

ATAC-seq

FRIDAY, 5/10/2024

I am repeating the entire ATAC-seq run because the library prep was not working before. I made the mistake of ordering primers that are not compatible with the adaptors on the transposes.

| Cell lines for ATACseq1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------|-----|------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Quantity name | Shorthand name | Media | Back | Box | Loco | Date drawn | Thaw out date | Change media | First passage | Second passage | Seeding | Seeding time | ATACseq cell cycle and transcription | Start time |
| 1 COLO858 WT | WT | RPMI 1640 | 4 | 8 | E1 | 04/14/2023 | 05/30/2024 | 06/07/2024 | 04/27/2024 | 06/08/2024 | 06/05/2024 | 6:00 PM | 06/08/2024 | 7:30 PM |
| 2 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | RPMI 1640 | 2 | 7 | D1 | 05/03/2023 | 06/03/2024 | 06/06/2024 | 04/27/2024 | 06/08/2024 | 06/05/2024 | 3:30 PM | 06/11/2024 | 2:30 PM |
| 3 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | RPMI 1640 | 2 | 10 | J4 | 03/27/2023 | 06/03/2024 | 06/06/2024 | 04/27/2024 | 06/08/2024 | 06/05/2024 | 3:30 PM | 06/11/2024 | 2:30 PM |
| 4 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | RPMI 1640 | 8 | 8 | F3 | 04/13/2023 | 06/03/2024 | 06/06/2024 | 04/27/2024 | 06/08/2024 | 06/05/2024 | 3:30 PM | 06/11/2024 | 2:30 PM |
| 5 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | RPMI 1640 | 2 | 10 | D1 | 11/07/2023 | 06/03/2024 | 06/06/2024 | 04/27/2024 | 06/08/2024 | 06/05/2024 | 3:30 PM | 06/11/2024 | 2:30 PM |
| 6 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | RPMI 1640 | 4 | 4 | F4 | 09/09/2023 | 05/30/2024 | 06/07/2024 | 04/27/2024 | 06/08/2024 | 06/05/2024 | 6:00 PM | 06/08/2024 | 7:30 PM |
| 7 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | RPMI 1640 | 8 | 5 | F4 | 05/18/2024 | 05/30/2024 | 06/07/2024 | 04/27/2024 | 06/08/2024 | 06/05/2024 | 6:00 PM | 06/08/2024 | 7:30 PM |
| 8 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | RPMI 1640 + 5 µg/ml, blebsidin | 5 | 11 | D9 | 03/06/2023 | 06/10/2024 | 06/11/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/18/2024 | 06/20/2024 | 5:00 PM | 06/23/2024 | 6:30 PM |
| 9 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | RPMI 1640 + 5 µg/ml, blebsidin | 5 | 11 | F7 | 03/07/2023 | 06/10/2024 | 06/11/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/18/2024 | 06/20/2024 | 5:00 PM | 06/23/2024 | 6:30 PM |
| 10 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | RPMI 1640 + 5 µg/ml, blebsidin | 5 | 11 | C4 | 03/03/2023 | 06/10/2024 | 06/11/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/18/2024 | 06/20/2024 | 5:00 PM | 06/23/2024 | 6:30 PM |
| 11 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | RPMI 1640 + 5 µg/ml, blebsidin | 2 | 6 | B9 | 03/07/2023 | 06/10/2024 | 06/11/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/18/2024 | 06/20/2024 | 5:00 PM | 06/23/2024 | 6:30 PM |
| 12 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | NTC KD + Control | 1 | 1 | C7 | 09/23/2022 | 05/20/2024 | 05/20/2024 | 05/21/2024 | 05/21/2024 | 05/24/2024 | 4:00 PM | 05/27/2024 | 4:00 PM |
| 13 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | NTC KD + Control | 8 | 6 | B6 | 05/15/2023 | 05/20/2024 | 05/20/2024 | 05/21/2024 | 05/21/2024 | 05/24/2024 | 4:00 PM | 05/27/2024 | 4:00 PM |
| 14 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | NTC KD + Control | 8 | 6 | G4 | 05/15/2023 | 05/20/2024 | 05/20/2024 | 05/21/2024 | 05/21/2024 | 05/24/2024 | 4:00 PM | 05/27/2024 | 4:00 PM |
| 15 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | NTC KD + Control | 1 | 6 | B8 | 03/02/2023 | 05/20/2024 | 05/20/2024 | 05/21/2024 | 05/21/2024 | 05/24/2024 | 4:00 PM | 05/27/2024 | 4:00 PM |
| 16 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | NTC KD + Control | 4 | 10 | C2 | 07/13/2023 | 06/11/2024 | 06/12/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/17/2024 | 8:30 PM | 06/20/2024 | 8:00 PM |
| 17 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | NTC KD + Control | 4 | 9 | C7 | 09/18/2023 | 06/11/2024 | 06/12/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/17/2024 | 8:30 PM | 06/20/2024 | 8:00 PM |
| 18 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | NTC KD + Control | 4 | 9 | B3 | 09/18/2023 | 06/11/2024 | 06/12/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/17/2024 | 8:30 PM | 06/20/2024 | 8:00 PM |
| 19 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | NTC KD + Control | 4 | 8 | B3 | 09/18/2023 | 06/11/2024 | 06/12/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/17/2024 | 8:30 PM | 06/20/2024 | 8:00 PM |
| 20 COLO858 Cell Control | Cell Control | NTC KD + Control | 4 | 9 | B9 | 09/18/2023 | 06/11/2024 | 06/12/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 06/17/2024 | 8:30 PM | 06/20/2024 | 8:00 PM |

Today I passaged NTC shRNA #2 and JUND shRNA #1 1:5 fold into T75 flasks. I also seeded NTC shRNA #2 at 2:5 dilution in another T75 flask for a trial run of ATACseq library preparation. Additionally I thawed out JUNB shRNA #1, JUN shRNA #3, and COLO858 WT P12.

WEDNESDAY, 5/15/2024

I am trying different Tn5 enzyme to nuclei ratios. The PCR amplification was done with 8 cycles for all samples.

| Qubit concentrations (ng/mL) | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | Sample | 1.8x bead elution; 100 bp < DNA < 1000 bp | 1.8x supernatant; DNA < 100 bp | 0.5x bead elution; DNA > 1000 bp | |
| 1 | 0 uL Tn5 enzyme | 119 | 544 | 34 | |
| 2 | 1.25 uL Tn5 enzyme | 8510 | 644 | 7560 | |
| 3 | 2.5 uL Tn5 enzyme | 10800 | 876 | 9200 | |
| 4 | 3.75 uL Tn5 enzyme | 18700 | 768 | 10560 | |
| 5 | 0 uL Tn5 enzyme and no buffer | 230 | 387 | 145 | |

Agilent High Sensitivity D5000 ScreenTape:

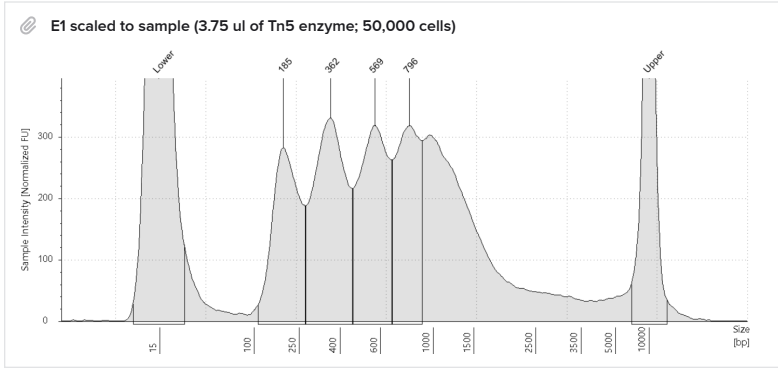
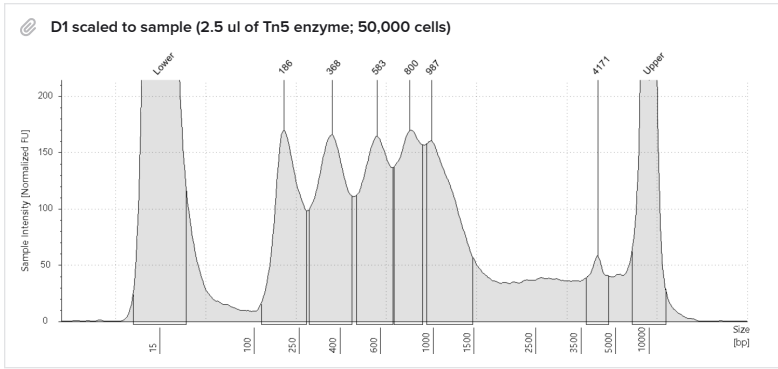
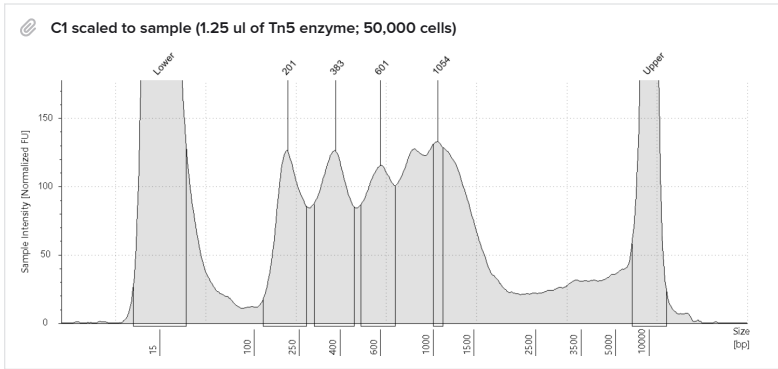
- Sizing range: 100-5000 bp
- Typical resolution: 400-5000 bp: 15%
- Sensitivity: 5 pg/uL
- Quantification range: 10 - 1000 pg/uL

