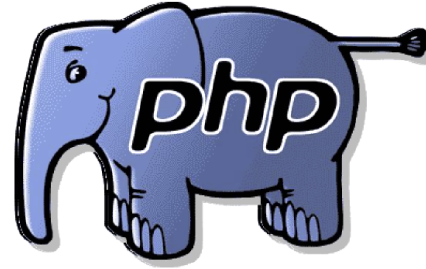# yiiframework 2.0

The Fast, Secure and Professional PHP Framework
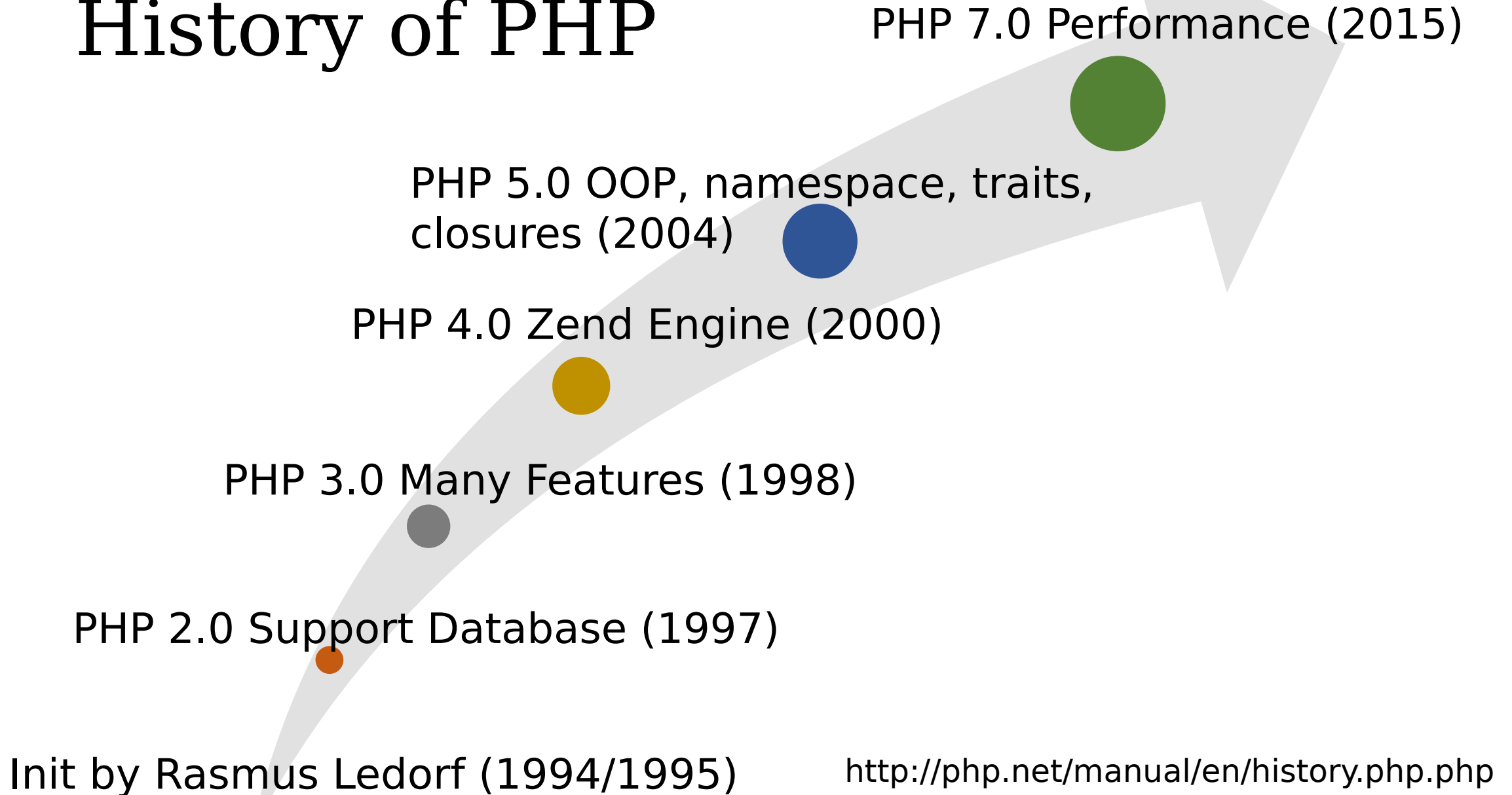
Outline

