Basis Data I

Tim Dosen: Sirojul Munir , Hendra Aditiyawijaya , Edo Riansyah

• Digunakan untuk membantu melakukan identifikasi relasi antar

entitas

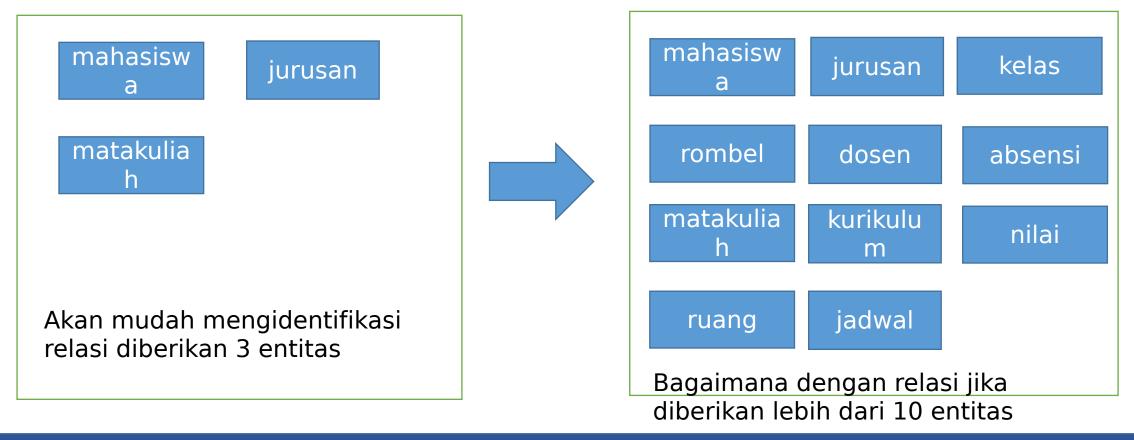
mahasiswa jurusan matakuliah

mahasiswa jurusan kelas rombel dosen absensi kurikulu matakuliah nilai jadwal ruang

Akan mudah mengidentifikasi relasi diberikan 3 entitas

Bagaimana dengan relasi jika diberikan lebih dari 10 entitas

 Matrik Diagram digunakan untuk identifikasi relasi dengan banyak entitas, sehingga dapat dipastikan tidak ada relasi yang tertinggal

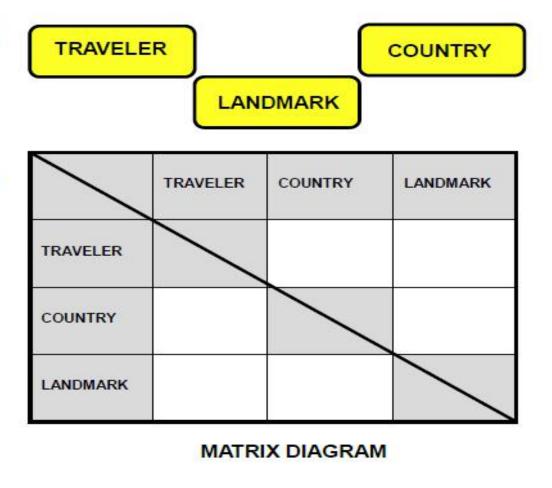


Skenario Bisnis

"I work for a travel agency.
I keep a record of the countries that our customers have visited and the landmarks they've seen in each country. It helps us customize tours for them."

We can use the matrix diagram to uncover relationships.

Sumber: oracle academy - design database



Relationships discovered via the matrix diagram are drawn on the ERD.

TRAVELER visit have seen

COUNTRY visited by the location of

LANDMARK seen by located in

COUNTRY

LANDMARK

TRAVELER

To avoid confusion, be consistent in writing to and reading from the matrix only in one direction.

correct: COUNTRY visited by TRAVELER
incorrect: TRAVELER visited by COUNTRY

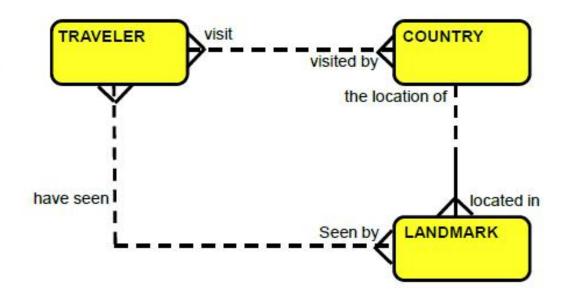
Sumber: oracle academy - design database

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Relationships discovered via the matrix diagram are drawn on the ERD.

	TRAVELER	COUNTRY	LANDMARK
TRAVELER		visit	have seen
COUNTRY	visited by	_	the location of
LANDMARK	seen by	located in	<u> </u>

Matrix diagrams do not show optionality and cardinality.

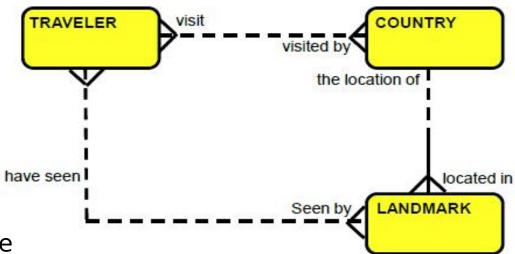


Sumber: oracle academy - design database

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"Each COUNTRY may be visited by one or more TRAVELERs".

	TRAVELER	COUNTRY	LANDMARK
TRAVELER		visit	have seen
COUNTRY	visited by	_	the location of
LANDMARK	seen by	located in	_



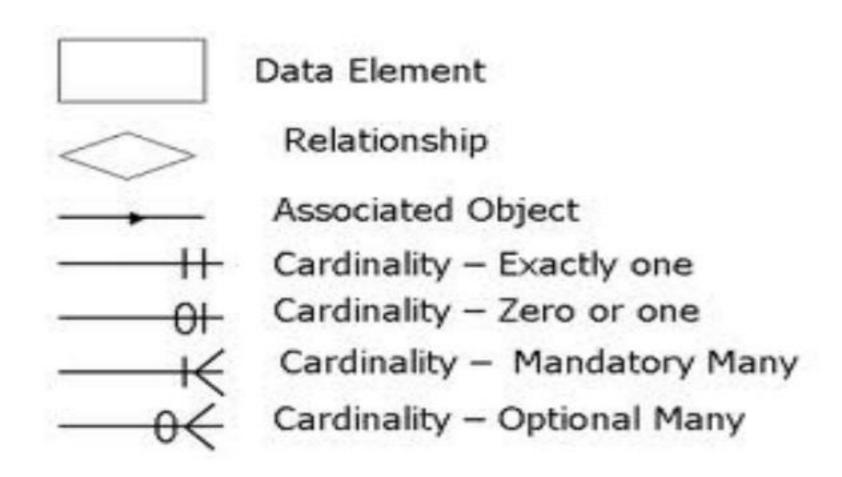
Sumber: oracle academy - design database

