. Nirmal, "Human Rights in India: Historical, Social and Political Perspectives (Law in India)", Oxford

**Strength of Materials**

BTMES404	ESC11	Strength of Materials	3-1-0	4 Credits
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Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme:
Lecture: 3 hrs/week Tutorial: 1 hr/week	Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks(Duration 03 hrs)

**Pre-Requisites:** Engineering Mechanics

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	State the basic definitions of fundamental terms such as axial load, eccentric load, stress, strain, E, $\mu$ , principle stresses, etc.
CO2	Analyze the stresses and strain energy in different load cases
CO3	Design the columns based on deflection
CO4	Design a beam based on bending and shafts based on torsion
CO5	Analyze given beam for calculations of SF and BM
CO6	Calculate slope and deflection at a point on cantilever /simply supported beam using double integration, Macaulay's , Area-moment and superposition methods

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1		1				1				2
CO2	1	1	2	2								2
CO3	1	1	2	2		1						3
CO4	1	3	2	1								2
CO5	1	1	2	3								2

**Course Contents:**

**Unit 1: Simple Stresses and Strains**

**[07 Hours]**

Mechanical properties of materials, analysis of internal forces, simple stresses and strains, stress-strain curve, Hooke's law, modulus of elasticity, shearing, thermal stress, Hoop stress, Poisson's ratio, volumetric stress, bulk modulus, shear modulus, relationship between elastic constants.

Principal Stresses and Strains

Uni-axial stress, simple shear, general state of stress for 2-D element, ellipse of stress, principal stresses and principal planes, principal strains, shear strains, strain rosettes.

**Unit 2: Strain energy, resilience and Combined Stresses**

**[10 Hours]**

Strain energy, resilience: Load-deflection diagram, strain energy, proof resilience, stresses due to gradual, sudden and impact loadings, shear resilience, Combined axial and flexural loads, middle third rule, kernel of a section, eccentrically applied load.

Columns and Struts: Concept of short and long Columns, Euler and Rankine's formulae, limitation of Euler's formula, equivalent length, eccentrically loaded short compression members.

### **Unit 3: Stresses in Beams**

**[10 Hours]**

Moment of inertia of different sections, bending and shearing stresses in a beam, theory of simple bending, derivation of flexural formula, economic sections, horizontal and vertical shear stress, distribution shear stress for different geometrical sections-rectangular, solid circular, I-section, other sections design for flexure and shear.

#### **Torsion**

Introduction and assumptions, derivation of torsion formula, torsion of circular shafts, stresses and deformation indeterminate solid/homogeneous/composite shafts, torsional strain energy.

### **Unit 4: Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagram**

**[10 Hours]**

Introduction to different types of beams, different types of supports & loads. Concept and definition of shear force and bending moment in determinant beams due to concentrated loads, UDL, UVL and couple. Relation between SF, BM and intensity of loading, construction of shear force and bending moment diagram for cantilever, simple and compound beams, defining critical and maximum value and position of point of contra flexure. Construction of BMD and load diagram from SFD, Construction of load diagram and SFD from BMD.

### **Unit 5. Deflection of beams**

**[08 Hours]**

Differential equation of deflected beam, slope and deflection at a point, calculations of deflection for determinate beams by double integration, Macaulay's method, theorem of areamoment method (Mohr's theorems), moment diagram by parts, deflection of cantilever beams, deflection in simple supported beams, mid-span deflection, conjugate beam method, deflection by method of superposition.

#### **Texts:**

S. Ramamrutham, "Strength of Materials", Dhanpat Rai and Sons, New Delhi.

F. L. Singer, Pytle, "Strength of Materials", Harper Collins Publishers, 2002.

S. Timoshenko, "Strength of Materials: Part-I (Elementary Theory and Problems)", CBS Publishers, New Delhi.

#### **References:**

E. P. Popov, "Introduction to Mechanics of Solid", Prentice Hall, 2nd edition, 2005.

S. H. Crandall, N. C. Dahl, T. J. Lardner, "An introduction to the Mechanics of Solids", Tata McGraw Hill Publications, 1978.

S. B. Punmia, "Mechanics of Structure", Charotar Publishers, Anand.

## **Numerical Methods in Mechanical Engineering**

BTMPE405A	PEC 1	Numerical Methods in Engineering	3-0-0	3 Credits
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## Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Technological University, Lonere

Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme:
Lecture: 3 hrs/week Tutorial: 0 hr/week	Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks(Duration 03 hrs)

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Describe the concept of error
CO2	Illustrate the concept of various Numerical Techniques
CO3	Evaluate the given Engineering problem using the suitable Numerical Technique
CO4	Develop the computer programming based on the Numerical Techniques

### Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3		1	3							
CO2	3	3		1	3							
CO3	3	3		1	3							
CO4	3	3		1	3							

### Course Contents:

#### Unit1: Error Analysis

[07 Hours]

Significant figures, round-off, precision and accuracy, approximate and true error, truncation error and Taylor series, machine epsilon, data uncertainties, error propagation, importance of error in computer programming.