- History of PHP
- History of PHP Framework
- What's Yii?
- Installation Yii
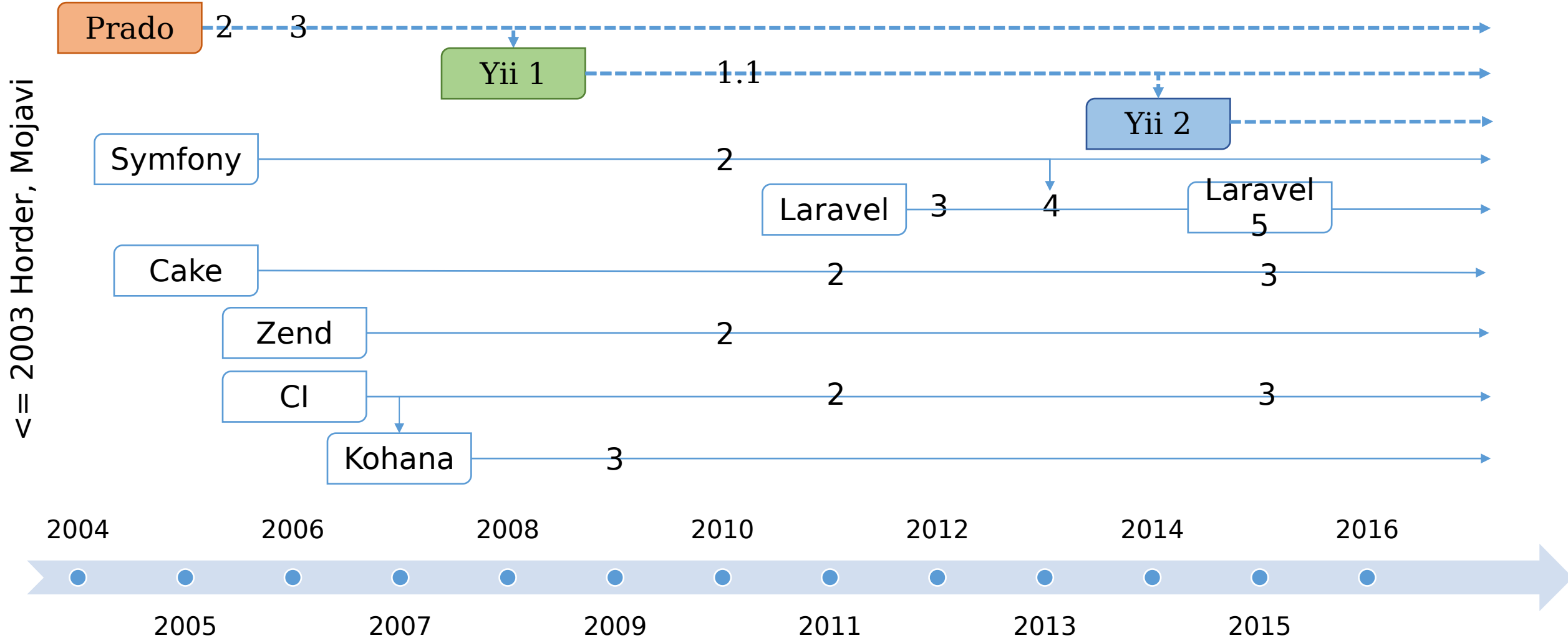- Configuration Yii

History of PHP

http://php.net/manual/en/history.php.php

History of PHP

PHP 7.0 Performance (2015)

PHP 5.0 OOP, namespace, traits, closures (2004)

PHP 4.0 Zend Engine (2000)

PHP 3.0 Many Features (1998)

PHP 2.0 Support Database (1997)

Init by Rasmus Ledorf (1994/1995)

http://php.net/manual/en/history.php.php

History of PHP Framework

https://github.com/pmjones/php-history

Map of PHP Framework *)