Contoh Kasus Lain

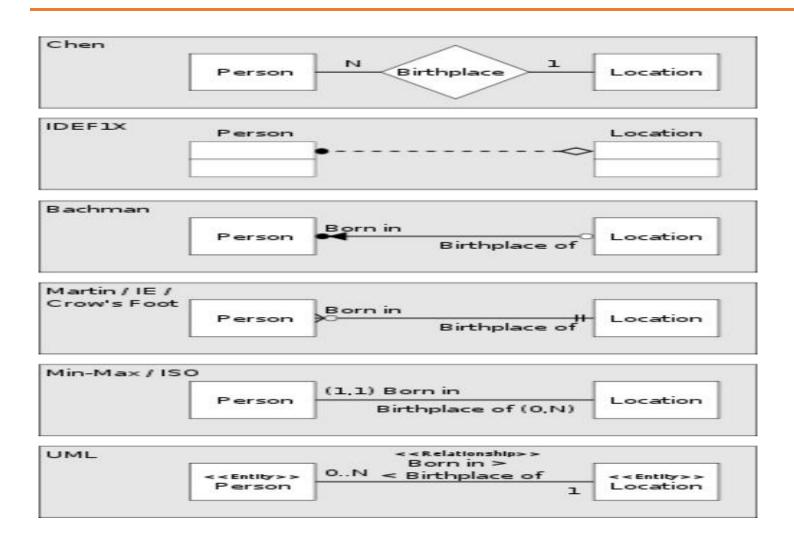
	mahasiswa	program_studi	matakuliah
mahasiswa		Berasal dari	mengikuti
program_studi	Yang dipilih oleh		menyelengarakan
matakuliah	Diikuti oleh	Yang diselenggarakan oleh	



Notasi Relasi - ERD



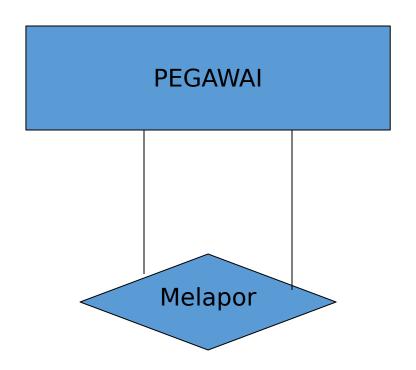
Notasi Relasi - ERD



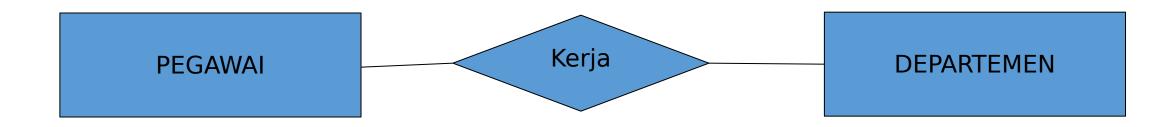
Derajat Himpunan Relasi

- Derajat Relasi menunjukan banyaknya himpunan entitas yang saling berelasi
- Unary Degree (Derajat Satu) melibatkan sebuah entitas yang berelasi dengan dirinya sendiri
- Binary Degree(Derajat Dua) Himpunan relasi melibatkan dua himpunan entitas. Secara umum himpunan relasi dalam sistem basis data adalah *binary*
- Ternary Degree (Derajat Tiga) Himpunan relasi memungkinkan untuk melibatkan lebih dari dua himpunan entitas