#### Unit2: Roots of Equations

[07 Hours]

Motivation, Bracketing methods: Bisection methods, Open methods: Newton Raphson method, Engineering applications.

#### Unit3: Numerical Solution of Algebraic Equations

[07 Hours]

Motivation, Cramer's rule, Gauss- Elimination Method, pivoting, scaling, engineering applications.

#### Unit4: Numerical Integration and Differentiation

[07 Hours]

Motivation, Newton's Cotes Integration Formulas: Trapezoidal Rule, Simpson's rule, engineering applications Numerical differentiation using Finite divide Difference method

#### Unit5: Curve, Fitting and Interpolation and Computer Programming

[07 Hours]

Motivation, Least Square Regression: Linear Regression, Polynomial regression.

**Interpolation:** Newton's Divide Difference interpolation, engineering applications. **Solution to Ordinary Differentiation Equations:** Motivation, Euler's and Modified Euler's Method, Hen's method, Runge-Kutta Method, engineering applications.

**Computer Programming**

Overview of programming language, Development of at least one computer program based on each unit.

**Texts:**

1. Steven C Chapra, Raymond P. Canale,  
“Numerical Methods for Engineers”, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications, 2010.
2. E. Balagurusamy, “Numerical Methods” Tata McGraw Hill Publications, 1999.

**References:**

1. V. Rajaraman, “Fundamental of Computers ” Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2003.
2. S. S. Sastri, “Introductory Methods of Numerical Methods”, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2003.
3. K. E. Atkinson, “An Introduction to Numerical Analysis”, Wiley, 1978.
4. M.J. Maron, “Numerical Analysis: A Practical Approach”, Macmillan, New York, 1982

**Sheet Metal Engineering**

BTMPE405B	PEC 1	Sheet Metal Engineering	3-0-0	3 Credits
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<b>Teaching Scheme:</b> Lecture: 3 hrs/week Tutorial: 0 hr/week	<b>Examination Scheme:</b> Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks (Duration 03 hrs)
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**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Recognize common manufacturing processes of Sheet Metal Fabrication
CO2	Understand the principles of design and fabricate of sheet metal products and recognize common material used in the industry
CO3	Distinguish Shearing, Drawing and Pressing etc. processes.
CO4	Know types of dies and formability.
CO5	Select mechanical or hydraulic presses for the given process

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	1	3	2				2	1		1
CO2	3			1	3	2	3					2
CO3	1	1		3	3	2	1		3		1	3
CO4	3	3	1	1	3		1	1	1			

CO5	3	2			3	3	2				1	3
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**Course Contents:**

**Unit1: Introduction [07 Hours]**

Importance of sheet metal engineering, materials used, desirable properties of materials in sheet metal products

**Unit2: Basic Applications [07 Hours]**

Shearing processes like blanking, piercing, and punching.

**Unit3: Drawing Processes [07 Hours]**

Shallow and deep drawing of cylindrical and rectangular bodies, forming and bending including spring-back.

**Unit4: Types of Dies and Mechanical Presses [07Hours]**

**Dies:** Compound dies, progressive dies, and combination dies

**Mechanical Presses**

Mechanical and hydraulic presses, modern development sin press tools, formability.

**Unit 5: Case Studies [07 Hours]**

Case studies for manufacturing of sheet metal products in various engineering applications

**Texts:**

1. Donaldson al., “Tool Design”, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications, New Delhi, 1998.

**References:**

1. P.N.Rao, “ManufacturingTechnology, Foundry, FormingandWelding”, Vol.I, TataMcGrawHill PublishingCo.Ltd, NewDelhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2004.
2. ASMHand book, “Metal Forming”, Vol. XV, ASM Publication, Metals Park, Ohio, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 1989.
3. A. S. Deshpande, “Die Design Hand book”, ASTME.
4. Sheet Metal Engineering Notes, IITBombay, 1999.



**Fluid Machinery**

BTMPE405C	PEC 1	Fluid Machinery	3-0-0	3 Credits
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<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
Lecture: 3 hrs/week Tutorial: 0 hr/week	Continuous Assessment: 20 Marks Mid Semester Exam: 20 Marks End Semester Exam: 60 Marks (Duration 03 hrs)

**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Understand and apply momentum equation
CO2	Understand and explain Hydrodynamic Machines
CO3	Explain difference between impulse and reaction turbines
CO4	Find efficiencies, draw velocity triangles
CO5	Explain governing mechanisms for hydraulic turbines
CO6	Explain working of various types of pumps, draw velocity diagrams, do simple Calculations
CO7	Design simple pumping systems

**Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes**

Course Outcomes	Program Outcomes											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1									1
CO2	3		3				2					1

CO3	3	2										1
CO4	3	3	2									1
CO5			3									1
CO6	3	3	3	1	1							1
CO7	3	3		3								1

**Course Contents:**

**Unit 1: Momentum Equation and its Applications [07 Hours]**

Impulse momentum, Principle, Fixed and moving flat inclined plates, Curved vanes, Series of plates and vanes, Velocity triangle and their analysis, Water wheels. Hydrodynamic Machines: Classification, General theory, Centrifugal head, Fundamental equations, and Euler's equation, Degree of reaction, Head on machine, various efficiencies, Condition for maximum hydraulic efficiency.

