

KEPEMIMPINAN & MANAJEMEN SPM TECHNOPRENEUR STT NF









8 MAZHAB TEORI KEPEMIMPINAN

1. Teori Manusia Hebat (Great Man) 2. Teori Sifat (Traits)

3. Teori Perilaku (Behavior)

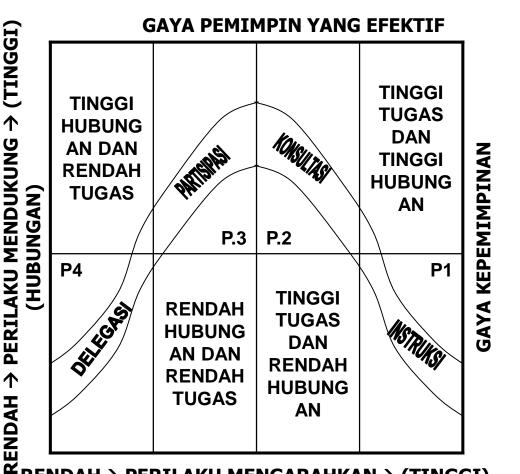
4. Teori Partisipasi (Participative)

5. Teori Situasional

6. Teori Kontingensi (Contingency) 7. Teori Transaksional (Transactional) 8. Teori Transformasi (Transformational)

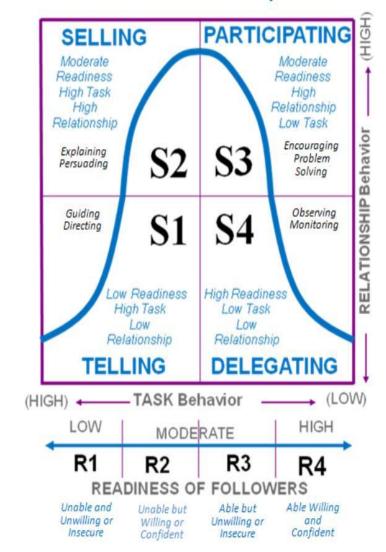


KEPEMIMPINAN SITUASIONAL



RENDAH→ PERILAKU MENGARAHKAN→ (TINGGI)
(TUGAS)

Situational Leadership Curve





KOMPETENSI PEMIMPIN

High

Amount of Coaching, Dialogue, and Facilitation from the Leader

Low

3 Facilitator

Facilitating and Strengthening

Getting experienced, but not confident

4 Consultant

Releasing and Empowering

Experienced and confident

Coach

Building and Developing

Inexperienced, but eager to grow and learn

Instructor

Exposing and Focusing

Inexperienced, and not clear on how inexperienced

Low

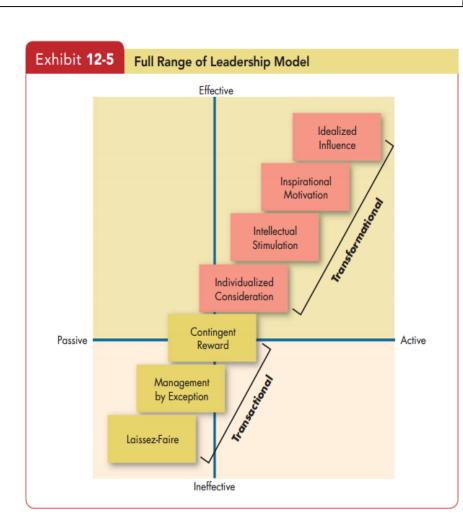
Amount of Telling and Direct Instruction from the Leader