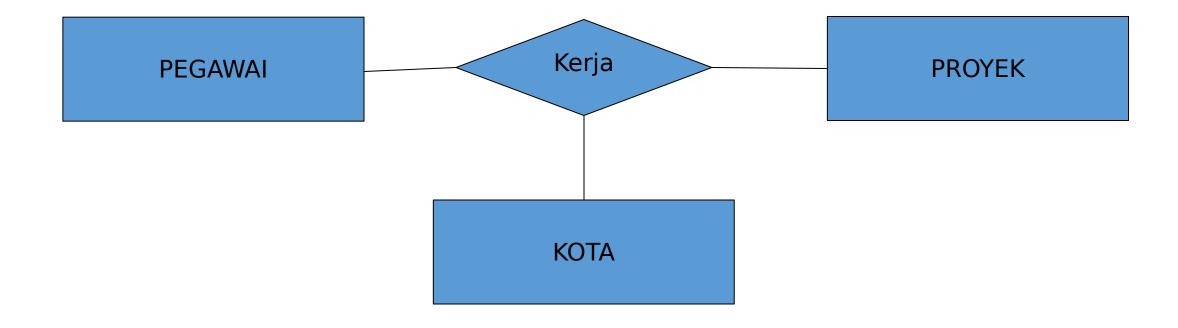
Derajat Himpunan Relasi: Unary Degree



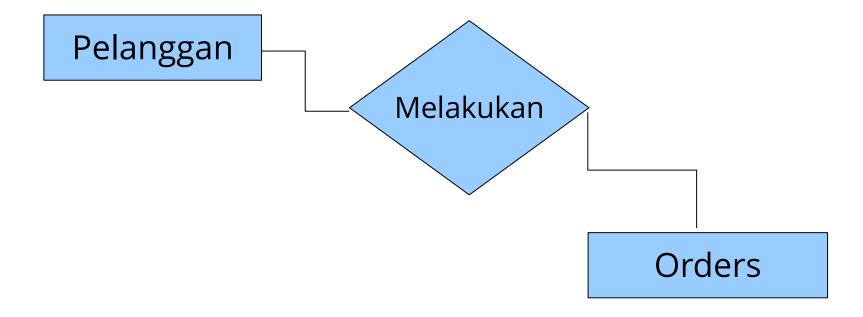
Derajat Himpunan Relasi: Binary Degree



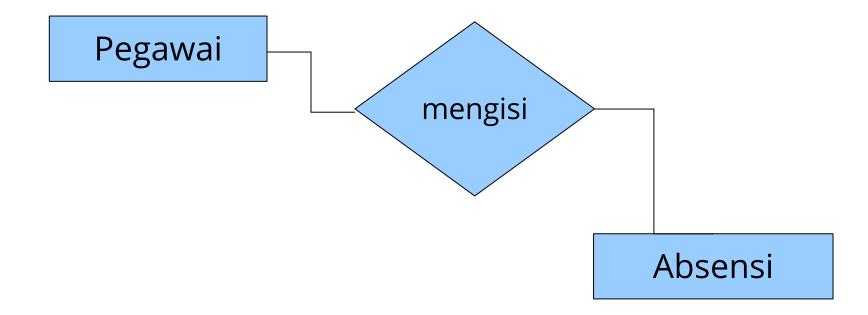
Derajat Himpunan Relasi: Ternary Degree



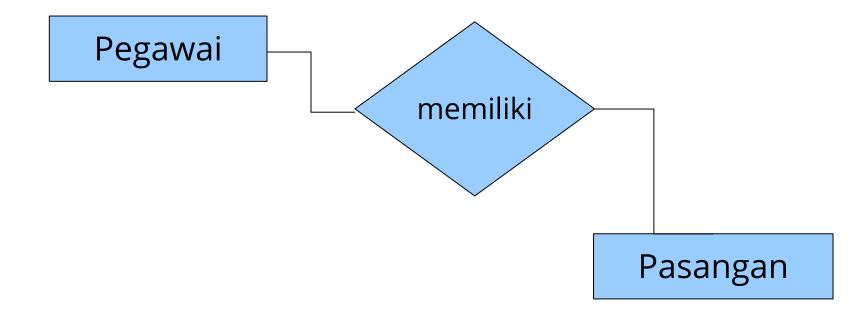
Hubungan yang terjadi antara entitas



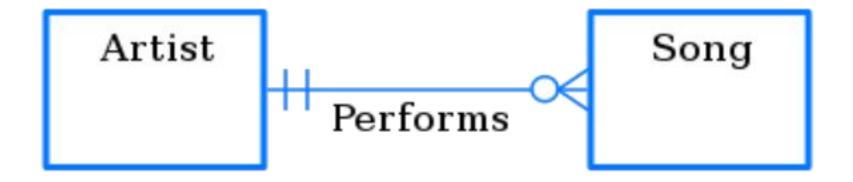
Hubungan yang terjadi antara entitas



Hubungan yang terjadi antara entitas

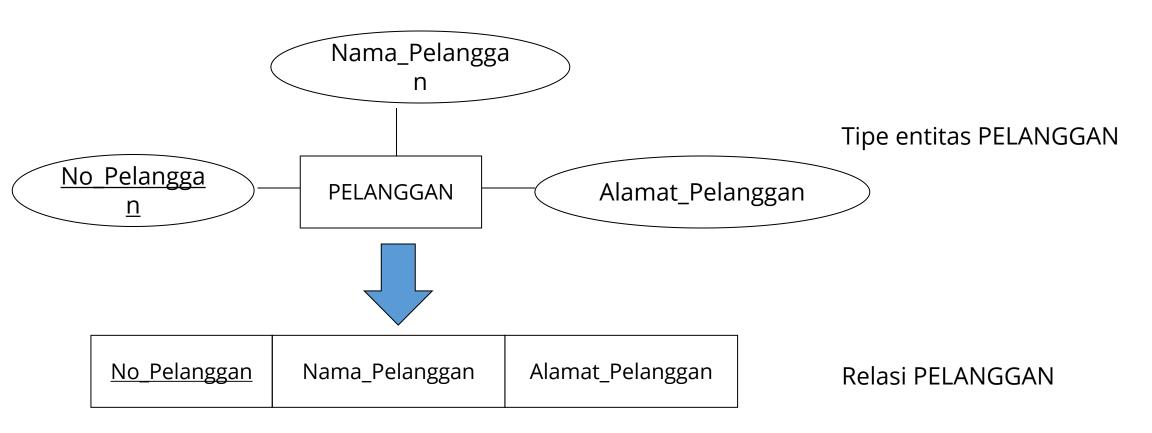


Hubungan yang terjadi antara entitas artis dan lagu

