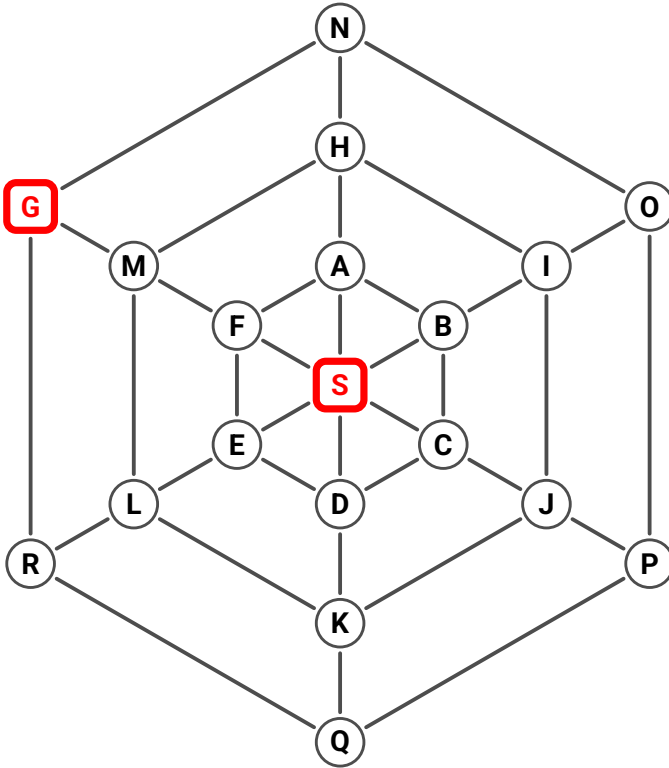


Problem 7

Depth First Iterative Deepening (DFID-C)

Prepared by S. Baskaran

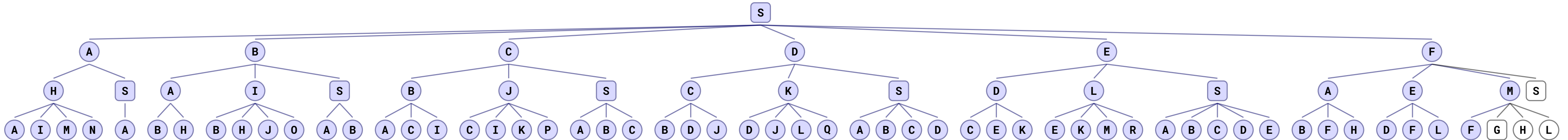
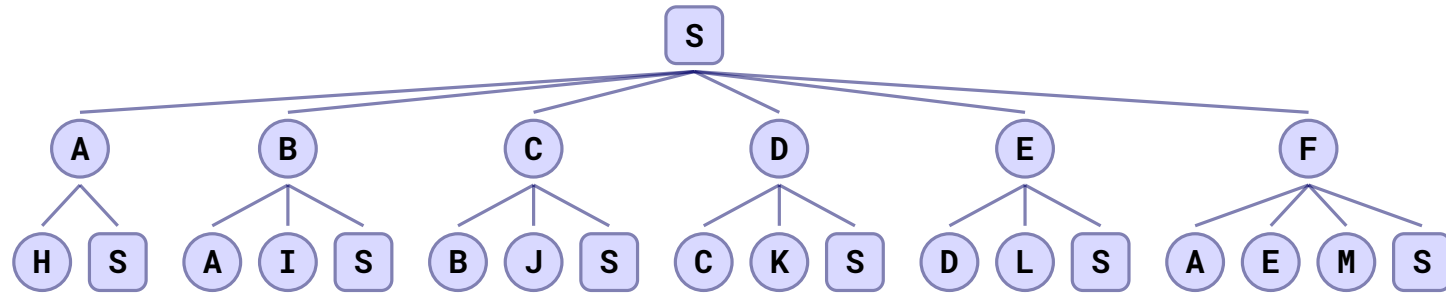
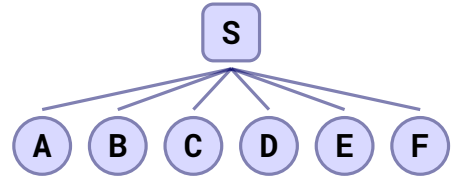
State Space



MoveGen returns nodes in ALPHABETICAL order.