High

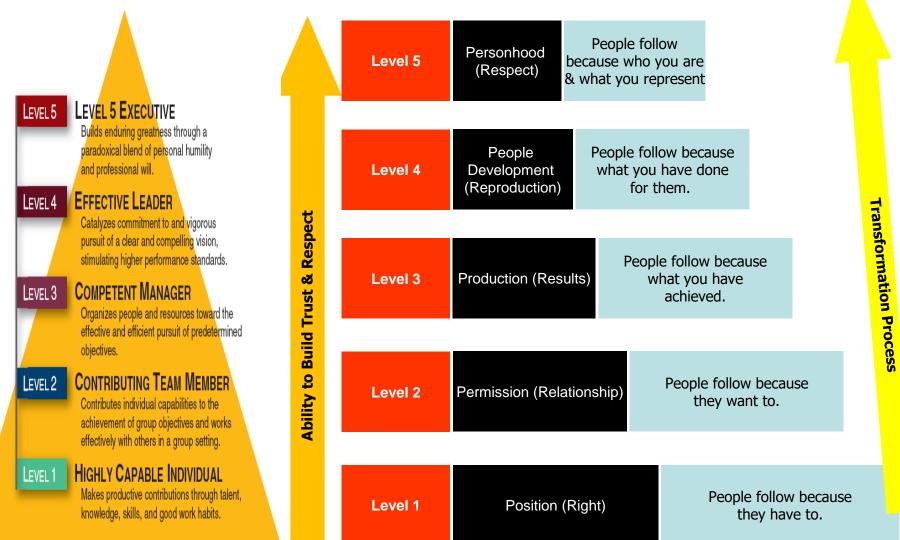


KEPEMIMPINAN TRANSFORMASI

- Teori transformasional atau relationship, berfokus pada pola hubungan antara pemimpin dan pengikutnya.
- ❖ Burns defined transformational leadership as a process where "leaders and their followers raise one another to higher levels of morality and motivation."
- Pemimpin transformasional memiliki integritas dan kecerdasan emosional yang tinggi. Mereka memotivasi pengikutnya dengan berbagi visi masa depan dan mampu mengkomunikasikannya dengan baik.
- Model pemimpin transformational biasanya memiliki kesadaran diri (selfaware), otentik, empati dan ramah (humble).



LEVEL 5 LEADERSHIP



Daniel E. Goldman & Jim Collins



PERAN PEMIMPIN TECHNOPRENEUR

Apakah yang membuat usaha kita stagnant?

apa yang membuat usaha MNC / TNC berhasil?

Itulah KEPEMIMPINAN.

Tanpa kepemimpinan, entrepreneurship akan terhenti, stagnant.

Dengan kepemimpinan usaha akan tumbuh menjadi besar dan luas.



IMPACT of LEADERSHIP

Great Leadership External Relevance Internal Efficiency People Selection and Clear Direction and Alignment and Development (Purpose, Vision, and Values) Organizational Systems Employee Behaviors' and Structures Alignment Alignment Organizational Productivity Cost Savings Cash Flow Growth Profitability Valuation Return to Shareholders



ANATOMY of LEADERSHIP

CHARACTER

OF THE LEADER

The Leader's The Leader's Inner Drives Personal Qualities

- A Well-Defined Philosophy of Leadership
- A Clear Moral Compass
- A Strong Sense of Self-Awareness

The Leader's

THE HEART

AND MIND

OF THE LEADER

- Integrity
- Focus
- Courage
- Care
- Humility

Pursuing Noble Ends with Noble Means

COMPETENCE

THE KNOWLEDGE, SKILL, AND TALENT OF THE LEADER

The Leader's Competence in Leadership

- Organizational Leadership
- Operational Leadership
- People Leadership

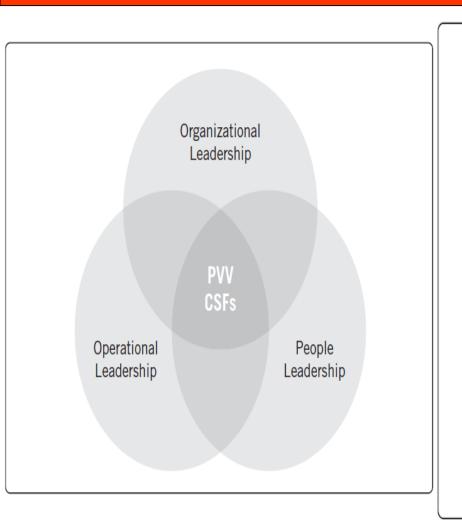
The Leader's Professional Competence

- Market and Industry Knowledge
- Functional Expertise
- Business Acumen

Applying Noble Means to Noble Ends with Knowledge, Skill, and Talent



3 PIMENSIONS of LEADERSHIP



Purpose-Driven (Tied to purpose, vision and values)

Ownership-Embraced (Ownership and key players identified)

When by-Defined (Time frames established)

End Results-Clarified (Specific and measurable)

Realistically Set (Reachable, though stretching)



