Autonomous Car

| Documentation Name | Autonomous Car Design | | |
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1 Introduction and Functional Overview

Autonomous car robots have rapidly advanced in recent years, showcasing their potential in various applications. In this article, we introduce a cutting-edge autonomous car robot that combines light-dependent resistor (LDR) sensors for light following, an ultrasonic sensor for obstacle avoidance, a temperature sensor to measure the surrounding temperature, and an LCD display for real-time data visualization. Powered by the Tiva C Launchpad microcontroller, this robot employs a powerful scheduler software to efficiently manage its tasks, ensuring seamless operation and enhanced functionality.

1.1 Light Following with LDR Sensors

The autonomous car robot presented here utilizes LDR sensors to follow light sources in its environment. LDR sensors are passive components that change their resistance based on the intensity of light falling on them. By strategically placing these sensors around the car's chassis, it can perceive the direction of the light source and autonomously maneuver towards it. This capability makes the robot ideal for applications such as light-guiding systems, solar panel tracking, or even seeking out light sources in dimly lit environments.

1.2 Obstacle Avoidance with Ultrasonic Sensor

Safety is a paramount concern for autonomous car robots. To ensure safe navigation, this robot incorporates an ultrasonic sensor for obstacle avoidance. The ultrasonic sensor emits high-frequency sound waves and measures the time it takes for the waves to bounce back after hitting an object. By analyzing the time delay, the robot can estimate the distance between itself and the obstacle. If an obstacle is detected within a predefined range, the car's control system triggers an appropriate response, such as stopping or altering its path to avoid a collision. This capability enables the robot to navigate crowded environments with ease and reliability.

1.3 Temperature Sensing

In addition to its light-following and obstacle avoidance capabilities, this autonomous car robot is equipped with a temperature sensor. The temperature sensor measures the ambient temperature of the robot's surroundings, providing valuable environmental information. This data can be used in a variety of applications, such as monitoring temperature-sensitive environments, optimizing heating or cooling systems, or gathering information for scientific research. By incorporating temperature sensing into the robot's repertoire, it gains a broader understanding of its environment and can adapt its behavior accordingly.

1.4 LCD Display for Real-Time Data Visualization

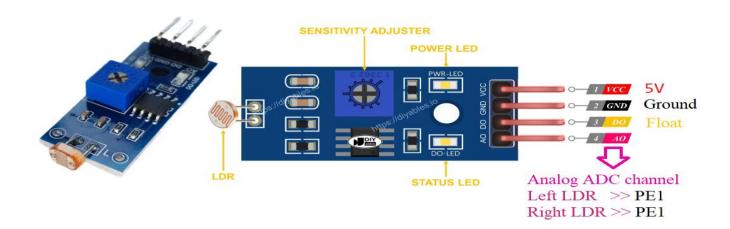
To provide real-time feedback and enhance user interaction, the autonomous car robot is equipped with an LCD display. The LCD display serves as a user interface, presenting critical information to users or observers. In this case, the display shows the temperature of the surrounding environment, the difference in LDR readings, and the time passed since the car was powered on. This visual feedback allows users to monitor the robot's performance, assess environmental conditions, and make informed decisions based on the displayed data. It also enhances the overall user experience and increases the robot's versatility.

1.5 Task Scheduling with Scheduler Software

Efficient task management is crucial for the smooth operation of an autonomous car robot. In this system, a scheduler software operates on the Tiva C Launchpad microcontroller, effectively managing the car's tasks. The scheduler software allocates processing time to each task, ensuring that the LDR system captures light data, obstacle avoidance is performed, and temperature sensing is carried out accurately and without conflicts. Additionally, it coordinates the display of data on the LCD screen, providing a seamless and synchronized user experience. The scheduler software optimizes the robot's performance and enables efficient multitasking, making it an indispensable component of the autonomous car robot's operation.

