Experiment 12

Roll No.	70
Name	MAYURI SHRIDATTA YERANDE
Class	D15-B
Subject	DevOps Lab
LO Mapped	LO1: To understand the fundamentals of DevOps engineering and be fully proficient with DevOps terminologies, concepts, benefits, and deployment options to meet your business requirements LO2: To obtain complete knowledge of the "version control system" to effectively track changes augmented with Git and GitHub

<u>Aim</u>: To install and Configure Pull based Software Configuration Management and provisioning tools using Puppet.

Theory:

What is Configuration Management?

Configuration management is the process of maintaining software and computer systems (for example servers, storage, networks) in a known, desired and consistent state. It also allows access to an accurate historical record of system state for project management and audit purposes. System Administrators mostly perform repetitive tasks like installing servers, configuring those servers, etc. These professionals can automate this task, by writing scripts. However, it is a difficult job when they are working on a massive infrastructure. The Configuration Management tool like a Puppet was introduced to resolve such issues.

What is Puppet?

Puppet is a system management tool for centralizing and automating the configuration management process. Puppet is also used as a software deployment tool. It is an open-source configuration management software widely used for server configuration, management, deployment, and orchestration of various applications and services across the whole infrastructure of an organization. Puppet is specially designed to manage the configuration of Linux and Windows systems. It is written in Ruby and uses its unique Domain Specific Language (DSL) to describe system configuration.

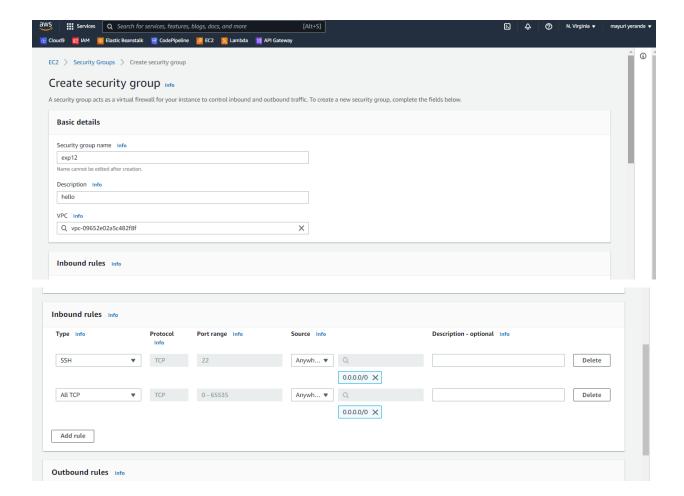
What are the Puppet versions?

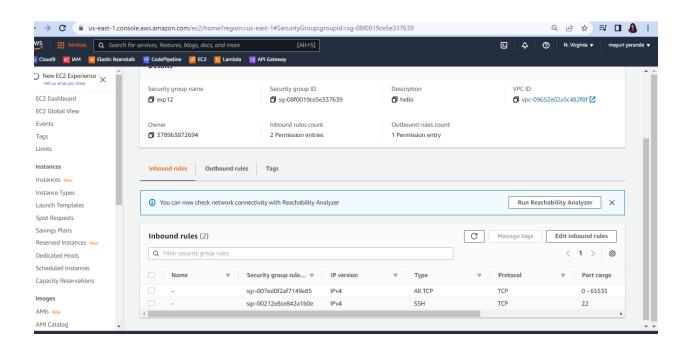
Puppet comes in two versions:

- **Open Source Puppet:** It is a basic version of Puppet configuration management tool, which is also known as Open Source Puppet. It is available directly from Puppet's website and is licensed under the Apache 2.0 system.
- **Puppet Enterprise:** Commercial version that offers features like compliance reporting, orchestration, role-based access control, GUI, API, and command-line tools for effective management of nodes