S -> A, B, C, D, E, F
A -> B, F, H, S
B -> A, C, I, S
C -> B, D, J, S
D -> C, E, K, S
E -> D, F, L, S
F -> A, E, M, S
H -> A, I, M, N
I -> B, H, J, O
J -> C, I, K, P
K -> D, J, L, Q
L -> E, K, M, R
M -> F, G, H, L
N -> G, H, O
O -> I, N, P
P -> J, O, Q
Q -> K, P, R
R -> G, L, Q
G -> M, N, R

DFID-C Search Trees (d=0,1,2,3)



DFID-C Solution

The solution provided below is based on the DFID-C algorithm published in the Week 2 Notes.

```
OPEN and CLOSED carry triples: (NODE,PARENT,DEPTH)

***[DEPTH BOUND = 0]***

OPEN      (S,null,0):[]
CLOSED    []

1.
NODE      S
close     (S,null,0)

OPEN      []
CLOSED    (S,null,0):[]

***[DEPTH BOUND = 1]***

OPEN      (S,null,0):[]
CLOSED    []

1.
NODE      S
close     (S,null,0)
moveGen   A:B:C:D:E:F:[]
newNodes  A:B:C:D:E:F:[]
newPairs  (A,S,1):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
          (F,S,1):[]

OPEN      (A,S,1):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
CLOSED    (F,S,1):[]

2.
NODE      A
close     (A,S,1)

OPEN      (B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

3.
NODE      B
close     (B,S,1)

OPEN      (C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (B,S,1):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

4.
NODE      C
close     (C,S,1)

OPEN      (D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (C,S,1):(B,S,1):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

5.
NODE      D
close     (D,S,1)

OPEN      (E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (D,S,1):(C,S,1):(B,S,1):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

6.
NODE      E
close     (E,S,1)

OPEN      (F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (E,S,1):(D,S,1):(C,S,1):(B,S,1):(A,S,1):
          (S,null,0):[]

7.
NODE      F
close     (F,S,1)

OPEN      []
CLOSED    (F,S,1):(E,S,1):(D,S,1):(C,S,1):(B,S,1):
          (A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

***[DEPTH BOUND = 2]***

OPEN      (S,null,0):[]
CLOSED    []

1.
NODE      S
close     (S,null,0)
moveGen   A:B:C:D:E:F:[]
newNodes  A:B:C:D:E:F:[]
newPairs  (A,S,1):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
          (F,S,1):[]

OPEN      (A,S,1):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
CLOSED    (F,S,1):[]

2.
NODE      A
close     (A,S,1)
moveGen   B:F:H:S:[]
newNodes  H:S:[]
newPairs  (H,A,2):(S,A,2):[]

OPEN      (H,A,2):(S,A,2):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):
CLOSED    (E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]

3.
NODE      H
close     (H,A,2)

OPEN      (S,A,2):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
CLOSED    (F,S,1):[]

4.
NODE      S
close     (S,A,2)

OPEN      (B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

5.
NODE      B
close     (B,S,1)
moveGen   A:C:I:S:[]
newNodes  A:I:S:[]
newPairs  (A,B,2):(I,B,2):(S,B,2):[]

OPEN      (A,B,2):(I,B,2):(S,B,2):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):
CLOSED    (E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]

6.
NODE      A
close     (A,B,2)

OPEN      (I,B,2):(S,B,2):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
CLOSED    (F,S,1):[]

7.
NODE      I
close     (I,B,2)

OPEN      (S,B,2):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):(H,A,2):
          (A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

8.
NODE      S
close     (S,B,2)

OPEN      (C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):
          (H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

9.
NODE      C
close     (C,S,1)
