Sales Anlaysis

Merging 12 months of sales data into a single file ¶

In [5]: ▶ data

Out[5]:

	Order ID	Product	Quantity Ordered	Price Each	Order Date	Purchase Address
0	176558	USB-C Charging Cable	2	11.95	04/19/19 08:46	917 1st St, Dallas, TX 75001
1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	176559	Bose SoundSport Headphones	1	99.99	04/07/19 22:30	682 Chestnut St, Boston, MA 02215
3	176560	Google Phone	1	600	04/12/19 14:38	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001
4	176560	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	04/12/19 14:38	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001
11681	259353	AAA Batteries (4- pack)	3	2.99	09/17/19 20:56	840 Highland St, Los Angeles, CA 90001
11682	259354	iPhone	1	700	09/01/19 16:00	216 Dogwood St, San Francisco, CA 94016
11683	259355	iPhone	1	700	09/23/19 07:39	220 12th St, San Francisco, CA 94016
11684	259356	34in Ultrawide Monitor	1	379.99	09/19/19 17:30	511 Forest St, San Francisco, CA 94016
11685	259357	USB-C Charging Cable	1	11.95	09/30/19 00:18	250 Meadow St, San Francisco, CA 94016

186850 rows × 6 columns

```
In [6]: ► all_data_csv = data.to_csv("all_data.csv", index = False)
```

In [8]: | all_data.head()

Out[8]:

	Order ID	Product	Quantity Ordered	Price Each	Order Date	Purchase Address
0	176558	USB-C Charging Cable	2	11.95	04/19/19 08:46	917 1st St, Dallas, TX 75001
1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	176559	Bose SoundSport Headphones	1	99.99	04/07/19 22:30	682 Chestnut St, Boston, MA 02215
3	176560	Google Phone	1	600	04/12/19 14:38	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001
4	176560	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	04/12/19 14:38	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001

In [9]: all_data.tail()

Out[9]:

	Order ID	Product	Quantity Ordered	Price Each	Order Date	Purchase Address
186845	259353	AAA Batteries (4-pack)	3	2.99	09/17/19 20:56	840 Highland St, Los Angeles, CA 90001
186846	259354	iPhone	1	700	09/01/19 16:00	216 Dogwood St, San Francisco, CA 94016
186847	259355	iPhone	1	700	09/23/19 07:39	220 12th St, San Francisco, CA 94016
186848	259356	34in Ultrawide Monitor	1	379.99	09/19/19 17:30	511 Forest St, San Francisco, CA 94016
186849	259357	USB-C Charging Cable	1	11.95	09/30/19 00:18	250 Meadow St, San Francisco, CA 94016

clean up the data

In [11]: ▶ all_data_nan

Out[11]:

	Order ID	Product	Quantity Ordered	Price Each	Order Date	Purchase Address
0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
186845	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
186846	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
186847	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
186848	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
186849	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

186850 rows × 6 columns

In []: **M**

Convert columns to correct datatype

Out[16]:

	Order ID	Product		Price Each	Order Date	Purchase Address
0	176558	USB-C Charging Cable	2	11.95	04/19/19 08:46	917 1st St, Dallas, TX 75001
2	176559	Bose SoundSport Headphones	1	99.99	04/07/19 22:30	682 Chestnut St, Boston, MA 02215
3	176560	Google Phone	1	600.00	04/12/19 14:38	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001
4	176560	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	04/12/19 14:38	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001
5	176561	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	04/30/19 09:27	333 8th St, Los Angeles, CA 90001

```
In []: M
```

Augment the data with additional columns

Add month column

Out[18]:

	Order ID	Product	Quantity Ordered	Price Each	Order Date	Purchase Address	Month
0	176558	USB-C Charging Cable	2	11.95	04/19/19 08:46	917 1st St, Dallas, TX 75001	4
2	176559	Bose SoundSport Headphones	1	99.99	04/07/19 22:30	682 Chestnut St, Boston, MA 02215	4
3	176560	Google Phone	1	600.00	04/12/19 14:38	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4
4	176560	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	04/12/19 14:38	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4
5	176561	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	04/30/19 09:27	333 8th St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4