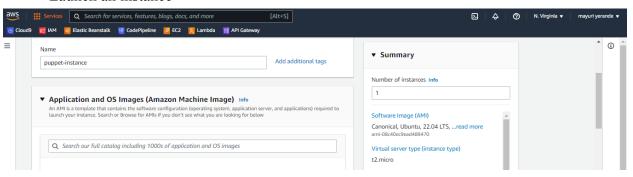
Implementation:

- Go to EC2
- Go to security groups
- Create a security group

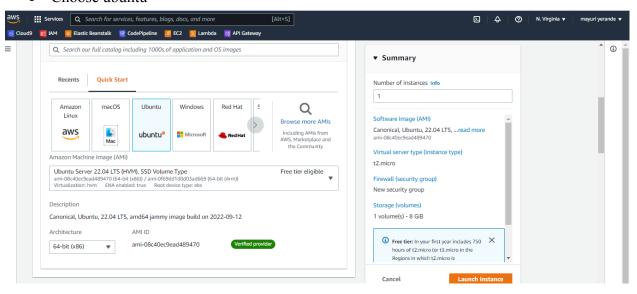


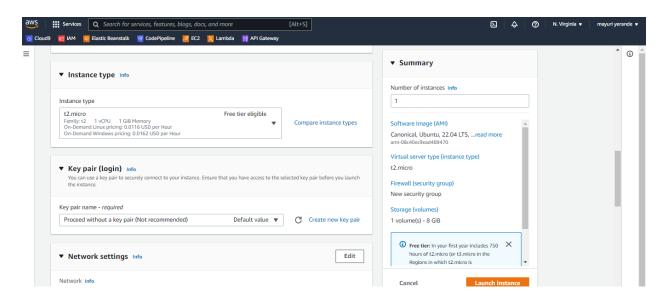


• Launch an instance

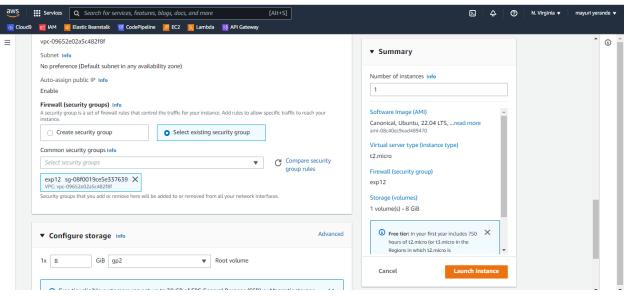


• Choose ubuntu

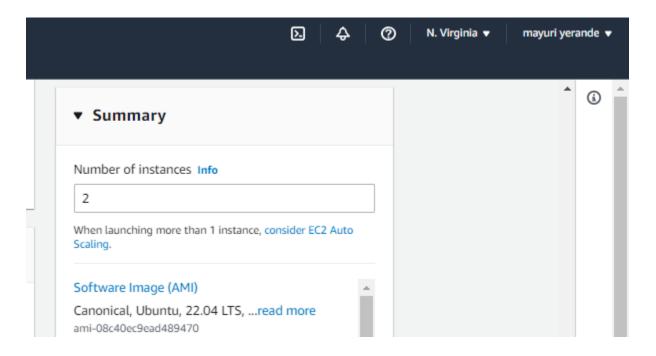




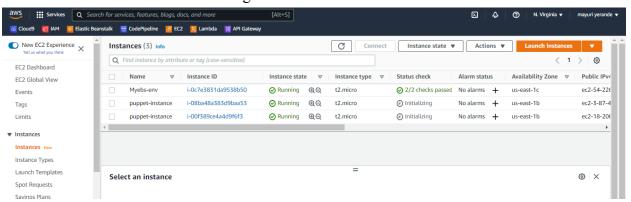
• Choose the security group that you created