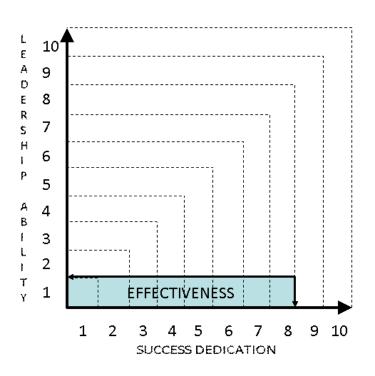
3 PIMENSIONS of LEADERSHIP

Organizational Leadership (CAS)	Operational Leadership (POM)	People Leadership (SEM)
Creating and clarifying the direction	Planning and shaping processes	Selecting and matching the
Aligning the organization and its resources to that direction	Organizing and controllingMeasuring and	right peopleExplaining and clarifying
Selling and promoting the message of the direction	problem solving	expectationsMotivating and developing



TANPA KEPEMIMPINAN TIADA MIMPI

SUCCESS WITHOUT LEADERSHIP



Sukses Tanpa Kepemimpnan

Source: Maxwell (1993)

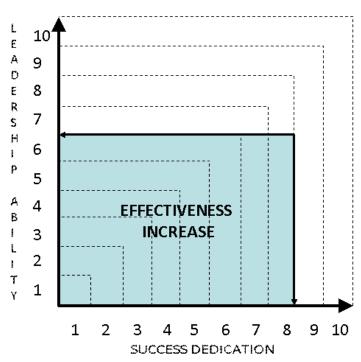
- Dengan bekerja keras, kesungguhan dan kejujuran mencapai skor 8.
- Kalau bekerja 2 kali lebih keras, skor yang diperoleh ≠ 10 karena kita sudah letih, sudah kebanyakan bekerja. Skor tertinggi kita 8,5.

Efektivitas usaha terbatas!!



PEMIMPIN MEWUJUDKAN MIMPI

SUCCESS WITH LEADERSHIP



Sukses Dengan Kepemimpinan

Source: Maxwell (1993)

- Bekerja dengan leadership bukan semata-mata entrepreneurship, diawali dengan melakukan pendelegasian dan mulai menggunakan orang lain sebagai staf.
- Leadership skor sekarang melonjak dari 1 menjadi 7.
 Efektivitas berubah menjadi 7 x 8 = 56. ini berarti meningkat dari 8 ke 56 atau melonjak 600%



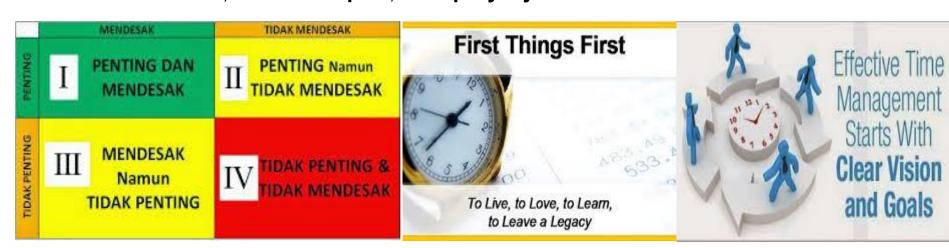
MENGELOLA SUMBER DAYA MANUSIA

Salah satu aspek yang tdk kalah pentingnya untuk dikelola para wirausahawan adalah sumber daya manusia (SDM) yang dimilikinya.
Manusia (Karyawan) yang menjadi motor penggerak kegiatan usaha perlu dikelola secara profesional.
Pengelolaan Manajemen SDM: Memperoleh Sumber Daya yang langka. Menempatkan SDM, Mengadakan Pelatihan, Penerapan Teknologi Baru, Memperluas Jaringan, dan Sumber Daya Keuangan
SDM yang menilai peluang dan perubahan pasar



MANAJEMEN WAKTU

- Identifikasi tujuan khusus harian menurut penting, tetapkan kerutinan perusahaan / institusi sehingga dapat berjalan tanpa kita
- Motovasi dari dalam
- Tetapkan batas waktu
- Manfaatkan komunikasi
- Buatlah catatan: isi rapat, diskusi dengan staf, pikiran diri sendiri, nama-nama, nomer telpon, dan perjanjian





MANAJEMEN WAKTU

Jangan melakukan segalanya.!

