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2: -- CS 410W
3: -- Fall 2014
4: -- This program is a simple demonstration of the Ada programming language.  The
5: -- user is prompted for a positive integer.  Then, a series of stars is printed
6: -- recursively to the screen based on the number the user entered.
7:
8: with Ada.Text_IO; use Ada.Text_IO;
9: with Ada.Integer_Text_IO; use Ada.Integer_Text_IO;
10: with Ada.IO_Exceptions; use Ada.IO_Exceptions;
11: with Ada.Strings.Unbounded; use Ada.Strings.Unbounded;
12:
13: -- Name: main
14: -- Input: N/A
15: -- Purpose: This procedure is the main entrypoint for the program.
16: -- Output: The results from the printLines procedure
17: procedure hello is
18:
19:     num : Integer;
20:
21:     -- Name: printLines
22:     -- Input: num is an Integer specifying the maximum number of stars printed
23:     -- Purpose: This procedure recursively prints a number of lines in the
24:     --           following format. For example, given num = 3:
25:     --           ***
26:     --           **
27:     --           *
28:     --           **
29:     --           ***
30:     -- Output: A series of stars recursively printed to the screen
31:     procedure printLines (num : in Integer) is
32:
33:         stars : Unbounded_String;
34:
35:     begin
36:
37:         -- Recursion stopping condition
38:         if num = 0 then
39:
40:             return;
41:
42:         end if;
43:
44:         -- Create string of stars
45:         for i in Integer range 1 .. num loop
46:
47:             Append(stars, "*");
48:
49:         end loop;
50:
51:         -- Recursively output the strings of stars
52:         declare
53:             output : constant String := To_String(stars);
54:
55:         begin
56:
57:             Put_Line(output);
58:
59:             -- Print one star only once
60:             if num /= 1 then
61:
62:                 printLines(num - 1);
63:                 Put_Line(output);
64:
65:             end if;
66:
67:         end;
68:
69:         -- Exception handlers
70:     exception
71:         when Ada.Strings.Length_Error => Put_Line("Error while printing stars!");
72:
73:     end printLines;
74:

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75:
76: -- Main entrypoint
77: begin
78:
79:   Put_Line("Enter a positive integer: ");
80:   Get(num);
81:
82:   -- Make sure num is nonnegative (can be achieved in other ways, too)
83:   if num < 0 then
84:
85:     raise Ada.IO_Exceptions.Data_Error;
86:
87:   end if;
88:
89:   Put_Line("Output for num = " & Integer'Image(num));
90:   printLines(num);
91:
92:   -- "Pause" the program
93:   delay 5.0;
94:
95: -- Exception handlers
96: exception
97:   when Ada.IO_Exceptions.Data_Error => Put_Line("Invalid input!");
98:
99: end hello;
100:
101:
```