

Due:3/26/2014 http://npu85.npu.edu/~henry/npu/classes/android/db/slide/exercise_db.html Q5 Q6

Development Environment: OS: Windows 7 x64 // IDE: ADT v22.3.0-887826 // AVD: **Testing API-16** SKIN-320*480

Question5: Tab Activity and Database

- Continue the [Tab Activity](#) so that the data entered by the users will be saved in a **data base**.

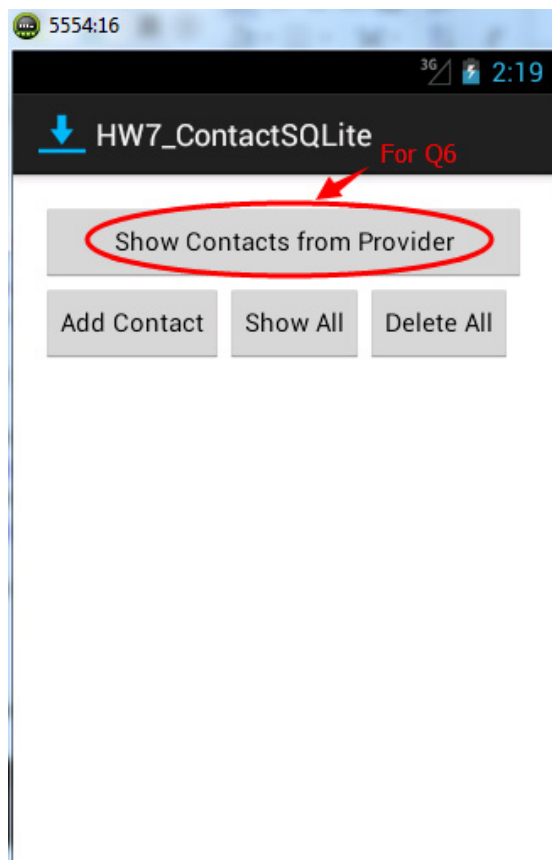
Question6: Tab Activity and Content Provider/Content Resolver

- Continue the [Tab Activity](#) so that the data entered by the users will be saved in a data base. The database is then used as a **content provider**.
- An Activity will then act as a **content resolver** to interact with the content provider to retrieve the data from the database.

Q5 Solution:

1. Create a new project: HW7_ContactsSQLite

Create main *layout* resource: [contact_tester.xml](#)



Root: LinearLayout

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/bt_provider"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:onClick="showProvider"
    android:text="@string/show_provider"
    android:textSize="15sp" />

<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal" >
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/bt_andcontact"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:onClick="goAndcontact"
        android:text="@string/and_contact"
        android:textSize="15sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/bt_show"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:onClick="showAll"
        android:text="@string/show_contacts"
        android:textSize="15sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/bt_delete"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:onClick="deleteAll"
        android:text="@string/delete"
        android:textSize="15sp" />
    </LinearLayout>
    <View
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="20dp" />
    <ListView
        android:id="@+id/lv1"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content" >
    </ListView>
```

2.Create contact form *layout* resource: [contacts.xml](#)

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/bt_save"
    android:onClick="clickSave"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="@string/bt_save"
    android:textStyle="bold" />
```

3. Create item *layout* resource for data adapter: *contact_item.xml*

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="vertical" >

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/tv_contact_name"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="@string/name"
        android:textSize="20sp"
        android:textColor="#000000" />

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/tv_contact_number"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="@string/number"
        android:textSize="16sp" />

</LinearLayout>
```

4. Create a java bean for contact object : *ContactInfo.java*

```
3 public class ContactInfo {
4     private int id;
5     private String name;
6     private String phone;
7     private String email;
8     private String postal;
9
10    public ContactInfo() {
11    }
12
13    public ContactInfo(String name, String phone, String em
14        super();
15        this.name = name;
16        this.phone = phone;
17        this.email = email;
18        this.postal = postal;
19    }
20
21    public ContactInfo(int id, String name, String phone, S
22        String postal) {
23        this.id = id;
24        this.name = name;
25        this.phone = phone;
26        this.email = email;
27        this.postal = postal;
28    }
29
30    public int getId() {
31        return id;
```

5. Create an SQLite Open Helper:***ContactSQLiteOpenHelper.java***

```
7 public class ContactSQLiteOpenHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
8     // primary key, CursorAdapter will use this
9     public static final String KEY_ID = "_id";
10
11     // Create public field for each column in your table.
12     private static final String DATABASE_NAME = "contacts.db";
13     private static final String DATABASE_TABLE = "contacts";
14     private static final int DATABASE_VERSION = 1;
15
16     // The name of each column in your database.
17     // These should be descriptive.
18     public static final String CONTACT_NAME = "name";
19     public static final String CONTACT_PHONE = "phone";
20     public static final String CONTACT_EMAIL = "email";
21     public static final String CONTACT_POSTAL = "postal";
22
23     // The index (key) column name for use in where clauses.
24     /*
25     * public static final int ID_COLUMN = 0; public static final int
26     * NAME_COLUMN = 1; public static final int PHONE_COLUMN = 2; public static
27     * final int EMAIL_COLUMN = 3; public static final int POSTAL_COLUMN = 4;
28     */
29
30     // SQL Statement to create a new database.
31     private static final String DATABASE_CREATE = "create table "
32         + DATABASE_TABLE + " ( " + KEY_ID
33         + " integer primary key autoincrement, "
34         + CONTACT_NAME + " text, "
35         + CONTACT_PHONE + " text, "
36         + CONTACT_EMAIL + " text, "
37         + CONTACT_POSTAL + " text);";
38
39     // Variable to hold the database instance
40     public ContactSQLiteOpenHelper(Context context) {
41         super(context, DATABASE_NAME, null, DATABASE_VERSION);
42     }
43
44     // Called when no database exists in disk and the helper class needs
45     // to create a new one.
46
47     @Override
48     public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase _db) {
49         _db.execSQL(DATABASE_CREATE);
50     }
51
52     @Override
53     public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase _db, int oldVersion, int newVersion) {
54         // Log the version upgrade.
55         /*
56         * Log.w("TaskDBAdapter", "Upgrading from version " + oldVersion +
57         * " to " + newVersion + ", which will destroy all old data");
58         */
59         _db.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF IT EXISTS " + DATABASE_TABLE);
60         onCreate(_db);
61     }
62 }
```

6. Create a database adapter class for the database:***ContactDBAdapter.java***