In []: $m{M}$

Add a Sales Column

Out[20]:

	Order ID	Product	Quantity Ordered	Price Each	Order Date	Purchase Address	Month	Sales
0	176558	USB-C Charging Cable	2	11.95	04/19/19 08:46	917 1st St, Dallas, TX 75001	4	23.90
2	176559	Bose SoundSport Headphones	1	99.99	04/07/19 22:30	682 Chestnut St, Boston, MA 02215	4	99.99
3	176560	Google Phone	1	600.00	04/12/19 14:38	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	600.00
4	176560	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	04/12/19 14:38	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	11.99
5	176561	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	04/30/19 09:27	333 8th St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	11.99
186845	259353	AAA Batteries (4-pack)	3	2.99	09/17/19 20:56	840 Highland St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	9	8.97
186846	259354	iPhone	1	700.00	09/01/19 16:00	216 Dogwood St, San Francisco, CA 94016	9	700.00
186847	259355	iPhone	1	700.00	09/23/19 07:39	220 12th St, San Francisco, CA 94016	9	700.00
186848	259356	34in Ultrawide Monitor	1	379.99	09/19/19 17:30	511 Forest St, San Francisco, CA 94016	9	379.99
186849	259357	USB-C Charging Cable	1	11.95	09/30/19 00:18	250 Meadow St, San Francisco, CA 94016	9	11.95

185950 rows × 8 columns

add a city column

In []:

In [21]: | all_data["City"] = all_data["Purchase Address"].apply(lambda x: x.split(", In [22]: all_data.head() Out[22]: Order Quantity **Price** Order **Purchase Product** Month Sales City ID Ordered Each Date **Address** USB-C 917 1st St, 04/19/19 Dallas **0** 176558 2 4 Charging 11.95 Dallas, TX 23.90 08:46 (TX) Cable 75001 682 Bose 04/07/19 Chestnut **Boston 2** 176559 99.99 4 99.99 SoundSport 1 22:30 St, Boston, (MA) Headphones MA 02215 669 Spruce Los Google 04/12/19 St, Los 600.00 **3** 176560 600.00 Angeles Phone 14:38 Angeles, (CA) CA 90001 669 Spruce Los Wired 04/12/19 St, Los 11.99 176560 1 11.99 Angeles Headphones 14:38 Angeles, (CA) CA 90001 333 8th St, Los 04/30/19 Wired Los 176561 11.99 11.99 Angeles Headphones 09:27 Angeles, (CA) CA 90001 In []: In []: In []:

which month was the best month for sales? How much earned in that month

```
In [23]:
           results = all data.groupby("Month").sum()
              C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13268\3404397834.py:1: Future
              Warning: The default value of numeric only in DataFrameGroupBy.sum is dep
              recated. In a future version, numeric only will default to False. Either
              specify numeric_only or select only columns which should be valid for the
              function.
                results = all_data.groupby("Month").sum()
In [24]:
           results
   Out[24]:
                     Quantity Ordered Price Each
                                                    Sales
              Month
                   1
                              10903 1811768.38 1822256.73
                   2
                              13449 2188884.72 2202022.42
                   3
                              17005 2791207.83 2807100.38
                   4
                              20558 3367671.02 3390670.24
                              18667 3135125.13 3152606.75
                   5
                              15253 2562025.61 2577802.26
                   7
                              16072 2632539.56 2647775.76
                   8
                              13448 2230345.42 2244467.88
                   9
                              13109 2084992.09 2097560.13
                  10
                              22703 3715554.83 3736726.88
                  11
                              19798 3180600.68 3199603.20
                  12
                              28114 4588415.41 4613443.34
```

