```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         from numpy import unique, argmax
         from tensorflow.keras.datasets.mnist import load_data
         from tensorflow.keras import Sequential
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dropout
         from tensorflow.keras.utils import plot_model
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from tensorflow.keras.datasets import mnist
 In [ ]: (train_x, train_y), (test_x, test_y) = mnist.load_data()
         Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist.npz
         In [ ]: print(train_x.shape, train_y.shape)
         print(test_x.shape , test_y.shape)
         (60000, 28, 28) (60000,)
         (10000, 28, 28) (10000,)
 In [ ]: train_x = train_x.astype('float32')/255.0
         test_x = test_x.astype('float32')/255.0
 In [ ]: fig = plt.figure(figsize = (20,5))
         for i in range(20):
          ax= fig.add_subplot(2, 10, i+1, xticks=[], yticks=[])
          ax.imshow(np.squeeze(train_x[i]), cmap='gray')
          ax.set_title(train_y[i])
 In [ ]: | shape = train_x.shape[1:]
         shape
         (28, 28)
Out[]:
In [ ]: from tensorflow.keras.layers import MaxPooling2D as MaxPool2D
         model = Sequential()
         #adding convolutional layer
         model.add(Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=(28, 28, 1)))
         model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2)))
         model.add(Conv2D(48, (3,3), activation='relu'))
         model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2)))
        model.add(Dropout(0.5))
 In [ ]:
         model.add(Flatten())
         model.add(Dense(500, activation='relu'))
         model.add(Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
 In [ ]: model.summary()
         Model: "sequential"
          Layer (type)
                                     Output Shape
                                                              Param #
         ______
          conv2d (Conv2D)
                                     (None, 26, 26, 32)
                                                               320
          max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D (None, 13, 13, 32)
                                                               0
          )
                                                               13872
          conv2d_1 (Conv2D)
                                     (None, 11, 11, 48)
          max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling (None, 5, 5, 48)
                                                               0
          dropout (Dropout)
                                     (None, 5, 5, 48)
                                                               0
          flatten (Flatten)
                                     (None, 1200)
                                                               0
          dense (Dense)
                                                               600500
                                     (None, 500)
                                     (None, 10)
          dense_1 (Dense)
                                                               5010
         ______
         Total params: 619,702
         Trainable params: 619,702
         Non-trainable params: 0
         model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss = 'sparse_categorical_crossentropy', metrics= ['accuracy'] )
         x=model.fit(train_x, train_y, epochs=10, batch_size = 128, verbose= 2 , validation_split = 0.1)
         Epoch 1/10
         422/422 - 14s - loss: 0.2410 - accuracy: 0.9250 - val_loss: 0.0598 - val_accuracy: 0.9833 - 14s/epoch - 33ms/step
         Epoch 2/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0809 - accuracy: 0.9746 - val_loss: 0.0405 - val_accuracy: 0.9890 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 3/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0603 - accuracy: 0.9806 - val_loss: 0.0371 - val_accuracy: 0.9898 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 4/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0481 - accuracy: 0.9847 - val_loss: 0.0329 - val_accuracy: 0.9913 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 5/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0405 - accuracy: 0.9866 - val_loss: 0.0303 - val_accuracy: 0.9913 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 6/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0360 - accuracy: 0.9880 - val_loss: 0.0269 - val_accuracy: 0.9928 - 2s/epoch - 5ms/step
         Epoch 7/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0331 - accuracy: 0.9893 - val_loss: 0.0302 - val_accuracy: 0.9915 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 8/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0286 - accuracy: 0.9906 - val_loss: 0.0278 - val_accuracy: 0.9933 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 9/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0276 - accuracy: 0.9907 - val_loss: 0.0306 - val_accuracy: 0.9925 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 10/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0232 - accuracy: 0.9926 - val_loss: 0.0277 - val_accuracy: 0.9937 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
        loss, accuracy= model.evaluate(test_x, test_y, verbose = 0)
 In [ ]:
         print(f'Accuracy: {accuracy*100}')
         Accuracy: 99.32000041007996
In [14]: model.save(r'C:\Users\92341\Desktop\DipLab\final_model.h5')
In [29]:
        from numpy import argmax
         from tensorflow.keras.utils import load_img
         from tensorflow.keras.utils import img_to_array
         from keras.models import load_model
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         def load_image(filename):
           img = load_img(filename, grayscale=True, target_size=(28, 28))
           plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
           plt.imshow(img, cmap='gray')
           plt.show()
           img = img_to_array(img)
           img = img.reshape(1, 28, 28, 1)
           img = img.astype('float32')
           img = img / 255.0
           return img
In [36]: def run_example():
           img = load_image(r'/content/Screenshot 2023-07-20 055517.png')
           model = load_model(r'C:\Users\92341\Desktop\DipLab\final_model.h5')
           predict_value = model.predict(img)
           digit = argmax(predict_value)
           return 'Predicted', digit
         run_example()
           0
           5 -
         10
         15 -
         20
         25
             0
                      5
                              10
                                      15
                                                        25
                                               20
         ('Predicted', 7)
Out[36]:
In [37]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         from numpy import unique, argmax
         from tensorflow.keras.datasets.mnist import load_data
