

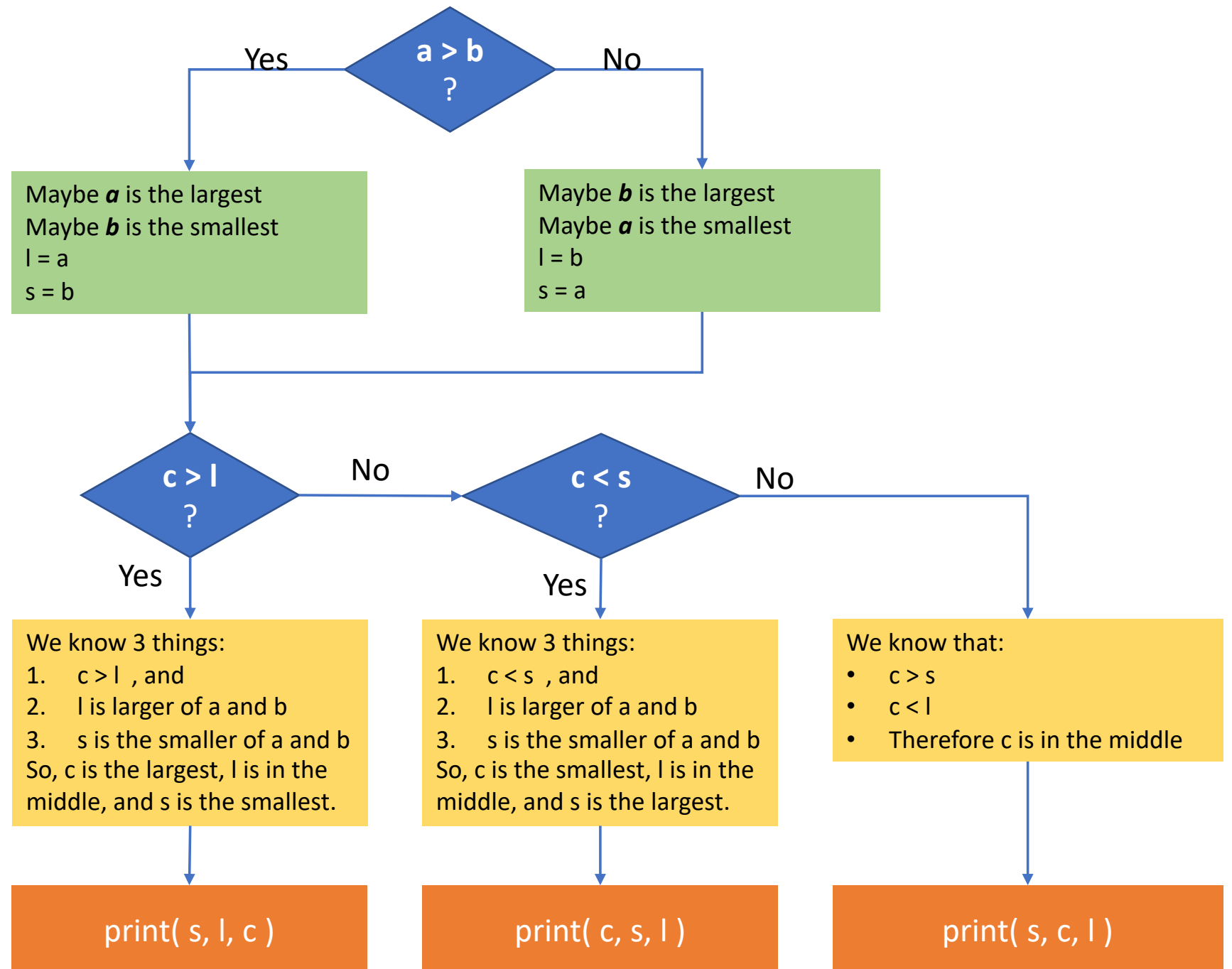
```
a = 120  
b = 30  
c = 521
```

```
s = m = l = 0
```

```
if a > b:  
    l = a  
    s = b  
else:  
    s = a  
    l = b
```

```
if c > l:  
    m = l  
    l = c  
elif c < s:  
    m = s  
    s = c  
else:  
    m = c
```

```
print(s, m, l)
```



# Review

If  $A = 20$  and  $B = 10$  are the following True or False?