```
1 package cn.ashu.hw7_contactssqlite;
2 import java.util.ArrayList;
3
10
11 public class ContactDBAdapter {
12     // Context of the application using the database.
13     private final Context context;
14     // Database open/upgrade helper
15     private ContactSQLiteOpenHelper dbHelper;
16     private SQLiteDatabase db;
17     private static final String DATABASE_TABLE = "contacts";
18     // primary key, CursorAdapter will use this
19     public static final String KEY_ID = "_id";
20     // The name of each column in your database.
21     // These should be descriptive.
22     public static final String CONTACT_NAME = "name";
23     public static final String CONTACT_PHONE = "phone";
24     public static final String CONTACT_EMAIL = "email";
25     public static final String CONTACT_POSTAL = "postal";
26
27     public ContactDBAdapter(Context _context) {
28         this.context = _context;
29         //init for custom SQLiteOpenHelper too
30         dbHelper = new ContactSQLiteOpenHelper(context);
31     }
```

```
32     //wrapper method, will let db helper to do underlying open
33     public void open() throws SQLException {
34         try {
35             //on normal, open the database for read/writable
36             db = dbHelper.getWritableDatabase();
37         } catch (SQLException ex) {
38             //on abnormal exception, open the database for read only
39             db = dbHelper.getReadableDatabase();
40         }
41     }
42     //wrapper method, release database object
43     public void close() {
44         db.close();
45     }
```

Inserting method:

```
47     //Insert a new entry (consists a set of rows) into the table
48     public long insertEntry(ContactInfo info) {
49         // Create a new set of row values to insert.
50         ContentValues rows = new ContentValues();
51         // Assign column value for each row.
52         rows.put(CONTACT_NAME, info.getName());
53         rows.put(CONTACT_PHONE, info.getPhone());
54         rows.put(CONTACT_EMAIL, info.getEmail());
55         rows.put(CONTACT_POSTAL, info.getPostal());
56         // Insert the rows.
57         return db.insert(DATABASE_TABLE, null, rows);
58     }
```

Querying one row method:

```

63 // return a single DataModel object based on what name to search
64 public ContactInfo getEntry(String searchname) throws SQLException {
65     Cursor cursor = db.query(DATABASE_TABLE, new String[] { KEY_ID,
66         CONTACT_NAME, CONTACT_PHONE, CONTACT_EMAIL, CONTACT_POSTAL },
67         CONTACT_NAME + "=" + searchname.trim() + "", null, null,
68         null, null, null);
69     if ((cursor.getCount() == 0) || !cursor.moveToFirst()) {
70         throw new SQLException("No item found for name: " + searchname);
71     }
72     int theId = cursor.getInt(cursor.getColumnIndex(KEY_ID));
73     String name = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(CONTACT_NAME));
74     String phone = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(CONTACT_PHONE));
75     String email = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(CONTACT_EMAIL));
76     String postaladdr = cursor.getString(cursor
77         .getColumnIndex(CONTACT_POSTAL));
78     ContactInfo result = new ContactInfo(theId, name, phone, email,
79         postaladdr);
80     return result;
81 }

```

Querying all rows method:

```

83 public List<ContactInfo> getAllEntries() {
84     List<ContactInfo> list = new ArrayList<ContactInfo>();
85     Cursor cursor = db.query(DATABASE_TABLE, new String[] { KEY_ID,
86         CONTACT_NAME, CONTACT_PHONE, CONTACT_EMAIL, CONTACT_POSTAL },
87         null, null, null, null, null);
88     while (cursor.moveToNext()) {
89         int theId = cursor.getInt(cursor.getColumnIndex(KEY_ID));
90         String name = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(CONTACT_NAME));
91         String phone = cursor.getString(cursor
92             .getColumnIndex(CONTACT_PHONE));
93         String email = cursor.getString(cursor
94             .getColumnIndex(CONTACT_EMAIL));
95         String postal = cursor.getString(cursor
96             .getColumnIndex(CONTACT_POSTAL));
97         ContactInfo info = new ContactInfo(theId, name, phone, email,
98             postal);
99         list.add(info);
100     }
101     return list;
102 }

```

Deleting all rows and deleting one row methods:

```

104 // Remove all entries in the table
105 public int deleteAllEntries() {
106     int num = db.delete(DATABASE_TABLE, null, null);
107     // int num = db.delete(DATABASE_TABLE, null, null);
108     return num;
109 }
110
111 // Remove an entry based on its row index
112 public int removeEntry(long _rowIndex) {
113     int num = db.delete(DATABASE_TABLE, KEY_ID + "=?",
114         new String[] { _rowIndex + "" });
115     return num;
116 }
117
118 }

```

7. Create contact form Activity: ContactFormActivity.java

```

11 public class ContactsFormActivity extends Activity {
12     EditText et_name;
13     EditText et_phone;
14     EditText et_email;
15     EditText et_postal;
16     ContactDBAdapter contactDBAdapter;
17
18     @Override
19     protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
20         contactDBAdapter = new ContactDBAdapter(this);
21         // open or create the DB
22         contactDBAdapter.open();
23         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
24         setContentView(R.layout.contacts);
25
26         et_name = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.et_name);
27         et_phone = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.et_phone);
28         et_email = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.et_email);
29         et_postal = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.et_postal);
30     }

```

```

31
32 public void clickSave(View view) { ← for save button
33     String name = et_name.getText().toString();
34     String phone = et_phone.getText().toString();
35     String email = et_email.getText().toString();
36     String postal = et_postal.getText().toString();
37
38     // System.out.println("save"+ name+phone+email+postal);
39     if (TextUtils.isEmpty(name)) {
40         Toast.makeText(this, "The name is empty!!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT)
41             .show();
42     } else {
43         ContactInfo info = new ContactInfo(name, phone, email, postal);
44         if (contactDBAdapter.insertEntry(info) != 0) {
45             Intent data = new Intent();
46             data.putExtra("name", name);
47             setResult(0, data);
48         }
49         finish();
50     }
51 }
52
53 public void onDestroy() {
54     // close the DB
55     super.onDestroy();
56     contactDBAdapter.close();
57 }
58 }

```

8. Registering form activity to manifest:

```

1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2 <manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
3     package="cn.ashu.hw7_contactssqlite"
4     android:versionCode="1"
5     android:versionName="1.0" >
6     <uses-sdk
7         android:minSdkVersion="10"
8         android:targetSdkVersion="18" />
9     <application
10         android:allowBackup="true"
11         android:icon="@drawable/ic_launcher"
12         android:label="@string/app_name"
13         android:theme="@style/AppTheme" >
14         <activity
15             android:name="cn.ashu.hw7_contactssqlite.ContactsTester"
16             android:label="@string/app_name" >
17             <intent-filter>
18                 <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
19
20                 <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
21             </intent-filter>
22         </activity>
23         <activity android:name="cn.ashu.hw7_contactssqlite.ContactsFormActivity"
24             android:label="@string/and_contact" >
25             </activity>
26     </application>
27
28 </manifest>

```

9. Create main Activity Class: `Contactstester.java`

```

17 public class ContactsTester extends Activity {
18
19     ContactDBAdapter contactDBAdapter;
20     private ListView lv_contacts;
21     private List<ContactInfo> contactInfos;
22     private ContactAdapter ca;
23
24     @Override
25     protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
26         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
27         setContentView(R.layout.contacts_tester);
28         lv_contacts = (ListView) findViewById(R.id.lv1);
29         contactDBAdapter = new ContactDBAdapter(this);
30         // open or create the DB
31         contactDBAdapter.open();
32         ca = new ContactAdapter();
33         contactInfos = contactDBAdapter.getAllEntries();
34     }
35
36     public void goAndcontact(View view) { ← goto contact form activity
37         Intent intent = new Intent(this, ContactsFormActivity.class);
38         startActivityForResult(intent, 1);
39     }
40
41     // 当新开启的activity关闭时调用的方法
42     @Override
43     protected void onActivityResult(int requestCode, int resultCode, Intent data) {
44         // System.out.println("onActivityResult");
45         super.onActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data);
46         if (data != null) {
47             String name = data.getStringExtra("name");
48             if (requestCode == 1) {
49                 ca.notifyDataSetChanged();
50                 Toast.makeText(this, name+" added!", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
51             }
52         }
53     }
54
55     public void onDestroy() {
56         // close the DB
57         super.onDestroy();
58         contactDBAdapter.close();
59     }
60 }

```

The methods for buttons action:

```

72 public void showAll(View view) {
73     if (contactInfos.isEmpty()) {
74         Toast.makeText(this, "The DB is empty!", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
75     } else {
76         contactInfos.clear();
77         contactInfos = contactDBAdapter.getAllEntries();
78         lv_contacts.setAdapter(ca);
79     }
80 }
81
82 public void deleteAll(View view) {
83     if (contactDBAdapter.deleteAllEntries() != 0) {
84         ca.notifyDataSetChanged();
85         Toast.makeText(this, "All contacts are deleted!", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
86     } else {
87         Toast.makeText(this, "The DB is empty!", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
88     }
89 }

```

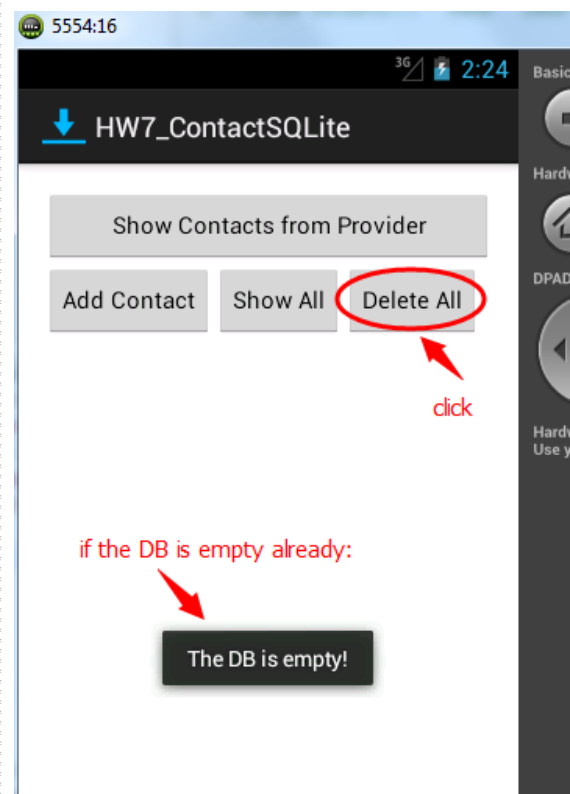
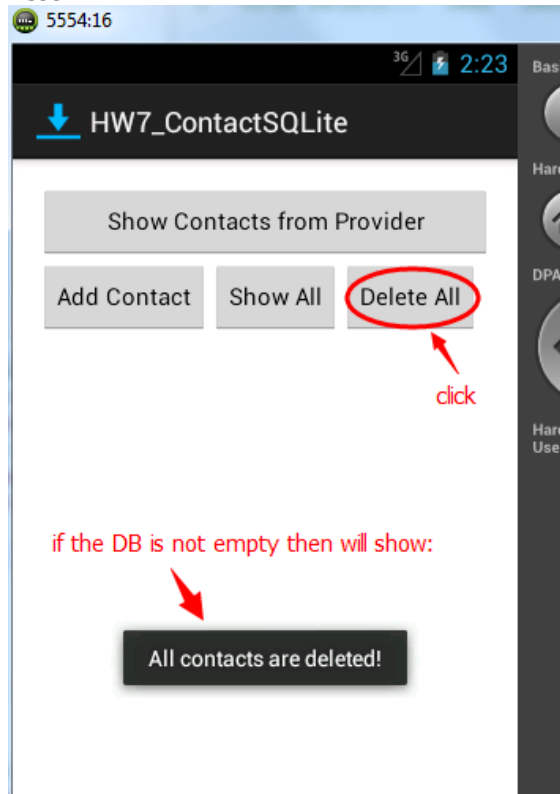
Create an inner class extends `BaseAdapter` to bind data to the `ListView` of contacts:

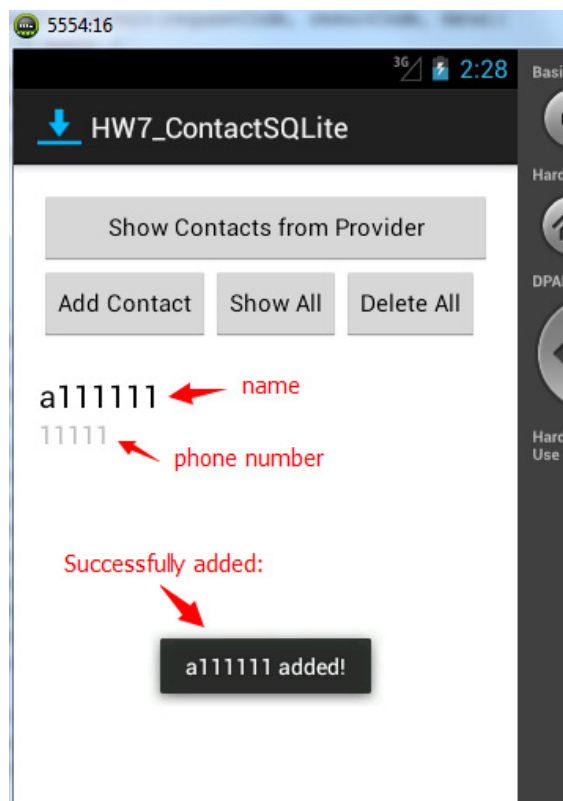
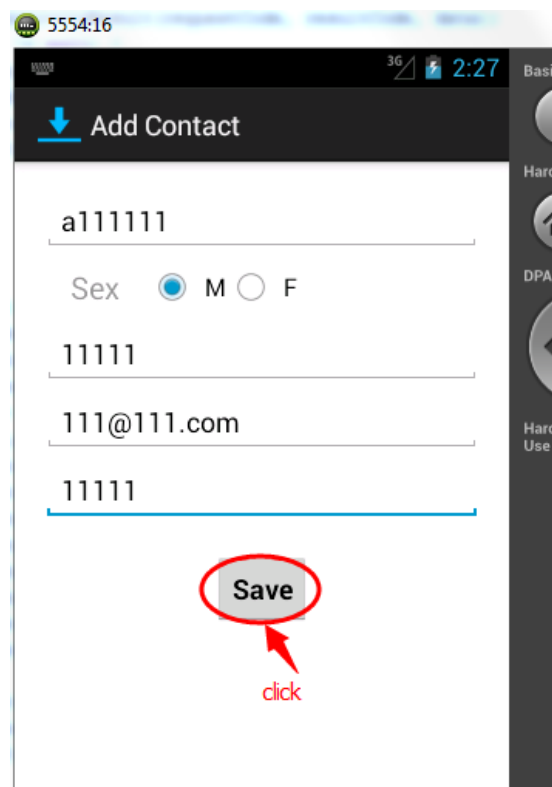
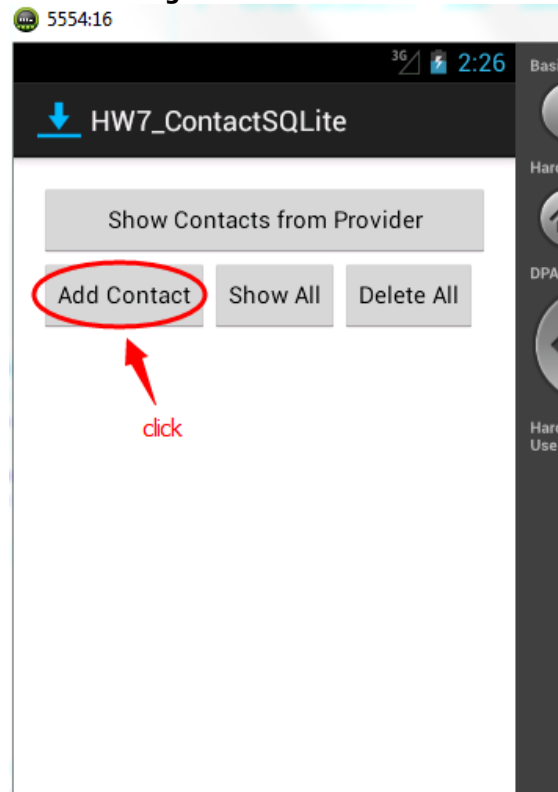
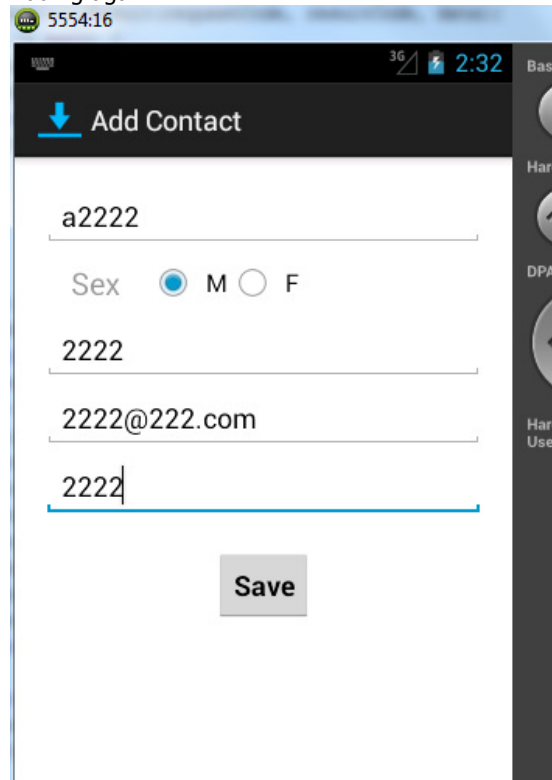
```