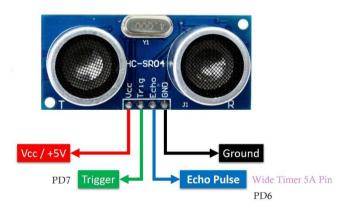
2 Sensors

2.1 Light Dependent Resistor (LDR)



The Light Dependent Resistor (LDR) is a sensor that detects light intensity and converts it into voltage. The LDR works by changing its resistance based on the amount of light it receives. When the LDR is exposed to light, its resistance decreases, which leads to a decrease in voltage. Conversely, when it is in darkness, its resistance increases, leading to an increase in voltage. This property makes it useful for detecting light in various applications. In this particular case, we have two LDR sensors - one on the left and one on the right - that are used to track light. When either of these sensors detects light, we drive the car towards the light source.

2.2 Ultrasonic Sensor



The HC-SR04 is an ultrasonic sensor module that is commonly used in robotics, automation, and other projects that involve measuring distances or detecting objects. It can measure the distance between the sensor and an object in a room or space, and it uses ultrasonic waves to do so. It is a small, low-cost sensor that is easy to use and integrate into projects. It is typically used in combination with other sensors and microcontrollers to build more complex systems. For example, it can be used to detect obstacles in a room and trigger an alarm or shutdown a robot's movement when it gets too close to a wall or other object.

The HC-SR04 has two pins for power and signal, and it outputs a voltage that ranges from 0 to 5 volts, which can be read by a microcontroller or other device. To use the HC-SR04, it simply needs to be connected to a microcontroller or other device that can interpret the voltage signal output by the sensor. The microcontroller can then use the signal to determine the distance to the object and take appropriate action based on that information.

3 Project Component layout

• (16 x 2) LCD display



• TI LaunchPad Tiva C

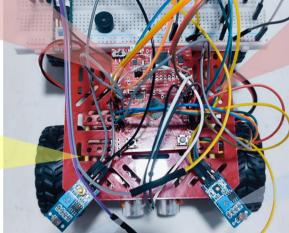


• H-Bridge Motor driver



• 4 DC Geared Motors





• 2 LDR sensors



• Ultrasonic sensor



4 Features and delimitation

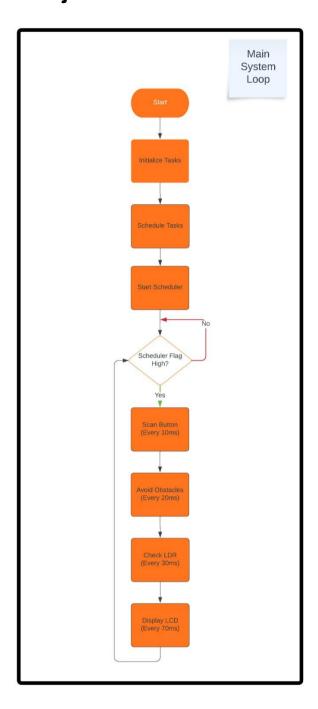
4.1 Features of the Autonomous Car Robot

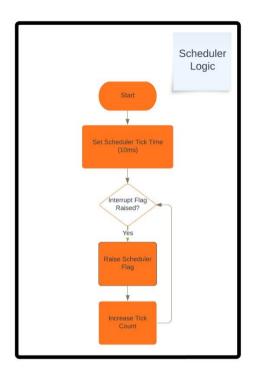
- 1. Light Following: The robot utilizes LDR sensors to detect and follow light sources in its environment, allowing it to navigate towards light.
- 2. Obstacle Avoidance: An ultrasonic sensor enables the robot to detect obstacles in its path and take appropriate actions to avoid collisions, ensuring safe navigation.
- 3. Temperature Sensing: The robot incorporates a temperature sensor to measure the ambient temperature of its surroundings, providing valuable environmental data.
- 4. LCD Display: The robot is equipped with an LCD display that shows real-time information, including the surrounding temperature, the difference in LDR readings, and the time passed since the robot was powered on.
- 5. Tiva C Launchpad: The robot is powered by the Tiva C Launchpad microcontroller, which provides computational power, control interfaces, and memory resources necessary for efficient operation.
- 6. Scheduler Software: A scheduler software efficiently manages the tasks of the robot, ensuring coordinated execution of the LDR system, obstacle avoidance, temperature sensing, and LCD display functions.