TapeStation dilutions

| | Well | Sample | Portion | Qubit conc. (pg/uL) | Fold dilution factor | Final conc. (pg/uL) |
|----|------|--------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | B1 | 0 uL Tn5 enzyme | 1.8x bead elution; 100 bp < DNA < 1000 bp | 119 | 1 | 119 |
| 2 | C1 | 1.25 uL Tn5 enzyme | 1.8x bead elution; 100 bp < DNA < 1000 bp | 8510 | 20 | 425.5 |
| 3 | D1 | 2.5 uL Tn5 enzyme | 1.8x bead elution; 100 bp < DNA < 1000 bp | 10800 | 20 | 540 |
| 4 | E1 | 3.75 uL Tn5 enzyme | 1.8x bead elution; 100 bp < DNA < 1000 bp | 18700 | 20 | 935 |
| 5 | F1 | 0 uL Tn5 enzyme | 1.8x supernatant; DNA < 100 bp | 544 | 1 | 544 |
| 6 | G1 | 1.25 uL Tn5 enzyme | 1.8x supernatant; DNA < 100 bp | 644 | 1 | 644 |
| 7 | H1 | 2.5 uL Tn5 enzyme | 1.8x supernatant; DNA < 100 bp | 876 | 1 | 876 |
| 8 | A2 | 3.75 uL Tn5 enzyme | 1.8x supernatant; DNA < 100 bp | 768 | 1 | 768 |
| 9 | B2 | 0 uL Tn5 enzyme | 0.5x bead elution; DNA > 1000 bp | 34 | 1 | 34 |
| 10 | C2 | 1.25 uL Tn5 enzyme | 0.5x bead elution; DNA > 1000 bp | 7560 | 20 | 378 |
| 11 | D2 | 2.5 uL Tn5 enzyme | 0.5x bead elution; DNA > 1000 bp | 9200 | 20 | 460 |
| 12 | E2 | 3.75 uL Tn5 enzyme | 0.5x bead elution; DNA > 1000 bp | 10560 | 20 | 528 |

 2024-05-16 - 12.51.42.pdf

 2024-05-16 - 12.51.42_2.pdf



Coating: Human Plasma Fibronectin
Vendor: EMD Millipore
Catalog: FC010

Protocol:

- 1. Make the working solution of fibronectin in 1xDPBS.
- 2. Add 1.5 mL of the working solution to each well.
- 3. Incubate at room temperature inside of the culture hood for 1 hour.
- 4. Aspirate the working solution.
- 5. Add 2 mL of 1xDPBS to each well and aspirate. Repeat for a total of three washes.

| Plate coating | | |
|---------------|---|-------|
| | A | B |
| 1 | Stock solution concentration (ug/mL) | 1000 |
| 2 | Working sollution concentration (ug/mL) | 10 |
| 3 | Number of wells | 20 |
| 4 | Volume per well (mL) | 1.5 |
| 5 | Extra volume (mL) | 1 |
| 6 | | |
| 7 | Volume of working dilution needed (mL) | 31 |
| 8 | Volume of stock solution (uL) | 310 |
| 9 | Volume of 1x DPBS (mL) | 30.69 |

Cell seeding:
Seeding density in the 6-well plate: 200,000 cells/well; 4 wells: three biological replicates + one wells for counting cells
Start ATAC-seq library prep two days after seeding.

| Cell Seeding calculations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Cell line | Media | Seeding density (cells/well) | Total number of wells | Volume per well (mL) | Extra factor | Total number of cells needed | Total volume (mL) | Live cell count #1 (cells/mL) | % live | Live cell count #2 (cells/mL) | % live | Avg live cell count (cells/mL) | Volume of cell suspension (mL) | Volume of media (mL) |
| 1. WT | RPMI 1640 | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 1030000 | 99 | 985000 | 99 | 997500 | 0.331 | 12.9 |
| 2. Ctrl Control | RPMI 1640 | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 976000 | 99 | 818000 | 100 | 897500 | 0.368 | 12.8 |
| 3. FOS KO-1 | RPMI 1640 | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 747000 | 100 | 720000 | 100 | 733500 | 0.450 | 12.8 |
| 4. FOSL1 KO | RPMI 1640 | 100000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 440000 | 13.2 | 354000 | 100 | 464000 | 100 | 409500 | 1.076 | 12.1 |
| 5. FOSL2 KO | RPMI 1640 | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 676000 | 99 | 578000 | 98 | 627500 | 0.526 | 12.7 |
| 6. Ctrl/ Positive ORF Control | RPMI 1640 | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 1236000 | 100 | 1270000 | 100 | 1280000 | 0.258 | 12.9 |
| 7. FOSL1 KO-1 / FOSL1 OE | RPMI 1640 + 5 µg/mL blebbistatin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 709000 | 99 | 862000 | 100 | 785500 | 0.420 | 12.8 |
| 8. Positive ORF Control | RPMI 1640 + 5 µg/mL blebbistatin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 660000 | 98 | 682000 | 98 | 671000 | 0.492 | 12.7 |
| 9. FOS OE | RPMI 1640 + 5 µg/mL blebbistatin | 100000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 440000 | 13.2 | 1030000 | 100 | 982000 | 99 | 1056000 | 0.437 | 12.8 |
| 10. FOSL2 OE | RPMI 1640 + 5 µg/mL blebbistatin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 823000 | 100 | 785000 | 99 | 864000 | 0.410 | 12.8 |
| 11. JUN OE | RPMI 1640 + 0.5 µg/mL ponemycin | 100000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 440000 | 13.2 | 688000 | 99 | 703000 | 100 | 700500 | 0.628 | 12.6 |
| 12. NTC KO-2 Control | RPMI 1640 + 0.5 µg/mL ponemycin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 668000 | 97 | 709000 | 99 | 687000 | 0.480 | 12.7 |
| 13. JUN KO | RPMI 1640 + 0.5 µg/mL ponemycin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 518000 | 99 | 529000 | 100 | 523500 | 0.930 | 12.6 |
| 14. JUN KO-1 | RPMI 1640 + 0.5 µg/mL ponemycin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 594000 | 99 | 627000 | 98 | 610500 | 0.541 | 12.7 |
| 15. JUN KO | RPMI 1640 + 0.5 µg/mL ponemycin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 894000 | 99 | 666000 | 98 | 779500 | 0.423 | 12.8 |
| 16. Ctrl/ NTC KO-2 Control | RPMI 1640 + 0.5 µg/mL ponemycin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 916000 | 100 | 916000 | 99 | 916000 | 0.360 | 12.8 |
| 17. FOSL2 KO / JUN KO | RPMI 1640 + 0.5 µg/mL ponemycin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 927000 | 99 | 783000 | 99 | 845000 | 0.391 | 12.8 |
| 18. FOS KO-1 / JUN KO-1 | RPMI 1640 + 0.5 µg/mL ponemycin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 414000 | 99 | 256000 | 100 | 335000 | 0.985 | 12.2 |
| 19. FOS KO-1 / JUN KO | RPMI 1640 + 0.5 µg/mL ponemycin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 638000 | 100 | 714000 | 99 | 676000 | 0.488 | 12.7 |
| 20. JUN KO / JUN KO | RPMI 1640 + 0.5 µg/mL ponemycin | 75000 | 4 | 3 | 1.1 | 330000 | 13.2 | 436000 | 100 | 453000 | 100 | 431000 | 0.766 | 12.4 |

MONDAY, 5/27/2024

Solutions and reagent setup

- ☐ Prepare ATAC-seq resuspension buffer (ATAC-RSB). Filter sterilize using a 0.22 um filter. Store at 4 deg C for up to 6 months.

| ATAC-seq resuspension buffer | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| | Reagent | Volume for 100 mL buffer (mL) | Final conc. (mM) |
| 1 | 1 M Tris-HCl pH 7.5 | 1 | 10 |
| 2 | 5 M NaCl | 0.2 | 10 |
| 3 | 1 M MgCl2 | 0.3 | 3 |
| 4 | UltraPure distilled water | 98.5 | |
| 5 | Total | 100 | |



- ☐ Digitonin: The recommended digitonin from Promega is supplied at 2% (wt/vol) concentration in DMSO. Dilute this digitonin 1:1 with water to make a 1% (wt/vol) (100x) stock solution. This DMSO-water mixture will no longer freeze at -20 deg C. Store at -20 deg C for up to 6 months.