**Unit 2: Impulse and Reaction Turbines [07 Hours]**

Impulse principle, Construction of Pelton wheel, Velocity diagrams and its analysis, Number of buckets, Jets, Speed ratio, Jet ratio.

**Reaction Turbines:** Constructional details of Francis, Kaplan and Propeller turbine, Deciaz turbine, and Draft tube types, Efficiencies, Cavitation.

**Unit 3: Governing of Turbines [07 Hours]**

Methods of governing, Performance characteristics, Safety devices, Selection of turbines, Unit quantities, Specific speed, Principles of similarity and model testing.

**Unit 4: Centrifugal Pump [07 Hours]**

Construction, Classification, Terminology related to pumps, Velocity triangle and their analysis, Cavitation, NPSH, Thoma's cavitation factor, Priming, Methods of priming, Specific speed, Performance characteristics, Actual thrust and its compensation, Troubleshooting.

Multistage Pumps: Pump H-Q characteristics and system H-Q Characteristics, Series and parallel operation of pumps, Systems in series and parallel, Principle of model testing and similarity.

**Unit 5: Special Purpose Pumps [07 Hours]**

Chemical pumps, nuclear pumps, Sewage pumps, Submersible deep well pumps, Pump installation, Energy efficient pumps.

Failure of Pumping System: Pump failures, Remedies, Source failure, Causes and remedies, Trouble shooting.

Miscellaneous Pumps: Reciprocating pump, Gear pump, Vane pump, Lobe pump, etc., Application field (no mathematical treatment).

**Texts:**

1. P. N. Modi, S. M. Seth, "Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics including Hydraulic Machines", Standard Book House, Rajsons Publications Pvt. Ltd., 20<sup>th</sup> edition.
2. R. K. Bansal, "A Text Book of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines", Lakshmi Publications Pvt. Ltd., 9<sup>th</sup> edition.

**References:**

1. Yunus A. Çengel, John M. Cimbala, Fluid Mechanics: Fundamentals and Applications”, McGraw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2014.

### **Mechanical Engineering Lab II**

BTMCL406	PCC7	Manufacturing Processes Lab I+Theory of Machines Lab -I Strength of Materials Lab	0-0-4	2 Credit
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<b>Practical Scheme:</b>	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
Practical: 4 hrs/batch	Continuous Assessment: 60 Marks External Exam: 40 Marks

#### **Group A (Manufacturing Processes Lab I)**

#### **List of Practical's/Experiments/Assignments (Any Three from Group**

**A)**

Making a job with a process plan involving plain, step and taper turning as well thread cutting as operations on a Centre lathe.

1. Preparation of process planning sheet for a job including operations such as milling, drilling and shaping.
2. Making a spur gear using universal dividing head on milling machine.
3. Making a simple component by sand casting using a split pattern.
4. Cutting of a steel plate using oxyacetylene flame cutting /plasma cutting.
5. Making a butt joint on two stainless steel plates using TIG/MIG Welding.
6. An experiment on shearing operation.
7. An experiment on blanking operation.
8. An experiment on drawing operation

**Group B (Theory of Machines Lab - I)**

**List of Practical's/Experiments/Assignments (Any Three from Group B)**

**1. Four sheets** (half imperial size)

Graphical solution of problems on velocity, acceleration in mechanisms by relative velocity method, instantaneous center of rotation method and Klein's construction. At least one problem containing Coriolis's component of acceleration.

**2. Experiments (any 2)**

- a) Experimental determination of velocity and acceleration of Hooke's joint.
- b) Determination of displacement of slider-crank mechanism with the help of model and to plot velocity and acceleration curves from it.
- c) Experiment on Coriolis's component of acceleration.

**3. Assignment**

Develop a computer program for velocity and acceleration of slider-crank mechanism.

**Group C (Strength of Materials Lab)**

**List of Practical's/Experiments/Assignments (Any Three from Group C)**

- 1. Tension test on ferrous and non-ferrous alloys (mild steel/cast iron/aluminum, etc.
- 2. Compression test on mild steel, aluminum, concrete, and wood
- 3. Shear test on mild steel and aluminum (single and double shear tests)
- 4. Torsion test on mild steel and cast-iron solid bars and pipes
- 5. Flexure test on timber and cast-iron beams
- 6. Deflection test on mild steel and wooden beam specimens
- 7. Graphical solution method for principal stress problems
- 8. Impact test on mild steel, brass, aluminum, and cast-iron specimens
- 9. Experiments on thermal stresses
- 10. Strain measurement in stress analysis by photo-elasticity
- 11. Strain measurement involving strain gauges/ rosettes
- 12. Assignment involving computer programming for simple problems of stress, strain Computations.