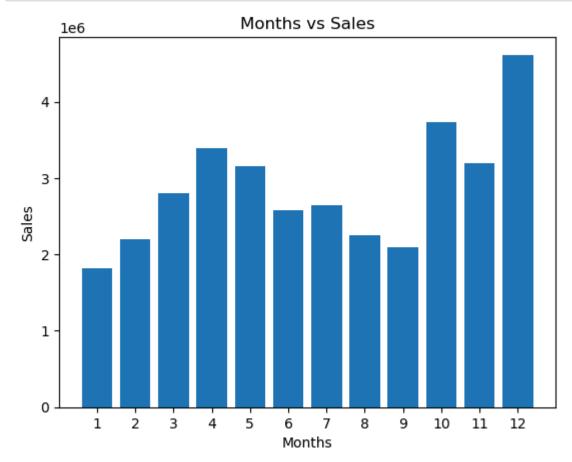
In [25]:

results.columns

```
In [27]: M months = range(1, 13)

plt.bar(months,y)
plt.xticks(months)

plt.xlabel("Months")
plt.ylabel("Sales")
plt.title("Months vs Sales")
plt.show()
```



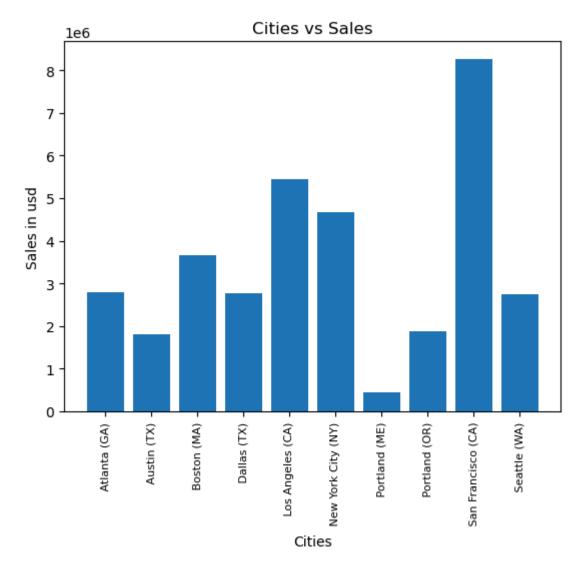
```
In [ ]: • M
```

which city had the highest no of sales

```
In [50]: It is a cities = [city for city, df in all_data.groupby("City")]
    plt.bar(cities, all_data.groupby("City").sum()["Sales"])
    plt.xticks(cities, rotation = "vertical", size = 8)
    plt.xlabel("Cities")
    plt.ylabel("Sales in usd")
    plt.title("Cities vs Sales")
    plt.show()
```

C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13268\3625463538.py:2: Future Warning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.sum is dep recated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only or select only columns which should be valid for the function.

plt.bar(cities, all_data.groupby("City").sum()["Sales"])

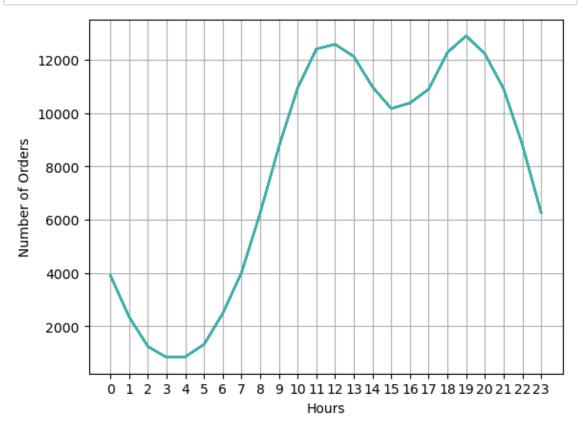


In []: •

What time we should display advertisements to maximize the likelihood the of customers buying product

```
In [30]:
            | all data["Order Date"] = pd.to datetime(all data["Order Date"])
               all_data["minute"] = all_data["Order Date"].dt.minute
In [31]:
In [32]:
            ▶ | all_data["hour"] = all_data["Order Date"].dt.hour
In [33]:
            ▶ all data.head()
    Out[33]:
                                        Quantity
                     Order
                                                   Price
                                                            Order
                                                                  Purchase
                               Product
                                                                             Month
                                                                                     Sales
                                                                                                City minu
                                         Ordered
                        ID
                                                             Date
                                                                    Address
                                                   Each
                                                                     917 1st
                                 USB-C
                                                            2019-
                                                                                              Dallas
                                                                         St,
                   176558
                               Charging
                                               2
                                                   11.95
                                                            04-19
                                                                                  4
                                                                                      23.90
                                                                     Dallas,
                                                                                               (TX)
                                  Cable
                                                          08:46:00
                                                                   TX 75001
                                                                        682
                                                                    Chestnut
                                  Bose
                                                            2019-
                                                                                             Boston
                                                   99.99
                2 176559
                            SoundSport
                                               1
                                                            04-07
                                                                         St,
                                                                                      99.99
                                                                                               (MA)
                            Headphones
                                                          22:30:00
                                                                     Boston,
                                                                   MA 02215
                                                                        669
                                                            2019-
                                                                     Spruce
                                                                                                Los
                                Google
                3 176560
                                                  600.00
                                                                     St, Los
                                                                                   600.00 Angeles
                                                            04-12
                                 Phone
                                                          14:38:00
                                                                    Angeles,
                                                                                               (CA)
                                                                   CA 90001
                                                                        669
                                                            2019-
                                                                     Spruce
                                                                                                Los
                                  Wired
                   176560
                                                   11.99
                                                            04-12
                                                                     St, Los
                                                                                      11.99 Angeles
                            Headphones
                                                          14:38:00
                                                                    Angeles,
                                                                                               (CA)
                                                                   CA 90001
                                                                     333 8th
                                                            2019-
                                                                                                Los
                                 Wired
                                                                     St, Los
                5 176561
                                                   11.99
                                                            04-30
                                                                                      11.99 Angeles
                                               1
                            Headphones
                                                                    Angeles,
                                                         09:27:00
                                                                                               (CA)
                                                                   CA 90001
```

```
In [34]: hours = [hour for hour,df in all_data.groupby("hour")]
plt.plot(hours, all_data.groupby(["hour"]).count())
plt.xticks(hours)
plt.grid()
plt.xlabel("Hours")
plt.ylabel("Number of Orders")
plt.show()
```



What products are most often sold together

In [36]: ► df.head()

Out[36]:

	Order ID	Product	Quantity Ordered	Price Each	Order Date	Purchase Address	Month	Sales	City	mir
3	176560	Google Phone	1	600.00	2019- 04-12 14:38:00	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	600.00	Los Angeles (CA)	
4	176560	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	2019- 04-12 14:38:00	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	11.99	Los Angeles (CA)	
18	176574	Google Phone	1	600.00	2019- 04-03 19:42:00	20 Hill St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	600.00	Los Angeles (CA)	
19	176574	USB-C Charging Cable	1	11.95	2019- 04-03 19:42:00	20 Hill St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	11.95	Los Angeles (CA)	
30	176585	Bose SoundSport Headphones	1	99.99	2019- 04-07 11:31:00	823 Highland St, Boston, MA 02215	4	99.99	Boston (MA)	
4										

In []: ▶

C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13268\880847127.py:2: Setting
WithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

df["Grouped"] = df.groupby("Order ID")["Product"].transform(lambda x:
",".join(x))

In [38]: ► df.head()

Out[38]:

	Order ID	Product	Quantity Ordered	Price Each	Order Date	Purchase Address	Month	Sales	City	mir
3	176560	Google Phone	1	600.00	2019- 04-12 14:38:00	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	600.00	Los Angeles (CA)	
4	176560	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	2019- 04-12 14:38:00	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	11.99	Los Angeles (CA)	
18	176574	Google Phone	1	600.00	2019- 04-03 19:42:00	20 Hill St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	600.00	Los Angeles (CA)	
19	176574	USB-C Charging Cable	1	11.95	2019- 04-03 19:42:00	20 Hill St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	11.95	Los Angeles (CA)	
30	176585	Bose SoundSport Headphones	1	99.99	2019- 04-07 11:31:00	823 Highland St, Boston, MA 02215	4	99.99	Boston (MA)	
4										

Out[39]:

	Order ID	Grouped
3	176560	Google Phone,Wired Headphones
18	176574	Google Phone, USB-C Charging Cable
30	176585	Bose SoundSport Headphones,Bose SoundSport Hea
32	176586	AAA Batteries (4-pack),Google Phone
119	176672	Lightning Charging Cable, USB-C Charging Cable
186781	259296	Apple Airpods Headphones, Apple Airpods Headphones
186783	259297	iPhone,Lightning Charging Cable,Lightning Char
186791	259303	34in Ultrawide Monitor,AA Batteries (4-pack)
186803	259314	Wired Headphones, AAA Batteries (4-pack)
186841	259350	Google Phone, USB-C Charging Cable

7136 rows × 2 columns

Counter({('iPhone', 'Lightning Charging Cable'): 1005, ('Google Phon e', 'USB-C Charging Cable'): 987, ('iPhone', 'Wired Headphones'): 447, ('Google Phone', 'Wired Headphones'): 414, ('Vareebadd Phone', 'USB-C Charging Cable'): 361, ('iPhone', 'Apple Airpods Headphones'): 360, ('Google Phone', 'Bose SoundSport Headphones'): 220, ('USB-C Charging Cable', 'Wired Headphones'): 160, ('Vareebadd Phone', 'Wired Headphone s'): 143, ('Lightning Charging Cable', 'Wired Headphones'): 92, ('Ligh tning Charging Cable', 'Apple Airpods Headphones'): 81, ('Vareebadd Ph one', 'Bose SoundSport Headphones'): 80, ('USB-C Charging Cable', 'Bos e SoundSport Headphones'): 77, ('Apple Airpods Headphones', 'Wired Hea dphones'): 69, ('Lightning Charging Cable', 'USB-C Charging Cable'): 5 8, ('Lightning Charging Cable', 'AA Batteries (4-pack)'): 55, ('Lightn ing Charging Cable', 'Lightning Charging Cable'): 54, ('Bose SoundSpor t Headphones', 'Wired Headphones'): 53, ('AA Batteries (4-pack)', 'Lig htning Charging Cable'): 51, ('AAA Batteries (4-pack)', 'USB-C Chargin g Cable'): 50, ('Apple Airpods Headphones', 'AAA Batteries (4-pack)'): 48, ('AA Batteries (4-pack)', 'AAA Batteries (4-pack)'): 48, ('USB-C C harging Cable', 'USB-C Charging Cable'): 48, ('AAA Batteries (4-pac k)', 'AAA Batteries (4-pack)'): 48, ('USB-C Charging Cable', 'AAA Batt

```
In [41]:  ▶ count.most_common(10)
```

what product sold the most and why do you think it sold the most

In [43]: ▶ all_data.head()

Out[43]:

		Order ID	Product	Quantity Ordered	Price Each	Order Date	Purchase Address	Month	Sales	City	minı
_	0	176558	USB-C Charging Cable	2	11.95	2019- 04-19 08:46:00	917 1st St, Dallas, TX 75001	4	23.90	Dallas (TX)	
	2	176559	Bose SoundSport Headphones	1	99.99	2019- 04-07 22:30:00	682 Chestnut St, Boston, MA 02215	4	99.99	Boston (MA)	
	3	176560	Google Phone	1	600.00	2019- 04-12 14:38:00	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	600.00	Los Angeles (CA)	
	4	176560	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	2019- 04-12 14:38:00	669 Spruce St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	11.99	Los Angeles (CA)	
	5	176561	Wired Headphones	1	11.99	2019- 04-30 09:27:00	333 8th St, Los Angeles, CA 90001	4	11.99	Los Angeles (CA)	
	4										

C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13268\467729845.py:2: FutureW arning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.sum is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either s pecify numeric_only or select only columns which should be valid for the function.