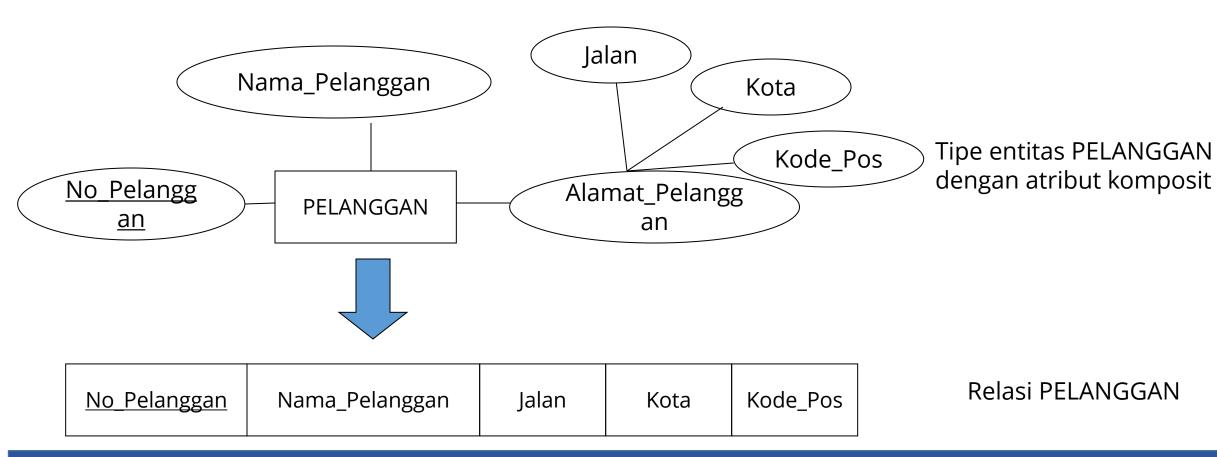


Tranformasi Diagram ER ke Relasi

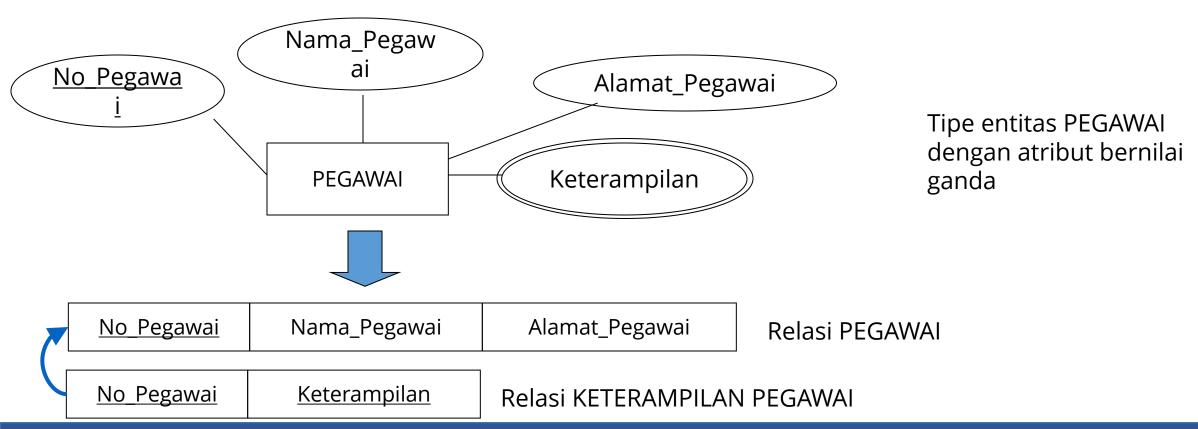
Memetakan Entitas



Memetakan Entitas dengan Atribut Komposit

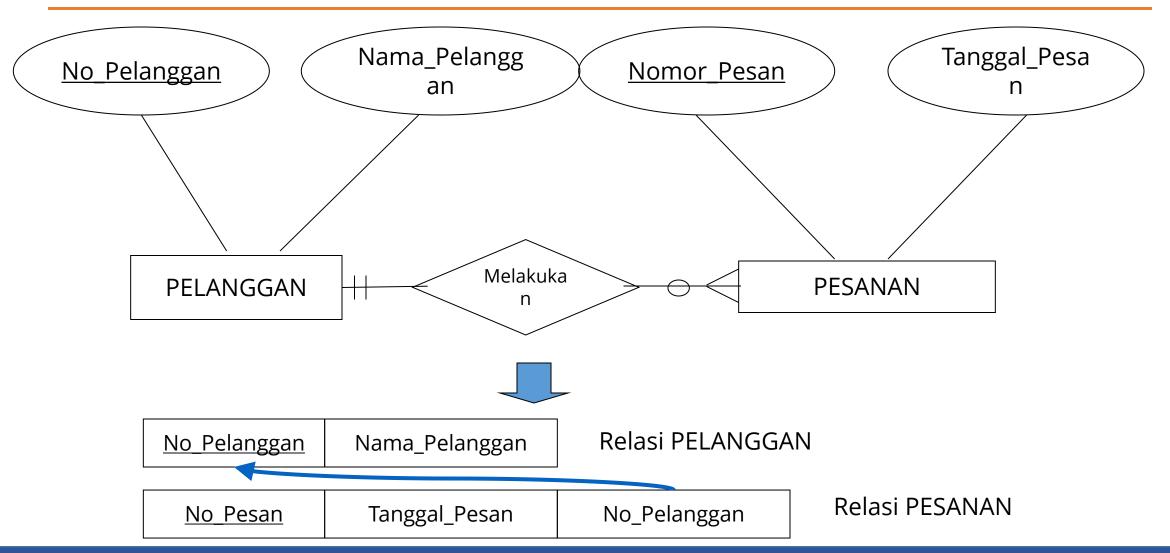


Memetakan Entitas dengan Atribut Bernilai Ganda

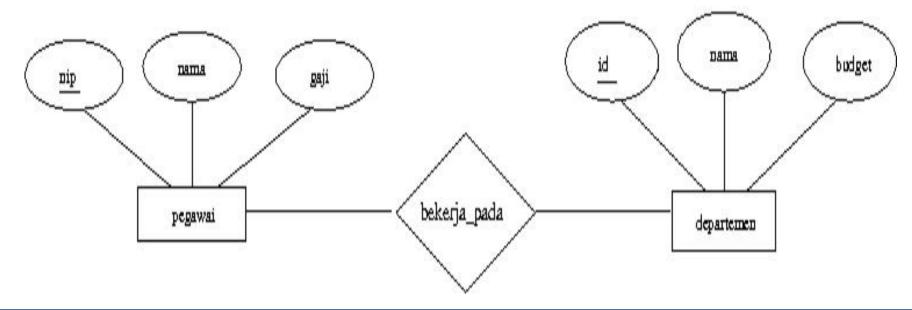


@rojulman - Desain Pengelolaan Database

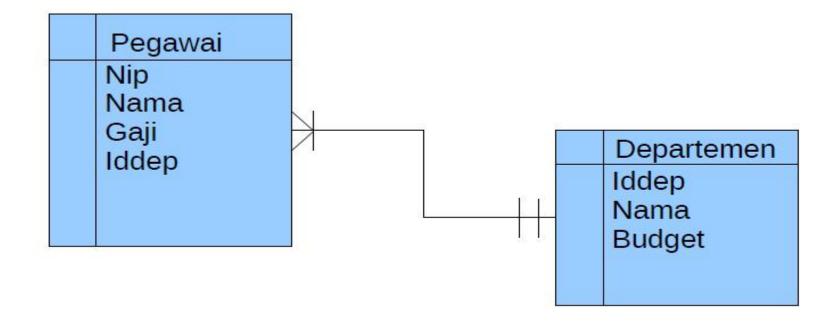
Pemetaan Hubungan 1 to M



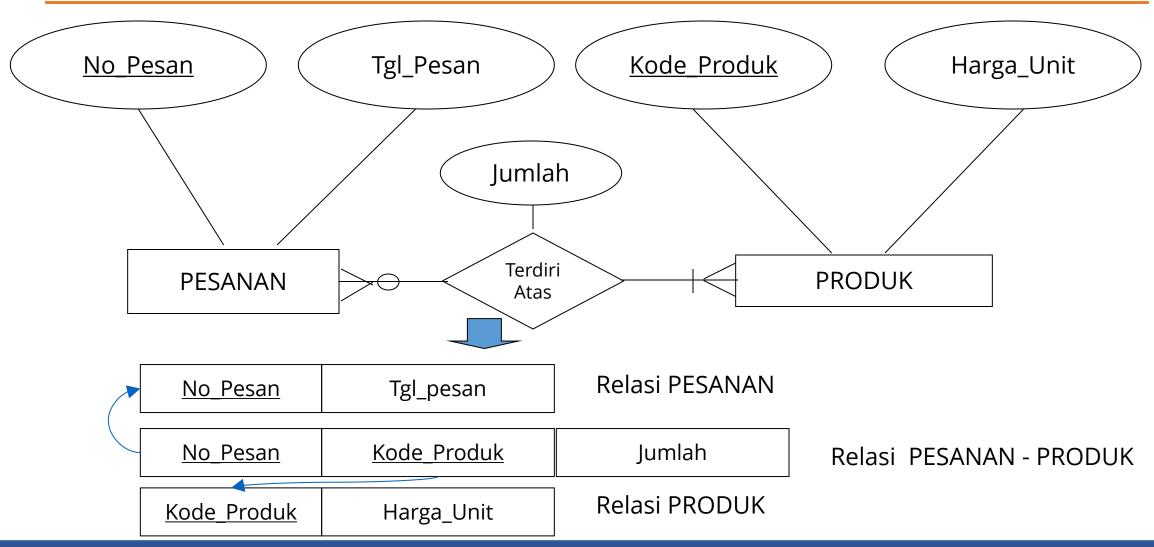
Relasi antara entitas pegawai dan departemen



