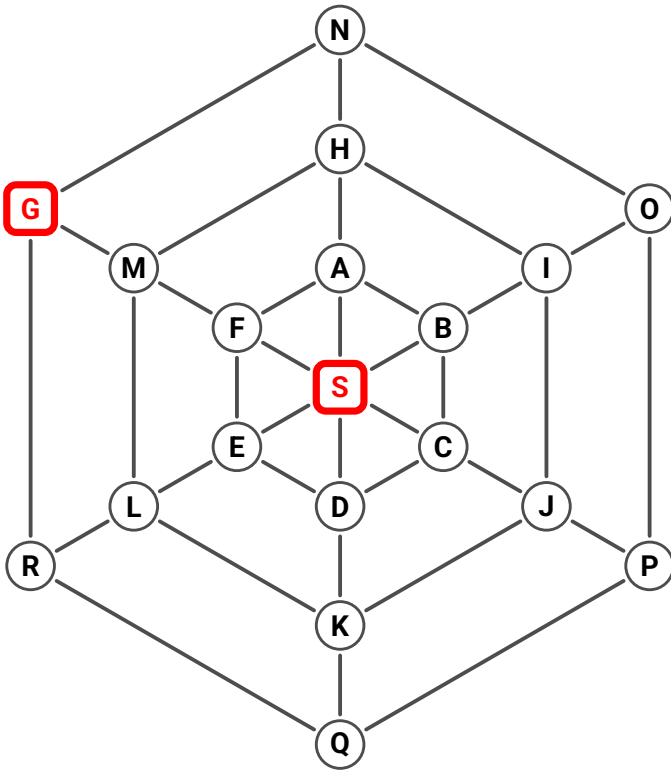


Problem 7

Breadth First Search

Prepared by S. Baskaran

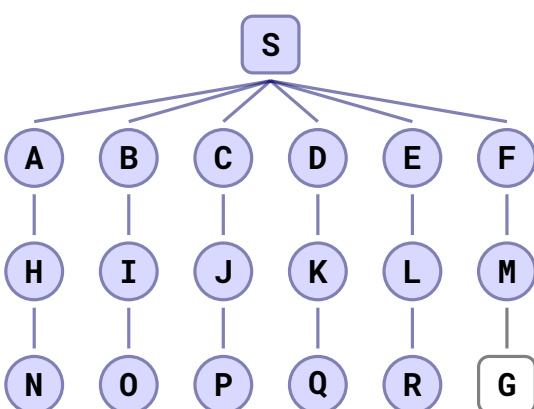
State Space



MoveGen returns nodes in ALPHABETICAL order.

S -> A, B, C, D, E, F
A -> B, F, H, S
B -> A, C, I, S
C -> B, D, J, S
D -> C, E, K, S
E -> D, F, L, S
F -> A, E, M, S
H -> A, I, M, N
I -> B, H, J, O
J -> C, I, K, P
K -> D, J, L, Q
L -> E, K, M, R
M -> F, G, H, L
N -> G, H, O
O -> I, N, P
P -> J, O, Q
Q -> K, P, R
R -> G, L, Q
G -> M, N, R

Breadth First Search – Search Tree



Breadth First Search – Solution

OPEN and CLOSED carry pairs: (NODE,PARENT)

OPEN (S,null):[]
CLOSED []

1.
NODE S
close (S,null)
moveGen A:B:C:D:E:F:[]
newNodes A:B:C:D:E:F:[]
newPairs (A,S):(B,S):(C,S):(D,S):(E,S):(F,S):[]

OPEN (A,S):(B,S):(C,S):(D,S):(E,S):(F,S):[]
CLOSED (S,null):[]

2.
NODE A
close (A,S)
moveGen B:F:H:S:[]
newNodes H:[]
newPairs (H,A):[]

OPEN (B,S):(C,S):(D,S):(E,S):(F,S):(H,A):[]
CLOSED (A,S):(S,null):[]

3.
NODE B
close (B,S)
moveGen A:C:I:S:[]
newNodes I:[]
newPairs (I,B):[]

OPEN (C,S):(D,S):(E,S):(F,S):(H,A):(I,B):[]
CLOSED (B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