moveGen   B:D:J:S:[]
newNodes  B:J:S:[]
newPairs  (B,C,2):(J,C,2):(S,C,2):[]

OPEN      (B,C,2):(J,C,2):(S,C,2):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
CLOSED    (F,S,1):[]

10.
NODE      B
close     (B,C,2)

OPEN      (J,C,2):(S,C,2):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (B,C,2):(C,S,1):(S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):
          (S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

11.
NODE      J
close     (J,C,2)

OPEN      (S,C,2):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (J,C,2):(B,C,2):(C,S,1):(S,B,2):(I,B,2):
          (A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):
          (S,null,0):[]

12.
NODE      S
close     (S,C,2)

OPEN      (D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (S,C,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):
          (H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

13.
NODE      D
close     (D,S,1)
moveGen   C:E:K:S:[]
newNodes  C:K:S:[]
newPairs  (C,D,2):(K,D,2):(S,D,2):[]

OPEN      (C,D,2):(K,D,2):(S,D,2):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (D,S,1):(S,C,2):(J,C,2):(B,C,2):(C,S,1):
          (S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):
          (H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

14.
NODE      C
close     (C,D,2)

OPEN      (K,D,2):(S,D,2):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (C,D,2):(D,S,1):(S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):
          (S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

15.
NODE      K
close     (K,D,2)

OPEN      (S,D,2):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (K,D,2):(C,D,2):(D,S,1):(S,C,2):(J,C,2):
          (B,C,2):(C,S,1):(S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):
          (B,S,1):(S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

16.
NODE      S
close     (S,D,2)

OPEN      (E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (S,D,2):(K,D,2):(C,D,2):(D,S,1):(S,C,2):
          (J,C,2):(B,C,2):(C,S,1):(S,B,2):(I,B,2):
          (A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):
          (S,null,0):[]

17.
NODE      E
close     (E,S,1)
moveGen   D:F:L:S:[]
newNodes  D:L:S:[]
newPairs  (D,E,2):(L,E,2):(S,E,2):[]

OPEN      (D,E,2):(L,E,2):(S,E,2):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (E,S,1):(S,D,2):(K,D,2):(C,D,2):(B,S,1):
          (S,C,2):(J,C,2):(B,C,2):(C,S,1):(S,B,2):
          (I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):(H,A,2):
          (A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

18.
NODE      D
close     (D,E,2)

OPEN      (L,E,2):(S,E,2):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (D,E,2):(E,S,1):(S,D,2):(K,D,2):(C,D,2):
          (D,S,1):(S,C,2):(J,C,2):(B,C,2):(C,S,1):
          (S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):
          (H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

19.
NODE      L
close     (L,E,2)

OPEN      (S,E,2):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (L,E,2):(D,E,2):(E,S,1):(S,D,2):(K,D,2):
          (C,D,2):(D,S,1):(S,C,2):(J,C,2):(B,C,2):
          (C,S,1):(S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):
          (S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

20.
NODE      S
close     (S,E,2)

OPEN      (F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (S,E,2):(L,E,2):(D,E,2):(E,S,1):(S,D,2):
          (K,D,2):(C,D,2):(D,S,1):(S,C,2):(J,C,2):
          (B,C,2):(C,S,1):(S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):