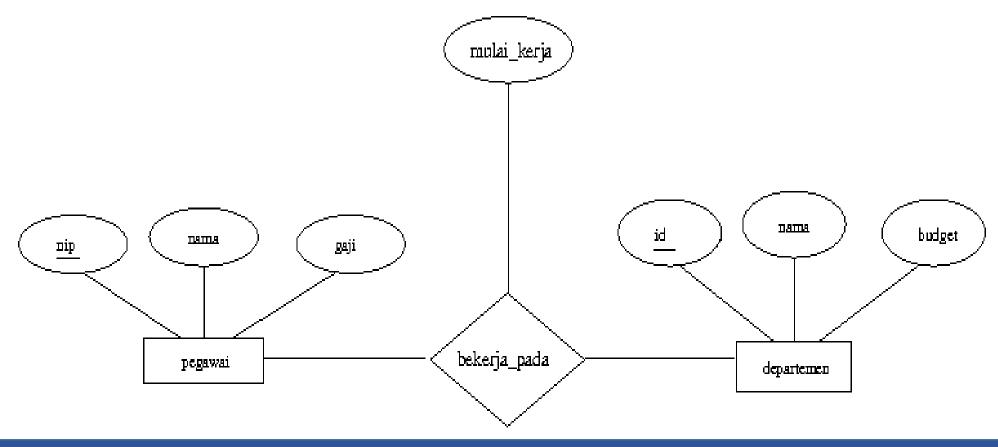
One To Many Relationship



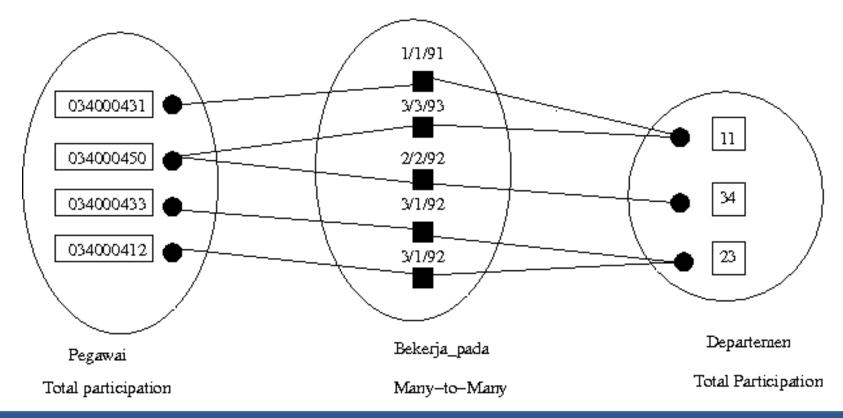
Pemetaan Hubungan M to M



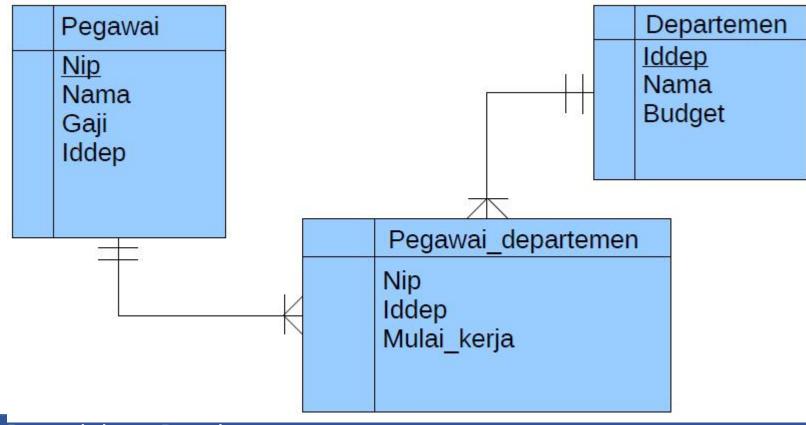
Relasi antara entitas pegawai dan departemen



