

# Assignment 3

*Mayur Zope SE Comp A 75*

A book consists of chapters, chapters consist of sections and sections consist of subsections. Construct a tree and print the nodes. Find the time and space requirements of your method.

```
#include <iostream>

#include <vector>

#include <string>

#include <memory> // For smart pointers

using namespace std;

// Class to represent a Subsection

class Subsection {

public:

    string name;

    Subsection(string name) {

        this->name = name;

    }

};

// Class to represent a Section

class Section {

public:

    string name;

    vector<unique_ptr<Subsection>> subsections;

    Section(string name) {

        this->name = name;

    }

    // Add a Subsection to the section

    void addSubsection(unique_ptr<Subsection> subsection) {

        subsections.push_back(move(subsection));

    }

};
```

```

    }

    // Print subsections
    void printSubsections() const {
        for (const auto& subsection : subsections) {
            cout << "\t\tSubsection: " << subsection->name << endl;
        }
    }
};

// Class to represent a Chapter
class Chapter {
public:
    string name;
    vector<unique_ptr<Section>> sections;

    Chapter(string name) {
        this->name = name;
    }

    // Add a Section to the chapter
    void addSection(unique_ptr<Section> section) {
        sections.push_back(move(section));
    }

    // Print sections
    void printSections() const {
        for (const auto& section : sections) {
            cout << "\tSection: " << section->name << endl;
            section->printSubsections(); // Print subsections under this section
        }
    }
};