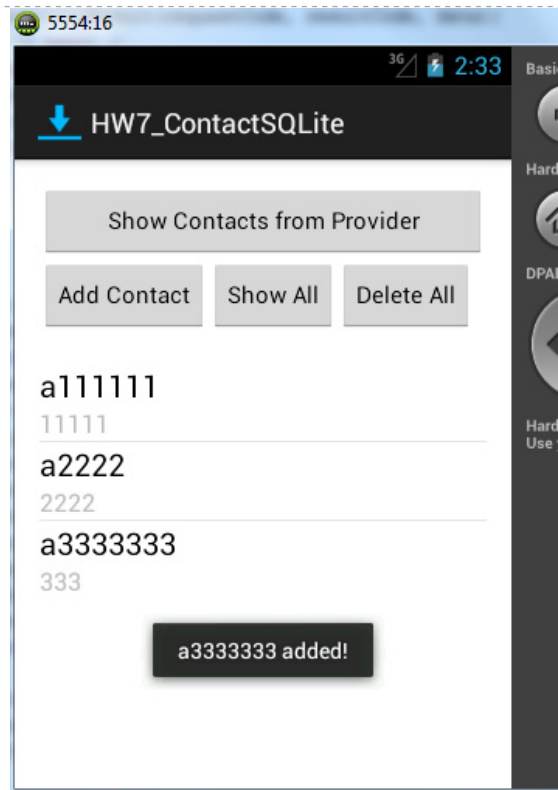
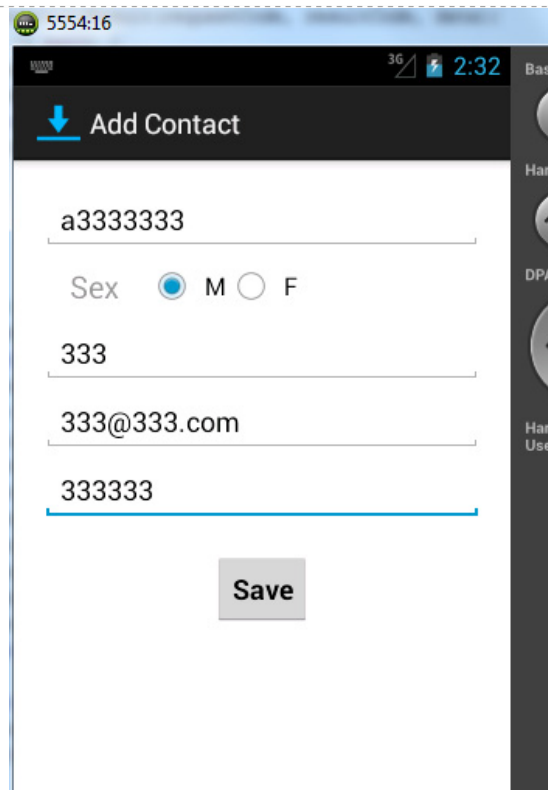
96 private class ContactAdapter extends BaseAdapter {
97     @Override
98     public int getCount() {
99         return contactInfos.size();
100     }
101
102     @Override
103     public Object getItem(int arg0) {
104         return null;
105     }
106
107     @Override
108     public long getItemId(int arg0) {
109         return 0;
110     }
111
112     @Override
113     public View getView(int position, View convertView, ViewGroup parent) {
114         ContactInfo info = contactInfos.get(position);
115         // 注意布局文件要选 contact_item !!!
116         View view = View.inflate(getApplicationContext(),
117             R.layout.contact_item, null);
118         TextView tv_name = (TextView) view
119             .findViewById(R.id.tv_contact_name);
120         TextView tv_number = (TextView) view
121             .findViewById(R.id.tv_contact_number);