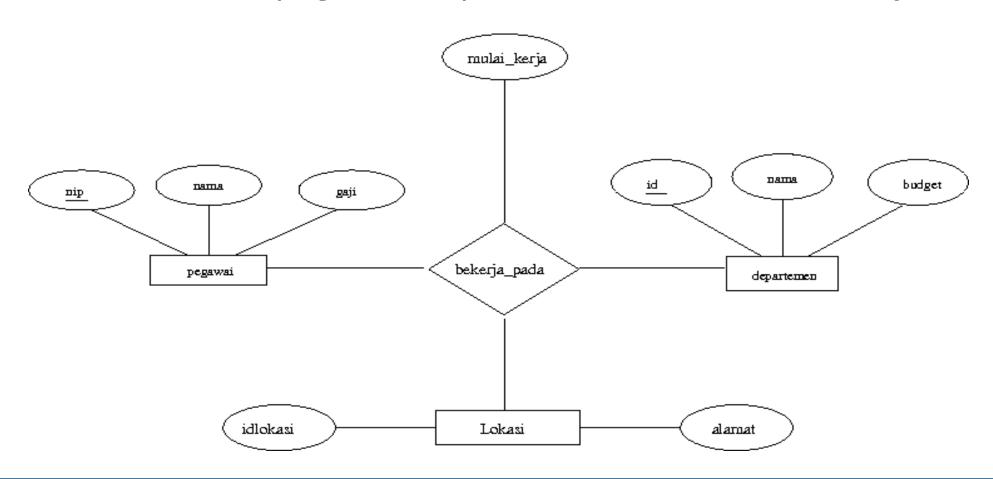
Himpunan relasi pegawai dan departemen



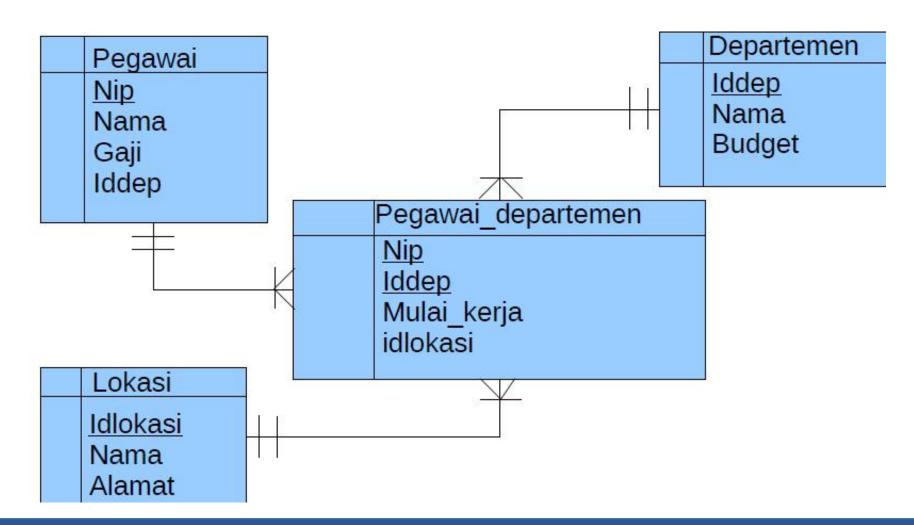
Many To Many Relationship



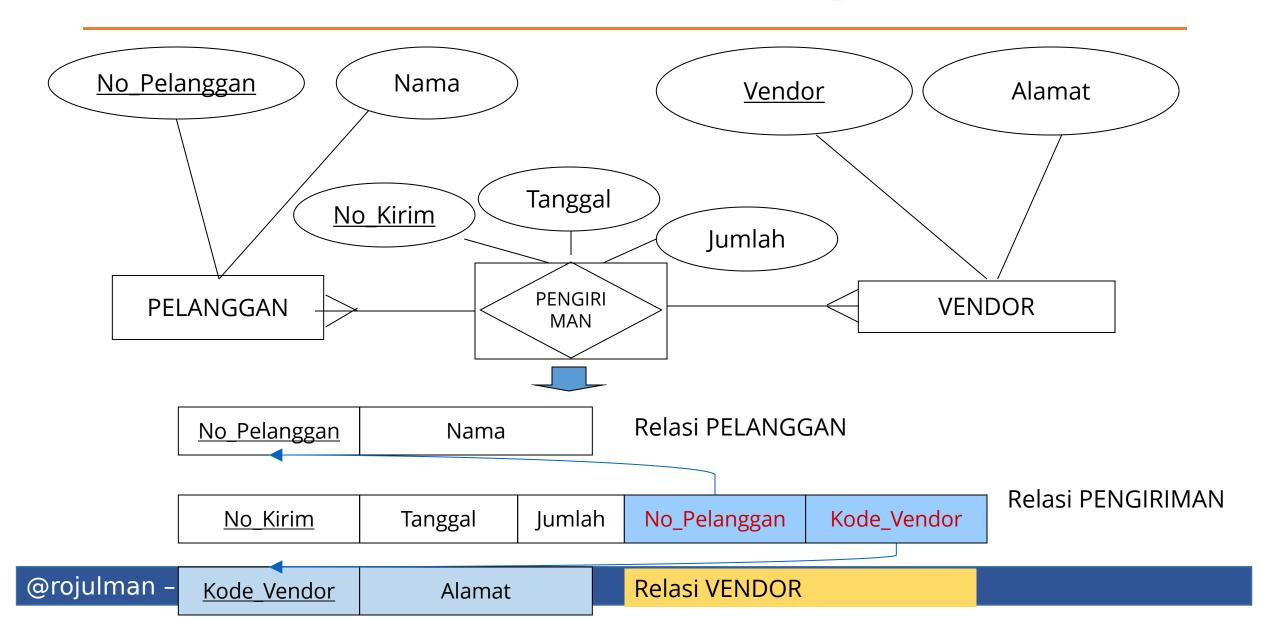
Relasi antara entitas pegawai, departemen dan lokasi (ternary)



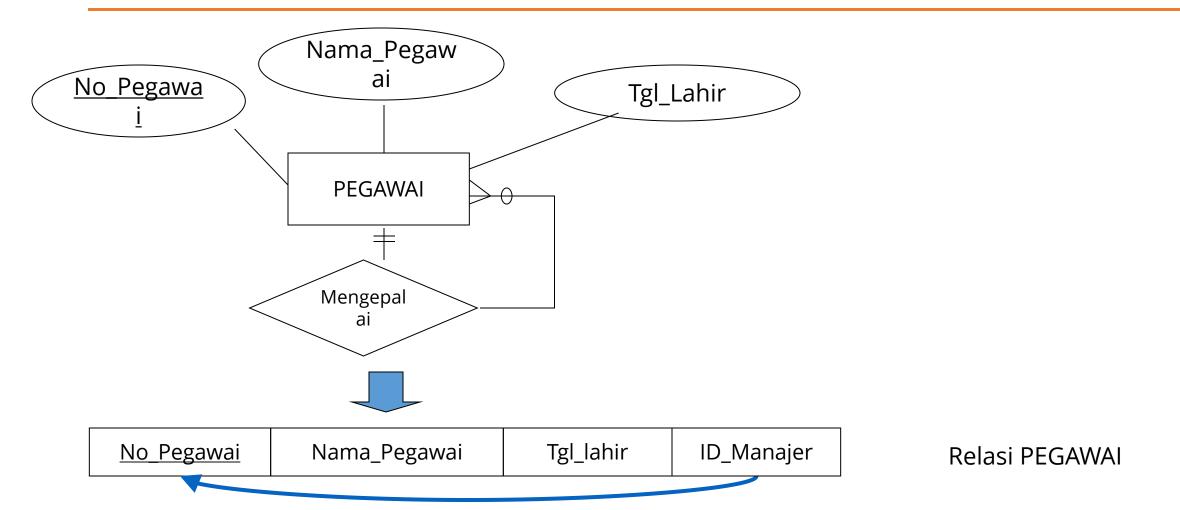
Relasi Antar Entitas: Ternary



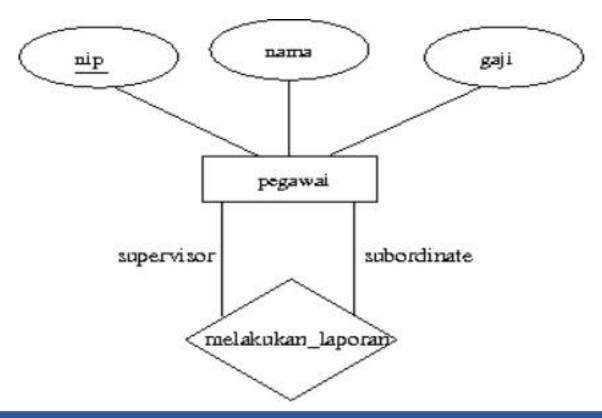
Pemetaan Entitas Asosiatif (Ternary)