*) only fullstack & non c ext

What's Yii?

http://www.yiiframework.com

What's Yii

- Yii is PHP Framework that developed by Qiang Xue at 2006 and release 2008
- Yii comes with rich features: MVC, DAO/ActiveRecord, I18N/L10N, caching, authentication and role-based access control, scaffolding, testing, etc. It can reduce your development time significantly.
- Yii support new technology: Composer, almost PSR, PHP7, HHVM
- Latest version 2.0.14 (Feb 2018)
- Official site : http://www.yiiframework.com

PHP Standard Recommendation

http://www.php-fig.org (PHP Framework Interop Group)

Yii is part of PHP FIG

PSR

AUTOLOADING

Autoloaders remove the complexity of including files by mapping namespaces to file system paths.

PSR-4: Improved Autoloading

```php
<?php

use Vendor\Package\ClassName;

$object = new ClassName();
```

INTERFACES

Interfaces simplify the sharing of code between projects by following expected contracts.

PSR-3: Logger Interface   PSR-7: HTTP Message Interfaces

```php
<?php

namespace Psr\Log;

/**
 * Describes a logger instance
 */
interface LoggerInterface
{
```

CODING STYLES

Standardized formatting reduces the cognitive friction when reading code from other authors.

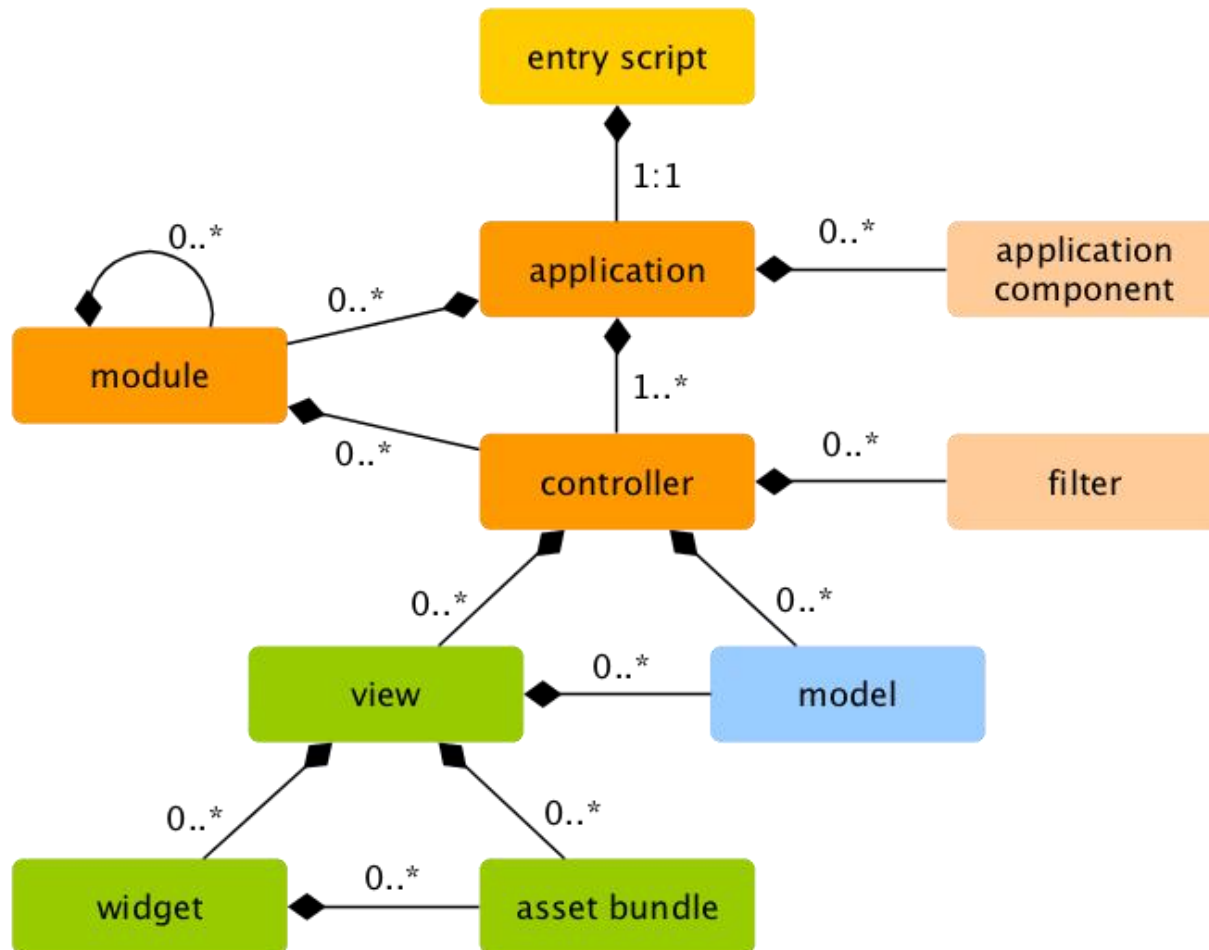PSR-1: Basic Coding Standard   PSR-2: Coding Style Guide