Prepare fresh buffers

- ☐ Make the ATAC-seq Lysis Buffer and ATAC-seq Wash Buffer and keep them and DPBS on ice. Be sure to use freshly made ATAC-seq Lysis Buffer and ATAC-seq Wash Buffer each time.

ATAC-seq Lysis Buffer

| | Reagent | Volume per sample (ul) | Final conc. | Master Mix (ul) 3 cell lines | Master Mix (ul) 4 cell lines | Master Mix (ul) 5 cell lines |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Cold ATAC-RSB | 48.5 | | 480.15 | 640.2 | 800.25 |
| 2 | 10% (wt/vol) NP40 | 0.5 | 0.1% (wt/vol) | 4.95 | 6.6 | 8.25 |
| 3 | 10% (wt/vol) Tween-20 | 0.5 | 0.1% (wt/vol) | 4.95 | 6.6 | 8.25 |
| 4 | 1% (wt/vol) digitonin | 0.5 | 0.01% (wt/vol) | 4.95 | 6.6 | 8.25 |
| 5 | Total | 50 | | 495 | 660 | 825 |

ATAC-seq Wash Buffer

| | Reagent | Volume per sample (ul) | Final conc. | Master Mix (ul) 3 cell lines | Master Mix (ul) 4 cell lines | Master Mix (ul) 5 cell lines |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Cold ATAC-RSB | 990 | | 9801 | 13068 | 16335 |
| 2 | 10% (wt/vol) Tween-20 | 10 | 0.1% (wt/vol) | 99 | 132 | 165 |
| 3 | Total | 1000 | | 9900 | 13200 | 16500 |

Cell counting

1.

Using the plate for cell counting, trypsinize cells and wash them once with cold 1xDPBS. Resuspend cells in 1 mL of ice cold 1x DPBS.
2.

Count the cells using the cell counter. Note the total number of cells in the plate and calculate how much volume to transfer from each well such that we use 50,000 cells per reaction. For example, if we determine that there are 500,000 cells/mL, we will transfer 100 uL in the next section.

| Cell counts | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|
| Sample | Live cell count #1 (cells/mL) | % live | Live cell count #2 (cells/mL) | % live | Live cell count #3 (cells/mL) | % live | Live cell count #4 (cells/mL) | % live | Avg live cell count (cells/mL) |
| 1 WT | 344000 | 98 | 404000 | 99 | 344000 | 98 | 374000 | 98 | 374000 |
| 2 Cas9 Control | 436000 | 96 | 431000 | 96 | 431000 | 96 | 375000 | 98 | 375000 |
| 3 FOS KO-1 | 202000 | 100 | 164000 | 100 | 284000 | 98 | 284000 | 98 | 284000 |
| 4 FOSL1 KO-1 | 131000 | 100 | 136000 | 96 | 207000 | 93 | 344000 | 94 | 204500 |
| 5 FOSL2 KO | 267000 | 98 | 420000 | 99 | 398000 | 97 | 360000 | 99 | 361250 |
| 6 Cas9 / Positive ORF Control | 431000 | 98 | 398000 | 99 | 398000 | 99 | 414500 | 96 | 414500 |
| 7 FOSL1 KO-1 / FOSL1 OE | 245000 | 100 | 196000 | 95 | 382000 | 100 | 220500 | 96 | 226750 |
| 8 Positive ORF Control | 311000 | 100 | 382000 | 100 | 267000 | 100 | 409000 | 96 | 342250 |
| 9 FOS OE | 474000 | 98 | 387000 | 99 | 245000 | 98 | 474000 | 99 | 395000 |
| 10 FOSL2 OE | 365000 | 99 | 458000 | 97 | 480000 | 100 | 442000 | 100 | 436250 |
| 11 JUN OE | 398000 | 92 | 480000 | 100 | 496000 | 98 | 404000 | 96 | 444500 |
| 12 NTC KO-2 Control | 338000 | 97 | 294000 | 96 | 294000 | 96 | 316000 | 96 | 316000 |
| 13 JUN KO | 540000 | 100 | 502000 | 98 | 502000 | 98 | 521000 | 98 | 521000 |
| 14 JUNB KO-1 | 224000 | 93 | 273000 | 100 | 273000 | 100 | 253500 | 98 | 253500 |
| 15 JUNB KO | 311000 | 98 | 218000 | 98 | 330000 | 94 | 267000 | 98 | 282250 |
| 16 Cas9 / NTC KO-2 Control | 284000 | 95 | 305000 | 98 | 365000 | 100 | 327000 | 92 | 320250 |
| 17 FOSL2 KO / JUN KO | 147000 | 96 | 245000 | 98 | 256000 | 87 | 224000 | 95 | 218000 |
| 18 FOS KO-1 / JUNB KO-1 | 142000 | 90 | 245000 | 98 | 125000 | 96 | 131000 | 100 | 160750 |
| 19 FOS KO-1 / JUNB KO | 289000 | 100 | 251000 | 98 | 185000 | 100 | 175000 | 100 | 235000 |
| 20 JUN KO / JUNB KO | 267000 | 96 | 224000 | 93 | 225000 | 98 | 273000 | 98 | 248250 |

Cell lysis and transposition

1. Move the second 6-well plate and aspirate the media.
2. Trypsinize cells and wash them once with cold 1xDPBS. Resuspend cells in 1 mL of ice cold 1x DPBS.
3. Transfer 50,000 cells into a 1.5 mL DNA LoBind tube (volume determined above).
4. Pellet the cells at 500g for **5 min** at **4 deg C** in a fixed-angle microcentrifuge.
5. Aspirate all the supernatant using two pipetting steps. First, aspirate down to 100 uL with a p1000 pipette. Then, remove the final 100 uL with a p200 pipette.
[CRITICAL] Make sure to avoid the visible cell pellet when pipetting. Optimal removal of the supernatant and minimal disruption of the cell pellet is attained when the removal of the final 100 uL is performed in a consistent and fluid motion.
6. Resuspend the cell pellet in 50 uL of ATAC-seq Lysis Buffer by pipetting up and down three times. ATAC-seq Lysis Buffer should be made fresh each time and mixed thoroughly prior to use.
7. Incubate on ice for 3 min. If lysing multiple samples, make sure that all samples are lysed for the same total amount of time by proceeding to Step 8 after 3 min.
8. Add 1 mL of ATAC-seq Wash Buffer to dilute the lysis reagents. Invert the tube five times to mix. ATAC-seq Wash Buffer should be made fresh each time and mixed thoroughly prior to use.
9. Pellet nuclei at 500g for **10 min** at **4 deg C** in a fixed-angle microcentrifuge. **During this time prepare the Transposition Mix that will be used in step 11 and preheat the thermomixer.**
10. Aspirate all supernatant using two pipitting steps as above.
[CRITICAL] Make sure to avoid the visible cell pellet when pipetting. Optimal removal of the supernatant and minimal disruption of the cell pellet is attained when the removal of the final 100 uL is performed in a consistent and fluid motion.
11. Resuspend the cell pellet in 50 uL of Transposition Mix by pipetting up and down six times. Transposition Mix should be made fresh each time and mixed thoroughly prior to use.=

| Transposition reaction | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Reagent | Volume per sample (ul) | Final conc. | Master Mix (ul) 3 cell lines | Master mix (ul) 4 cell lines | Master Mix (ul) 5 cell lines |
| 1 | 2x TD buffer | 25 | 1x | 236.25 | 330 | 412.5 |
| 2 | PBS | 16.5 | | 155.925 | 217.8 | 272.25 |
| 3 | UltraPure distilled water | 5 | 0.1% (wt/vol) | 47.25 | 66 | 82.5 |
| 4 | 1% (wt/vol) digitonin | 0.5 | 0.01% (wt/vol) | 4.725 | 6.6 | 8.25 |
| 5 | 10% (wt/vol) Tween-20 | 0.5 | 0.1% (wt/vol) | 4.725 | 6.6 | 8.25 |
| 6 | TDE1 TD enzyme (Tn5 transposase) | 2.5 | | 23.625 | 33 | 41.25 |
| 7 | Total | 50 | | 472.5 | 660 | 825 |



1. Incubate reaction at 37 deg C for **30 min** in a thermomixer with 1,000 rpm mixing.

2. Remove the tubes from the thermomixer, and immediately terminate the transposition reaction by adding 250 uL (five volumes) of DNA Binding Buffer from the [DNA Clean and Concentrator-5 kit](#) and mix well by pipetting or inversion.
3. Pulse centrifuge to collect solution in the bottom of the tube.
[PAUSE] This solution can be stored at -20 deg C for up to 3 weeks. Allow this mixture to warm back to room temperature and mix thoroughly before proceeding.
4. Clean up the transposition reaction using the DNA Clean and Concentrator-5 kit. Transfer each sample, mixed with the DNA Binding Buffer to a Zymo-Spin Column in a collection tube. Centrifuge at RT for 30 sec at 10,000g and discard the flow through.
5. Add 500 ul of DNA Wash Buffer to the column and centrifuge at RT for 30 sec at 10,000g.
6. Repeat this wash for a total of two wash steps.
7. Perform a final 'dry spin' after the second wash step to remove any traces of residual wash buffer from the column. To do this remove any flowthrough from the collection tube and centrifuge the column and collection tube at RT for 1 min at >13,000g.
8. Transfer the column to a clean prelabeled 2 mL DNA LoBind tube. Pipette 23 ul of Elution Buffer directly onto the column membrane and wait for 1 min.
9. Centrifuge the column at RT for 1 min at 13,000g to elute the DNA. Use 1 ul of the elution to measure the concentration using Qubit.
[PAUSE] This solution can be stored at -20 deg C for as long as necessary

Barcoding of the transposed fragments

1. Assign each sample in the study to a unique pair of adapters:

Custom Barcodes Adapter 1 (Index i5)

| | Adapter Name | Adapter Sequence | SampleSheet Barcode - Forward Strand Workflow | SampleSheet Barcode - Reverse Strand Workflow |
|---|--------------|---|---|---|
| 1 | Ad1.1 | AATGATACGGCGACCAACGAGATCTACACTAGATCGCTCGGCGCGTCAGATGTGTAT | TAGATCGC | GCGATCTA |
| 2 | Ad1.2 | AATGATACGGCGACCAACGAGATCTACACCTCTCTATTGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTAT | CTCTCTAT | ATAGAGAG |
| 3 | Ad1.3 | AATGATACGGCGACCAACGAGATCTACACTATCTCTTCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTAT | TATCTCTT | AGAGGATA |
| 4 | Ad1.4 | AATGATACGGCGACCAACGAGATCTACACAGATAGATCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTAT | AGAGTAGA | TCTACTCT |
| 5 | Ad1.5 | AATGATACGGCGACCAACGAGATCTACACGTAAGGAGTCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTAT | GTAAGGAG | CTCCTTAC |
| 6 | Ad1.6 | AATGATACGGCGACCAACGAGATCTACACACTGCATATCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTAT | ACTGCATA | TATGCAGT |
| 7 | Ad1.7 | AATGATACGGCGACCAACGAGATCTACAAGGAGTATCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTAT | AAGGAGTA | TACTCCTT |
| 8 | Ad1.8 | AATGATACGGCGACCAACGAGATCTACACCTAAGCCTTCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTAT | CTAAGCCT | AGGCTTAG |

Custom Barcodes Adapter 2 (Index i7)

| | Adapter Name | Adapter Sequence | SampleSheet Barcode - All Sequencers |
|---|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | Ad2.1 | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATTCGCCTTAGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTG | TAAGGCGA |
| 2 | Ad2.2 | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATCTAGTACGGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTG | CGTACTAG |
| 3 | Ad2.3 | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATTTCTGCCTGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTG | AGGCAGAA |
| 4 | Ad2.4 | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATGCTCAGGAGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTG | TCCTGAGC |
| 5 | Ad2.5 | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATAGGAGTCCGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTG | GGACTCCT |
| 6 | Ad2.6 | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATCATGCCTAGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTG | TAGGCATG |
| 7 | Ad2.7 | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATGTAGAGAGGTCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTG | CTCTCTAC |
| 8 | Ad2.8 | CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGATCCTCTCTGCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTG | CAGAGAGG |

| Table3 | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------------|-------|----------|---|---|----------|--------------------------------------|
| | Sample name | Rep # | Ad1 (i5) | SampleSheet Barcode - Forward Strand Workflow | SampleSheet Barcode - Reverse Strand Workflow | Ad2 (i7) | SampleSheet Barcode - All Sequencers |
| 1 | WT | 1 | 1 | TAGATCGC | GCGATCTA | 1 | TAAGGCCGA |
| 2 | WT | 2 | 1 | TAGATCGC | GCGATCTA | 2 | CGTACTAG |
| 3 | WT | 3 | 1 | TAGATCGC | GCGATCTA | 3 | AGGCAGAA |
| 4 | Cas9 Control | 1 | 1 | TAGATCGC | GCGATCTA | 4 | TCCTGAGC |
| 5 | Cas9 Control | 2 | 1 | TAGATCGC | GCGATCTA | 5 | GGACTCCT |
| 6 | Cas9 Control | 3 | 1 | TAGATCGC | GCGATCTA | 6 | TAGGCATG |
| 7 | FOS KO-1 | 1 | 1 | TAGATCGC | GCGATCTA | 7 | CTCTCTAC |
| 8 | FOS KO-1 | 2 | 1 | TAGATCGC | GCGATCTA | 8 | CAGAGAGG |
| 9 | FOS KO-1 | 3 | 2 | CTCTCTAT | ATAGAGAG | 1 | TAAGGCCGA |
| 10 | FOSL1 KO-1 | 1 | 2 | CTCTCTAT | ATAGAGAG | 2 | CGTACTAG |
| 11 | FOSL1 KO-1 | 2 | 2 | CTCTCTAT | ATAGAGAG | 3 | AGGCAGAA |
| 12 | FOSL1 KO-1 | 3 | 2 | CTCTCTAT | ATAGAGAG | 4 | TCCTGAGC |
| 13 | FOSL2 KO | 1 | 2 | CTCTCTAT | ATAGAGAG | 5 | GGACTCCT |
| 14 | FOSL2 KO | 2 | 2 | CTCTCTAT | ATAGAGAG | 6 | TAGGCATG |
| 15 | FOSL2 KO | 3 | 2 | CTCTCTAT | ATAGAGAG | 7 | CTCTCTAC |
| 16 | Cas9 / Positive ORF Control | 1 | 2 | CTCTCTAT | ATAGAGAG | 8 | CAGAGAGG |
| 17 | Cas9 / Positive ORF Control | 2 | 3 | TATCCTCT | AGAGGATA | 1 | TAAGGCCGA |
| 18 | Cas9 / Positive ORF Control | 3 | 3 | TATCCTCT | AGAGGATA | 2 | CGTACTAG |
| 19 | FOSL1 KO-1 / FOSL1 OE | 1 | 3 | TATCCTCT | AGAGGATA | 3 | AGGCAGAA |
| 20 | FOSL1 KO-1 / FOSL1 OE | 2 | 3 | TATCCTCT | AGAGGATA | 4 | TCCTGAGC |
| 21 | FOSL1 KO-1 / FOSL1 OE | 3 | 3 | TATCCTCT | AGAGGATA | 5 | GGACTCCT |
| 22 | Positive ORF Control | 1 | 3 | TATCCTCT | AGAGGATA | 6 | TAGGCATG |
| 23 | Positive ORF Control | 2 | 3 | TATCCTCT | AGAGGATA | 7 | CTCTCTAC |
| 24 | Positive ORF Control | 3 | 3 | TATCCTCT | AGAGGATA | 8 | CAGAGAGG |
| 25 | FOS OE | 1 | 4 | AGAGTAGA | TCTACTCT | 1 | TAAGGCCGA |
| 26 | FOS OE | 2 | 4 | AGAGTAGA | TCTACTCT | 2 | CGTACTAG |
| 27 | FOS OE | 3 | 4 | AGAGTAGA | TCTACTCT | 3 | AGGCAGAA |
| 28 | FOSL2 OE | 1 | 4 | AGAGTAGA | TCTACTCT | 4 | TCCTGAGC |
| 29 | FOSL2 OE | 2 | 4 | AGAGTAGA | TCTACTCT | 5 | GGACTCCT |
| 30 | FOSL2 OE | 3 | 4 | AGAGTAGA | TCTACTCT | 6 | TAGGCATG |
| 31 | JUN OE | 1 | 4 | AGAGTAGA | TCTACTCT | 7 | CTCTCTAC |
| 32 | JUN OE | 2 | 4 | AGAGTAGA | TCTACTCT | 8 | CAGAGAGG |
| 33 | JUN OE | 3 | 5 | GTAAGGAG | CTCCTTAC | 1 | TAAGGCCGA |
| 34 | NTC KD-2 Control | 1 | 5 | GTAAGGAG | CTCCTTAC | 2 | CGTACTAG |
| 35 | NTC KD-2 Control | 2 | 5 | GTAAGGAG | CTCCTTAC | 3 | AGGCAGAA |
| 36 | NTC KD-2 Control | 3 | 5 | GTAAGGAG | CTCCTTAC | 4 | TCCTGAGC |
| 37 | JUN KD | 1 | 5 | GTAAGGAG | CTCCTTAC | 5 | GGACTCCT |
| 38 | JUN KD | 2 | 5 | GTAAGGAG | CTCCTTAC | 6 | TAGGCATG |
| 39 | JUN KD | 3 | 5 | GTAAGGAG | CTCCTTAC | 7 | CTCTCTAC |
| 40 | JUNB KD-1 | 1 | 5 | GTAAGGAG | CTCCTTAC | 8 | CAGAGAGG |
| 41 | JUNB KD-1 | 2 | 6 | ACTGCATA | TATGCAGT | 1 | TAAGGCCGA |
| 42 | JUNB KD-1 | 3 | 6 | ACTGCATA | TATGCAGT | 2 | CGTACTAG |
| 43 | JUND KD | 1 | 6 | ACTGCATA | TATGCAGT | 3 | AGGCAGAA |
| 44 | JUND KD | 2 | 6 | ACTGCATA | TATGCAGT | 4 | TCCTGAGC |
| 45 | JUND KD | 3 | 6 | ACTGCATA | TATGCAGT | 5 | GGACTCCT |
| 46 | Cas9 / NTC KD-2 Control | 1 | 6 | ACTGCATA | TATGCAGT | 6 | TAGGCATG |
| 47 | Cas9 / NTC KD-2 Control | 2 | 6 | ACTGCATA | TATGCAGT | 7 | CTCTCTAC |
| 48 | Cas9 / NTC KD-2 Control | 3 | 6 | ACTGCATA | TATGCAGT | 8 | CAGAGAGG |
| 49 | FOSL2 KO / JUN KD | 1 | 7 | AAGGAGTA | TACTCCTT | 1 | TAAGGCCGA |
| 50 | FOSL2 KO / JUN KD | 2 | 7 | AAGGAGTA | TACTCCTT | 2 | CGTACTAG |
| 51 | FOSL2 KO / JUN KD | 3 | 7 | AAGGAGTA | TACTCCTT | 3 | AGGCAGAA |
| 52 | FOS KO-1 / JUNB KD-1 | 1 | 7 | AAGGAGTA | TACTCCTT | 4 | TCCTGAGC |
| 53 | FOS KO-1 / JUNB KD-1 | 2 | 7 | AAGGAGTA | TACTCCTT | 5 | GGACTCCT |
| 54 | FOS KO-1 / JUNB KD-1 | 3 | 7 | AAGGAGTA | TACTCCTT | 6 | TAGGCATG |
| 55 | FOS KO-1 / JUND KD | 1 | 7 | AAGGAGTA | TACTCCTT | 7 | CTCTCTAC |
| 56 | FOS KO-1 / JUND KD | 2 | 7 | AAGGAGTA | TACTCCTT | 8 | CAGAGAGG |
| 57 | FOS KO-1 / JUND KD | 3 | 8 | CTAAGCCT | AGGCTTAG | 1 | TAAGGCCGA |
| 58 | JUN KO / JUND KD | 1 | 8 | CTAAGCCT | AGGCTTAG | 2 | CGTACTAG |
| 59 | JUN KO / JUND KD | 2 | 8 | CTAAGCCT | AGGCTTAG | 3 | AGGCAGAA |
| 60 | JUN KO / JUND KD | 3 | 8 | CTAAGCCT | AGGCTTAG | 4 | TCCTGAGC |