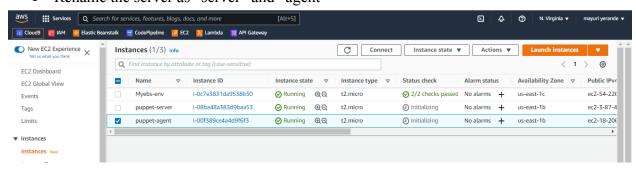
• Enter Number of instances: 2



- Click on launch instance
- Your instances are now running



• Rename the server as "server" and "agent"



Copy server and agents Public ipv4 address and keep it stored in a file

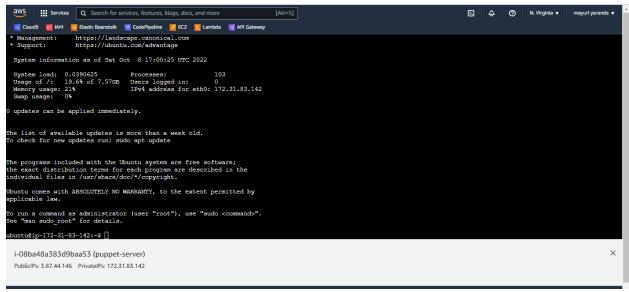
*Untitled - Notepad — — X

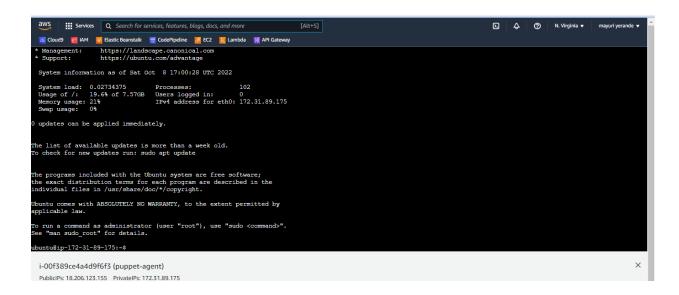
File Edit Format View Help

3.87.44.146 puppemaster puppet

18.206.123.155 puppetclient0 |

• Connect your both instances





• Run "sudo apt-get update -y" command on both instances.

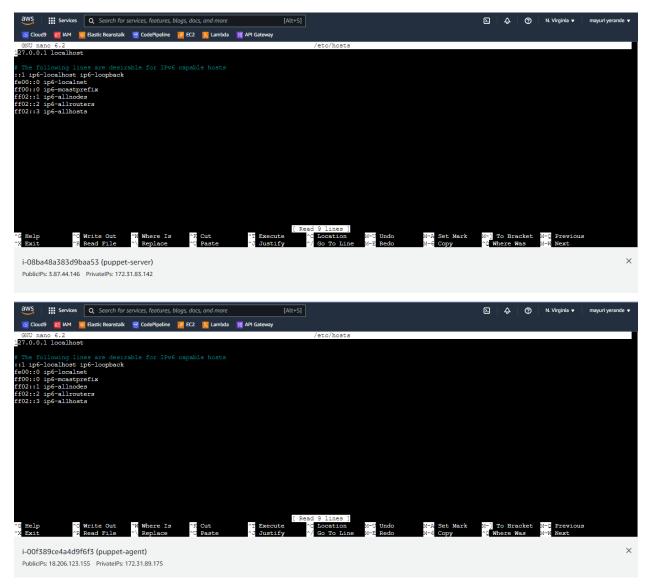
```
Set:34 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [272 B]
Get:35 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/restricted amd64 c-n-f Metadata [116 B]
Get:36 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/universe amd64 Packages [672 B]
Get:37 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/universe Translation-en [9240 B]
Get:38 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [352 B]
Get:38 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [116 B]
Fetched 23.6 MB in 4s (6373 kB/s)
Reading package liats... Done
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:-$

i-O8ba48a383d9baa53 (puppet-server)
PublicIPs:3.87.44.146 PrivateIPs:172.31.83.142

Get:36 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [2408 B]
Get:37 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [2408 B]
Get:38 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [2408 B]
Get:39 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [2408 B]
Fetched 23.6 MB in 4s (6424 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
ubuntu@ip-172-31-89-175:~$

i-O0f389ce4a4d9f6f3 (puppet-agent)
PublicIPs:18.206.123.155 PrivateIPs:172.31.89.175
```

