数据库

车万翔

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数据库(Database, DB)



❖数据库

• 有组织的数据集

❖数据库管理系统(DataBase Management System, DBMS)

- 一套计算机软件,提供用户和数据库之间的接口
 - 数据定义
 - 数据更新(增删改)
 - 数据查询
 - ■数据库管理



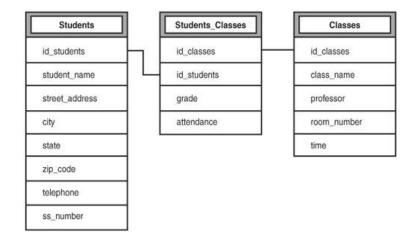
关系数据库模型



❖基于数据表,是最流行的数据库模型

- 数据库:关系(表)的集合
- 每个表中有一系列属性(列)
- 每行包括一系列属性值
- 每个属性有一个类型(域)

ID	Name	Room	Phone
140310101	Zhang	B1502	86411234
140310102	Li	B1503	86415678
140310103	Wang	B1502	86414321





常见的数据库管理系统



⇔商业系统

Oracle, Microsoft SQL Server, IBM DB2 等

❖开源(Open Source)系统

MySQL, PostgreSQL, SQLite 等

SQLite

- 嵌入式数据库管理系统,使用文件存储数据库内容
- 不需要启动、关闭、配置和管理
- 特点:轻量级、快速、可移植

❖ SQL (Structured Query Language) 语言





❖在 Windows 系统上安装

- 解压然后拷贝到 C:/WINDOWS/system32

❖其它系统上的安装

■ 参见: http://www.sqlite.org/download.html





ID	Name	Room	Phone
140310101	Zhang	B1502	86411234
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❖ 创建或者打开一个数据库

sqlite3 test.db

* 创建一个表

sqlite > create table student(id, name, room, phone);

❖ 插入一行

- sqlite > insert into student values(150310101, 'Zhang', 'B1502', 86411234);
- sqlite>...





- * select A1, A2, ..., An from R1, R2, ..., Rm where condition
- ❖ 例如:
 - sqlite > select * from student;
 - 150310101|Zhang|B1502|86411234
 - 150310102|Li|B1503|86415678
 - 150310103|Wang|B1502|86414321

❖ 更多示例:

- select name, room from student;
- select name from student where id=150310102;
- select name from student where id like '1503101%';



在Python中使用SQLite3



```
import sqlite3
# Connect to the test.db database.
# If test.db doesn't exit, then create it.
con = sqlite3.connect('test.db')
# The cursor is used to traverse
# the records from the result set
cur = con.cursor()
# Execute the SQL statement
cur.execute('select * from student')
# Get all result records (a tuple of tuples)
rows = cur.fetchall()
for row in rows:
    print row
```





```
import sqlite3
name = raw_input('Input: ')
con = sqlite3.connect('test.db')
cur = con.cursor()
# The question marks (?) are
# placeholders for values (a tuple).
cur.execute('select * from student where name=?', (
                            name,))
rows = cur.fetchall()
for row in rows:
    print row
```

❖更多信息参见

http://docs.python.org/2/library/sqlite3.html



随机抽签程序



- ❖ 从学生表中随机滚动显示一名学生
- ※按下按钮后停止滚动
- *实现方式
 - GUI + 数据库







```
root = tk.Tk()
root.title('Random Selection')
root.geometry('400x200')

start = False

button = tk.Button(text = 'Start', font = "Verdana 26 bold", command = run)
button.pack(side = 'bottom')

label = tk.Label(text = '', font = "Verdana 26 bold")
label.pack()
```



GUI – 定时器



```
8 import Tkinter as tk
 9 import random
10 import sqlite3
12 def run():
      global start
      if not start :
          start = True
          button.configure(text = 'Stop')
          on_timer()
18
      else:
19
          start = False
20
          button.configure(text = 'Start')
21
          root.after_cancel(job)
22
23 def on_timer():
      global job
      student = random.choice(students)
      label.configure(text = ' '.join(student))
27
      job = root.after(100, on_timer)
28
```







```
41 con = sqlite3.connect('list.db')
42 cur = con.cursor()
43 cur.execute('select * from students')
44 students = cur.fetchall()
45
46 root.mainloop()
47
```

```
Wanxiangs-iMac:rand_select wanxiang$ sqlite3 list.db
SQLite version 3.8.5 2014-08-15 22:37:57
Enter ".help" for usage hints.
sqlite> select * from students;
1140310101 | 鹿雨适
1140310102|张博莹
1140310103 房国振
1140310104 | 葛一弘
1140310105|王雄
1140310106 | 孙昭强
1140310107| 袁梓齐
1140310108IT-
1140310109|王昊淳
1140310110|马靖昆
11403101111包轩
1140310112|刘名风
1140310113 | 魏思达
1140310114 | 王思雨
1140310115|潘韦
1140310116|张文旭
1140310117|汪道远
1140310118|张义策
```