SQL TIPS AND TRICKS

PART 25

Adv. SQL WINDOW FUNCTIONS First_Value(), Last_Value()

MAYURI DANDEKAR

Result Grid										
	emp_id	emp_name	department_id	salary	manager_id	dept_name	gender	age	dob	
•	1	Ankit	100	11000	4	IT	female	24	2000-09-01	
	2	mohit	100	16500	5	IT	female	27	1997-05-07	
	3	vikas	100	22000	4	IT	female	30	1994-08-05	
	4	rohit	200	30000	2	Marketing	male	30	1994-08-05	
	5	mohit	200	12000	6	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	
	6	agam	200	14400	2	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	
	7	anam	200	14400	3	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	
	8	ashish	200	6000	5	Marketing	male	20	2003-12-12	
	9	vikas	300	15000	4	NULL	male	27	1997-05-07	

- 3 -- first values
- 4 SELECT *,
- 5 FIRST_VALUE(emp_name) OVER(PARTITION BY department_id ORDER BY age) AS youngest_emp
- 6 FROM emp;

Result Grid										
	emp_id	emp_name	department_id	salary	manager_id	dept_name	gender	age	dob	youngest_emp
•	1	Ankit	100	11000	4	IT	female	24	2000-09-01	Ankit
	2	mohit	100	16500	5	IT	female	27	1997-05-07	Ankit
	3	vikas	100	22000	4	Π	female	30	1994-08-05	Ankit
	8	ashish	200	6000	5	Marketing	male	20	2003-12-12	ashish
	5	mohit	200	12000	6	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	ashish
	6	agam	200	14400	2	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	ashish
	7	anam	200	14400	3	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	ashish
	4	rohit	200	30000	2	Marketing	male	30	1994-08-05	ashish
	9	vikas	300	15000	4	NULL	male	27	1997-05-07	vikas

- 8 -- last values
- 9 **SELECT ***,
- 10 LAST_VALUE(emp_name) OVER(PARTITION BY department_id ORDER BY age)AS oldest_emp
- 11 FROM emp;

Re	Result Grid 1									
	emp_id	emp_name	department_id	salary	manager_id	dept_name	gender	age	dob	oldest_emp
>	1	Ankit	100	11000	4	IT	female	24	2000-09-01	Ankit
	2	mohit	100	16500	5	IT	female	27	1997-05-07	mohit
	3	vikas	100	22000	4	IT	female	30	1994-08-05	vikas
	8	ashish	200	6000	5	Marketing	male	20	2003-12-12	ashish
	5	mohit	200	12000	6	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	anam
	6	agam	200	14400	2	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	anam
	7	anam	200	14400	3	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	anam
	4	rohit	200	30000	2	Marketing	male	30	1994-08-05	rohit
	9	vikas	300	15000	4	NULL	male	27	1997-05-07	vikas

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SELECT *,

LAST_VALUE(emp_name) OVER(PARTITION BY department_id ORDER BY age

15 ROWS BETWEEN CURRENT ROW AND UNBOUNDED FOLLOWING)AS oldest_emp

16 FROM emp

17 ORDER BY department_id ,age;

Result Grid Filter Rows: Export: Wrap Cell Content: \$\overline{A}\$ department_id salary dob oldest_emp manager_id dept_name gender emp_id emp_name age female Ankit 100 11000 П 24 2000-09-01 vikas mohit 16500 5 female 1997-05-07 vikas 100 IT 27 vikas IT female 1994-08-05 vikas 100 22000 30 8 ashish. 200 6000 5 Marketing male 20 2003-12-12 rohit 5 mohit 200 12000 Marketing male 24 2000-09-01 rohit 14400 2 Marketing male 24 2000-09-01 rohit 6 200 agam Marketing male 2000-09-01 rohit 200 14400 24 anam 4 rohit 200 30000 2 Marketing male 30 1994-08-05 rohit NULL 9 vikas 300 15000 4 male 27 1997-05-07 vikas

- 19 **SELECT** *,
- 20 FIRST_VALUE(emp_name) OVER(PARTITION BY department_id ORDER BY age DESC) AS oldest_emp
- 21 FROM emp
- ORDER BY department_id, age;

Re	Result Grid									
	emp_id	emp_name	department_id	salary	manager_id	dept_name	gender	age	dob	oldest_emp
>	1	Ankit	100	11000	4	IT	female	24	2000-09-01	vikas
	2	mohit	100	16500	5	IT	female	27	1997-05-07	vikas
	3	vikas	100	22000	4	IT	female	30	1994-08-05	vikas
	8	ashish	200	6000	5	Marketing	male	20	2003-12-12	rohit
	5	mohit	200	12000	6	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	rohit
	6	agam	200	14400	2	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	rohit
	7	anam	200	14400	3	Marketing	male	24	2000-09-01	rohit
	4	rohit	200	30000	2	Marketing	male	30	1994-08-05	rohit
	9	vikas	300	15000	4	NULL	male	27	1997-05-07	vikas

THANK YOU

MAYURI DANDEKAR