         from tensorflow.keras import Sequential
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dropout
         from tensorflow.keras.utils import plot_model
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from tensorflow.keras.datasets import mnist
         (train_x, train_y), (test_x, test_y) = mnist.load_data()
In [38]:
In [39]: print(train_x.shape, train_y.shape)
         print(test_x.shape , test_y.shape)
         (60000, 28, 28) (60000,)
         (10000, 28, 28) (10000,)
In [40]: train_x = train_x.astype('float32')/255.0
         test_x = test_x.astype('float32')/255.0
In [41]: fig = plt.figure(figsize = (20,5))
         for i in range(20):
          ax= fig.add_subplot(2, 10, i+1, xticks=[], yticks=[])
          ax.imshow(np.squeeze(train_x[i]), cmap='gray')
          ax.set_title(train_y[i])
In [42]: | shape = train_x.shape[1:]
         shape
         (28, 28)
Out[42]:
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import MaxPooling2D as MaxPool2D
In [43]:
         model = Sequential()
         #adding convolutional layer
         model.add(Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=(28, 28, 1)))
         model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2)))
         model.add(Conv2D(48, (3,3), activation='relu'))
         model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2)))
        model.add(Dropout(0.5))
In [44]:
         model.add(Flatten())
         model.add(Dense(500, activation='relu'))
         model.add(Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
In [45]:
        model.summary()
         Model: "sequential_1"
                                                               Param #
          Layer (type)
                                     Output Shape
                                     (None, 26, 26, 32)
          conv2d_2 (Conv2D)
                                                               320
          max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling (None, 13, 13, 32)
          2D)
          conv2d_3 (Conv2D)
                                     (None, 11, 11, 48)
                                                               13872
          max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling (None, 5, 5, 48)
                                                               0
                                                               0
          dropout_1 (Dropout)
                                     (None, 5, 5, 48)
          flatten_1 (Flatten)
                                                               0
                                     (None, 1200)
          dense_2 (Dense)
                                                               600500
                                     (None, 500)
          dense_3 (Dense)
                                     (None, 10)
                                                               5010
         ______
         Total params: 619,702
         Trainable params: 619,702
         Non-trainable params: 0
         model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss = 'sparse_categorical_crossentropy', metrics= ['accuracy'] )
In [46]:
         x=model.fit(train_x, train_y, epochs=10, batch_size = 128, verbose= 2 , validation_split = 0.1)
         Epoch 1/10
         422/422 - 6s - loss: 0.2389 - accuracy: 0.9275 - val_loss: 0.0619 - val_accuracy: 0.9825 - 6s/epoch - 14ms/step
         Epoch 2/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0783 - accuracy: 0.9749 - val_loss: 0.0456 - val_accuracy: 0.9868 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 3/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0590 - accuracy: 0.9822 - val_loss: 0.0339 - val_accuracy: 0.9910 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 4/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0489 - accuracy: 0.9841 - val_loss: 0.0377 - val_accuracy: 0.9898 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 5/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0427 - accuracy: 0.9861 - val_loss: 0.0302 - val_accuracy: 0.9915 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 6/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0343 - accuracy: 0.9891 - val_loss: 0.0260 - val_accuracy: 0.9932 - 2s/epoch - 5ms/step
         Epoch 7/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0304 - accuracy: 0.9903 - val_loss: 0.0275 - val_accuracy: 0.9923 - 2s/epoch - 5ms/step
         Epoch 8/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0280 - accuracy: 0.9910 - val_loss: 0.0267 - val_accuracy: 0.9930 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 9/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0250 - accuracy: 0.9921 - val_loss: 0.0254 - val_accuracy: 0.9935 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
         Epoch 10/10
         422/422 - 2s - loss: 0.0244 - accuracy: 0.9916 - val_loss: 0.0245 - val_accuracy: 0.9938 - 2s/epoch - 4ms/step
In [47]: loss, accuracy= model.evaluate(test_x, test_y, verbose = 0)
         print(f'Accuracy: {accuracy*100}')
         Accuracy: 99.27999973297119
In [48]: | model.save(r'C:\Users\92341\Desktop\DipLab\final_model.h5')
In [57]: from numpy import argmax
         from tensorflow.keras.utils import load_img
         from tensorflow.keras.utils import img_to_array
         from keras.models import load_model
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         # load and prepare the image
         def load_image(filename):
           img = load_img(filename, grayscale=True, target_size=(28, 28))
           plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
           plt.imshow(img, cmap='gray')
           plt.show()
         # convert to array
           img = img_to_array(img)
           # reshape into a single sample with 1 channel
           img = img.reshape(1, 28, 28, 1)
         # prepare pixel data
           img = img.astype('float32')
           img = img / 255.0
           return img
         # load an image and predict the class
         def run_example():
         # load the image
           img = load_image(r'/content/Screenshot 2023-07-20 055517.png')
         # load model
           model = load_model(r'C:\Users\92341\Desktop\DipLab\final_model.h5')
         # predict the class
           predict_value = model.predict(img)
           digit = argmax(predict_value)
           print('Predicted', digit)
         # entry point, run the example
         run_example()
         /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/utils/image_utils.py:409: UserWarning: grayscale is deprecated. Please use color_mode = "grayscale"
          warnings.warn(
           0 -
           5 -
         10 -
         15 -
         20
         25
                      5
                              10
                                      15
                                               20
                                                        25
         1/1 [=======] - 0s 74ms/step
         Predicted 7
```