122         tv_name.setText(info.getName());
123         tv_number.setText(info.getPhone());
124         return view;
125     }
126
127     @Override
128     public void notifyDataSetChanged() {
129         contactInfos.clear();
130         contactInfos = contactDBAdapter.getAllEntries();
131         lv_contacts.setAdapter(ca);
132     }
133 }

```

Test: 1.

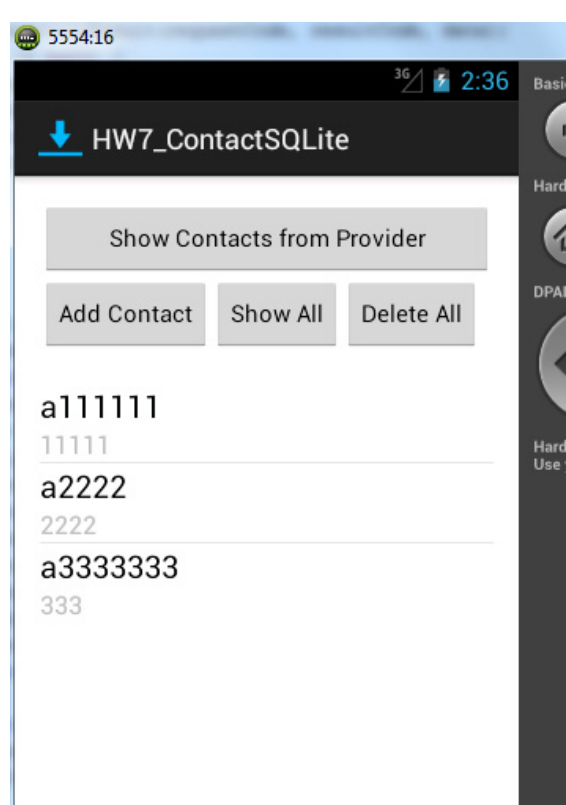
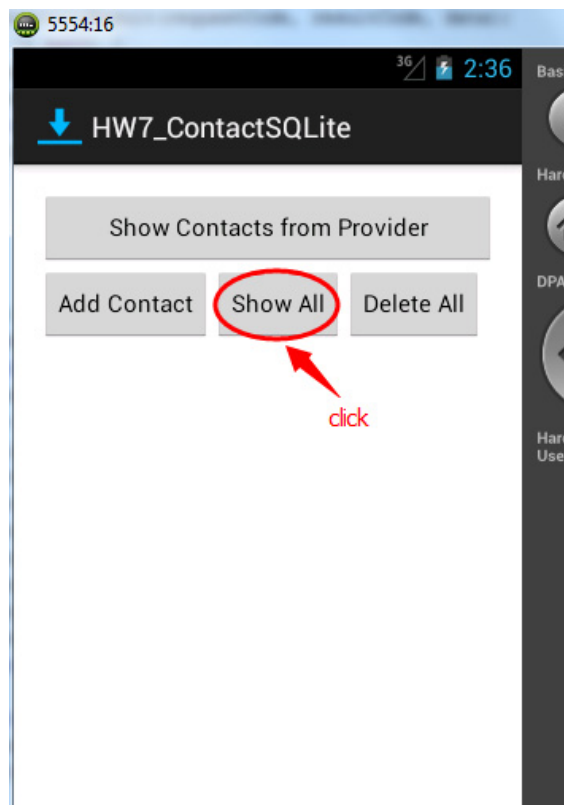


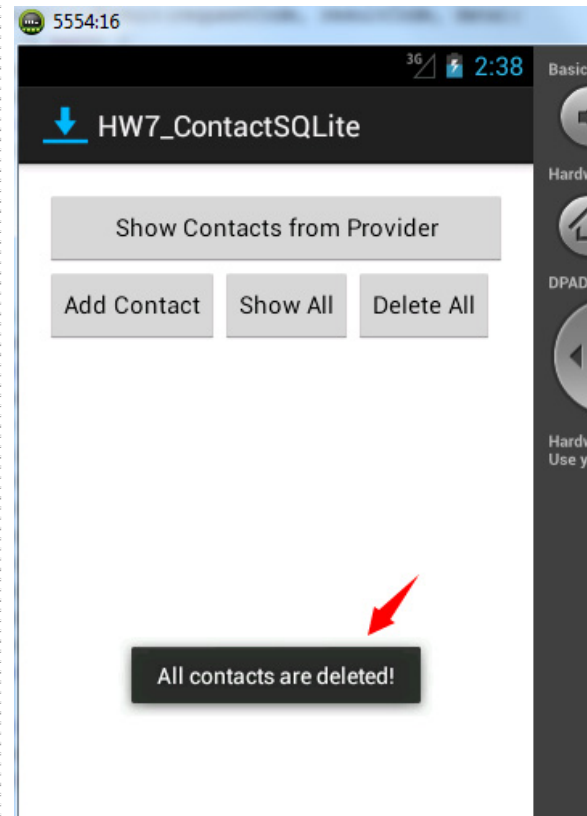
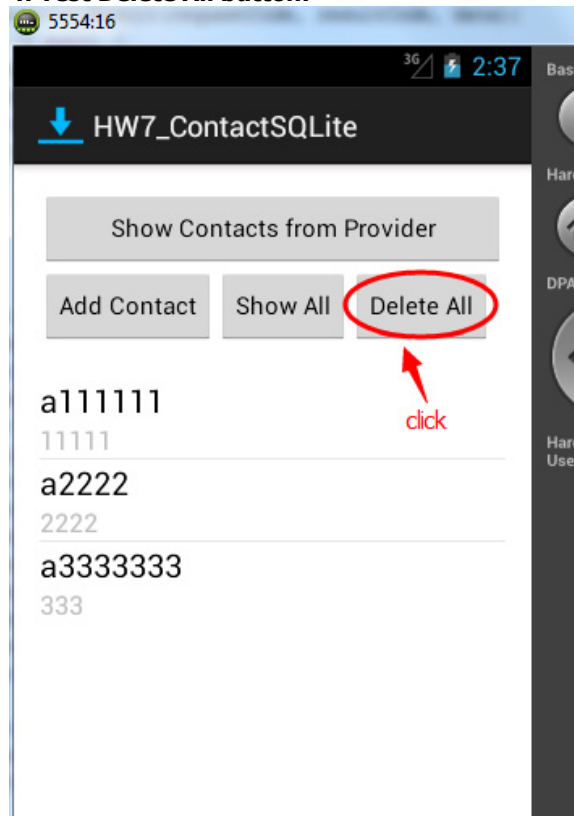
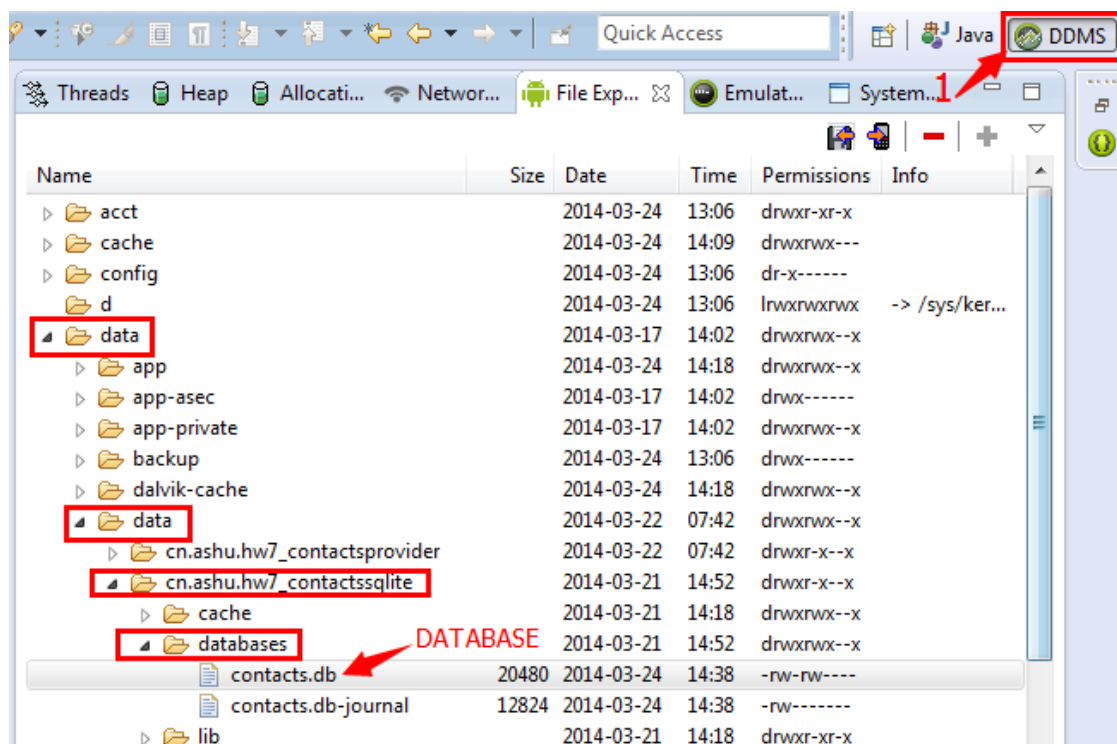
2. Test adding contacts :**Adding again**



3. Test show all button :

Quite the app and run app again it will showes:



4. Test Delete All button:**5. Showing the location of database in emulator:**

Q6 Solution: (base on Q5)**1. Copy Q5 project as a new project, rename new project to `HW7_ContactsProvider`****2. Edit `AndroidManifest.xml`, edit package value (for the path of R.java) :**