          (B,S,1):(S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

21.
NODE      F
close     (F,S,1)
moveGen   A:E:M:S:[]
newNodes  A:E:M:S:[]
newPairs  (A,F,2):(E,F,2):(M,F,2):(S,F,2):[]

OPEN      (A,F,2):(E,F,2):(M,F,2):(S,F,2):[]
CLOSED    (F,S,1):(S,E,2):(L,E,2):(D,E,2):(E,S,1):
          (S,D,2):(K,D,2):(C,D,2):(D,S,1):(S,C,2):
          (J,C,2):(B,C,2):(C,S,1):(S,B,2):(I,B,2):
          (A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):
          (S,null,0):[]

22.
NODE      A
close     (A,F,2)

OPEN      (E,F,2):(M,F,2):(S,F,2):[]
CLOSED    (A,F,2):(E,F,2):(S,F,2):(L,E,2):(D,E,2):
          (E,S,1):(S,D,2):(K,D,2):(C,D,2):(D,S,1):
          (S,C,2):(J,C,2):(B,C,2):(C,S,1):(S,B,2):
          (I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):(H,A,2):
          (A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

23.
NODE      E
close     (E,F,2)

OPEN      (M,F,2):(S,F,2):[]
CLOSED    (E,F,2):(A,F,2):(F,S,1):(S,E,2):(L,E,2):
          (D,E,2):(E,S,1):(S,D,2):(K,D,2):(C,D,2):
          (D,S,1):(S,C,2):(J,C,2):(B,C,2):(C,S,1):
          (S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):(S,A,2):
          (H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

24.
NODE      M
close     (M,F,2)

OPEN      (S,F,2):[]
CLOSED    (M,F,2):(E,F,2):(A,F,2):(F,S,1):(S,E,2):
          (L,E,2):(D,E,2):(E,S,1):(S,D,2):(K,D,2):
          (C,D,2):(D,S,1):(S,C,2):(J,C,2):(B,C,2):
          (C,S,1):(S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):(B,S,1):
          (S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

25.
NODE      S
close     (S,F,2)

OPEN      []
CLOSED    (S,F,2):(M,F,2):(E,F,2):(A,F,2):(F,S,1):
          (S,E,2):(L,E,2):(D,E,2):(E,S,1):(S,D,2):
          (K,D,2):(C,D,2):(D,S,1):(S,C,2):(J,C,2):
          (B,C,2):(C,S,1):(S,B,2):(I,B,2):(A,B,2):
          (B,S,1):(S,A,2):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

***[DEPTH BOUND = 3]***

OPEN      (S,null,0):[]
CLOSED    []

1.
NODE      S
close     (S,null,0)
moveGen   A:B:C:D:E:F:[]
newNodes  A:B:C:D:E:F:[]
newPairs  (A,S,1):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
          (F,S,1):[]

OPEN      (A,S,1):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
CLOSED    (F,S,1):[]

2.
NODE      A
close     (A,S,1)
moveGen   B:F:H:S:[]
newNodes  H:S:[]
newPairs  (H,A,2):(S,A,2):[]

OPEN      (H,A,2):(S,A,2):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):
CLOSED    (E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]

3.
NODE      H
close     (H,A,2)
moveGen   A:I:M:N:[]
newNodes  A:I:M:N:[]
newPairs  (A,H,3):(I,H,3):(M,H,3):(N,H,3):[]

OPEN      (A,H,3):(I,H,3):(M,H,3):(N,H,3):(S,A,2):
CLOSED    (B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]

4.
NODE      A
close     (A,H,3)

OPEN      (I,H,3):(M,H,3):(N,H,3):(S,A,2):(B,S,1):
CLOSED    (C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]

5.
NODE      I
close     (I,H,3)

OPEN      (M,H,3):(N,H,3):(S,A,2):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):
CLOSED    (D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]

6.
NODE      M
close     (M,H,3)

OPEN      (N,H,3):(S,A,2):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):
CLOSED    (E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]

7.
NODE      N
close     (N,H,3)

OPEN      (S,A,2):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
CLOSED    (F,S,1):[]

8.
NODE      S
close     (S,A,2)
moveGen   A:B:C:D:E:F:[]
newNodes  A:[]
newPairs  (A,S,3):[]

