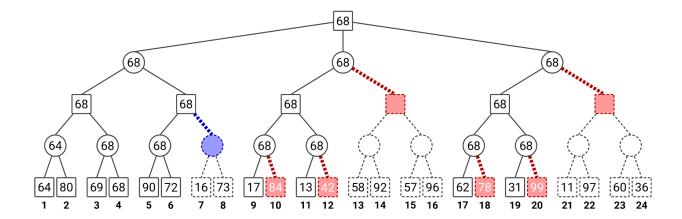
ALPHA-BETA



Alpha-Beta Trace:

Level 1 (Root) is a01, Level 2 is B01, B02, etc.

```
VISIT
              (a01,MAX,-inf,inf)
VISIT
                   (b01,MIN,-inf,inf)
VISIT
                       (c01, MAX, -inf, inf)
                           (d01,MIN,-inf,inf)
VISIT
VISIT
                                (e01, MAX, -inf, inf)
                                (e01, MAX, 64, inf, 64)
SOLVE LEAF
UPDATE BETA
                           (d01,MIN,-inf, 64)
                                (e02, MAX, -inf, 64)
VISIT
SOLVE LEAF
                                (e02, MAX, 80, 64, 80)
UPDATE BETA
                           (d01,MIN,-inf, 64)
                            (d01,MIN,-inf, 64, 64)
SOLVE
UPDATE ALPHA
                       (c01, MAX, 64, inf)
                           (d02,MIN, 64,inf)
VISIT
VISIT
                                (e03,MAX, 64,inf)
SOLVE LEAF
                                (e03, MAX, 69, inf, 69)
UPDATE BETA
                           (d02,MIN, 64, 69)
VISIT
                                (e04, MAX, 64, 69)
                                (e04, MAX, 68, 69, 68)
SOLVE LEAF
UPDATE BETA
                           (d02,MIN, 64, 68)
                           (d02,MIN, 64, 68, 68)
SOLVE
                       (c01, MAX, 68, inf)
UPDATE ALPHA
SOLVE
                       (c01, MAX, 68, inf, 68)
                   (b01, MIN, -inf, 68)
UPDATE BETA
VISIT
                       (c02, MAX, -inf, 68)
                           (d03,MIN,-inf, 68)
VISIT
VISIT
                                (e05, MAX, -inf, 68)
SOLVE LEAF
                                (e05, MAX, 90, 68, 90)
                           (d03,MIN,-inf, 68)
UPDATE BETA
VISIT
                                (e06, MAX, -inf, 68)
```

```
SOLVE LEAF
                               (e06, MAX, 72, 68, 72)
UPDATE BETA
                          (d03,MIN,-inf, 68)
                           (d03,MIN,-inf, 68, 68)
SOLVE
UPDATE ALPHA
                      (c02, MAX, 68, 68)
                           (d04,MIN, 68, 68)
PRUNE
SOLVE
                      (c02, MAX, 68, 68, 68)
                 (b01,MIN,-inf, 68)
UPDATE BETA
                  (b01, MIN, -inf, 68, 68)
SOLVE
UPDATE ALPHA (a01, MAX, 68, inf)
                  (b02, MIN, 68, inf)
VISIT
                      (c03,MAX, 68,inf)
VISIT
VISIT
                           (d05,MIN, 68,inf)
                               (e09, MAX, 68, inf)
VISIT
SOLVE LEAF
                               (e09, MAX, 17, inf, 17)
                           (d05,MIN, 68, 17)
UPDATE BETA
PRUNE
                               (e10, MAX, 68, 17)
SOLVE
                           (d05,MIN, 68, 17, 68)
                      (c03, MAX, 68, inf)
UPDATE ALPHA
VISIT
                          (d06,MIN, 68,inf)
VISIT
                               (e11, MAX, 68, inf)
SOLVE LEAF
                               (e11, MAX, 13, inf, 13)
                          (d06,MIN, 68, 13)
UPDATE BETA
PRUNE
                               (e12, MAX, 68, 13)
                           (d06, MIN, 68, 13, 68)
SOLVE
                      (c03, MAX, 68, inf)
UPDATE ALPHA
SOLVE
                      (c03,MAX, 68,inf, 68)
UPDATE BETA
                 (b02,MIN, 68, 68)
                      (c04, MAX, 68, 68)
PRUNE
SOLVE