```

```
    }  
}  
};
```

```
// Class to represent a Book
```

```
class Book {  
public:  
    string title;  
    vector<unique_ptr<Chapter>> chapters;
```

```
    Book(string title) {  
        this->title = title;  
    }
```

```
// Add a Chapter to the book
```

```
void addChapter(unique_ptr<Chapter> chapter) {  
    chapters.push_back(move(chapter));  
}
```

```
// Print the book structure
```

```
void printBook() const {  
    cout << "Book: " << title << endl;  
    for (const auto& chapter : chapters) {  
        cout << "Chapter: " << chapter->name << endl;  
        chapter->printSections(); // Print sections and subsections for each  
chapter  
    }  
}  
};
```

```
int main() {  
    string bookTitle, chapterTitle, sectionTitle, subsectionTitle;  
    int numChapters, numSections, numSubsections;  
  
    // Taking input for the Book  
    cout << "Enter the title of the book: ";  
    getline(cin, bookTitle);  
  
    unique_ptr<Book> book = make_unique<Book>(bookTitle);  
  
    // Taking input for Chapters  
    cout << "Enter the number of chapters: ";  
    cin >> numChapters;  
    cin.ignore(); // To ignore the newline character after the number input  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < numChapters; ++i) {  
        cout << "Enter title for Chapter " << (i + 1) << ": ";  
        getline(cin, chapterTitle);  
  
        unique_ptr<Chapter> chapter = make_unique<Chapter>(chapterTitle);  
  
        // Taking input for Sections in the Chapter  
        cout << "Enter the number of sections in chapter " << (i + 1) << ": ";  
        cin >> numSections;  
        cin.ignore();  
  
        for (int j = 0; j < numSections; ++j) {  
            cout << "Enter title for Section " << (j + 1) << ": ";  
            getline(cin, sectionTitle);
```

```

    unique_ptr<Section> section = make_unique<Section>(sectionTitle);

    // Taking input for Subsections in the Section
    cout << "Enter the number of subsections in section " << (j + 1) << ": ";
    cin >> numSubsections;
    cin.ignore();

    for (int k = 0; k < numSubsections; ++k) {
        cout << "Enter title for Subsection " << (k + 1) << ": ";
        getline(cin, subsectionTitle);

        unique_ptr<Subsection> subsection =
make_unique<Subsection>(subsectionTitle);
        section->addSubsection(move(subsection));
    }

    chapter->addSection(move(section));
}

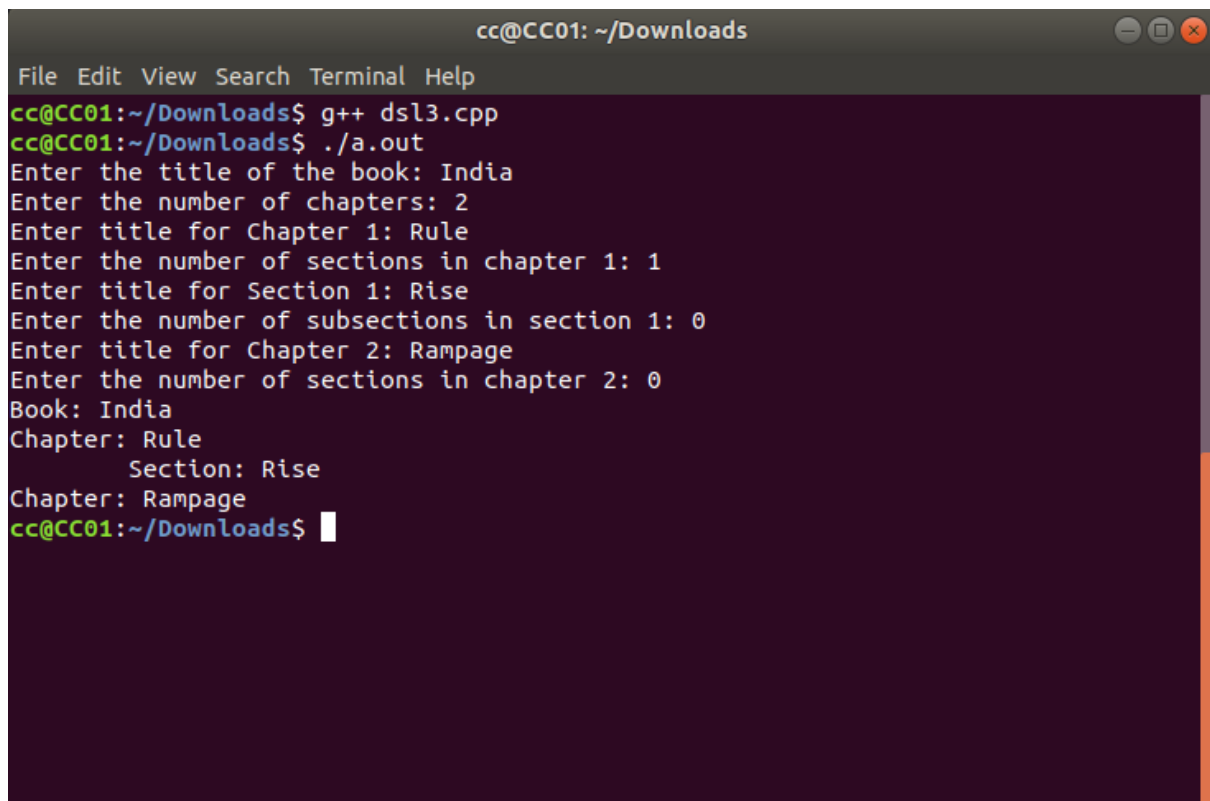
book->addChapter(move(chapter));
}

// Print the book structure
book->printBook();

// No need to manually clean up memory, as it's done automatically by smart
pointers
return 0;
}

```

// OUTPUT

A terminal window titled "cc@CC01: ~/Downloads" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The terminal shows the compilation and execution of a C++ program. The user enters "g++ dsl3.cpp" and then "./a.out". The program prompts for book details: title ("India"), number of chapters (2), chapter titles ("Rule", "Rampage"), and section counts. The output displays the entered data in a structured format.

```
cc@CC01:~/Downloads$ g++ dsl3.cpp
cc@CC01:~/Downloads$ ./a.out
Enter the title of the book: India
Enter the number of chapters: 2
Enter title for Chapter 1: Rule
Enter the number of sections in chapter 1: 1
Enter title for Section 1: Rise
Enter the number of subsections in section 1: 0
Enter title for Chapter 2: Rampage
Enter the number of sections in chapter 2: 0
Book: India
Chapter: Rule
    Section: Rise
Chapter: Rampage
cc@CC01:~/Downloads$
```