4.2 Delimitations of the Autonomous Car Robot

- 1. Light Sensitivity: The LDR sensors are sensitive to light intensity variations but may have limitations in accurately perceiving light sources under certain conditions, such as extreme brightness or darkness.
- 2. Obstacle Detection Range: The effectiveness of the ultrasonic sensor in detecting obstacles depends on the range and reflectivity of the objects. Very small or transparent obstacles may not be detected reliably.
- 3. Temperature Measurement Accuracy: The accuracy of the temperature sensor may be influenced by factors such as sensor calibration, environmental conditions, and proximity to heat sources or airflow.
- 4. LCD Display Size and Complexity: The size and complexity of the LCD display may limit the amount of information that can be displayed simultaneously and the level of detail that can be presented.
- 5. Task Scheduling Optimization: While the scheduler software efficiently manages the tasks of the robot, there may be limitations in terms of task prioritization as it is a non preemtive scheduler

5 Project flowcharts





6 API Specification

6.1 GPIO Module

6.1.1 Type Definitions

6.1.1.1

| Name | GPIO_Port_t | | |
|-------------|------------------|------|-------------|
| Kind | Enumeration | | |
| Range | GPIO_PORTA | 0x00 | GPIO Port A |
| | GPIO_PORTB | 0x01 | GPIO Port B |
| | GPIO_PORTC | 0x02 | GPIO Port C |
| | GPIO_PORTD | 0x03 | GPIO Port D |
| | GPIO_PORTE | 0x04 | GPIO Port E |
| | GPIO_PORTF | 0x05 | GPIO Port F |
| Description | GPIO Port Number | | |
| Available | GPIO.h | | |

6.1.1.2

| Name | GPIO_Pin_t | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|--|
| Kind | Enumeration | Enumeration | | |
| | PIN0 | 0x00 | GPIO Pin 0 | |
| | PIN1 | 0x01 | GPIO Pin 1 | |
| | PIN2 | 0x02 | GPIO Pin 2 | |
| | PIN3 | 0x03 | GPIO Pin 3 | |
| Range | PIN4 | 0x04 | GPIO Pin 4 | |
| | PIN5 | 0x05 | GPIO Pin 5 | |
| | PIN6 | 0x06 | GPIO Pin 6 | |
| | PIN7 | 0x07 | GPIO Pin 7 | |
| Description | GPIO Pin Number | | | |
| Available | GPIO.h | | | |

6.1.1.3

| Name | GPIO_PinValue_t | | |
|-------------|----------------------|------|-------------|
| Kind | Enumeration | | |
| Range | OUTPUT_LOW | 0x00 | Output Low |
| | OUTPUT_HIGH | 0x01 | Output High |
| Description | Set Output Pin Value | | |
| Available | GPIO.h | | |

6.1.2.1

| Func Name | GPIO_vidInitPort | | |
|---------------|---|----------------|--|
| Syntax | void GPIO_vidInitPort(GPIO_Port_t Copy_enuPortId) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Copy_enuPortId | Port Id Number | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Initialize GPIO PORT | | |
| Available Via | GPIO.h | | |

6.1.2.2

| Func Name | GPIO_vidOutputPin | | |
|---------------|---|----------------|--|
| Syntax | void GPIO_vidOutputPin(GPIO_Port_t Copy_enuPortId, GPIO_Pin_t Copy_enuPinNum) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Copy_enuPortId | Port Id Number | |
| | Copy_ enuPinNum | Pin Number | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Set Specific Pin as an output | | |
| Available Via | GPIO.h | | |

6.1.2.3

| Func Name | GPIO_vidWritePin | GPIO_vidWritePin | | |
|---------------|---|------------------|--|--|
| Syntax | void GPIO_vidWritePin (GPIO_Port_t Copy_enuPortId, GPIO_Pin_t Copy_enuPinNum , GPIO_PinValue_t Copy_u8PinVal) | | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | | |
| | Copy_enuPortId | Port Id Number | | |
| Parameters | Copy_ enuPinNum | Pin Number | | |
| | GPIO_PinValue_t value to be set | | | |
| Return | None | | | |
| Description | Set Specific Pin Value | | | |
| Available Via | GPIO.h | | | |