• On server&agent: sudo nano /etc/hosts

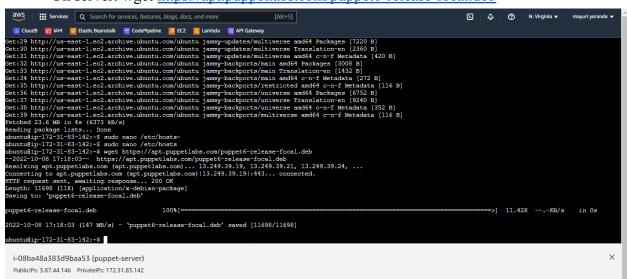


• Copy the lines written in notepad and paste them

The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1 ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
ff02::3 ip6-allhosts

3.87.44.146 puppemaster puppet
18.206.123.155 puppetclient0

- Then ctrl s to save and ctrl x to quit
- On server: wget https://apt.puppetlabs.com/puppet6-release-focal.deb



• On server: sudo dpkg -i puppet6-release-focal.deb

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:~$ sudo dpkg -i puppet6-release-focal.deb
Selecting previously unselected package puppet6-release.
(Reading database ... 63663 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack puppet6-release-focal.deb ...
Unpacking puppet6-release (6.0.0-22focal) ...
Setting up puppet6-release (6.0.0-22focal) ...
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:~$

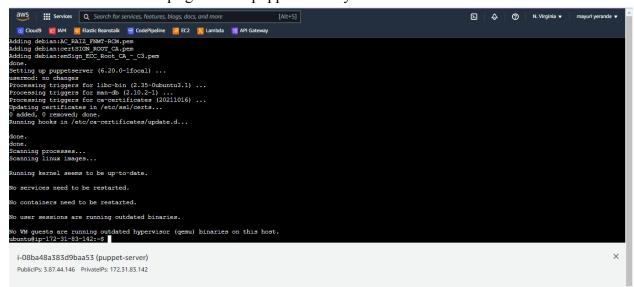
i-08ba48a383d9baa53 (puppet-server)
PublicIPs: 3.87.44.146 PrivateIPs: 172.31.83.142
```

• On server: sudo apt-get update -y

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:~$ sudo apt-get update -y
Hit:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Get:5 http://apt.puppetlabs.com focal InRelease [115 kB]
Get:6 http://apt.puppetlabs.com focal/puppet6 all Packages [10.1 kB]
Get:7 http://apt.puppetlabs.com focal/puppet6 amd64 Packages [30.9 kB]
Fetched 156 kB in 1s (218 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:~$
```

i-08ba48a383d9baa53 (puppet-server) PublicIPs: 3.87.44.146 PrivateIPs: 172.31.83.142

• On server: sudo apt-get install puppetserver -y



• On server: sudo nano /etc/default/puppetserver

• Do the following changes

```
# Modify this if you'd like to change the memory allocation, enable JMX, etc

JAVA_ARGS="-Xms200m -Xmx200m -Djruby.logger.class=com.puppetlabs.jruby_utils.jruby.Slf4jLogger"

# Modify this as you would JAVA_ARGS but for non-service related subcommands

JAVA_ARGS_CLI="${JAVA_ARGS_CLI:-}"
```

On server: sudo systemctl restart puppetserver

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:~$ sudo systemctl restart puppetserver
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:~$

i-08ba48a383d9baa53 (puppet-server)

PublicIPs: 3.87.44.146 PrivateIPs: 172.31.83.142
```

On server: sudo systemetl enable puppetserver

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:-$ sudo systemctl enable puppetserver

Synchronizing state of puppetserver.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.

Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd/sysv-install enable puppetserver

Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/puppetserver.service - /lib/systemd/system/puppetserver.service.

ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:-$

i-08ba48a383d9baa53 (puppet-server)

PublicIPs: 3.87.44.146 PrivateIPs: 172.31.83.142
```