Ex.
- StudlyCaps for class name
- camelCase for method name

```php
<?php

namespace Vendor\Package;

class ClassName
{
    public function fooBarBaz($arg)
    {
        // method body
    }
}
```

Arsitektur MVC Yii

- Entry Script adalah script PHP yang bertanggung jawab untuk memulai siklus penanganan permintaan.
- Application berguna untuk mengelola konfigurasi aplikasi.
- AppComponent obyek yang terdaftar dengan aplikasi.
- Module merupakan suatu pengelompokan yang memiliki MVC sendiri.
- Controller bertugas mengambil input dan mengubahnya menjadi perintah untuk model dan view.
- Fiter merupakan kode yang perlu dipanggil sebelum dan sesudah penanganan sebenarnya dari setiap Controller.
- Model merepresentasikan data, logika bisnis dan aturan.
- View representasi output untuk user bisa dari model/controller.
- Widget objek yang dapat berada dalam view.Mereka dapat berisi logic controller dan dapat digunakan kembali dalam view yang berbeda.
- Asset Bundle digunakan untuk mengelola asset-asset mencakup CSS dan JavaScript file.
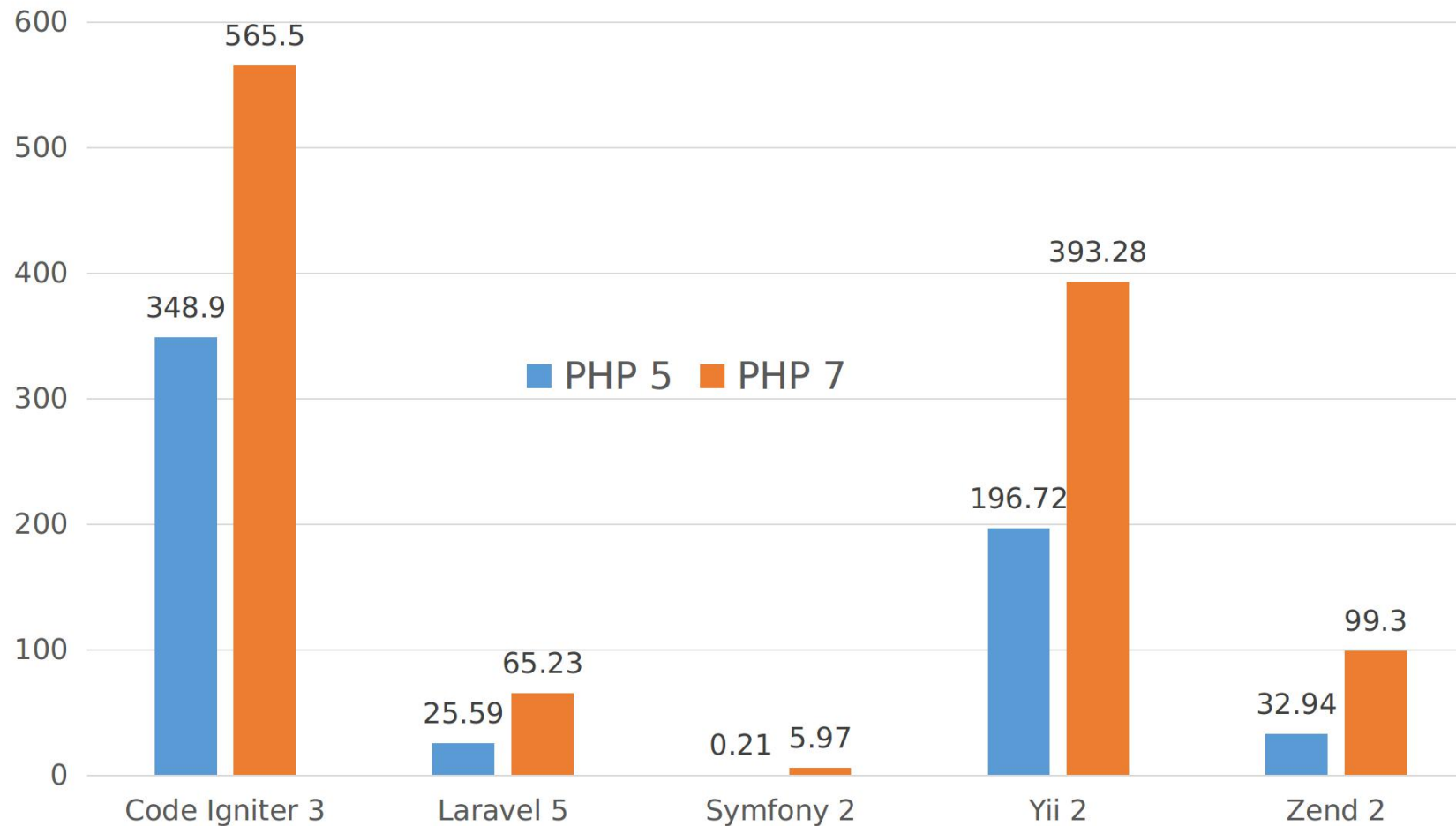
Application Life Cycle
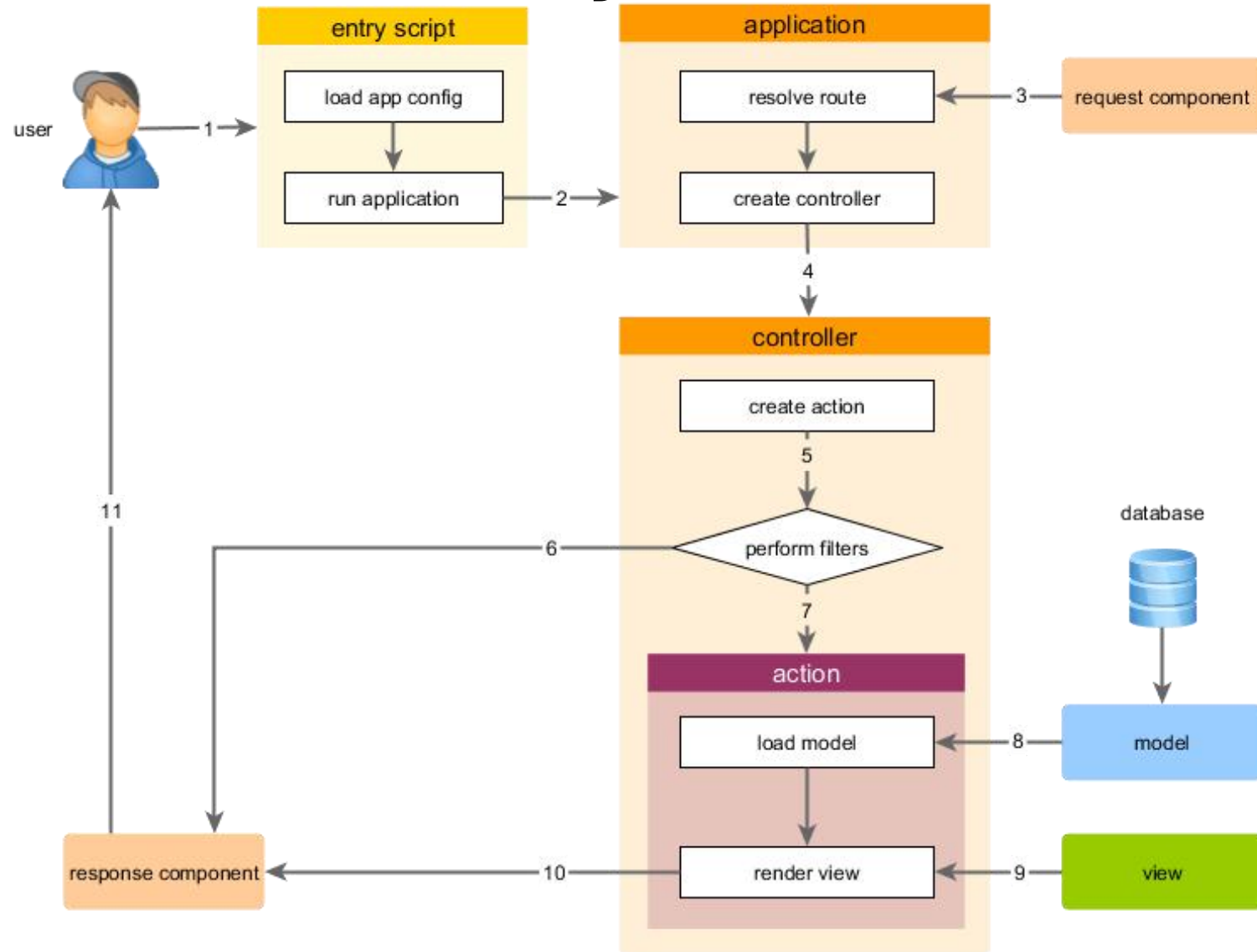
Why You should choose Yii?

