

Q19. snort commands

```
root@PAVILION: /etc/snort
```

```
mayur@PAVILION:~$ sudo su  
[sudo] password for mayur:
```

```
root@PAVILION:/home/mayur# snort -V
    ,,-
  o"  )~
    ' '

-*> Snort! <*-
Version 2.9.20 GRE (Build 82)
By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
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```

```
root@PAVILION:/home/mayur# sudo snort -v
Running in packet dump mode

--== Initializing Snort ==--
Initializing Output Plugins!
pcap DAQ configured to passive.
Acquiring network traffic from "eth0".
Decoding Ethernet

--== Initialization Complete ==--

o''- --> Snort! <*~
''' ~ Version 2.9.20 GRE (Build 82)
By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
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Using libpcap version 1.10.4 (with TPACKET_V3)
Using PCRE version: 8.39 2016-06-14
Using ZLIB version: 1.3

Commencing packet processing (pid=409)
WARNING: No preprocessors configured for policy 0.
10/24-08:06:23.024187 fe80::215:5dff:fe31:b795 -> ff02::2
IPV6-ICMP TTL:255 TOS:0x0 ID:0 IpLen:40 DgmLen:56
+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|
WARNING: No preprocessors configured for policy 0.
10/24-08:06:23.382362 fe80::1c95:44bd:6bbf:cca0:546 -> ff02::1:2:547
UDP TTL:1 TOS:0x0 ID:0 IpLen:40 DgmLen:120
Len: 72
+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|=+=+|
10/24-08:06:26.681661 172.26.76.141:49810 -> 185.125.190.56:123
UDP TTL:64 TOS:0xB8 ID:17221 IpLen:20 DgmLen:76 DF
```

4.

```
root@PAVILION:/etc# cd ..
root@PAVILION:/# cd /var/log/snort/
root@PAVILION:/var/log/snort# ls -a
.      snort.alert      snort.alert.fast      snort.log      snort.log.1729756255  snort.log.1729757212
..     snort.alert.1.gz  snort.alert.fast.1.gz  snort.log.1729755079  snort.log.1729756931
```

5.

```
root@PAVILION:/var/log/snort# sudo snort -dev -l /var/log/snort/
Running in packet logging mode

    === Initializing Snort ===
Initializing Output Plugins!
Log directory = /var/log/snort/
pcap DAQ configured to passive.
Acquiring network traffic from "eth0".
Decoding Ethernet

    === Initialization Complete ===

    *-> Snort! <*-
    o" )~ Version 2.9.20 GRE (Build 82)
    ' ' By Martin Roesch & The Snort Team: http://www.snort.org/contact#team
        Copyright (C) 2014-2022 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
        Copyright (C) 1998-2013 Sourcefire, Inc., et al.
        Using libpcap version 1.10.4 (with TPACKET_V3)
        Using PCRE version: 8.39 2016-06-14
        Using ZLIB version: 1.3

Commencing packet processing (pid=440)
WARNING: No preprocessors configured for policy 0.
WARNING: No preprocessors configured for policy 0.
WARNING: No preprocessors configured for policy 0.
WARNING: No preprocessors configured for policy 0.
WARNING: No preprocessors configured for policy 0.
WARNING: No preprocessors configured for policy 0.
^Z
[5]+  Stopped                  sudo snort -dev -l /var/log/snort/
```

6.

```
root@PAVILION:/# cd /etc/snort/
root@PAVILION:/etc/snort# ls
attribute_table.dtd      community-sid-msg.map  gen-msg.map           rules
classification.config   file_magic.conf       reference.config      snort.conf
root@PAVILION:/etc/snort#
```

7.

```
root@PAVILION:/etc/snort# sudo snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf
Running in IDS mode

--== Initializing Snort ==--
Initializing Output Plugins!
Initializing Preprocessors!
Initializing Plug-ins!
Parsing Rules file "/etc/snort/snort.conf"
PortVar 'HTTP_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 311 383 591 593 901 1220 1414 1741 1830 2301 2381 2809 3037 3128 3702 4343 4848 5250 6988 700
8 8123 8180:8181 8243 8280 8300 8800 8888 8899 9000 9060 9080 9090:9091 9443 9999 11371 34443:34444 41080 50002 55555 ]
PortVar 'SHELLCODE_PORTS' defined : [ 0:79 81:65535 ]
PortVar 'ORACLE_PORTS' defined : [ 1024:65535 ]
PortVar 'SSH_PORTS' defined : [ 22 ]
PortVar 'FTP_PORTS' defined : [ 21 2100 3535 ]
PortVar 'SIP_PORTS' defined : [ 5060:5061 5600 ]
PortVar 'FILE_DATA_PORTS' defined : [ 80:81 110 143 311 383 591 593 901 1220 1414 1741 1830 2301 2381 2809 3037 3128 3702 4343 4848
8088 8090 8118 8123 8180:8181 8243 8280 8300 8800 8888 8899 9000 9060 9080 9090:9091 9443 9999 11371 34443:34444 41080 50002 55555 ]
PortVar 'GTP_PORTS' defined : [ 2123 2152 3386 ]
Detection:
  Search-Method = AC-Full-Q
  Split Any/Any group = enabled
  Search-Method-Optimizations = enabled
  Maximum pattern length = 20
Tagged Packet Limit: 256
Loading dynamic engine /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicengine/libsengine.so... done
Loading all dynamic detection libs from /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicrules...
WARNING: No dynamic libraries found in directory /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicrules.
Finished Loading all dynamic detection libs from /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicrules
Loading all dynamic preprocessor libs from /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/...
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_dce2_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_sip_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_s7commplus_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_reputation_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_imap_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_modbus_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_dnp3_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_ssl_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_appid_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_sdf_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_smtp_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_pop_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_dns_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_ftptelnet_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_ssh_preproc.so... done
Loading dynamic preprocessor library /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/libs_gtp_preproc.so... done
Finished Loading all dynamic preprocessor libs from /usr/lib/snort/snort_dynamicpreprocessor/
Log directory = /var/log/snort
WARNING: ip4 normalizations disabled because not inline.
WARNING: tcp normalizations disabled because not inline.
WARNING: icmp4 normalizations disabled because not inline.
WARNING: ip6 normalizations disabled because not inline.
WARNING: icmp6 normalizations disabled because not inline.
Frag3 global config:
  Max frags: 65536
  Fragment memory cap: 4194304 bytes
```