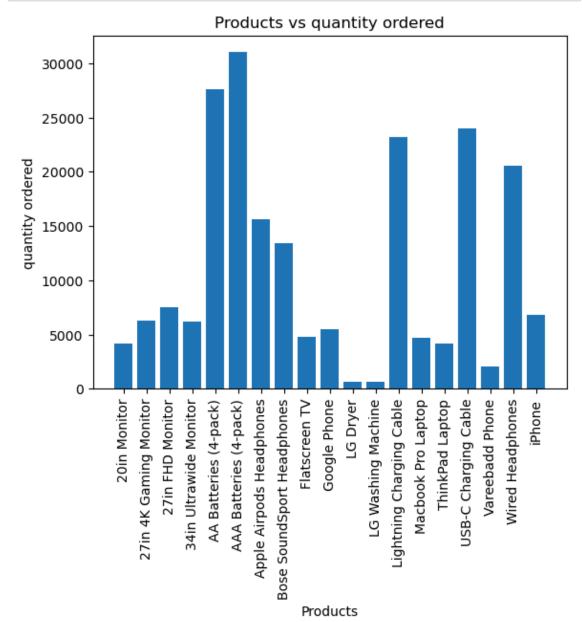
product_group.sum()

Out[44]:

	Quantity Ordered	Price Each	Month	Sales	minute	hour
Product						
20in Monitor	4129	451068.99	29336	454148.71	122252	58764
27in 4K Gaming Monitor	6244	2429637.70	44440	2435097.56	184331	90916
27in FHD Monitor	7550	1125974.93	52558	1132424.50	219948	107540
34in Ultrawide Monitor	6199	2348718.19	43304	2355558.01	183480	89076
AA Batteries (4-pack)	27635	79015.68	145558	106118.40	609039	298342
AAA Batteries (4-pack)	31017	61716.59	146370	92740.83	612113	297332
Apple Airpods Headphones	15661	2332350.00	109477	2349150.00	455570	223304
Bose SoundSport Headphones	13457	1332366.75	94113	1345565.43	392603	192445
Flatscreen TV	4819	1440000.00	34224	1445700.00	142789	68815
Google Phone	5532	3315000.00	38305	3319200.00	162773	79479
LG Dryer	646	387600.00	4383	387600.00	19043	9326
LG Washing Machine	666	399600.00	4523	399600.00	19462	9785
Lightning Charging Cable	23217	323787.10	153092	347094.15	634442	312529
Macbook Pro Laptop	4728	8030800.00	33548	8037600.00	137574	68261
ThinkPad Laptop	4130	4127958.72	28950	4129958.70	121508	59746
USB-C Charging Cable	23975	261740.85	154819	286501.25	647586	314645
Vareebadd Phone	2068	826000.00	14309	827200.00	61835	29472
Wired Headphones	20557	226395.18	133397	246478.43	554023	271720
iPhone	6849	4789400.00	47941	4794300.00	201688	98657

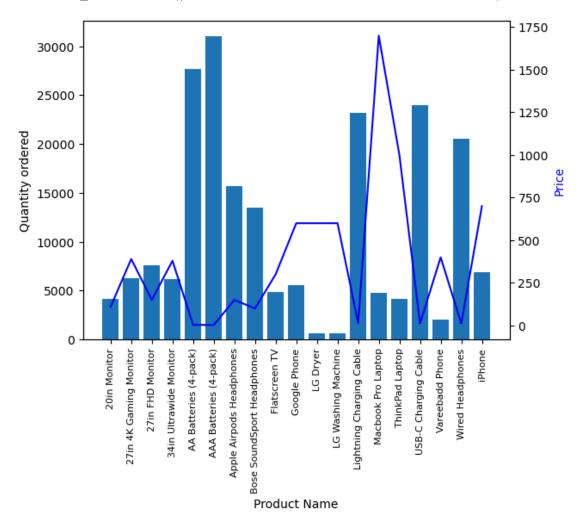
C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13268\247680598.py:1: FutureW arning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.sum is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either s pecify numeric_only or select only columns which should be valid for the function.

quantity_ordered = product_group.sum()["Quantity Ordered"]



C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13268\2513193907.py:1: Future Warning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is de precated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only or select only columns which should be valid for the function.

prices = all_data.groupby("Product").mean()["Price Each"]
C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13268\2513193907.py:10: UserW
arning: FixedFormatter should only be used together with FixedLocator
ax1.set_xticklabels(products, rotation = "vertical", size = 8)



In []:	K	
In []:	M	