

CSCI933 Machine Learning: Assignment #1

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Problem 1

$\because S^t = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix} = S^{-1}$, $\therefore S$ is an orthogonal matrix.

As $(SPS^t)^t = SP^tS^t$, $PP^t = SPS^tSP^tS^t = SP^tS^t = SP(SP)^t$ is a diagonal matrix.

$$SPS^t = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix} =$$

Problem 2

(a) $SS^t = \begin{bmatrix} \cos\alpha & \sin\alpha \\ -\sin\alpha & \cos\alpha \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos\alpha & -\sin\alpha \\ \sin\alpha & \cos\alpha \end{bmatrix} = I_2$, S is orthogonal.

(b)

$$\tan 2\alpha = \frac{2\tan\alpha}{1-\tan^2\alpha} \quad B^t = SA^tS^t, BB^t = SA(SA)^t$$

Problem 3**Problem 4**