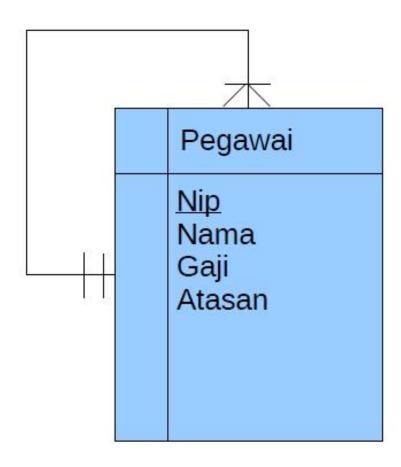


Pemetaan Unary 1:N

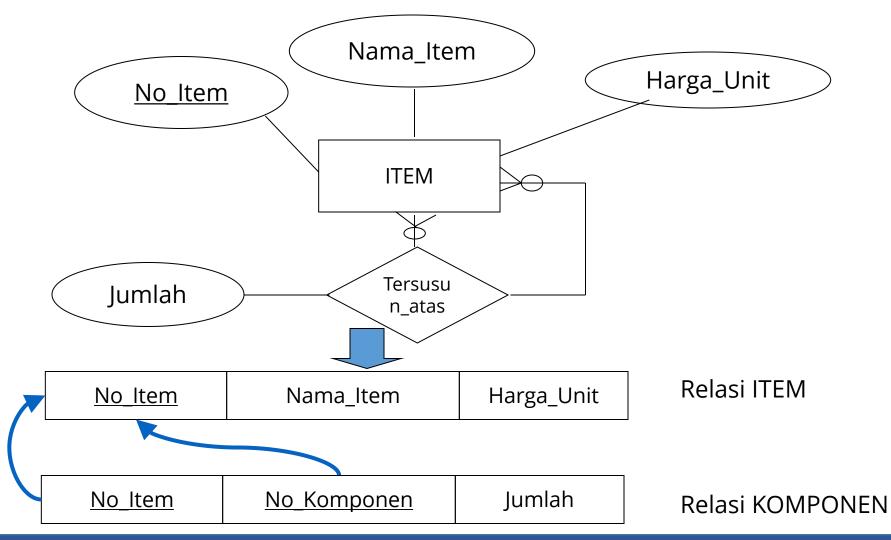


Relasi antara pegawai dan atasan (subordinate)