                  (b02, MIN, 68, 68, 68)
UPDATE ALPHA (a01, MAX, 68, inf)
VISIT
                  (b03,MIN, 68,inf)
VISIT
                      (c05, MAX, 68, inf)
VISIT
                          (d09,MIN, 68,inf)
VISIT
                               (e17, MAX, 68, inf)
                               (e17, MAX, 62, inf, 62)
SOLVE LEAF
                          (d09,MIN, 68, 62)
UPDATE BETA
                               (e18, MAX, 68, 62)
PRUNE
                           (d09, MIN, 68, 62, 68)
SOLVE
UPDATE ALPHA
                      (c05,MAX, 68,inf)
VISIT
                          (d10,MIN, 68,inf)
VISIT
                               (e19, MAX, 68, inf)
                               (e19, MAX, 31, inf, 31)
SOLVE LEAF
UPDATE BETA
                          (d10,MIN, 68, 31)
                               (e20, MAX, 68, 31)
PRUNE
SOLVE
                           (d10,MIN, 68, 31, 68)
                      (c05,MAX, 68,inf)
UPDATE ALPHA
                      (c05, MAX, 68, inf, 68)
SOLVE
```

```
UPDATE BETA (b03,MIN, 68, 68)

PRUNE (c06,MAX, 68, 68)

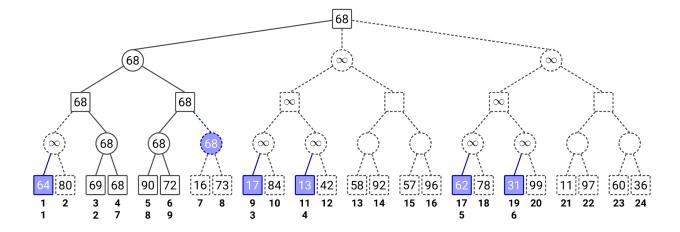
SOLVE (b03,MIN, 68, 68, 68)

UPDATE ALPHA (a01,MAX, 68,inf)

SOLVE (a01,MAX, 68,inf, 68)

EVAL 68
```

<u>SSS*</u>



SSS* Trace:

The trace appears to be long but if you run it on the tree, by hand, it is actually simple.

```
ADD LIVE
         (a01,MAX,LIVE ,inf,
                                 )
QUEUE
           (a01,MAX,LIVE ,inf,
                                 ):
           []
1.
NODE
           (a01, MAX, LIVE , inf,
                                 )
ADD LIVE
          (b01,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                  )
ADD LIVE
          (b02,MIN,LIVE
                          ,inf,
ADD LIVE
          (b03,MIN,LIVE
                          ,inf,
                                  )
QUEUE
           (b01,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                 ):
           (b02, MIN, LIVE, inf,
                                 ):
           (b03,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                 ):
           []
```

```
2.
NODE
           (b01,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                   )
ADD LIVE
           (c01,MAX,LIVE
                           ,inf,
                                   )
QUEUE
           (c01, MAX, LIVE , inf,
                                   ):
           (b02, MIN, LIVE
                           ,inf,
                                   ):
           (b03,MIN,LIVE
                           ,inf,
                                   ):
           []
3.
NODE
           (c01, MAX, LIVE , inf,
                                   )
ADD LIVE
           (d01,MIN,LIVE
                           ,inf,
                                   )
           (d02,MIN,LIVE
                           ,inf,
ADD LIVE
                                   )
QUEUE
           (d01,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                   ):
           (d02,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                   ):
           (b02, MIN, LIVE
                           ,inf,
                                   ):
           (b03,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                   ):
           []
4.