Good Performance

Yes, it's not best, but good

Yii on PHP 5 vs PHP 7

Full Stack Framework Benchmark

Spesification

- Core 1
- Memory 512 MB
- 20 GB SSD
- Ubuntu
- Apache
- PHP 5/7
- PHP opCache enabled

https://github.com/kenjis/php-framework-benchmark

Why PHP 7 faster than 5

http://www.slideshare.net/petrabarus/whats-new-in-php7
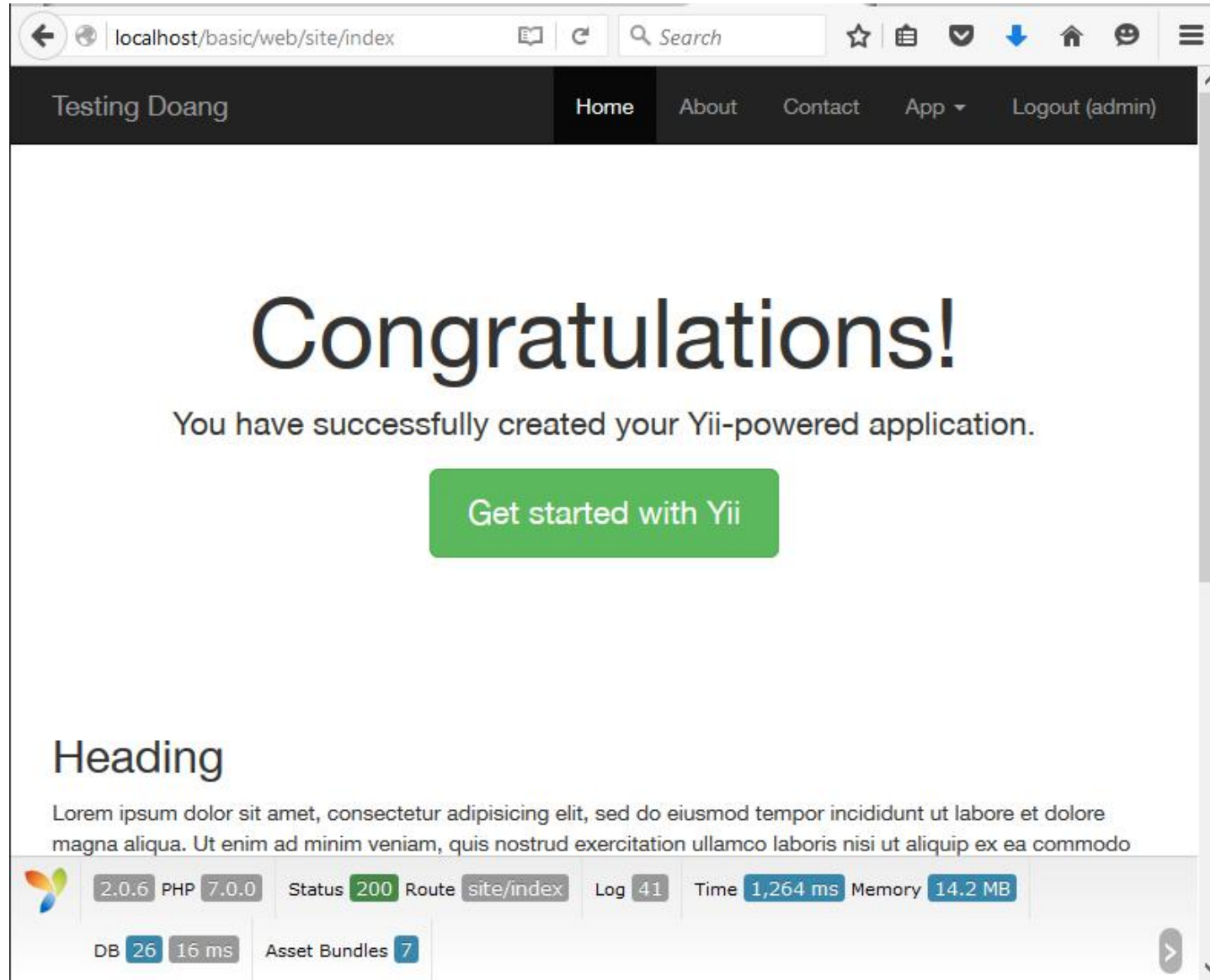
Good Security