- ✓ Pusatkan perhatian pada yang penting
- √ Selektif
- ✓ belajar mengatakan tidak kepada kegiatan yang memakan waktu
- ✓ Tetapkan waktu
- ✓ Ajukan pertanyaan sebelum memulai pekerjaan
- ✓ Orientasi pada tindakan
- ✓ Rencanakan hari esok secara terinci
- ✓ Berguru pada pengalaman
- ✓ Tanyakan penggunaan waktu kita



Manajemen Waktu

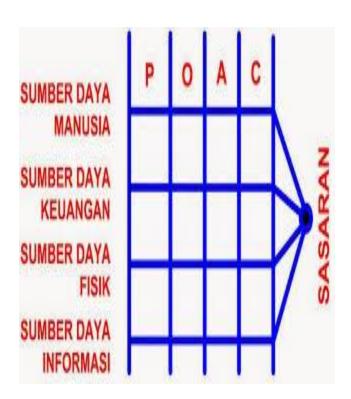




FUNGSI MANAJEMEN

Proses untuk mencapai tujuan menjadi fungsi manajemen:

- → Planning, Perencanaan adalah proses menentukan arah yg akan ditempuh dan kegiatan yg diperlukan untuk mencapai tujuan yg telah ditetapkan.
- Organizing, Pengorganisasian adalah proses pengelompokan berbagai kegiatan atau pekerjaan dlm unit-unit. Tujuannya adalah supaya tertata dng jelas antara tugas, wewenang dan tanggung jawab serta hubungan kerja dng sebaik mungkin dlm bidangnya masing-masing.
- □ Actuating, Menggerakan atau melaksanakan adalah proses untuk menjalankan kegiatan atau pekerjaan dlm organisasi.
- □ Controling, Pengawasan adalah proses untuk mengukur dan menilai pelaksanaan tugas apakah telah sesuai dengan rencana.





SISTEM INFORMASI

- Pentingnya Fakta / Angka
 - a. Fakta Penjualan
 - b. Fakta Pengeluaran
 - c. Fakta Pengumpulan Pembayaran
 - d. Fakta Penjualan Kredit / Hutang / Asset yang membebani perusahaan
 - e. Fakta Informasi Produktifitas Karyawan terhadap Gaji



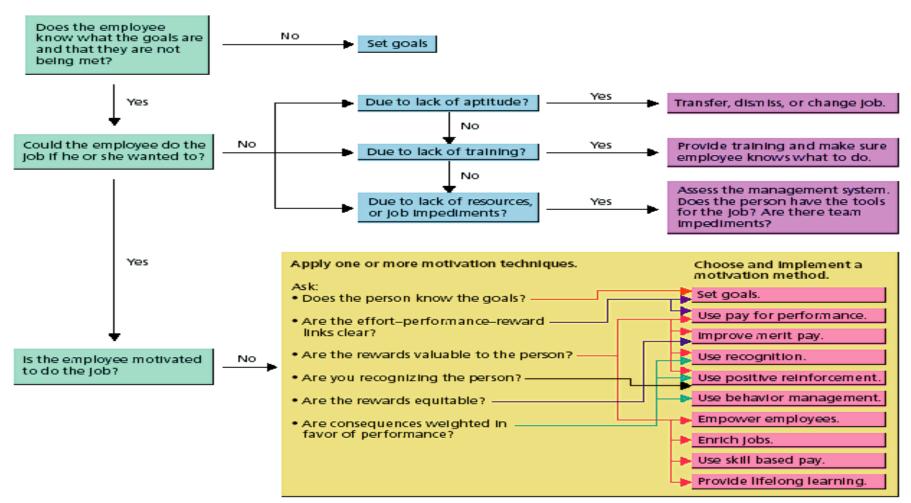
- a. Laporan Harian
- b. Laporan Bulanan
- c. Laporan Triwulan / Semester
- d. Laporan Tahunan
- 3. Sistem Monitoring dan Evaluasi







PERFORMANCE PROBLEMS

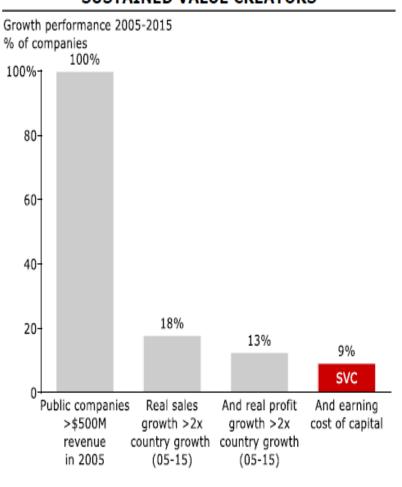


Source: Copyright Gary Dessler, Ph.D. Suggested in part by "Performance Diagnosis Model," David Whetton and Kim Cameron, Developing Management Skills (Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2001), p. 339.

