

Name of the Experiment: Universal Gates and Applications of Boolean algebra.

Objective: In this experiment, we are investigating the rules of Boolean Algebra. This help us to gain experience dealing with practical circuits and learn how to simplify complex function using Boolean algebra.

Components: AT - 700
7400 x 1

Experimental setup:

Result: for diagram 1

$$\overline{A \cdot \overline{AB}} + \overline{B \cdot \overline{AB}}$$

for diagram 2

$$\overline{\overline{A+A} + \overline{B+B}} + \overline{A+B}$$

experimental setup:

Diagram - 1:

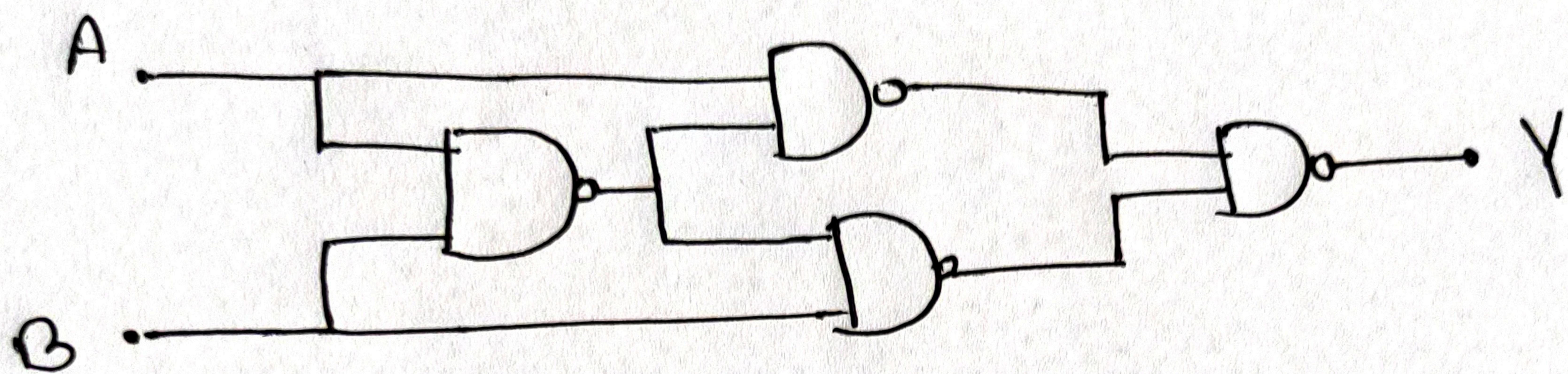
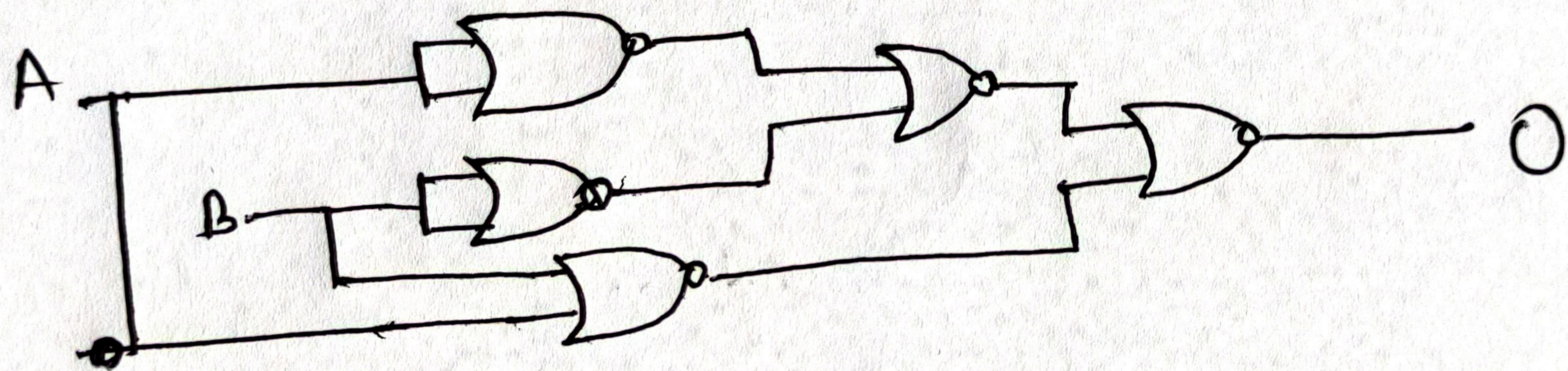


Diagram - 2:



$$\cancel{A \cdot \bar{A}B} + \cancel{B \cdot A\bar{B}} \quad \text{when the input is changing}$$

$$A \cdot \bar{A}B + B \cdot A\bar{B}$$

$$A(\bar{A} + \bar{B}) + B(\bar{A} + \bar{B})$$

$$A \cdot \bar{A} + A \cdot \bar{B} + B\bar{A} + B \cdot \bar{B}$$

$$0 + A \cdot \bar{B} + B \cdot \bar{A} + 0$$

$$\cancel{A} \cancel{\oplus} \cancel{B} + \cancel{A+B}$$

$$A \cdot B + \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B}$$

$$A \cdot \bar{B} + B \cdot \bar{A}$$

XNOR
∴ ~~XOR~~ gate.

∴ XOR gate

Output: Vout

(XOR)

Simplification

Combination 3 Method

2FA + 2FA = 2FA

2FA + 2FA = 2FA

$$A \cdot \bar{B} + B \cdot \bar{A}$$

B
0
0
0 1
1 0
1 1 0 0

0 1
1 1
0 1
~~1 1~~

$$\overline{A \cdot B + \bar{A} \cdot \bar{B}}$$

A B

0 0
1 0
0 1
1 1

1 0
0 1

- Implement the following function using NAND gate only: $(A(AB+CD))'$. Do not simplify the function. Draw the diagram only.