OPEN      (A,S,3):(B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):
CLOSED    (F,S,1):[]

9.
NODE      A
close     (A,S,3)

OPEN      (B,S,1):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):(E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]
CLOSED    (A,S,3):(S,A,2):(N,H,3):(M,H,3):(I,H,3):
          (A,H,3):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

10.
NODE      B
close     (B,S,1)
moveGen   A:C:I:S:[]
newNodes  A:I:S:[]
newPairs  (A,B,2):(I,B,2):(S,B,2):[]

OPEN      (A,B,2):(I,B,2):(S,B,2):(C,S,1):(D,S,1):
CLOSED    (E,S,1):(F,S,1):[]

...
Steps 11 to 75
...

76.
NODE      M
close     (M,F,2)
moveGen   F:G:H:L:[]
newNodes  F:G:H:L:[]
newPairs  (F,M,3):(G,M,3):(H,M,3):(L,M,3):[]

OPEN      (F,M,3):(G,M,3):(H,M,3):(L,M,3):(S,F,2):[]
CLOSED    (M,F,2):(L,E,3):(F,E,3):(D,E,3):(E,F,2):
          (H,A,3):(F,A,3):(B,A,3):(A,F,2):(F,S,1):
          (E,S,3):(D,S,3):(C,S,3):(A,F,2):(F,S,1):
          (S,E,2):(R,L,3):(M,L,3):(K,L,3):(E,L,3):
          (L,E,2):(K,D,3):(E,D,3):(C,D,3):(D,E,2):
          (E,S,1):(D,S,3):(C,S,3):(B,S,3):(A,S,3):
          (S,D,2):(Q,K,3):(L,K,3):(J,K,3):(D,K,3):
          (K,D,2):(J,C,3):(D,C,3):(B,C,3):(C,D,2):
          (D,S,1):(C,C,3):(B,S,3):(O,I,3):(J,I,3):
          (P,J,3):(K,J,3):(I,J,3):(C,J,3):(C,C,2):
          (I,B,3):(C,B,3):(A,B,3):(B,C,2):(C,S,1):
          (B,S,3):(A,S,3):(S,B,2):(O,I,3):(J,I,3):
          (H,I,3):(B,I,3):(I,B,2):(H,A,3):(B,A,3):
          (A,B,2):(B,S,1):(A,S,3):(S,A,2):(N,H,3):
          (M,H,3):(I,H,3):(A,H,3):(H,A,2):(A,S,1):
          (S,null,0):[]

77.
NODE      F
close     (F,M,3)

OPEN      (G,M,3):(H,M,3):(L,M,3):(S,F,2):[]
CLOSED    (F,M,3):(M,F,2):(L,E,3):(F,E,3):(D,E,3):
          (E,F,2):(H,A,3):(F,A,3):(B,A,3):(A,F,2):
          (F,S,1):(E,S,3):(D,S,3):(C,S,3):(B,S,3):
          (A,S,3):(S,E,2):(R,L,3):(M,L,3):(K,L,3):
          (E,L,3):(L,E,2):(K,D,3):(E,D,3):(C,D,3):
          (D,E,2):(E,S,1):(S,D,3):(L,K,3):(J,K,3):
          (D,K,3):(K,D,2):(J,C,3):(D,C,3):(B,C,3):
          (C,D,2):(D,S,1):(C,J,3):(I,J,3):(C,J,3):
          (J,C,2):(I,B,3):(C,B,3):(A,B,3):(B,C,2):
          (C,S,1):(B,S,3):(A,H,3):(A,H,3):(H,A,2):
          (A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

78.
NODE      G
GOAL      G

OPEN      (G,M,3):(H,M,3):(L,M,3):(S,F,2):[]
CLOSED    (F,M,3):(M,F,2):(L,E,3):(F,E,3):(D,E,3):
          (E,F,2):(H,A,3):(F,A,3):(B,A,3):(A,F,2):
          (F,S,1):(E,S,3):(D,S,3):(C,S,3):(B,S,3):
          (A,S,3):(S,E,2):(R,L,3):(M,L,3):(K,L,3):
          (E,L,3):(L,E,2):(K,D,3):(E,D,3):(C,D,3):
          (D,E,2):(E,S,1):(S,D,3):(L,K,3):(J,K,3):
          (D,K,3):(K,D,2):(J,C,3):(D,C,3):(B,C,3):
          (C,D,2):(D,S,1):(C,J,3):(I,J,3):(C,J,3):
          (J,C,2):(I,B,3):(C,B,3):(A,B,3):(B,C,2):
          (C,S,1):(B,S,3):(A,H,3):(A,H,3):(H,A,2):
          (A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

78.
NODE      G
GOAL      G

OPEN      (G,M,3):(H,M,3):(L,M,3):(S,F,2):[]
CLOSED    (F,M,3):(M,F,2):(L,E,3):(F,E,3):(D,E,3):
          (E,F,2):(H,A,3):(F,A,3):(B,A,3):(A,F,2):
          (F,S,1):(E,S,3):(D,S,3):(C,S,3):(B,S,3):
          (A,S,3):(S,E,2):(R,L,3):(M,L,3):(K,L,3):
          (E,L,3):(L,E,2):(K,D,3):(E,D,3):(C,D,3):
          (D,E,2):(E,S,1):(S,D,3):(L,K,3):(J,K,3):
          (D,K,3):(K,D,2):(J,C,3):(D,C,3):(B,C,3):
          (C,D,2):(D,S,1):(C,J,3):(I,J,3):(C,J,3):
          (J,C,2):(I,B,3):(C,B,3):(A,B,3):(B,C,2):
          (C,S,1):(B,S,3):(A,H,3):(A,H,3):(H,A,2):
          (A,S,1):(S,null,0):[]

PATH      S:F:M:G:[]
```