

# [CENG 315 ALL Sections] Algorithms

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## Grade

Reviewed on Thursday, November 30, 2023, 5:32 PM by Automatic grade

**Grade:** 100.00 / 100.00

### Assessment report [-]

[+] **Output of make**

[+] **For input 01:**

[+] **For input 02:**

[+] **For input 03:**

[+] **For input 04:**

[+] **For input 05:**

[+] **For input 06:**

[+] **For input 07:**

[+] **For input 08:**

[+] **For input 09:**

[+] **For input 10:**

[+] **For input 11:**

[+] **For input 12:**

[+] **For input 13:**

[+] **For input 14:**

[+] **For input 15:**

[+] **For input 16:**

[+] **For input 17:**

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Submitted on Saturday, November 18, 2023, 6:46 PM [Download](#)

the3.cpp

```
1 #include "the3.h"
2
3 // do not add extra libraries, but you can define helper functions below.
4 int count_glob = 0;
5 int compare(char a, char b, int mismatch, int match) {
6     if (a == b)
7         return match;
8     else
9         return -mismatch;
10 }
11
12 /*
13 PART 1
14 you are expected to call recursive_alignment (as the name suggests) recursively to find an alignment.
15 initial call_count value given to you will be 0.
16 you should check if call_count >= 1000000, if so, set possible_alignment string to "STACK LIMIT REACHED", return INT_MIN (or anything - it will not be checked)
17 */
18
19 int recursive_alignment(std::string sequence_A, std::string sequence_B, int gap, int mismatch, int match, std::string &possible_alignment, int call_count)
20 {
21     count_glob++;
22     int highest_alignment_score;
23     call_count = count_glob;
24     if (call_count >= 1000000) {
25         possible_alignment = "STACK LIMIT REACHED";
26         return INT_MIN;
27     }
28     if (sequence_A.empty()) {
29         possible_alignment += std::string(sequence_B.length(), '_');
30         return -gap * sequence_B.length();
31     }
32     if (sequence_B.empty()) {
33         possible_alignment += std::string(sequence_A.length(), '.');
34         return -gap * sequence_A.length();
35     }
36
37     int score_match_mismatch;
38     if (sequence_A.back() == sequence_B.back())
39         score_match_mismatch = match + recursive_alignment(sequence_A.substr(0, sequence_A.length() - 1), sequence_B.substr(0, sequence_B.length() - 1), gap, mismatch, match, possible_alignment, call_count);
40     else
41         score_match_mismatch = -mismatch + recursive_alignment(sequence_A.substr(0, sequence_A.length() - 1), sequence_B.substr(0, sequence_B.length() - 1), gap, mismatch, match, possible_alignment, call_count);
42
43     std::string alignment_match_mismatch;
44     if (sequence_A.back() == sequence_B.back())
45         alignment_match_mismatch = possible_alignment + sequence_A.back();
46     else
47         alignment_match_mismatch = possible_alignment + '!';
48
49     std::string temp_align_A;
50     int score_gap_A = -gap + recursive_alignment(sequence_A, sequence_B.substr(0, sequence_B.length() - 1), gap, mismatch, match, temp_align_A, call_count);
51     temp_align_A += '_';
52
53     std::string temp_align_B;
54     int score_gap_B = -gap + recursive_alignment(sequence_A.substr(0, sequence_A.length() - 1), sequence_B, gap, mismatch, match, temp_align_B, call_count);
55     temp_align_B += '.';
56     if (count_glob > 1000000)
57     {
58         possible_alignment = "STACK LIMIT REACHED";
59         return INT_MIN;
60     }
61 }
```

```

64 if (score_match_mismatch >= score_gap_A && score_match_mismatch >= score_gap_B)
65 {
66     possible_alignment = alignment_match_mismatch;
67     highest_alignment_score = score_match_mismatch;
68 }
69 else if (score_gap_A >= score_gap_B)
70 {
71     possible_alignment = temp_align_A;
72     highest_alignment_score = score_gap_A;
73 }
74 else
75 {
76     possible_alignment = temp_align_B;
77     highest_alignment_score = score_gap_B;
78 }
79
80 return highest_alignment_score;
81 }
82
83
84
85 /*
86 PART 2
87 you are expected to create a dynamic programming table to find the highest alignment score.
88 then you will need to reconstruct a possible alignment string from the table.
89 */
90 int dp_table_alignment(std::string sequence_A, std::string sequence_B, int gap, int mismatch, int match, std::string &possible_alignment){
91     int** dp_table;
92     dp_table = new int* [sequence_A.length()+1];
93     for (int i = 0; i < sequence_A.length()+1; i++) {
94         dp_table[i] = new int [sequence_B.length()+1];
95     }
96     int highest_alignment_score;
97
98     for(int i = 0; i <= sequence_A.length(); i++)
99         dp_table[i][0] = -i * gap;
100     for(int j = 0; j <= sequence_B.length(); j++)
101         dp_table[0][j] = -j * gap;
102
103     for(int i = 1; i <= sequence_A.length(); i++)
104     {
105         for(int j = 1; j <= sequence_B.length(); j++)
106         {
107             int temp_score;
108             if(sequence_A[i-1] == sequence_B[j-1])
109                 temp_score = match;
110             else
111                 temp_score = -mismatch;
112             dp_table[i][j] = std::max({dp_table[i-1][j-1] + temp_score, dp_table[i-1][j] - gap, dp_table[i][j-1] - gap});
113         }
114     }
115
116     int i = sequence_A.length(), j = sequence_B.length();
117     while(i > 0 && j > 0)
118     {
119         if(dp_table[i][j] == dp_table[i-1][j-1] + ((sequence_A[i-1] == sequence_B[j-1]) ? match : -mismatch))
120         {
121             if(sequence_A[i-1] == sequence_B[j-1])
122                 possible_alignment = sequence_A[i-1] + possible_alignment;
123             else
124                 possible_alignment = "!" + possible_alignment;
125             i--;j--;
126         }
127         else if(dp_table[i][j] == dp_table[i-1][j] - gap)
128         {
129             possible_alignment = "." + possible_alignment;
130             i--;
131         }
132         else
133         {
134             possible_alignment = "_" + possible_alignment;
135             j--;
136         }
137     }
138
139     for( ; i > 0; i--)
140         possible_alignment = "." + possible_alignment;
141
142     for( ; j > 0; j--)
143         possible_alignment = "_" + possible_alignment;
144
145     highest_alignment_score = dp_table[sequence_A.length()][sequence_B.length()];
146     return highest_alignment_score;
147 }
148
149