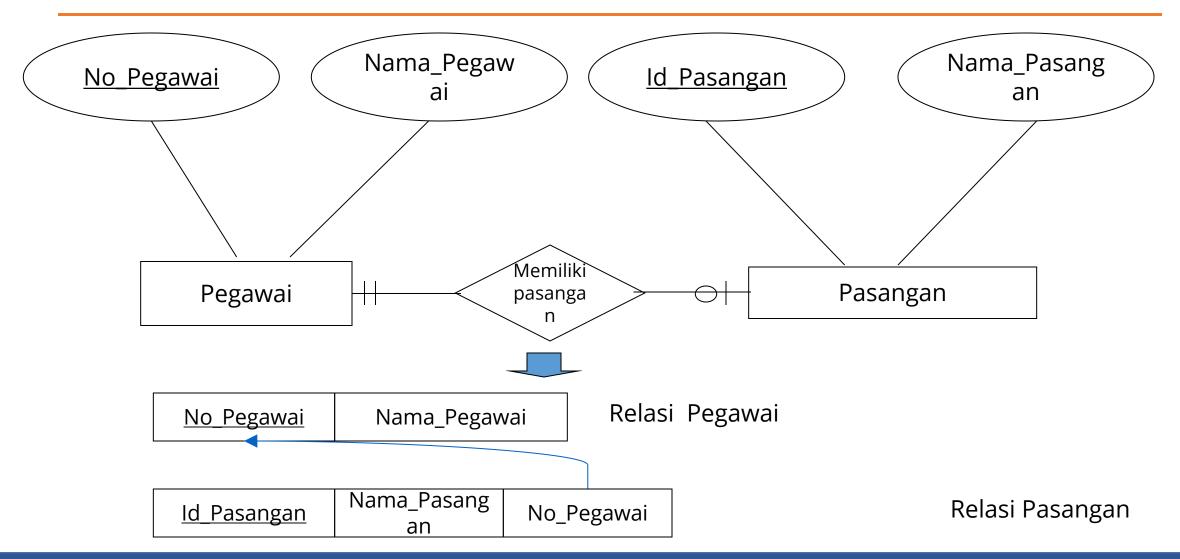




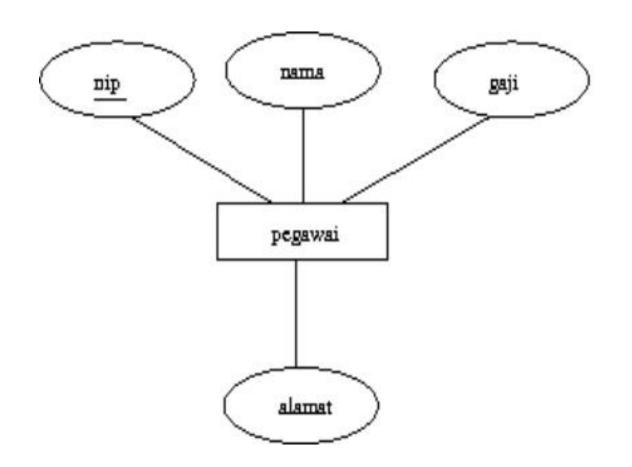
Pemetaan Unary M:M



Pemetaan Hubungan 1 to 1

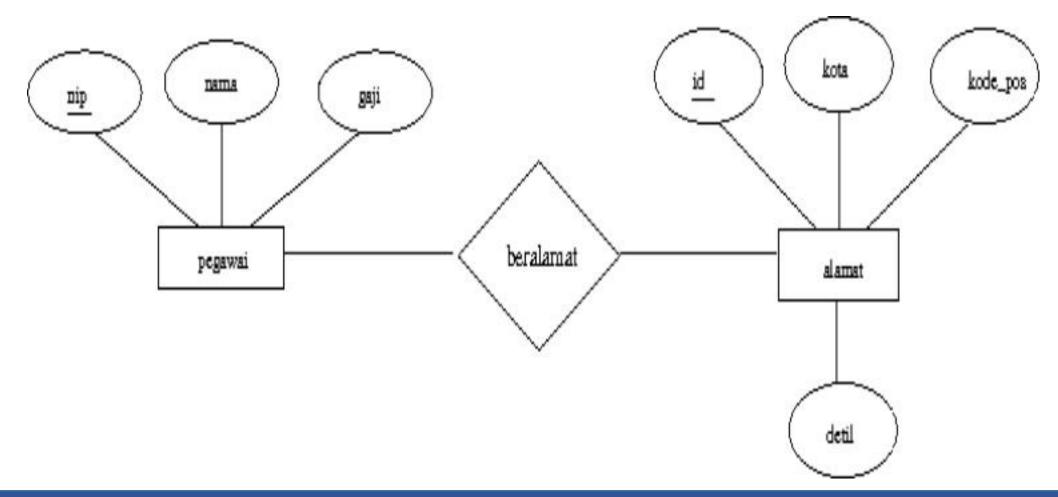


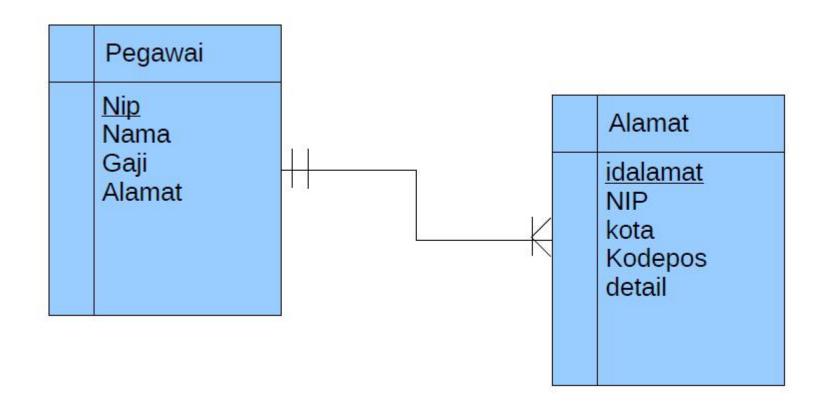
Atribut Alamat



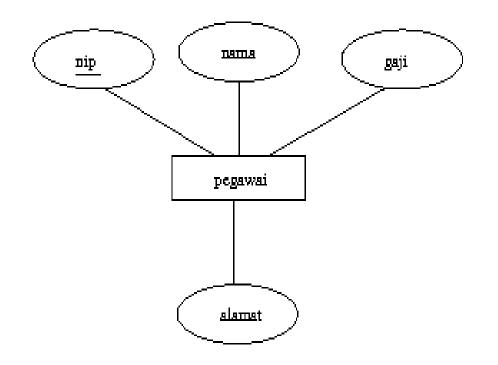


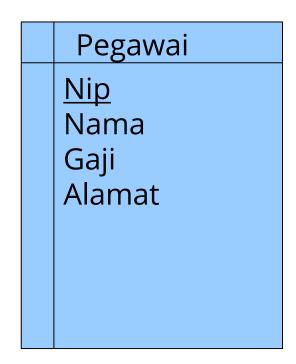
Entitas alamat



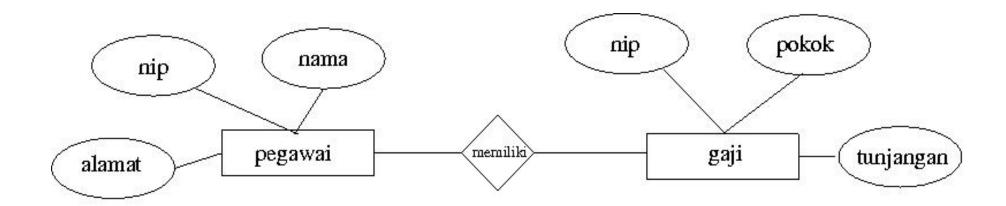


Atribut Gaji



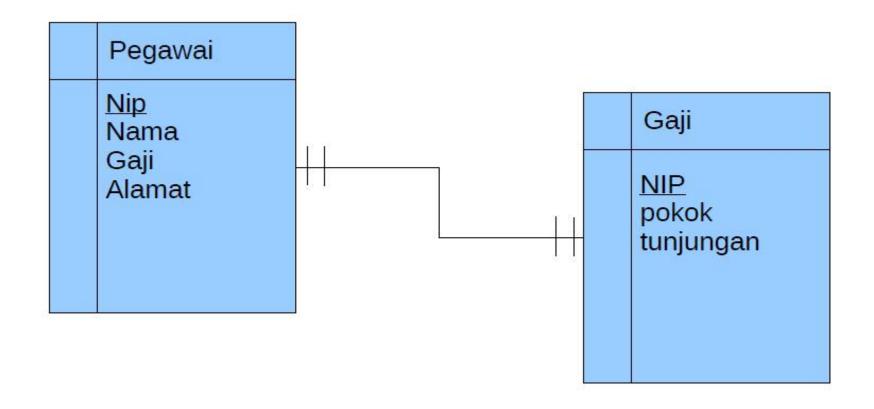


Atribut Gaji



Karena alasan kerahasaian data / akses data, atribut gaji dijadikan entitas

One To One Relationship



Latihan: Desain Database

- 1. Absensi Pegawai : Pegawai Melakukan absensi
 - 1. Identifikasi atribut
 - 2. Tentukan relasinya
- 2. Keluarga Pegawai : Mencatat data keluarga pegawai (istri dan anak)
 - 1. Identifikasi atribut
 - 2. Identifikasi relasinya
- **3. Pendidikan Pegawai** : Mencatat biodata pendidikan mulai dari SD S1/S2 secara detail
 - 1. Identifikasi atribut
 - 2. Identifikasi relasinya