NODE
           (d01,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
ADD LIVE
           (e01, MAX, LIVE , inf, 64)
           (e01, MAX, LIVE , inf, 64):
QUEUE
           (d02,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                  ):
           (b02, MIN, LIVE , inf,
                                   ):
           (b03, MIN, LIVE , inf,
                                   ):
           []
5.
           (e01, MAX, LIVE , inf, 64)
LEAF
ADD SOLVED (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64)
QUEUE
           (d02,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                   ):
           (b02, MIN, LIVE , inf,
                                   ):
           (b03, MIN, LIVE , inf,
                                   ):
           (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
           []
6.
NODE
           (d02,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
           (e03,MAX,LIVE ,inf, 69)
ADD LIVE
QUEUE
           (e03, MAX, LIVE , inf, 69):
```

```
(b02,MIN,LIVE ,inf, ):
           (b03,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                 ):
           (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
           []
7.
LEAF
           (e03,MAX,LIVE ,inf, 69)
ADD SOLVED (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69)
QUEUE
           (b02,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                 ):
           (b03,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                 ):
           (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
           (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
           []
8.
NODE
          (b02,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                 )
          (c03,MAX,LIVE ,inf,
ADD LIVE
                                  )
QUEUE
           (c03,MAX,LIVE ,inf,
                                 ):
           (b03,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                  ):
           (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
           (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
           []
9.
NODE
          (c03,MAX,LIVE ,inf,
                                  )
ADD LIVE
          (d05,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                  )
ADD LIVE (d06, MIN, LIVE , inf,
                                  )
           (d05,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
QUEUE
                                 ):
           (d06,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                  ):
           (b03,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                 ):
           (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
           (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
           []
10.
NODE
          (d05,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
ADD LIVE
          (e09, MAX, LIVE , inf, 17)
QUEUE
           (e09, MAX, LIVE , inf, 17):
           (d06,MIN,LIVE ,inf, ):
           (b03,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                 ):
           (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
```

```
(e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            []
11.
LEAF
           (e09, MAX, LIVE , inf, 17)
ADD SOLVED (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17)
            (d06,MIN,LIVE ,inf, ):
QUEUE
            (b03, MIN, LIVE , inf,
            (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            []
12.
NODE
           (d06,MIN,LIVE ,inf, )
ADD LIVE
           (e11, MAX, LIVE , inf, 13)
QUEUE
           (e11, MAX, LIVE , inf, 13):
            (b03,MIN,LIVE ,inf, ):
            (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            []
13.
LEAF
            (e11, MAX, LIVE , inf, 13)
ADD SOLVED (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13)
QUEUE
            (b03,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
            (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
14.
NODE
           (b03,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                   )
           (c05,MAX,LIVE ,inf,
ADD LIVE
           (c05,MAX,LIVE ,inf,
QUEUE
                                   ):
            (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
```

```
15.
NODE
           (c05, MAX, LIVE , inf,
ADD LIVE
           (d09,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
           (d10,MIN,LIVE
ADD LIVE
                           ,inf,
                                    )
QUEUE
            (d09,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                   ):
            (d10,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
                                   ):
            (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
16.
NODE
           (d09,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
           (e17, MAX, LIVE , inf, 62)
ADD LIVE
QUEUE
            (e17, MAX, LIVE , inf, 62):
            (d10,MIN,LIVE ,inf, ):
            (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
17.
LEAF
           (e17, MAX, LIVE , inf, 62)
ADD SOLVED (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62)
            (d10,MIN,LIVE ,inf,
QUEUE
            (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
18.
NODE
           (d10,MIN,LIVE ,inf, )
           (e19, MAX, LIVE , inf, 31)
ADD LIVE
           (e19, MAX, LIVE , inf, 31):
QUEUE
            (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
```

```
(e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
19.
LEAF
            (e19, MAX, LIVE , inf, 31)
ADD SOLVED (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31)
            (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69):
OUEUE
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
20.