6.1.2.4

| Func Name | GPIO_u8ReadPin | | |
|---------------|--|----------------|--|
| Syntax | Uint8_t GPIO_vidOutputPin(GPIO_Port_t Copy_enuPortId, GPIO_Pin_t Copy_enuPinNum) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | Copy_enuPortId | Port Id Number | |
| | Copy_ enuPinNum | Pin Number | |
| Return | Pin value | | |
| Description | Read Specific Pin value | | |
| Available Via | GPIO.h | | |

| Func Name | GPIO_vidInputPin | | |
|---------------|---|--|--|
| Syntax | void GPIO_vidInputPin (GPIO_Port_t Copy_enuPortId, GPIO_Pin_t Copy_enuPinNum) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Copy_enuPortId Port Id Number Copy_ enuPinNum Pin Number | | |
| | | | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Set Specific Pin as an Input | | |
| Available Via | GPIO.h | | |

6.1.2.6

| Func Name | GPIO_ vidInputPinPullUp | |
|---------------|---|----------------|
| Syntax | void GPIO_vidInputPinPullUp (GPIO_Port_t Copy_enuPortId, GPIO_Pin_t Copy_enuPinNum) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | Copy_enuPortId | Port Id Number |
| | Copy_ enuPinNum | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | Set Specific Pin as Pull up | |
| Available Via | GPIO.h | |

6.2 GPTM Module

6.2.1 Type Definitions

6.2.1.1

| Name | timermode | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--|
| Kind | Enumeration | Enumeration | | |
| Range | onesohot | 0x00 | One shot timer mode | |
| | periodic | 0x01 | Periodic timer mode | |
| | edgetime | 0x02 | Edge time timer mode | |
| Description | General purpose timer modes | | | |
| Available | GPTM.h | | | |

6.2.1.2

| Name | timerblock | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|------|------------------------|
| Kind | Enumeration | | |
| Range | timer0 | 0x00 | Timer 0 Prephiral |
| | timer1 | 0x01 | Timer 1 Prephiral |
| | widetimer5 | 0x02 | Wide Timer 5 Prephiral |
| Description | General purpose timer blocks | | |
| Available | GPTM.h | | |

6.2.1.3

| Name | countdirection | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| Kind | Enumeration | |
| Range | ир | 0x00 |
| | down | 0x01 |
| Description | General purpose timer count direction | |
| Available | GPTM.h | |

6.2.1.4

| Name | subtimer | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|------|--------------------|
| Kind | Enumeration | | |
| Range | timerA | 0x00 | individual timer A |
| | timerB | 0x01 | individual timer B |
| | concatenated | 0x02 | Concatenated timer |
| Description | General purpose sub timer | | |
| Available | GPTM.h | | |

6.2.1.5

| Name | edge | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--|
| Kind | Enumeration | Enumeration | | |
| Range | positive | 0x00 | Positive edge | |
| | negative | 0x01 | Negative edge | |
| | none | 0x02 | | |
| | both | 0x03 | Both edges | |
| Description | General purpose timer edge mode event | | | |
| Available | GPTM.h | | | |

6.2.2 Function Definitions

6.2.2.1

| Func Name | Timer_Vid_In | it | |
|---------------|---|---------------------------|--|
| Syntax | void Timer_Vid_Init(t timerBlock timer, timerMode mode , countDirection direction, subtimer block, uint32_t loadregister, edge edge_state) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Re-entra | ınt | |
| Parameters | timer | The timer block Prephiral | |
| | mode | Timer mode | |
| | direction Timer count direction | | |
| | block The sum timer | | |
| | loadregister The value of the interval load register | | |
| | edge_state | | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Initialize the timer with the specific configurations | | |
| Available Via | GPTM.h | | |

6.2.2.2

| Func Name | Timer_vidSetCallbackFunction | |
|---------------|---|--|
| Syntax | <pre>void Timer_vidSetCallbackFunction(void(*Copy_ptrFunction)(void))</pre> | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Re-entrant | |
| Parameters | Copy_ptrFunction | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | Set the function that will be handled in the timer interrupt | |
| Available Via | GPTM.h | |