```

1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2 <manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
3     package="cn.ashu.hw7.contactsprovider"
4     android:versionCode="1"
5     android:versionName="1.0" >
6
7     <uses-sdk
8         android:minSdkVersion="10"
9         android:targetSdkVersion="18" />

```

3. Creating a new `ContactContentProvider` class. It will be used to host the data-base using the `ContactSQLiteOpenHelper` and manage the database interactions by extending the `ContentProvider` class

```

10 public class ContactContentProvider extends ContentProvider {
11     // private static final String TAG = "ContactContentProvider";
12     private ContactSQLiteOpenHelper helper;
13     private SQLiteDatabase db;
14     private static final String DATABASE_TABLE = "contacts";
15     public static final String AUTHORITY = "cn.ashu.contactcontentprovider";
16     public static final Uri CONTENT_URI = Uri.parse("content://" + AUTHORITY
17         + "/contacts");
18
19     private static final int ALLROWS = 1;
20     private static final int SINGLE_ROW = 2;
21     // 匹配器
22     private static final UriMatcher uriMatcher;
23     // Populate the UriMatcher object, where a URI ending in 'todoitems' will
24     // correspond to a request for all items, and 'todoitems/[rowID]'
25     // represents a single row. 匹配器规则
26     static {
27         uriMatcher = new UriMatcher(UriMatcher.NO_MATCH);
28         uriMatcher
29             .addURI("cn.ashu.contactcontentprovider", "contacts", ALLROWS);
30         uriMatcher.addURI("cn.ashu.contactcontentprovider", "contacts/#",
31             SINGLE_ROW);
32     }
33
34     @Override
35     public boolean onCreate() {
36         helper = new ContactSQLiteOpenHelper(getContext());
37         db = helper.getWritableDatabase();
38         return (db == null) ? false : true;
39     }
40
41     @Override
42     public Cursor query(Uri uri, String[] projection, String selection,
43         String[] selectionArgs, String sortOrder) {
44         switch (uriMatcher.match(uri)) {
45             case ALLROWS:
46                 Cursor cursor = db.query(DATABASE_TABLE, projection, selection,
47                     selectionArgs, null, null, sortOrder);
48                 return cursor;
49             default:
50                 throw new IllegalArgumentException("Unknown URI " + uri);
51         }
52     }
53
54     @Override
55     public Uri insert(Uri uri, ContentValues values) {
56         return null;
57     }
58
59     @Override
60     public int delete(Uri uri, String selection, String[] selectionArgs) {
61         return 0;
62     }
63
64     @Override
65     public int update(Uri uri, ContentValues values, String selection,
66         String[] selectionArgs) {
67         return 0;
68     }
69
70     @Override
71     public String getType(Uri uri) {
72         // Return a string that identifies the MIME type
73         // for a Content Provider URI
74         switch (uriMatcher.match(uri)) {
75             case ALLROWS:
76                 return "vnd.android.cursor.dir/vnd.ashu.contacts";
77             case SINGLE_ROW:
78                 return "vnd.android.cursor.item/vnd.ashu.contacts";
79             default:
80                 throw new IllegalArgumentException("Unsupported URI: " + uri);
81         }
82     }
83 }
84

```

4. Adding the Content Provider to the application Manifest, specifying the base URI to use as its authority.

```

<provider android:name="ContactContentProvider"
    android:authorities="cn.ashu.contactcontentprovider" >
</provider>
</application>

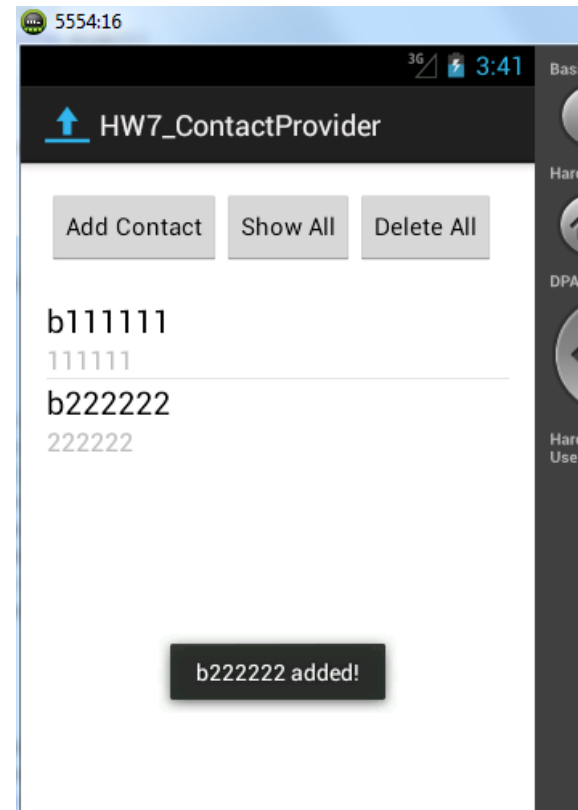
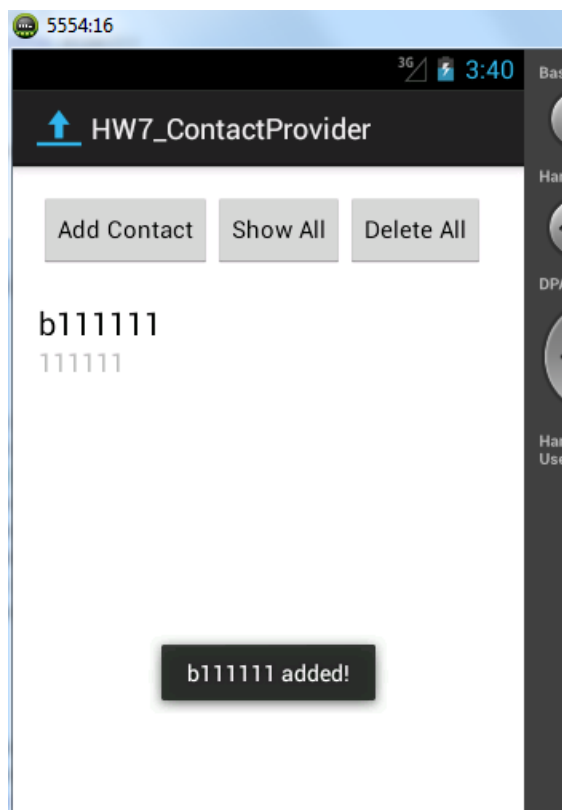
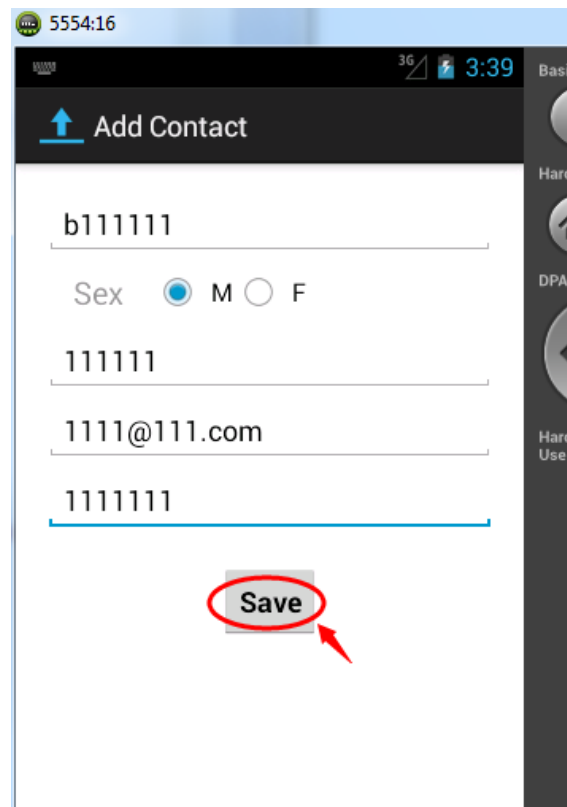
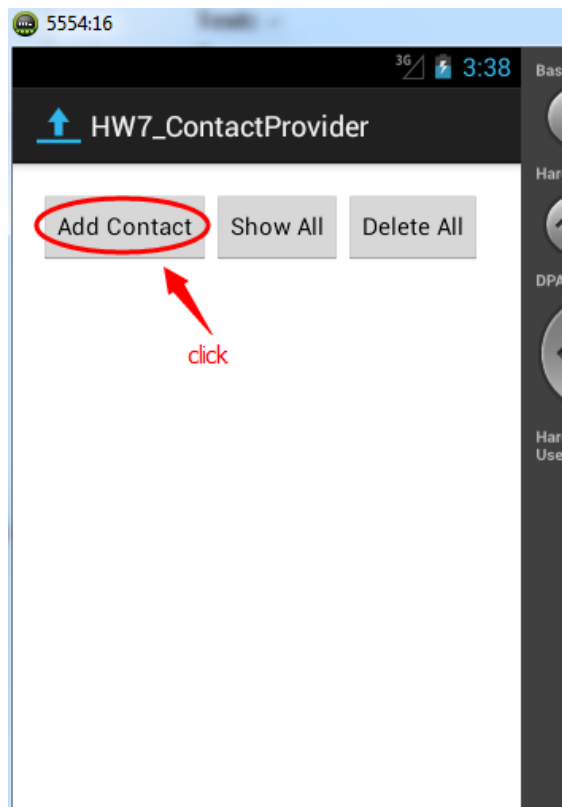
```

5. Open the project `HW7_ContactsSQLite` (Q5) and edit the main activity `ContactsTester.java` and adding a method:

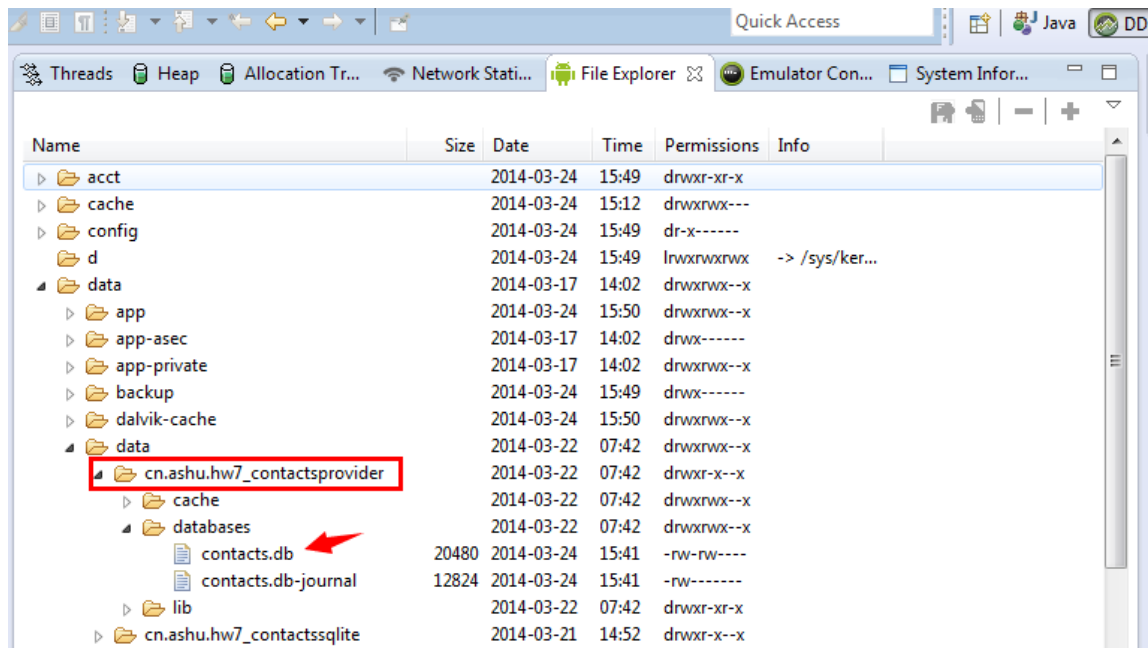
```

56 // get content resolver
57 public void showProvider(View view) {
58     contactInfos.clear();
59     ContentResolver resolver = getContentResolver();
60     Uri uri = Uri
61         .parse("content://cn.ashu.contactcontentprovider/contacts");
62     Cursor cursor = resolver.query(uri, null, null, null, null);
63     while (cursor.moveToNext()) {
64         String name = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex("name"));
65         String phone = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex("phone"));
66         String email = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex("email"));
67         String postal = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex("postal"));
68         ContactInfo info = new ContactInfo(name, phone, email, postal);
69         contactInfos.add(info);
70     }
71     lv_contacts.setAdapter(ca);
72     Toast.makeText(this, "The contacts from Content Provider!",
73         Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
74 }

```


Test:**1. Adding contacts to database**

2. Showing the location of database in emulator:



3. Opening the Q5 APP: HW7_ContactSQLite , and click "Show Contacts from Provider"