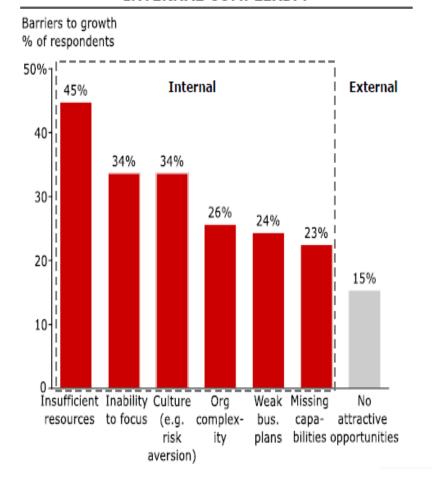


The FOUNDER's MENTALITY

ONLY ~9% OF THE COMPANIES GREW TO BE SUSTAINED VALUE CREATORS



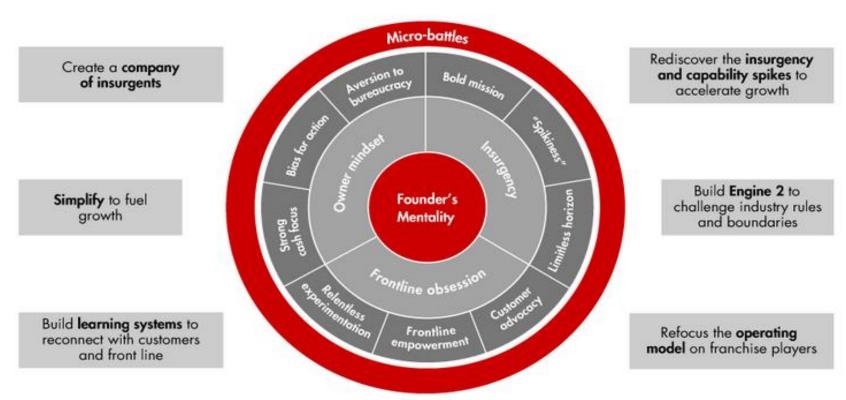
~85% OF THOSE THAT FAIL BLAME THEIR OWN INTERNAL COMPLEXITY





The FOUNDER's MENTALITY

There are six building blocks for restoring Founder's Mentality and one distinct system for pursuing them—micro-battles



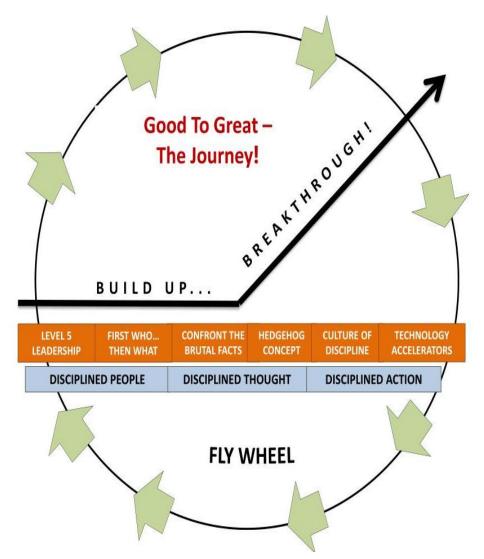
Source: Bain & Company

Growth creates complexity, and complexity is the silent killer of growth.

We do not have much money, we do not have many stores, but at least we can be enthusiastic.



GOOD to GREAT



The Process

First Who then What

Have the right people on the bus first. With the right people the direction of the bus can change and you still have a good time.



The 3 Circles



Hedgehog Concept

The fox may know many things, but the Hedgehog knows one big thing. Have a deep understanding of your one big thing. Know it and understand it well.

Tips

Level 5 Leader

A "Level 5 leader" is someone that is humble, has a great desire to succeed, and wants success not for himself but for what he is striving for.

Culture of Discipline

The drive to try new things, and some degree of independence. Have a "stop doing" list. Things that do not fit into your 3 circles.

Confront Brutal Facts

Good decisions are made from the facts. When things go wrong investigate to avoid repeating it.

The "Flywheel"

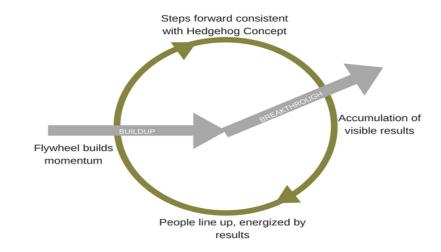
Think of a companies success as pushing a flywheel. You push hard in the beginning to get it going and it barely moves. Over time as you keep pushing with constant steady work over and over, the flywheel spins faster and faster.



GOOD to GREAT



Good to Great Flywheel Effect



Good to Great Doom Loop