On server: sudo systemctl status puppetserver

- Press q to get out of the console
- Now puppet server is running successfully.
- Go to agent(client) server now.
- On client/agent: wget https://apt.puppetlabs.com/puppet6-release-focal.deb

- On client/agent: sudo dpkg -i puppet6-release-focal.deb
- On client/agent: sudo apt-get update -y

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-89-175:~$ sudo dpkg -i puppet6-release-focal.deb
Selecting previously unselected package puppet6-release.
(Reading database ... 63663 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack puppet6-release-focal.deb ...
Unpacking puppet6-release (6.0.0-22focal) ...
Setting up puppet6-release (6.0.0-22focal) ...
ubuntu@ip-172-31-89-175:~$ sudo apt-get update -y
Hit:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:2 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Get:4 http://apt.puppetlabs.com focal InRelease [115 kB]
Hit:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Get:6 http://apt.puppetlabs.com focal/puppet6 all Packages [10.1 kB]
Get:7 http://apt.puppetlabs.com focal/puppet6 amd64 Packages [30.9 kB]
Fetched 156 kB in 1s (309 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
ubuntu@ip-172-31-89-175:~$
  i-00f389ce4a4d9f6f3 (puppet-agent)
  PublicIPs: 18.206.123.155 PrivateIPs: 172.31.89.175
```

• On client/agent: sudo apt-get install puppet-agent -y

```
Fetched 38.0 MB in 1s (63.7 MB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package puppet-agent.
(Reading database ... 63668 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../puppet-agent 6.28.0-1focal_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking puppet-agent (6.28.0-1focal) ...
Setting up puppet-agent (6.28.0-1focal) ...
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/puppet.service -/lib/systemd/system/puppet.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/pxp-agent.service -/lib/systemd/system/pxp-agent.service.
Removed /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/pxp-agent.service.
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.35-0ubuntu3.1) ...
Scanning processes...
Scanning linux images...
Running kernel seems to be up-to-date.
No services need to be restarted.
No containers need to be restarted.
No containers need to be restarted.
No user sessions are running outdated binaries.
No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-89-175:-$

i-00f389ce4a4d9f6f3 (puppet-agent)
PublicIPs: 18.206.123.155 PrivateIPs: 172.31.89.175
```

- On client/agent: sudo systemetl start puppet
- On client/agent: sudo systemctl enable puppet
- On client/agent: sudo systemetl status puppet

- Thus both server and client are actively running.
- On server: sudo /opt/puppetlabs/bin/puppetserver ca list

• On server: sudo /opt/puppetlabs/bin/puppetserver ca sign –all

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:~$ sudo /opt/puppetlabs/bin/puppetserver ca sign --all Successfully signed certificate request for ip-172-31-89-175.ec2.internal ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:~$

i-08ba48a383d9baa53 (puppet-server)

PublicIPs: 3.87.44.146 PrivateIPs: 172.31.83.142
```

• On server: sudo /opt/puppetlabs/bin/puppet agent --test

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:~$ sudo /opt/puppetlabs/bin/puppet agent --test
Info: Using environment 'production'
Info: Retrieving pluginfacts
Info: Retrieving plugin
Info: Retrieving locales
Info: Caching catalog for ip-172-31-83-142.ec2.internal
Info: Applying configuration version '1665251309'
Info: Creating state file /opt/puppetlabs/puppet/cache/state/state.yaml
Notice: Applied catalog in 0.01 seconds
ubuntu@ip-172-31-83-142:~$

i-08ba48a383d9baa53 (puppet-server)
PublicIPs: 3.87.44.146 PrivateIPs: 172.31.83.142
```

Thus our server and client are connected

Conclusion: We have installed and Configured Pull based Software Configuration Management and provisioning tools using Puppet.