6.2.2.3

| Func Name | Timer_u32GetCurrentValue | | |
|---------------|---|------------------------|--|
| Syntax | uint32_t Timer_u32GetCurrentValue(timerBlock Copy_enuTimer, subtimer Copy_enuBlock) | | |
| Sync/Async | Asynchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Re-entrant | | |
| Parameters | timerBlock Copy_enuTimer | Timer Prephiral | |
| | Subtimer Copy_enuBlock | Sub timer | |
| Return | uint32_t Local_u32TimerValue | The tar register value | |
| Description | Set the function that will be handled in the timer interrupt | | |
| Available Via | GPTM.h | | |

6.3 SysTick Module

6.3.1 Function Definitions

6.3.1.1

| Func Name | STK_vidStartUS | | |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| Syntax | void STK_vidStartUS(uint32_t Copy_u32Microseconds) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Copy_u32Microseconds SysTick Time In Microseconds | | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Set-up the SYSTICK Timer to Operate in Microsecond Unit Time | | |
| Available Via | SysTick.h | | |

6.3.1.2

| Func Name | STK_vidStartMS | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------|--|
| Syntax | void STK_vidStartMS(uint32_t Copy_u32Milliseconds) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Copy_u32Miilliseconds | SysTick Time In Miilliseconds | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Set-up the SYSTICK Timer to Operate in Millisecond Unit Time | | |
| Available Via | SysTick.h | | |

6.3.1.3

| Func Name | STK_vidStartSEC |
|------------|------------------------------|
| Syntax | void STK_vidStartSEC(void) |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant |
| Parameters | None |
| Return | None |

| Description | Set-up the SYSTICK Timer To Operate in a Second Interval |
|---------------|--|
| Available Via | SysTick.h |

6.3.1.4

| | T | | |
|------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Func Name | STK_vidSetInterruptCallback | | |
| | | | |
| Syntax | void STK vidSetInterrupt | Callback(| |
| | void(*Copy ptrFunction | n)(void) | |
| | \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ | 1)(VOIG) | |
| | | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| | | | |
| Reentrancy | Reentrant | | |
| • | | | |
| Parameters | Copy ptrFunction | Pointer to the Callback Function | |
| , aramotoro | copy_par arroadir | Tomas to the campack function | |
| Return | None | | |
| r cocurr | | | |
| Description | Set up the SVSTICK Timer To Operate in a Second Interval | | |
| Description | Set-up the SYSTICK Timer To Operate in a Second Interval | | |
| Associated a Vic | O T' | | |
| Available Via | SysTick.h | | |
| | | | |

6.3.1.5

| Func Name | STK_vidStopCounter |
|---------------|---------------------------------|
| Syntax | void STK_vidStopCounter(void) |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant |
| Parameters | None |
| Return | None |
| Description | Stops the SYSTICK Timer |
| Available Via | SysTick.h |

6.4 ADC Module

6.4.1 Type Definitions

6.4.1.1

| Name | Sequencers | | | |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Kind | Enumeration | Enumeration | | |
| Range | SEQ_0 | 0x00 | GPIO Port A | |
| | SEQ_1 | 0x01 | GPIO Port B | |
| | SEQ_2 | 0x02 | GPIO Port C | |
| | SEQ_3 | 0x03 | GPIO Port D | |
| Description | ADC Sequencer Number | | | |
| Available | ADC.h | | | |

6.4.2.1

| Func Name | ADC_vidInit | | |
|---------------|--|------------------|--|
| Syntax | void ADC_vidInit(Sequencers Copy_enuSeq) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Copy_enuSeq | Sequencer Number | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Initialize ADC Sequencer | | |
| Available Via | ADC.h | | |

6.4.2.2

| Func Name | ADC_u32ReadChannel | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------|--|
| Syntax | uint16_t ADC_u32ReadChannel (Sequencers Copy_enuSeq) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Copy_enuSeq | Sequencer Number | |
| Return | uint16_t | Channel 0 read from sequencer | |
| Description | Read channel 0 value in a specific sequencer | | |
| Available Via | ADC.h | | |

