Problem: $(P \to Q) \vdash (P \to (A \to Q))$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & & & & & & & \\ P & & & & & \\ \hline P & & & & & \\ Assumption \\ \hline A & & & & \\ \hline Q & & \rightarrow & \\ \hline E & 1,2 \\ \hline 5 & & & & \\ \hline A & & & \rightarrow & \\ \hline Q & & \rightarrow & \\ \hline 5 & & & & \\ \hline A & & \\$$

Problem: $\vdash \neg (P \land \neg P)$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & & & & & (P \land \neg P) & & \text{Assumption} \\ \hline 2 & & & P & & \land \to 1 \\ 3 & & & \neg P & & \land \to 1 \\ 4 & & & \bot & & \bot \bot 2,3 \\ 5 & & \neg (P \land \neg P) & & \neg \bot 1-4 \\ \end{array}$$

Problem: $(A \lor B) \vdash \neg (\neg A \land \neg B)$

Problem: $(A \lor \exists x F x) \vdash \exists x (A \lor F x)$

1	$(A \vee \exists x F x)$	Premise
2	A	Assumption
3	$(A \vee Fa)$	\vee I 2
4	$\exists x (A \lor Fx)$	∃I 3
5	$\exists xFx$	Assumption
6	Fa	Assumption
7	$(A \vee Fa)$	∨I 6
8	$\exists x(A \lor Fx)$	∃I 7
9	$\exists x (A \lor Fx)$	$\exists \text{E } 5,6-8$
10	$\exists x (A \vee Fx)$	\vee E 1,2-4,5-9

Problem: $\vdash \forall x \forall y ((Fx \land \neg Fy) \to \neg x = y)$

1		Flag
2		Flag
3	\bigcap $(Fa \land \neg Fb)$	Assumption
4	a = b	Assumption
5	igg Fa	∧E 3
6	$igg \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	∧E 3
7	$igg \ igg \ Fb$	=E $4,5$
8		\perp I $6,7$
9	$\neg a = b$	¬I 4-8
10	$((Fa \land \neg Fb) \to \neg a = b)$	→I 3-9
11	$\forall y ((Fa \land \neg Fy) \to \neg a = y)$	∀I 2-10
12	$\forall x \forall y ((Fx \land \neg Fy) \to \neg x = y)$	∀I 1-11