```

## test.cpp

```

1 // this file is for you for testing purposes, it will not be included in evaluation.
2
3 #include <iostream>
4 #include <fstream>
5 #include "the3.h"
6
7 void file_input(std::string& sequence_A, std::string& sequence_B, int& gap, int& mismatch, int& match){
8     std::string file_name = "inp09.txt"; // inp01-inp10 are available.
9     std::ifstream infile (file_name);
10     if(!infile.is_open()){
11         std::cout << "Input file cannot be opened" << std::endl;
12         std::cout << "File name: " << file_name << std::endl;
13         return;
14     }
15     infile >> sequence_A;
16     infile >> sequence_B;
17     infile >> gap;
18     infile >> mismatch;
19     infile >> match;
20     return;
21 }
22
23 void test(){
24     std::string sequence_A;
25     std::string sequence_B;
26     int gap, mismatch, match, highest_alignment_score_p1, highest_alignment_score_p2;
27     std::string possible_alignment_p1;
28     std::string possible_alignment_p2;
29     int call_count = 0;
30
31     file_input(sequence_A, sequence_B, gap, mismatch, match);
32     std::cout << "Sequence A: " << sequence_A << std::endl <<
33         "Sequence B: " << sequence_B << std::endl <<
34         "gap: " << gap << std::endl <<
35         "mismatch: " << mismatch << std::endl <<
36         "match: " << match << std::endl;
37     std::cout << "PART 1:" << std::endl;
38     highest_alignment_score_p1 = recursive_alignment(sequence_A, sequence_B, gap, mismatch, match, possible_alignment_p1, call_count);
39     std::cout << "Highest match score: " << highest_alignment_score_p1 << std::endl <<
40         "Possible alignment: " << possible_alignment_p1 << std::endl;
41     std::cout << possible_alignment_p1 << std::endl;
42

```

```
43     std::cout << "PART 2:" << std::endl;
44     highest_alignment_score_p2 = dp_table_alignment(sequence_A, sequence_B, gap, mismatch, match, possible_alignment_p2);
45     std::cout << "Highest match score: " << highest_alignment_score_p2 << std::endl <<
46     "Possible alignment: " << std::endl;
47     std::cout << possible_alignment_p2 << std::endl;
48     return;
49 }
50
51 ~ int main(){
52     test();
53     return 0;
54 }
55
```

VPL

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