Built-in Security Feature

- Authentication & Authorization
- Tools to deal with SQL injections, XSS attacks, CSRF attacks
- Standard input validation & output filtering
- Easy to use other security feature: hash password, encrypt & decrypt
- Reviewed by web security expert (Tom Worster and Anthony)
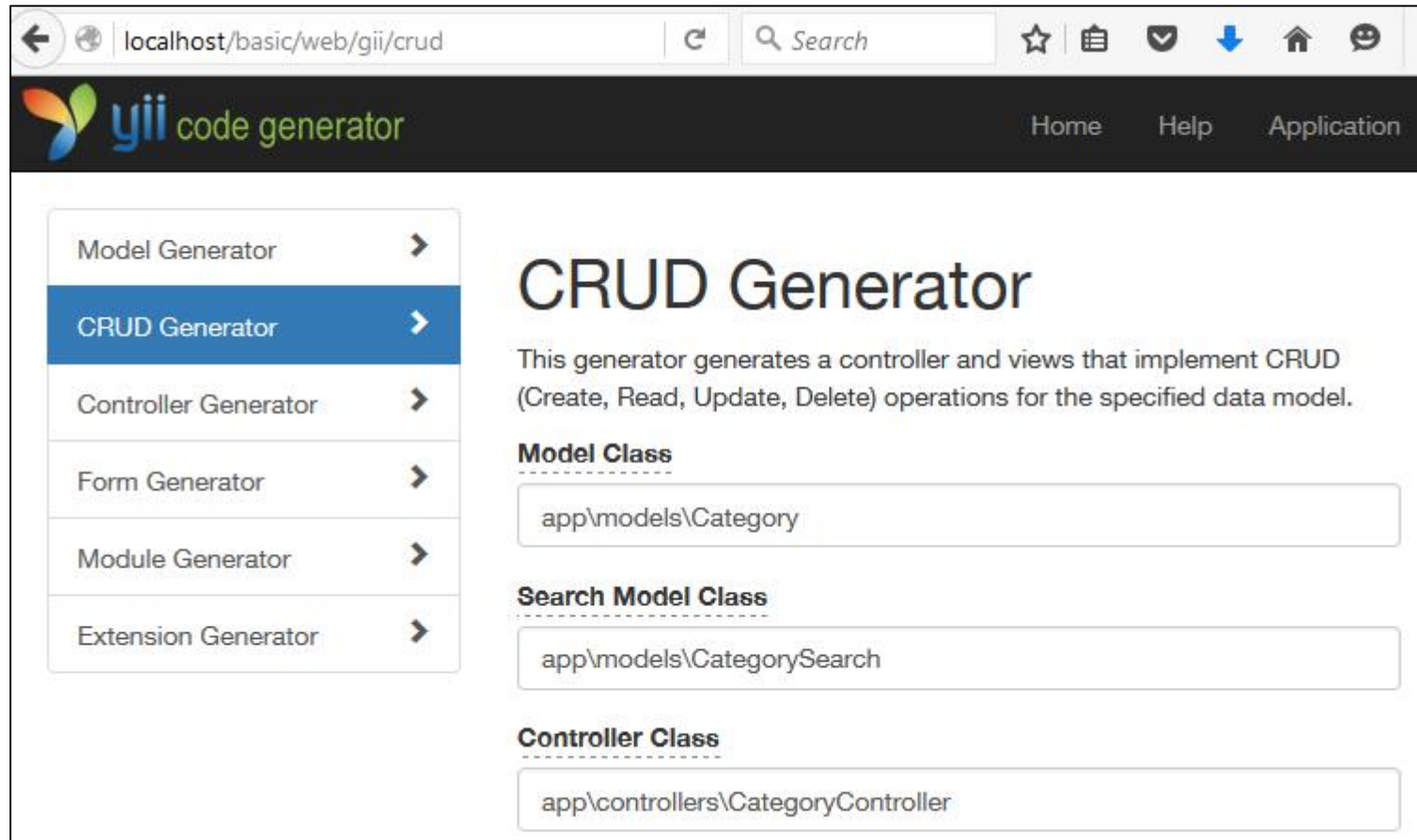
Reduce Our Development Time