1.  $A > 20$
2.  $(A * B) < 200$
3.  $A < B$
4.  $(A > 20) \text{ or } (B \geq 10)$
5.  $(A \geq 20) \text{ and } (B > 10)$

# Review

**Look at this program:**

```
x = 5
y = 25
if x >= 10:
    if y > 10:
        print("both x and y")
    else:
        print("only x")
elif y >= 20:
    if x > 20:
        print("both x and y are big")
    else:
        print("only y")
else:
    print("Neither x nor y")
```

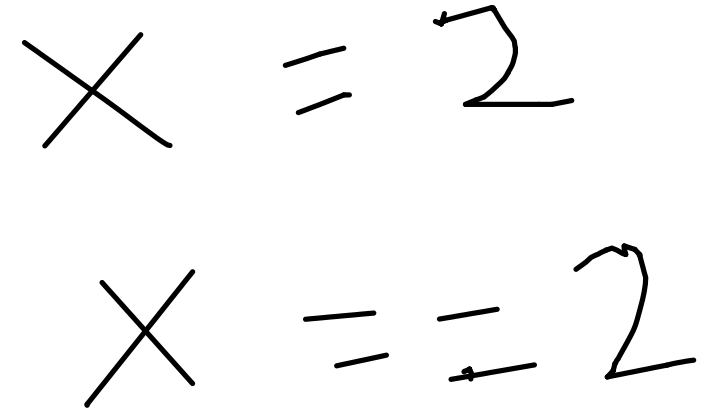
Q1. What is the output of this program?

Q2. What happens if we change X to 20

Q3. What happens if we change both X and Y to 5?

# Checking equality

- $X = 20, Y = 30$ . Is X equal to Y?
  - This is written in Python code as:
    - $X == Y$
    - Yes there are 2 equal to signs.
    - And it is a question with two possible answers - True and False
- $X = \text{"b30"}$ . Is X equal to "b30"?
  - Written as  $X == \text{"b30"}$
- Inequality
  - Written as  $!=$
  - Example  $30 != 31$



# Secret Hello Program

Write a program to take a string as input.

- If the input string is your own name, it should print a secret hello message –  
“Hello dear <your-name>”
- If not, then it should just print -  
“Hi..”

To take input, use the input function like so:

 name = input("Enter your name: ")

# Numbers are of different types

## Integers and Fractions (Floating point)

- $X = 12$
- $Y = 12$ 
  - $X == Y$  is True
- $X = 0.999999999999999999999999$
- $Y = 1.0$ 
  - $X == Y$  is surprise surprise.. True

### Integer Division vs Floating point division

$12 // 5$  is 2

$12 / 5$  is 2.4

So  $12//5 \neq$

# Report your grade!!

- Write a program to report the grade of a student given his/her marks.
  - If marks are between 0 – 40 => print F
  - If marks are between 41-60 => print D
  - If marks are between 61-80 => print C
  - If marks are between 81-90 => print B
  - If marks are between 91-99 => print A
  - If marks are exactly 100 => print A+
- 
- To take the marks as input use this line of code:  
`marks = int( input("Enter your marks: ") )`

# Conversions between types

- We have see three types so far:
  - str
  - int
  - float
- int and float can be converted to each other.
  - `int(12.3)` is 12
  - `float(12)` is 12.0
- Both int and float can be converted to strings
  - `str(12.33)` is "12.33"
- Strings with just numbers in them can also be converted to float or int
  - `int("12")` is 12
  - `Int("12rs")` will cause ERROR



# Convert Fahrenheit temperature to Celsius

- Temperature measures how hot it is.
- There are 2 popular units of temperature – F and C
  - For body temperature (e.g. fever) you measure it with F
  - For the heat outside – weather – generally C is used.
- You can convert a temperature given in C to F using this formula

$$F = (9/5) * C + 32$$

Write a program to take the celsius temperature as input and print the Fahrenheit temperature as output

Note: the temperature can be a fraction too (like 45.5)