Homework for Module 2

Steve Mazza

July 18, 2011

Based on the analysis of preliminary system requirements it was determined that there is a need for additional security at Forward Operating Bases (FOB's) from those threats identified as direct and indirect fire, forceful and deceptive unlawful base penetration, and suicide bombings. The threat is present and increasing with no abatement in sight. This shall be developed as system to provide portable, effective, reliable, lethal force protection at small forward operating bases. We can leverage existing highly effective systems like the Army's Counter-Rocket Artillery System (C-RAM).

Principally, the customer needs an automated way to secure FOB's against enemy ground attacks. They need a system that picks up where C-RAM leaves off. We shall focus on defending against physical ground attacks and integration with C-RAM as an effective means of combating indirect fire.

The system shall be deliverable in a self-contained package. It shall be self-monitoring and self-reporting. On initialization it shall provide lethal enforcement of a FOB without human assistance. It shall, however, provide facility for operator override. It shall not rely on FOB utility infrastructure.

The system shall operate in all weather and visibility conditions in which an enemy could emplou direct or indirect fires.¹

It shall meet the following performance requirements: the operational availability ($A_{\rm O}$) shall be at least 90% and the mean time between failures (MTBF) shall be no less than 750 hours. Preventative and corrective maintenance is expected to follow a traditional O-level, I-level, and D-level paradigm. Training shall emphasize CD- or web-based delivery.²

The overall goal is 100% effective base defense through security and deterrence by neutralization of suicide attacks, protection from direct and indirect fire, protection from enemy force invasion, and elimination of unlawful base penetration all while minimizing the impact on existing troop workload. We shall provide a maximum effectiveness at minimal cost and risk to existing troops.

The system shall be interoperable with existing systems such as the Army's C-RAM which may be considered a sub-system in the proposed design. The system shall integrate with current policies and procedures regarding FOB security and shall in all cases support and augment current FOB security. The system may also integrate with Command & Control (C2) systems like FBCB2 Blue Force Tracker.

Inputs shall include sensor data, some consumable lethality (e.g., bullets) and power. Outputs shall include some consumable lethality (e.g., bullets).

¹Course Project v2.1, "Enclosure 1"

²ibid

- 1. Based on the analysis of preliminary system requirements it was determined that there is a need for additional security at Forward Operating Bases (FOB's) from those threats identified as direct and indirect fire, forceful and deceptive unlawful base penetration, and suicide bombings. The threat is present and increasing with no abatement in sight. This shall be developed as system to provide portable, effective, reliable, lethal force protection at small forward operating bases. We can leverage existing highly effective systems like the Army's Counter-Rocket Artillery System (C-RAM).
- 2. We need an automated way to make our FOB's more secure against enemy ground attacks.
- 3. We need a system that picks up where C-RAM leaves off. We shall focus on ground attacks and effective integration with C-RAM.
- 4. The system shall meet the following performance requirements: the operational availability (A_O) shall be at least 90% and the mean time between failures (MTBF) shall be no less than 750 hours. Preventative and corrective maintenance is expected to follow a traditional O-level, I-level, and D-level paradigm. Training shall emphasize CD- or web-based delivery.
 - The system shall be deliverable in a self-contained package. It shall be self-monitoring and self-reporting. On initialization it shall provide lethal enforcement of a FOB without human assistance. It shall, however, provide facility for operator override. It shall not rely on FOB utility infrastructure.
- 5. The threat is from direct and indirect fire, forceful and deceptive base penetration, and suicide bombings. The threat is present and increasing with no abatement in sight.
- 6. The overall goal is 100% effective base defense though security and deterrence including:
 - neutralization of suicide attacks
 - protection from direct and indirect fire
 - protection from enemy force invasion
 - elimination of unlawful base penetration
 - minimization to impact to existing force workload.

In short we shall provide maximum effectiveness at minimal cost and risk to existing troops.

- 7. The system shall be interoperable with the Army's C-RAM which we may consider a sub-system of the proposed system. It must also integrate with current policies and procedures regarding FOB security. We may leverage existing C2 systems like FBCB2 BFT.
- 8. Inputs: sensor data, some consumable lethality (e.g., bullets), and power. Outputs: some consumable lethality (e.g., bullets).
- 9. See above.