6.5 PWM Module

6.5.1 Type Definitions

6.5.1.1

| Name | PWM_ID | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|------|-----------------|
| Kind | Enumeration | | |
| Range | PWM0 0x00 PWM Prephiral 0 | | |
| | PWM1 | 0x01 | PWM Prephiral 1 |
| Description | PWM Prephiral numbers | | |
| Available | PWM.h | | |

6.5.1.2

| Name | Channel_ID | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--|
| Kind | Enumeration | Enumeration | | |
| Range | Channel0 | 0x00 | PWM channel 0 | |
| | Channel1 | 0x01 | PWM channel 1 | |
| | Channel2 | 0x02 | PWM channel 2 | |
| Description | PWM channel numbers | | | |
| Available | PWM.h | | | |

6.5.2 Function Definitions

6.5.2.1

| Func Name | PWM_vidInit |
|---------------|---|
| Syntax | void PWM_vidInit(Void) |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant |
| Parameters | None |
| Return | None |
| Description | Initialize the PWM Prephiral and Alternative function pins used |
| Available Via | PWM.h |

6.5.2.2

| Func Name | PWM_vidSetDutyCycle | |
|---------------|--|--|
| Syntax | void PWM_vidSetDutyCycle(Channel_ID Copy_Channel_ID, uint8_t Copy_u8DutyValue) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | Copy_Channel_ID channel Number of the PWM | |
| | Copy_u8DutyValue | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | Set the duty cycle of a given channel | |
| Available Via | PWM.h | |

6.6.1 Function Definitions

6.6.1.1

| Func Name | Temperature_vidInit |
|---------------|--|
| Syntax | void Temperature_vidInit(void) |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant |
| Parameters | None |
| Return | None |
| Description | Initialize the internal temperature sensor |
| Available Via | Temperature.h |

6.6.1.2

| Func Name | Temperature_vidGetTemperature | | |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| Syntax | void Temperature_vidGetTemperature (uint16_t *Loc_u16Read) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Loc_u16Read Pointer to a variable that holds sensor reading | | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Retrieves temperature from internal sensor | | |
| Available Via | Temperature.h | | |

6.7 LCD Module

6.7.1 functions Definitions

6.7.1.1

| Func Name | LCD_vidInit | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Syntax | void LCD_vidInit(void) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | None | | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Initialize the lcd | | |
| Available Via | LCD.h | | |

6.7.1.2

| Func Name | LCD_vidSendNibbleData | | |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| Syntax | void LCD_vidSendNibbleData(uint8_t Local_u8_Nibble_Copy) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Local_u8_Nibble_Copy A nibble of the transmitted data | | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Send a nibble of data | | |
| Available Via | LCD.h | | |

6.7.1.3

| Func Name | LCD_vidSendNibbleCMD | | |
|------------|---|--|--|
| Syntax | void LCD_vidSendNibbleCMD(uint8_t Local_u8_Nibble_Copy) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Local_u8_Nibble_Copy A nibble of the transmitted command | | |
| Return | None | | |

| Description | Send a nibble of data | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Available Via | LCD.h | | |

6.7.1.4

| Func Name | LCD_vidWriteChar | |
|---------------|---|--|
| Syntax | void LCD_vidWriteChar (uint8_t Copy_u8DataCopy) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | Copy_u8DataCopy The printed character | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | Print a character on the lcd | |
| Available Via | LCD.h | |

6.7.1.5

| Func Name | LCD_vidWriteString | | |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| Syntax | void LCD_vidWriteString (uint8_t* Copy_ptr_u8StringCopy) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Copy_ptr_u8StringCopy | Copy_ptr_u8StringCopy The printed string | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Print a full string on the lcd | | |
| Available Via | LCD.h | | |

6.7.1.6

| Func Name | LCD_movecusor | |
|------------|---|--|
| Syntax | void LCD_movecusor(uint8_t Copy_u8column, uint8_t Copy_u8row) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |

| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------|--|
| Parameters | Copy_u8column | The column bumber | |
| | Copy_u8row | The row number | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | Change the position of the cursor on the lcd | | |
| Available Via | LCD.h | | |

6.7.1.7

| Func Name | LCD_clear |
|---------------|------------------------|
| Syntax | void LCD_clear(void) |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant |
| Parameters | None |
| Return | None |
| Description | clear the lcd |
| Available Via | LCD.h |