Many features to reduce our development time

- Support PHP Dependency Manager - Composer
- Integrate with User Interface Framework – Twitter Boostrap, and You can use the other
- Application Template
- Built-in Scafolding Generator – Gii
- Centralize Validation in models, (client & server validation)
- Many built-in useful Widgets
- Automatic routing (by default)
- Simplify to create API Restful Web Service
- Integrate with Testing Tools - Codeceptions
- etc

Twitter Bootstrap Ready

Gii : a magical tool that can write code for you

INSTALLATION

Requirements

The minimum requirement by this project template is that your Web server supports PHP 5.4.0.

Yii 2 Basic Project Template

Yii 2 Basic Project Template is a skeleton Yii 2 application best for rapidly creating small projects.

The template contains the basic features including user login/logout and a contact page. It includes all commonly used configurations that would allow you to focus on adding new features to your application.

Yii 2 Advanced Project Template

Yii 2 Advanced Project Template is a skeleton Yii 2 application best for developing complex Web applications with multiple tiers.

The template includes three tiers: front end, back end, and console, each of which is a separate Yii application. Frontend is typically what is presented to end user, the project itself. Backend is admin panel, analytics and such functionality. Console is typically used for cron jobs and low-level server management. Also it's used during application deployment and handles migrations and assets.

The template is designed to work in a team development environment. It supports deploying the application in different environments.

It also goes a bit further regarding features and provides essential database, signup and password restore out of the box.

Comparison

The following table compares the difference between the advanced and the basic project templates:

Feature	Basic	Advanced
Project structure	✓	✓
Site controller	✓	✓
User login/logout	✓	✓
Forms	✓	✓
DB connection	✓	✓
Console command	✓	✓
Asset bundle	✓	✓
Codeception tests	✓	✓
Twitter Bootstrap	✓	✓
Front- and back-end apps		✓
Ready to use User model		✓
User signup and password restore		✓

Online Installation via Composer


```
composer create-project --prefer-dist yiisoft/yii2-app-basic mybasic
```

Online Installation via Composer


```
composer create-project --prefer-dist yiisoft/yii2-app-advanced yii-application
```

HTTP://LOCALHOST:8080

My Company

Home   About   Contact   Login

Congratulations!

You have successfully created your Yii-powered application.

Get started with Yii

Heading

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Yii Documentation »

Heading

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Yii Forum »

Heading

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Yii Extensions »