LEAF
           (e03, MAX, SOLVED, 69, 69)
ADD LIVE
           (e04, MAX, LIVE , 69, 68)
OUEUE
            (e04, MAX, LIVE, 69, 68):
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
21.
            (e04, MAX, LIVE , 69, 68)
LEAF
ADD SOLVED (e04, MAX, SOLVED, 68, 68)
QUEUE
            (e04, MAX, SOLVED, 68, 68):
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
22.
LEAF
            (e04, MAX, SOLVED, 68, 68)
ADD SOLVED (d02, MIN, SOLVED, 68,
```

```
QUEUE
            (d02,MIN,SOLVED, 68,
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64):
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
23.
NODE
            (d02,MIN,SOLVED, 68,
ADD SOLVED (c01, MAX, SOLVED, 68,
PRUNE
            (e01, MAX, SOLVED, 64, 64)
QUEUE
            (c01, MAX, SOLVED, 68,
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
24.
NODE
           (c01, MAX, SOLVED, 68,
ADD LIVE
           (c02,MAX,LIVE , 68,
                                    )
QUEUE
            (c02, MAX, LIVE , 68, ):
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
25.
            (c02, MAX, LIVE , 68,
NODE
                                    )
ADD LIVE
           (d03,MIN,LIVE , 68,
                                    )
           (d04,MIN,LIVE , 68,
ADD LIVE
                                    )
            (d03,MIN,LIVE , 68,
QUEUE
                                    ):
            (d04,MIN,LIVE , 68,
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            [1
```

```
26.
           (d03,MIN,LIVE , 68, )
NODE
           (e05, MAX, LIVE , 68, 90)
ADD LIVE
            (e05, MAX, LIVE , 68, 90):
QUEUE
            (d04,MIN,LIVE , 68, ):
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
27.
            (e05,MAX,LIVE , 68, 90)
LEAF
ADD SOLVED (e05, MAX, SOLVED, 68, 90)
QUEUE
            (e05, MAX, SOLVED, 68, 90):
            (d04,MIN,LIVE , 68,
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            [1
28.
LEAF
           (e05, MAX, SOLVED, 68, 90)
ADD LIVE
           (e06, MAX, LIVE , 68, 72)
QUEUE
            (e06, MAX, LIVE , 68, 72):
            (d04,MIN,LIVE , 68, ):
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
29.
            (e06, MAX, LIVE , 68, 72)
LEAF
ADD SOLVED (e06, MAX, SOLVED, 68, 72)
            (e06, MAX, SOLVED, 68, 72):
QUEUE
            (d04,MIN,LIVE , 68,
                                   ):
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
```

```
(e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
30.
LEAF
            (e06, MAX, SOLVED, 68, 72)
ADD SOLVED (d03, MIN, SOLVED, 68, )
            (d03,MIN,SOLVED, 68,
QUEUE
                                    ):
            (d04, MIN, LIVE , 68,
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
31.
NODE
            (d03,MIN,SOLVED, 68,
ADD SOLVED (c02, MAX, SOLVED, 68,
PRUNE
           (d04,MIN,LIVE , 68,
                                     )
            (c02, MAX, SOLVED, 68,
OUEUE
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
32.
NODE
            (c02, MAX, SOLVED, 68,
ADD SOLVED (b01, MIN, SOLVED, 68,
            (b01, MIN, SOLVED, 68,
QUEUE
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62):
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31):
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17):
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13):
            []
33.
NODE
            (b01, MIN, SOLVED, 68,
ADD SOLVED (a01, MAX, SOLVED, 68,
            (e17, MAX, SOLVED, 62, 62)
PRUNE
            (e19, MAX, SOLVED, 31, 31)
PRUNE
            (e09, MAX, SOLVED, 17, 17)
PRUNE
PRUNE
            (e11, MAX, SOLVED, 13, 13)
```

```
QUEUE (a01, MAX, SOLVED, 68, ):

[]

34.

NODE (a01, MAX, SOLVED, 68, )

GOAL (a01, MAX, SOLVED, 68, )

QUEUE []

EVAL 68
```