6.7.1.8

| Func Name | LCD_vidWriteNum | LCD_vidWriteNumber | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| Syntax | | void LCD_vidWriteNumber (uint16_t Copy_u16num) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Copy_u16num | Copy_u16num The printed number | | |
| Return | None | | | |
| Description | Print a number on the lcd | | | |
| Available Via | LCD.h | | | |

6.8 Motors Module

6.8.1 Type Definitions

6.8.1.1

| Name | Motors | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| Kind | Enumeratio | Enumeration | |
| Range | MOTOR_1 | 0x00 | Motor Number 1 |
| | MOTOR_2 | 0x01 | Motor Number 2 |
| Description | Type to select the motor number | | |
| Available | Motor.h | | |

6.8.2.1

| Func Name | MOTOR_vidInit |
|---------------|---|
| Syntax | void MOTOR_vidInit(void) |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant |
| Parameters | None |
| Return | None |
| Description | Initialize the Motors pin used and PWM initialization |
| Available Via | Motor.h |

6.8.2.2

| Func Name | MOTOR_vidForward | |
|---------------|---|--|
| Syntax | void MOTOR_vidForward(void) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | None | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | set the pins to move the 2 motors forward and the duty cycle for each motor | |
| Available Via | Motor.h | |

6.8.2.3

| Func Name | MOTOR_vidBackward |
|------------|--------------------------------|
| Syntax | void MOTOR_vidBackward(void) |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant |
| Parameters | None |

| Return | None |
|---------------|--|
| Description | set the pins to move the 2 motors backward and the duty cycle for each motor |
| Available Via | Motor.h |

6.8.2.4

| Func Name | MOTOR_vidTurnRight | |
|---------------|---|--|
| Syntax | void MOTOR_vidTurnRight(void) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | None | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | set the pins to move one motor forward and the other motor backward to Turn right and set the duty cycle for each motor | |
| Available Via | Motor.h | |

6.8.2.5

| Func Name | MOTOR_vidTurnLeft | |
|---------------|--|--|
| Syntax | void MOTOR_vidTurnLeft(void) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | None | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | set the pins to move one motor forward and the other motor backward to Turn left and set the duty cycle for each motor | |
| Available Via | Motor.h | |

6.8.2.6

| Func Name | MOTOR_vidStop | |
|---------------|---|--|
| Syntax | void MOTOR_vidStop(void) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | None | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | set the pins to stop the 2 motors and the duty cycle for each motor to stop | |
| Available Via | Motor.h | |

6.8.2.7

| Func Name | MOTOR_vidSetSpe | MOTOR_vidSetSpeed | |
|---------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| Syntax | void MOTOR_vidSetSpeed(Motors motor, uint16_t value) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | motor | Motor number (Motor1 - Motor2) | |
| | value | Duty Cycle Value (0 - 100) | |
| Return | None | | |
| Description | set the motors speed using PWM | | |
| Available Via | Motor.h | | |

6.9.1 Function Definitions

6.9.1.1

| Func Name | LDR_vidInit |
|---------------|------------------------------|
| Syntax | void LDR_vidInit (void) |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant |
| Parameters | None |
| Return | None |
| Description | Initialize Both LDRs Sensors |
| Available Via | LDR.h |

6.9.1.2

| Func Name | LDR_vidGetLeftBright | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | | | |
| Syntax | void LDR vidGet | tLeftBright (| |
| - 3 | uint16 t *Loc | 3 (| |
| | _ dilitio_t | u Torveau | |
| |) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| | | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Trooma arroy | Hom Roomanic | | |
| Parameters | Loc u16Read | To carry Left LDR Value | |
| T didiffectors | Loo_u forteau | To daily Edit EDIT Value | |
| Return | None | | |
| riciani | 110110 | | |
| Description | Get Left LDR sensor Value | | |
| Description | Get Left LDIX Serisor value | | |
| Available Via | LDR.h | | |
| Available Vid | LDK.II | | |
| | | | |

| Func Name | LDR_vidGetRightBright | |
|---------------|---|--------------------------|
| Syntax | void LDR_vidGetRightBright(uint16_t *Loc_u16Read) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | Loc_u16Read | To carry Right LDR Value |
| Return | None | |
| Description | Get Right LDR sensor Value | |
| Available Via | LDR.h | |