4.
NODE C
close (C,S)
moveGen B:D:J:S:[]
newNodes J:[]
newPairs (J,C):[]

OPEN (D,S):(E,S):(F,S):(H,A):(I,B):(J,C):[]
CLOSED (C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

5.
NODE D
close (D,S)
moveGen C:E:K:S:[]
newNodes K:[]
newPairs (K,D):[]

OPEN (E,S):(F,S):(H,A):(I,B):(J,C):(K,D):[]
CLOSED (D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

6.
NODE E
close (E,S)
moveGen D:F:L:S:[]
newNodes L:[]
newPairs (L,E):[]

OPEN (F,S):(H,A):(I,B):(J,C):(K,D):(L,E):[]
CLOSED (E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

7.
NODE F
close (F,S)
moveGen A:E:M:S:[]
newNodes M:[]
newPairs (M,F):[]

OPEN (H,A):(I,B):(J,C):(K,D):(L,E):(M,F):[]
CLOSED (F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

8.
NODE H
close (H,A)
moveGen A:I:M:N:[]
newNodes N:[]
newPairs (N,H):[]

OPEN (I,B):(J,C):(K,D):(L,E):(M,F):(N,H):[]
CLOSED (H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

9.
NODE I
close (I,B)
moveGen B:H:J:O:[]
newNodes O:[]
newPairs (O,I):[]

OPEN (J,C):(K,D):(L,E):(M,F):(N,H):(O,I):[]
CLOSED (I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

10.
NODE J
close (J,C)
moveGen C:I:K:P:[]
newNodes P:[]
newPairs (P,J):[]

OPEN (K,D):(L,E):(M,F):(N,H):(O,I):(P,J):[]
CLOSED (J,C):(I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

11.
NODE K
close (K,D)
moveGen D:J:L:Q:[]
newNodes Q:[]
newPairs (Q,K):[]

OPEN (L,E):(M,F):(N,H):(O,I):(P,J):(Q,K):[]
CLOSED (K,D):(J,C):(I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

12.
NODE L
close (L,E)
moveGen E:K:M:R:[]
newNodes R:[]
newPairs (R,L):[]

OPEN (M,F):(N,H):(O,I):(P,J):(Q,K):(R,L):[]
CLOSED (L,E):(K,D):(J,C):(I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

13.
NODE M
close (M,F)
moveGen F:G:H:L:[]
newNodes G:[]
newPairs (G,M):[]

OPEN (N,H):(O,I):(P,J):(Q,K):(R,L):(G,M):[]
CLOSED (M,F):(L,E):(K,D):(J,C):(I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

14.
NODE N
close (N,H)
moveGen G:H:O:[]
newNodes []
newPairs []

OPEN (O,I):(P,J):(Q,K):(R,L):(G,M):[]
CLOSED (N,H):(M,F):(L,E):(K,D):(J,C):(I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

15.
NODE O
close (O,I)
moveGen I:N:P:[]
newNodes []
newPairs []

OPEN (P,J):(Q,K):(R,L):(G,M):[]
CLOSED (O,I):(N,H):(M,F):(L,E):(K,D):(J,C):(I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

16.
NODE P
close (P,J)
moveGen J:O:Q:[]
newNodes []
newPairs []

OPEN (Q,K):(R,L):(G,M):[]
CLOSED (P,J):(O,I):(N,H):(M,F):(L,E):(K,D):(J,C):(I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

17.
NODE Q
close (Q,K)
moveGen K:P:R:[]
newNodes []
newPairs []

OPEN (R,L):(G,M):[]
CLOSED (Q,K):(P,J):(O,I):(N,H):(M,F):(L,E):(K,D):(J,C):(I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

18.
NODE R
close (R,L)
moveGen G:L:Q:[]
newNodes []
newPairs []

OPEN (G,M):[]
CLOSED (R,L):(Q,K):(P,J):(O,I):(N,H):(M,F):(L,E):(K,D):(J,C):(I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

19.
NODE G
GOAL G

OPEN (G,M):[]
CLOSED (R,L):(Q,K):(P,J):(O,I):(N,H):(M,F):(L,E):(K,D):(J,C):(I,B):(H,A):(F,S):(E,S):(D,S):(C,S):(B,S):(A,S):(S,null):[]

PATH S:F:M:G:[]