1. Transfer each cleaned-up transposed DNA sample to a 200 uL PCR tube.
2. Add 25 uL of NEBNext Ultra II Q5 2x Master Mix to each tube.
3. Add 2.5 uL of Ad1 and Ad2 to each sample.
4. Cap tubes, vortex and spin down to collect all liquid at the bottom of the tube. When completed, each reaction should contain the following:

| PCR reaction | | | |
|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| | Reagent | Volume per sample (ul) | Final conc. |
| 1 | Transposed sample | 20 | |
| 2 | NEBNext Ultra II Q5 2x Master Mix | 25 | 1x |
| 3 | 5 uM Adapter Ad1 (sample specific) | 2.5 | 0.25 uM |
| 4 | 5 uM Adapter Ad2 (sample specific) | 2.5 | 0.25 uM |
| 5 | Total volume | 50 | |

5. Run the barcoding PCR reactions according to the following cycling conditions.

[CRITICAL] The initial 5 min incubation at 72 deg C is critical for the success of the amplification reaction. This is because (i) transposed DNA contains nicks and overhangs that must be filled in prior to denaturation and (ii) the polymerase enzyme in the NEBNext Ultra II 6. Q5 2x Master Mix is a hot-start polymerase that becomes active at 45 deg C.

| Thermocycler settings | | | | | ^ |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------|---|
| | Step | Temperature (deg C) | Time | # of cycles | |
| 1 | Initial Extention | 72 | 5 min | 1 | |
| 2 | Initial denaturation | 98 | 30 sec | 1 | |
| 3 | Denaturation | 98 | 10 sec | 7 | |
| 4 | Anealing | 68 | 30 sec | | |
| 5 | Extension | 68 | 45 sec | | |
| 6 | Hold | 4 | | | |

7. Remove tubes from the thermocycler, and store on ice. Proceed to the next step immediately.

Library Purification and Size Selection

1. Vortex SPRI select beads for 15 sec to resuspend.
 2. Add 0.5X (22.5 uL) volume of SPRI select beads to fresh 200 uL PCR tubes.
 3. Add 45 uL of the PCR reaction to the beads and mix well by pipetting up and down 10x.
 4. Incubate at room temperature for 10 min.
 5. Place the tubes in the magnetic rack for 5 min.
 6. Transfer 60 ul of supernatant to new PCR tube.
 7. Add 1.8X volume (108 ul) SPRI select beads, pipet up and down 10x to mix thoroughly.
 8. Incubate at room temperature for 10 min.
 9. Place the tubes in the magentic rack for 5 min.
 10. Discard the supernatant.
 11. Wash beads with 200 uL of 80% EtOH (freshly made). Incubate for 30 sec and remove and discard the supernatant. Repeat for a total of three washes. After the last wash ensure all EtOH is removed by using 10 ul pipette tips.
 12. Leave the tubes on the magnet with the caps open to allow the EtOH evaporate. It should take approx. 7-10 min.
 13. Resuspend beads in 20 uL of nuclease-free H2O, pipet up and down 10x to mix thoroughly.
 14. Incubate at room temperature for 2 min, then quickly spin the tubes down.
 15. Place the tubes in the magnetic rack for 5 min.
 16. Transfer to new microcentrifuge tube.
- [PAUSE] Can store samples at -20 deg C.

Library concentration determination

- Qubit
- TapeStation to check the size of the fragments
 - Agilent High Sensitivity D5000 ScreenTape:
 - Sizing range: 100-5000 bp
 - Typical resolution: 400-5000 bp: 15%
 - Sensitivity: 5 pg/uL
 - Quantification range: 10 - 1000 pg/uL
- qPCR

| Library concentrations and molarity | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Cell line | Rep | Notes | dsDNA Qubit before PCR amplification (ng/mL) | Qubit dsDNA after PCR amplification and size selection (ng/mL) | TapeStation (pmol/l); 2-fold diluted | TapeStation Molarity (nM) | qPCR Molarity (nM) | Volume for pooling (ul) | Total volume of pooled library (ul) |
| 1 | WT | 1 | | 6280 | 5620 | 6540 | 13.08 | 5.67 | 0.7054673721 | 45.4148952102 |
| 2 | | 2 | | 6140 | 3240 | 5700 | 11.4 | 4.02 | 0.9950248756 | |
| 3 | | 3 | | 6220 | 3580 | 7570 | 15.14 | 6.27 | 0.6379585327 | |
| 4 | Cas9 Control | 1 | | 6360 | 4180 | 8320 | 16.64 | 7.01 | 0.5706134094 | |
| 5 | | 2 | | 8020 | 4680 | 9620 | 19.24 | 7.87 | 0.5082592122 | |
| 6 | | 3 | | 4680 | 2720 | 5820 | 11.64 | 3.46 | 1.1560693642 | |
| 7 | FOS KO-1 | 1 | | 7160 | 4940 | 9980 | 19.96 | 7.62 | 0.5249343832 | |
| 8 | | 2 | | 8720 | 5700 | 9830 | 19.66 | 7.96 | 0.5025125628 | |
| 9 | | 3 | | 6640 | 4780 | 5860 | 11.72 | 4.18 | 0.956937799 | |
| 10 | FOSL1 KO-1 | 1 | | 5720 | 4540 | 7540 | 15.08 | 5.16 | 0.7751937984 | |
| 11 | | 2 | | 5460 | 5060 | 8760 | 17.52 | 7.53 | 0.5312084993 | |
| 12 | | 3 | | 6460 | 3700 | 9140 | 18.28 | 4.62 | 0.8658008658 | |
| 13 | FOSL2 KO | 1 | | 5440 | 4540 | 8870 | 17.74 | 6.56 | 0.6097560976 | |
| 14 | | 2 | | 6260 | 3900 | 7060 | 14.12 | 6.16 | 0.6493506494 | |
| 15 | | 3 | I did not make enough transposition mix and I had to remake it specifically for this sample | 7520 | 5440 | 8620 | 17.24 | 7.67 | 0.5215123859 | |
| 16 | Cas9 / Positive ORF Control | 1 | | 4600 | 3440 | 6150 | 12.3 | 4.13 | 0.9685230024 | |
| 17 | | 2 | | 3580 | 3100 | 4450 | 8.9 | 3.03 | 1.3201320132 | |
| 18 | | 3 | | 4860 | 3140 | 4800 | 9.6 | 3.37 | 1.1869436202 | |
| 19 | FOSL1 KO-1 / FOSL1 OE | 1 | | 9600 | 4740 | 6860 | 13.72 | 5.64 | 0.7092198582 | |
| 20 | | 2 | | 8180 | 8180 | 10300 | 20.6 | 9.26 | 0.4319654428 | |
| 21 | | 3 | | 9040 | 4100 | 7290 | 14.58 | 5.48 | 0.7299270073 | |
| 22 | Positive ORF Control | 1 | | 13000 | 6060 | 7280 | 14.56 | 6.03 | 0.6633499171 | |
| 23 | | 2 | | 13340 | 7520 | 12500 | 25 | 10.83 | 0.3693444137 | |
| 24 | | 3 | | 8420 | 5600 | 10300 | 20.6 | 5.90 | 0.6779661017 | |
| 25 | FOS OE | 1 | | 6800 | 5660 | 6390 | 12.78 | 6.30 | 0.6349206349 | |
| 26 | | 2 | | 9660 | 6200 | 9160 | 18.32 | 7.05 | 0.5673758865 | |
| 27 | | 3 | | 6800 | 5700 | 8440 | 16.88 | 5.62 | 0.7117437722 | |
| 28 | FOSL2 OE | 1 | | 6220 | 5180 | 7700 | 15.4 | 4.45 | 0.8988764045 | |
| 29 | | 2 | | 6940 | 5300 | 8700 | 17.4 | 5.90 | 0.6779661017 | |
| 30 | | 3 | | 6460 | 5040 | 8880 | 17.76 | 5.27 | 0.7590132827 | |
| 31 | JUN OE | 1 | | 6100 | 5340 | 6970 | 13.94 | 5.57 | 0.7181328546 | |
| 32 | | 2 | | 6080 | 6140 | 8840 | 17.68 | 5.73 | 0.6980802792 | |
| 33 | | 3 | | 4139 | 5260 | 9500 | 19 | 7.09 | 0.5641748942 | |
| 34 | NTC KD-2 Control | 1 | | 5717 | 4400 | 6150 | 12.3 | 3.83 | 1.044386423 | |
| 35 | | 2 | | 7670 | 4420 | 6430 | 12.86 | 4.33 | 0.9237875289 | |
| 36 | | 3 | | 6557 | 4460 | 6570 | 13.14 | 4.06 | 0.9852216749 | |
| 37 | JUN KD | 1 | | 6447 | 5200 | 7720 | 15.44 | 5.66 | 0.7067137809 | |
| 38 | | 2 | | 4685 | 3120 | 3860 | 7.72 | 3.64 | 1.0989010989 | |
| 39 | | 3 | | 6096 | 4260 | 6170 | 12.34 | 4.27 | 0.9367681499 | |
| 40 | JUNB KD-1 | 1 | | 6625 | 5500 | 7480 | 14.96 | 5.62 | 0.7117437722 | |
| 41 | | 2 | | 5555 | 4980 | 6050 | 12.1 | 5.60 | 0.7142857143 | |
| 42 | | 3 | | 4883 | 4460 | 6400 | 12.8 | 4.04 | 0.9900990099 | |
| 43 | JUND KD | 1 | | 8394 | 7000 | 8780 | 17.56 | 8.51 | 0.4700352526 | |
| 44 | | 2 | | 6759 | 4820 | 5900 | 11.8 | 5.55 | 0.7207207207 | |
| 45 | | 3 | | 7458 | 5020 | 8940 | 17.88 | 5.75 | 0.6956521739 | |
| 46 | Cas9 / NTC KD-2 Control | 1 | | 7393 | 4120 | 5640 | 11.28 | 4.90 | 0.8163265306 | |
| 47 | | 2 | | 7792 | 4240 | 6930 | 13.86 | 5.88 | 0.6802721088 | |
| 48 | | 3 | | 9020 | 6460 | 10600 | 21.2 | 8.86 | 0.4514672686 | |
| 49 | FOSL2 KO / JUN KD | 1 | | 8522 | 6920 | 7890 | 15.78 | 9.55 | 0.4188481675 | |
| 50 | | 2 | | 9923 | 7100 | 11800 | 23.6 | 7.67 | 0.5215123859 | |
| 51 | | 3 | | 12343 | 8320 | 13500 | 27 | 10.83 | 0.3693444137 | |
| 52 | FOS KO-1 / JUNB KD-1 | 1 | | 8667 | 4940 | 7650 | 15.3 | 3.51 | 1.1396011396 | |
| 53 | | 2 | | 6479 | 4600 | 6300 | 12.6 | 5.40 | 0.7407407407 | |
| 54 | | 3 | | 9874 | 4780 | 5710 | 11.42 | 4.10 | 0.9756097561 | |
| 55 | FOS KO-1 / JUND KD | 1 | | 7108 | 4520 | 7920 | 15.84 | 5.32 | 0.7518796992 | |
| 56 | | 2 | | 8485 | 3740 | 5400 | 10.8 | 2.52 | 1.5873015873 | |
| 57 | | 3 | | 6636 | 4740 | 7940 | 15.88 | 5.99 | 0.6677796327 | |
| 58 | JUN KO / JUND KD | 1 | | 4715 | 3380 | 5940 | 11.88 | 3.51 | 1.1396011396 | |
| 59 | | 2 | | 5787 | 4280 | 8250 | 16.5 | 4.30 | 0.9302325581 | |
| 60 | | 3 | | 6540 | 6380 | 15700 | 31.4 | 9.35 | 0.4278074866 | |

FRIDAY, 7/12/2024

TapeStation

ATACseq run D5000 High sensitivity tapestation with two fold dilution.

| TapeStation Sample Layout (numbers correspond to the sample numbers in the table above) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| A | 1 | 9 | 17 | 25 | 33 | 41 | 49 | 57 | | | | |
| B | 2 | 10 | 18 | 26 | 34 | 42 | 50 | 58 | | | | |
| C | 3 | 11 | 19 | 27 | 35 | 43 | 51 | 59 | | | | |
| D | 4 | 12 | 20 | 28 | 36 | 44 | 52 | 60 | | | | |
| E | 5 | 13 | 21 | 29 | 37 | 45 | 53 | | | | | |
| F | 6 | 14 | 22 | 30 | 38 | 46 | 54 | | | | | |
| G | 7 | 15 | 23 | 31 | 39 | 47 | 55 | | | | | |
| H | 8 | 16 | 24 | 32 | 40 | 48 | 56 | | | | | |


Results:

 2024-07-12 - 13.50.38_scale_to_sample.pdf

 2024-07-12 - 13.50.38.pdf

qPCR

Plan and results are in this excel file:

 20240712_ATACseq_qPCR.xlsx

MONDAY, 9/2/2024

miSeq Results

Analysis:

- FASTQC (version 0.11.5) was used to determine the quality of sequencing and to check for presence of adapters. The quality scores across bases are good and there is some adapter content matching Nextera Transposase Sequence towards the ends of the reads.
- Adapter trimming was performed using Trim Galore (version 0.6.4) using the following arguments: --quality 20 --nextera --length 20 --paired --fastqc_args "--outdir \$FASTQC_OUTDIR" --output_dir \$OUTDIR/\$FILE_FOR \$FILE_REV. The FASTQC files indicated that the trimming successfully removed adapters.
- Bowtie2 (version 2.5.1) was used for alignment. The reference genome index was build using GRCh38 primary assembly genome pasta and annotation from gencode release version 46. The following arguments were used for read alignment: --end-to-end --very-sensitive --no-mixed --phred33 -X 1000. I set the X argument to 1000, because I am interested in plotting fragment length distribution for each sample and if there are a lot of long reads I want to capture them.
- The sam files were sorted by coordinate using Samtools (version 1.17) sort function.
- The percentage of reads that are PCR duplicates was determined using Picard (version 2.27.5).
- To extract the fragment lengths for each sample, I used Samtools view function: "samtools view -@ 4 -F 0x04 \$FILE | awk -F"\t" 'function abs(x){return ((x<0.0) ? -x : x)} {print abs(\$9)}' | sort | uniq -c | awk -v OFS="\t" '{print \$2, \$1/2}' > \$OUTPUT_PATH/\${SAMPLE_ID}_fragmentLen.txt". To plot the fragment length distribution, I imported the txt files to R and made fragment length vs read count line plots using ggplot2.
- To calculate the % of mitochondrial reads I used ATACseqQC R package.
- The heat maps over transcription start site were plotted using deep tools. First, I generated normalized BigWig files for each sample using the following arguments: bamCoverage -b \$FILE -p 4 --normalizeUsing CPM --ignoreForNormalization chrM -o \$OUTPUT_PATH/\$SAMPLE_ID.bw. Next, I created a matrix file using the following function: computeMatrix scale-regions -S \$OUTPUT_PATH/\$SAMPLE_ID.bw -R \$PROJECT_PATH/Hg38_gencode_v46_gtf/gencode.v46.primary_assembly.annotation.gtf --beforeRegionStartLength 3000 --regionBodyLength 5000 --afterRegionStartLength 3000 --skipZeros -o \$SAMPLE_ID.matrix_gene.mat.gz -p 4. The heat map was plotted using the following function: plotHeatmap -m \${SAMPLE_ID}.matrix_gene.mat.gz -out \${SAMPLE_ID}.eps --sortUsing sum.

% reads identified

The percent reads identified is not equal across samples. It ranges from 0.5 to 2.2 %. I will repeat pooling of the libraries to attempt to get a more equal coverage of the libraries.

Read alignment (Bowtie2)

Percentage of reads aligned concordantly exactly 1 time ranges from 77.5 to 84.6%. The majority of the remaining reads were aligned concordantly > 1 times.

PCR duplicates (Picard)

The percentage of duplicates is very low across all of the samples. I used a very low number of PCR cycles.

Percentage of reads that map to mitochondrial DNA (ATACseqQC R package)

The percentage of reads that map to mitochondrial DNA ranges from 1.3 to 7.05%, which I think is considered low.

Fragment length distribution

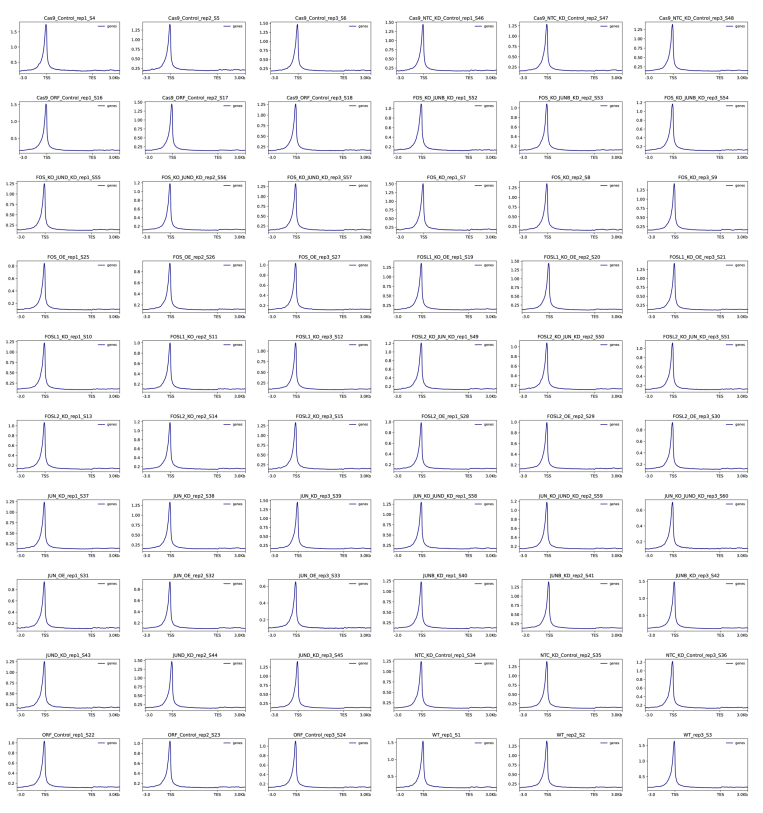
The samples have a distinct nucleosome-free and mononucleosome peaks. Approximately 40% of reads have lengths that are less than 150 nt long, which corresponds to nucleosome-free region.

Fragment_length.png



Chromatin accessibility around transcription start site (TSS)

all_samples_profile_across_TSS.png



| mSeq statistics | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|--|------------------|
| | Library name | % reads identi- fied (PF) | Bowtie2: number of read pairs examined | Bowtie2: Aligned concen- dantly exactly 1 time (%) | Picard: Number of reads examined | Picard: Percent duplicates (%) | AtacQC: Total num- ber of read pairs | AtacQC: Mitochondria rate | AtacQC: Percent of reads that map to mito- chondrial DNA (%) | Number of reads after removal of mitochon- drial reads | % of total reads |
| 1 | WT_rep1 | 1.0027 | 137694 | 82.27 | 136307 | 0.19 | 136307 | 0.047 | 4.73 | 129865 | 1.06 |
| 2 | WT_rep2 | 1.4087 | 193450 | 81.55 | 191759 | 0.23 | 191759 | 0.048 | 4.80 | 182561 | 1.49 |
| 3 | WT_rep3 | 1.0783 | 148078 | 83.19 | 146709 | 0.16 | 146709 | 0.037 | 3.73 | 141244 | 1.16 |
| 4 | Cx9_S_Control_rep1 | 0.5546 | 76146 | 81.26 | 75346 | 0.12 | 75346 | 0.054 | 5.40 | 71281 | 0.58 |
| 5 | Cx9_S_Control_rep2 | 1.1037 | 151572 | 79.34 | 149999 | 0.34 | 149999 | 0.071 | 7.05 | 139423 | 1.14 |
| 6 | Cx9_S_Control_rep3 | 1.2084 | 165924 | 79.88 | 164337 | 0.32 | 164337 | 0.065 | 6.55 | 153578 | 1.26 |
| 7 | FOS_KD_rep1 | 0.7815 | 107299 | 82.04 | 106140 | 0.14 | 106140 | 0.043 | 4.32 | 101552 | 0.83 |
| 8 | FOS_KD_rep2 | 1.3583 | 186496 | 81.46 | 184549 | 0.24 | 184549 | 0.045 | 4.48 | 176272 | 1.44 |
| 9 | FOS_KD_rep3 | 1.8332 | 251629 | 81.27 | 248449 | 0.38 | 248449 | 0.052 | 5.15 | 236642 | 1.93 |
| 10 | FOSL1_KO_rep1 | 1.5088 | 207114 | 83.29 | 204635 | 0.14 | 204635 | 0.013 | 1.34 | 201890 | 1.65 |
| 11 | FOSL1_KO_rep2 | 1.3704 | 188147 | 81.71 | 185905 | 0.13 | 185905 | 0.015 | 1.46 | 183184 | 1.50 |
| 12 | FOSL1_KO_rep3 | 1.8197 | 249636 | 82.49 | 247325 | 0.16 | 247325 | 0.017 | 1.71 | 243097 | 1.99 |
| 13 | FOSL2_KO_rep1 | 1.8454 | 253393 | 80.60 | 250485 | 0.24 | 250485 | 0.036 | 3.63 | 241399 | 1.98 |
| 14 | FOSL2_KO_rep2 | 1.3199 | 181186 | 80.31 | 179053 | 0.22 | 179053 | 0.042 | 4.16 | 171596 | 1.41 |
| 15 | FOSL2_KO_rep3 | 1.1567 | 158773 | 81.39 | 156551 | 0.17 | 156551 | 0.032 | 3.19 | 151559 | 1.24 |
| 16 | Cx9_ORF_Control_rep1 | 1.3285 | 183294 | 82.65 | 181167 | 0.21 | 181167 | 0.038 | 3.79 | 174302 | 1.43 |
| 17 | Cx9_ORF_Control_rep2 | 1.5892 | 218695 | 81.44 | 215498 | 0.26 | 215498 | 0.045 | 4.47 | 205870 | 1.69 |
| 18 | Cx9_ORF_Control_rep3 | 1.5881 | 217717 | 79.69 | 214495 | 0.36 | 214495 | 0.058 | 5.77 | 202122 | 1.66 |
| 19 | FOSL1_KO_OE_rep1 | 1.3772 | 189046 | 83.09 | 186591 | 0.22 | 186591 | 0.034 | 3.41 | 180234 | 1.48 |
| 20 | FOSL1_KO_OE_rep2 | 1.1578 | 158951 | 84.62 | 156892 | 0.14 | 156892 | 0.017 | 1.70 | 154228 | 1.26 |
| 21 | FOSL1_KO_OE_rep3 | 1.4981 | 205721 | 84.58 | 203583 | 0.16 | 203583 | 0.024 | 2.37 | 198757 | 1.63 |
| 22 | ORF_Control_rep1 | 1.5981 | 219410 | 80.73 | 216622 | 0.19 | 216622 | 0.028 | 2.81 | 210531 | 1.72 |
| 23 | ORF_Control_rep2 | 1.7347 | 238160 | 80.30 | 235696 | 0.21 | 235696 | 0.030 | 3.04 | 228526 | 1.87 |
| 24 | ORF_Control_rep3 | 2.028 | 278423 | 80.10 | 275378 | 0.27 | 275378 | 0.037 | 3.70 | 265186 | 2.17 |
| 25 | FOS_OE_rep1 | 1.9798 | 271722 | 80.27 | 268198 | 0.16 | 268198 | 0.020 | 2.02 | 262773 | 2.15 |
| 26 | FOS_OE_rep2 | 1.6975 | 232986 | 80.07 | 230172 | 0.19 | 230172 | 0.029 | 2.95 | 223386 | 1.83 |
| 27 | FOS_OE_rep3 | 1.8578 | 254980 | 80.27 | 251690 | 0.22 | 251690 | 0.031 | 3.08 | 243927 | 2.00 |
| 28 | FOSL2_OE_rep1 | 2.2033 | 302431 | 79.72 | 298913 | 0.28 | 298913 | 0.037 | 3.69 | 287887 | 2.36 |
| 29 | FOSL2_OE_rep2 | 1.8449 | 253311 | 78.97 | 250370 | 0.26 | 250370 | 0.040 | 4.01 | 240340 | 1.97 |
| 30 | FOSL2_OE_rep3 | 1.8471 | 253531 | 79.36 | 250392 | 0.21 | 250392 | 0.035 | 3.45 | 241748 | 1.98 |
| 31 | JUN_OE_rep1 | 1.6124 | 221323 | 80.40 | 218687 | 0.18 | 218687 | 0.029 | 2.86 | 212430 | 1.74 |
| 32 | JUN_OE_rep2 | 2.1413 | 293909 | 80.49 | 290013 | 0.19 | 290013 | 0.025 | 2.48 | 282816 | 2.32 |
| 33 | JUN_OE_rep3 | 1.7583 | 241382 | 78.93 | 238446 | 0.18 | 238446 | 0.023 | 2.28 | 233013 | 1.91 |
| 34 | NTC_KD_Control_rep1 | 1.7877 | 245390 | 81.83 | 241799 | 0.21 | 241799 | 0.032 | 3.16 | 234156 | 1.92 |
| 35 | NTC_KD_Control_rep2 | 1.7907 | 245799 | 81.38 | 242147 | 0.31 | 242147 | 0.042 | 4.24 | 231874 | 1.90 |
| 36 | NTC_KD_Control_rep3 | 1.41 | 193626 | 81.78 | 191224 | 0.18 | 191224 | 0.036 | 3.58 | 184386 | 1.51 |
| 37 | JUN_KD_rep1 | 1.5735 | 216052 | 81.37 | 213355 | 0.22 | 213355 | 0.037 | 3.65 | 205563 | 1.68 |
| 38 | JUN_KD_rep2 | 1.6533 | 226928 | 79.93 | 223408 | 0.36 | 223408 | 0.053 | 5.34 | 211478 | 1.73 |
| 39 | JUN_KD_rep3 | 1.6469 | 226088 | 77.54 | 214219 | 0.31 | 214219 | 0.051 | 5.06 | 203377 | 1.67 |
| 40 | JUNB_KD_rep1 | 1.4606 | 200521 | 82.16 | 197595 | 0.18 | 197595 | 0.023 | 2.31 | 193037 | 1.58 |
| 41 | JUNB_KD_rep2 | 1.6441 | 225671 | 82.43 | 222355 | 0.19 | 222355 | 0.028 | 2.79 | 216143 | 1.77 |
| 42 | JUNB_KD_rep3 | 1.662 | 228168 | 83.04 | 224922 | 0.18 | 224922 | 0.025 | 2.47 | 219361 | 1.80 |
| 43 | JUND_KD_rep1 | 1.3293 | 182428 | 79.46 | 179905 | 0.34 | 179905 | 0.059 | 5.92 | 169257 | 1.39 |
| 44 | JUND_KD_rep2 | 1.1834 | 162435 | 81.39 | 160073 | 0.21 | 160073 | 0.042 | 4.16 | 153416 | 1.26 |
| 45 | JUND_KD_rep3 | 1.8503 | 254068 | 82.22 | 250830 | 0.26 | 250830 | 0.034 | 3.39 | 242315 | 1.98 |
| 46 | Cx9_NTC_KD_Control_rep1 | 1.4237 | 195456 | 80.10 | 193497 | 0.34 | 193497 | 0.061 | 6.06 | 181776 | 1.49 |
| 47 | Cx9_NTC_KD_Control_rep2 | 1.4513 | 199267 | 79.68 | 197214 | 0.36 | 197214 | 0.056 | 5.58 | 186212 | 1.52 |
| 48 | Cx9_NTC_KD_Control_rep3 | 1.4423 | 197991 | 81.21 | 195779 | 0.28 | 195779 | 0.043 | 4.28 | 187390 | 1.53 |
| 49 | FOSL2_KO_JUN_KD_rep1 | 1.4159 | 194380 | 80.70 | 191650 | 0.18 | 191650 | 0.034 | 3.39 | 185155 | 1.52 |
| 50 | FOSL2_KO_JUN_KD_rep2 | 1.573 | 215920 | 81.21 | 213276 | 0.17 | 213276 | 0.026 | 2.62 | 207687 | 1.70 |
| 51 | FOSL2_KO_JUN_KD_rep3 | 1.4996 | 205858 | 81.00 | 203374 | 0.18 | 203374 | 0.025 | 2.54 | 198209 | 1.62 |
| 52 | FOS_KO_JUNB_KD_rep1 | 0.9673 | 132806 | 83.27 | 131418 | 0.09 | 131418 | 0.023 | 2.28 | 128418 | 1.05 |
| 53 | FOS_KO_JUNB_KD_rep2 | 1.7642 | 242239 | 81.63 | 238677 | 0.17 | 238677 | 0.022 | 2.19 | 233448 | 1.91 |
| 54 | FOS_KO_JUNB_KD_rep3 | 1.7686 | 242795 | 83.07 | 240233 | 0.17 | 240233 | 0.023 | 2.26 | 234802 | 1.92 |
| 55 | FOS_KO_JUND_KD_rep1 | 1.5166 | 208212 | 81.95 | 206031 | 0.19 | 206031 | 0.033 | 3.33 | 199160 | 1.63 |
| 56 | FOS_KO_JUND_KD_rep2 | 2.1687 | 297730 | 82.17 | 294407 | 0.20 | 294407 | 0.028 | 2.76 | 286278 | 2.34 |
| 57 | FOS_KO_JUND_KD_rep3 | 1.4432 | 198176 | 81.71 | 196220 | 0.26 | 196220 | 0.044 | 4.37 | 187654 | 1.54 |
| 58 | JUN_KO_JUND_KD_rep1 | 1.7842 | 244949 | 79.35 | 242397 | 0.50 | 242397 | 0.064 | 6.38 | 226937 | 1.86 |
| 59 | JUN_KO_JUND_KD_rep2 | 2.1485 | 294972 | 78.98 | 291644 | 0.48 | 291644 | 0.056 | 5.58 | 275359 | 2.25 |
| 60 | JUN_KO_JUND_KD_rep3 | 1.9624 | 269464 | 78.06 | 266287 | 0.28 | 266287 | 0.035 | 3.45 | 257097 | 2.11 |