6.10.1 Function Definitions

6.10.1.1

| Func Name | Ultrasonic_vidInit | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Syntax | void Ultrasonic_vidInit(void) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | None | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | Initialize The Ultrasonic Module | |
| Available Via | Ultrasonic.h | |

6.10.1.2

| Func Name | Ultrasonic_vidGetDistance | |
|---------------|--|--|
| Syntax | void Ultrasonic_vidGetDistance(void) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | None | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | Initiate Ultra-sonic Distance Reading | |
| Available Via | Ultrasonic.h | |

6.11 Scheduler Module

6.11.1 Type Definitions

6.11.1.1

| Name | Task | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| Kind | structure | | |
| | void (*TaskHandler)(void) | | |
| | Туре | Pointer to function | |
| | Comment | Points to a function of task to be handled | |
| Elements | Period | | |
| | Туре | uint16_t | |
| | Comment | Set the periodicity of the task | |
| Description | acts as a task control block | | |
| Available | scheduler.h | | |

6.11.2 Function Definitions

6.11.2.1

| Func Name | OS_vidInit |
|---------------|---|
| Syntax | void OS_vidInit(Void) |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant |
| Parameters | None |
| Return | None |
| Description | set the tick time of the scheduler using the systick timer and set the callback shall be handled every tick |
| Available Via | scheduler.h |

6.11.2.2

| Func Name | create_task | |
|----------------|--|--|
| | | |
| Syntax | void create_tas | k(|
| - | void (*Task)(void), | |
| | | |
| | uint16_t ms_periodicity | |
| | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Cynon toyno | Synormoniodo | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Recitation | | |
| Parameters | Task | Function to be handled by the task |
| , arametere | I dok | T direction to be maintained by the tank |
| | ms periodicity | Task periodicity |
| | This_periodicity | l ask periodicity |
| Return | none | |
| recuiii | HONC | |
| Description | Set Function to be handled by the task and the task periodicity | |
| Description | Set I dilotton to be naticied by the task and the task periodicity | |
| Available Via | scheduler.h | |
| 7. Tandoro Tra | | |

6.11.2.3

| Func Name | tasks_schedular |
|---------------|---|
| Syntax | void tasks_schedular(void) |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant |
| Parameters | None |
| Return | None |
| Description | Function that handles the tasks of system |
| Available Via | scheduler.h |

6.12.1 Type Definitions

6.12.1.1

| Name | Button_State | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|------|--------------------------|
| Kind | Enumeration | | |
| Range | Pullup | 0x00 | Input Pin Mode Pull-Up |
| | Pulldown | 0x01 | Input Pin Mode Pull-Down |
| | Float | 0x02 | Floating Pin Mode |
| Description | Different PIN Operation Modes | | |
| Available | Button.h | | |

6.12.1.2

| Name | Button_Val | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------|
| Kind | Enumeration | | |
| Range | Button_Low | 0x00 | Button Pin State LOW |
| | Button_High | 0x01 | Button Pin State HIGH |
| Description | Different Button PIN States | | |
| Available | Button.h | | |

6.12.2 Function Definitions

6.12.2.1

| Func Name | Button_vidInit | |
|---------------|---|--|
| Syntax | void Button_vidInit(void) | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | |
| Parameters | None | |
| Return | None | |
| Description | Initializes The PIN Connected To A Button | |
| Available Via | Button.h | |

6.12.2.2

| Func Name | Button_vidGetButtonValue | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| Syntax | Button_Val Button_vidGetButtonValue(uint8_t * Copy_u8PortId, uint8_t Copy_u8PinNumber) | | |
| Sync/Async | Synchronous | | |
| Reentrancy | Non Reentrant | | |
| Parameters | Copy_u8PortId | Port that button is associated with | |
| | Copy_u8PinNumber | PIN that button is connected to | |
| Return | Button_Val | | |
| Description | Gets current PIN state | | |
| Available Via | Button.h | | |