# MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme] (Effective from the academic year 2016 -2017)

## SEMESTER - IV

Subject Code	15CS44	IA Marks	20
Number of Lecture Hours/Week	04	Exam Marks	80
Total Number of Lecture Hours	50	Exam Hours	03

## **CREDITS – 04**

## Course objectives: This course will enable students to

- Make familiar with importance and applications of microprocessors and microcontrollers
- Expose architecture of 8086 microprocessor and ARM processor

Coprocessor Instructions, Loading Constants, Simple programming exercises.

**Course Outcomes:** After studying this course, students will be able to

Text book 2: Ch 3:3.1 to 3.6 (Excluding 3.5.2)

Familiarize instruction set of ARM processor	
Module 1	Teaching Hours
The x86 microprocessor: Brief history of the x86 family, Inside the 8088/86,	10 Hours
Introduction to assembly programming, Introduction to Program Segments, The Stack,	
Flag register, x86 Addressing Modes. Assembly language programming: Directives &	
a Sample Program, Assemble, Link & Run a program, More Sample programs, Control	
Transfer Instructions, Data Types and Data Definition, Full Segment Definition,	
Flowcharts and Pseudo code.	
Text book 1: Ch 1: 1.1 to 1.7, Ch 2: 2.1 to 2.7	
Module 2	
x86: Instructions sets description, Arithmetic and logic instructions and programs:	10 Hours
Unsigned Addition and Subtraction, Unsigned Multiplication and Division, Logic	
Instructions, BCD and ASCII conversion, Rotate Instructions. INT 21H and INT 10H	
<b>Programming:</b> Bios INT 10H Programming, DOS Interrupt 21H. 8088/86 Interrupts,	
x86 PC and Interrupt Assignment.	
Text book 1: Ch 3: 3.1 to 3.5, Ch 4: 4.1 , 4.2 Chapter 14: 14.1 and 14.2	
Module 3	
Signed Numbers and Strings: Signed number Arithmetic Operations, String operations.	10 Hours
Memory and Memory interfacing: Memory address decoding, data integrity in RAM	
and ROM, 16-bit memory interfacing. 8255 I/O programming: I/O addresses MAP of	
x86 PC's, programming and interfacing the 8255.	
Text book 1: Ch 6: 6.1, 6.2. Ch 10: 10.2, 10.4, 10.5. Ch 11: 11.1 to 11.4	
Module 4	
Microprocessors versus Microcontrollers, ARM Embedded Systems :The RISC design	10 Hours
philosophy, The ARM Design Philosophy, Embedded System Hardware, Embedded	
System Software, ARM Processor Fundamentals: Registers, Current Program Status	
Register, Pipeline, Exceptions, Interrupts, and the Vector Table, Core Extensions	
Text book 2:Ch 1:1.1 to 1.4, Ch 2:2.1 to 2.5	
Module 5	
Introduction to the ARM Instruction Set: Data Processing Instructions, Branch	10 Hours
Instructions, Software Interrupt Instructions, Program Status Register Instructions,	

- Differentiate between microprocessors and microcontrollers
- Design and develop assembly language code to solve problems
- Gain the knowledge for interfacing various devices to x86 family and ARM processor
- Demonstrate design of interrupt routines for interfacing devices

#### **Graduate Attributes**

- Engineering Knowledge
- Problem Analysis
- Design/Development of Solutions

## Question paper pattern:

The question paper will have ten questions.

There will be 2 questions from each module.

Each question will have questions covering all the topics under a module.

The students will have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.

## Text Books:

- 1. Muhammad Ali Mazidi, Janice Gillispie Mazidi, Danny Causey, The x86 PC Assembly Language Design and Interfacing, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2013.
- 2. **ARM system developers guide**, Andrew N Sloss, Dominic Symes and Chris Wright, Elsevier, Morgan Kaufman publishers, 2008.

## Reference Books:

- 1. Douglas V. Hall: Microprocessors and Interfacing, Revised 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, TMH, 2006.
- 2. K. Udaya Kumar & B.S. Umashankar : Advanced Microprocessors & IBM-PC Assembly Language Programming, TMH 2003.
- 3. Ayala: The 8086 Microprocessor: programming and interfacing 1st edition, Cengage Learning
- 4. The Definitive Guide to the ARM Cortex-M3, by Joseph Yiu, 2nd Edition, Newnes, 2009
- 5. The Insider's Guide to the ARM7 based microcontrollers, Hitex Ltd., 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2005
- 6. ARM System-on-Chip Architecture, Steve Furber, Second Edition, Pearson, 2015
- 7. Architecture, Programming and Interfacing of Low power Processors- ARM7, Cortex-M and MSP430, Lyla B Das Cengage Learning, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition