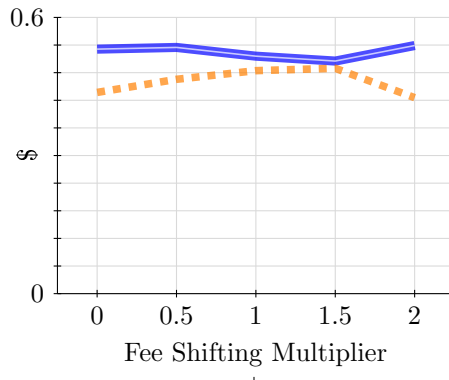
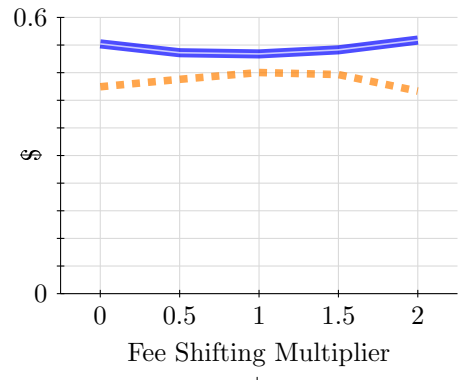


0.175



0.35



0.70

Case Strength Noise

P Offer D Offer