

# Credit Card Validation

Design & Implementation

# Summary

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- Requirement
- Design Diagram
- Design Patterns
- Client API
- Luhn Validation implementation
- Method template pattern implementation
- Singleton pattern implementation
- Unit testing

# Requirements

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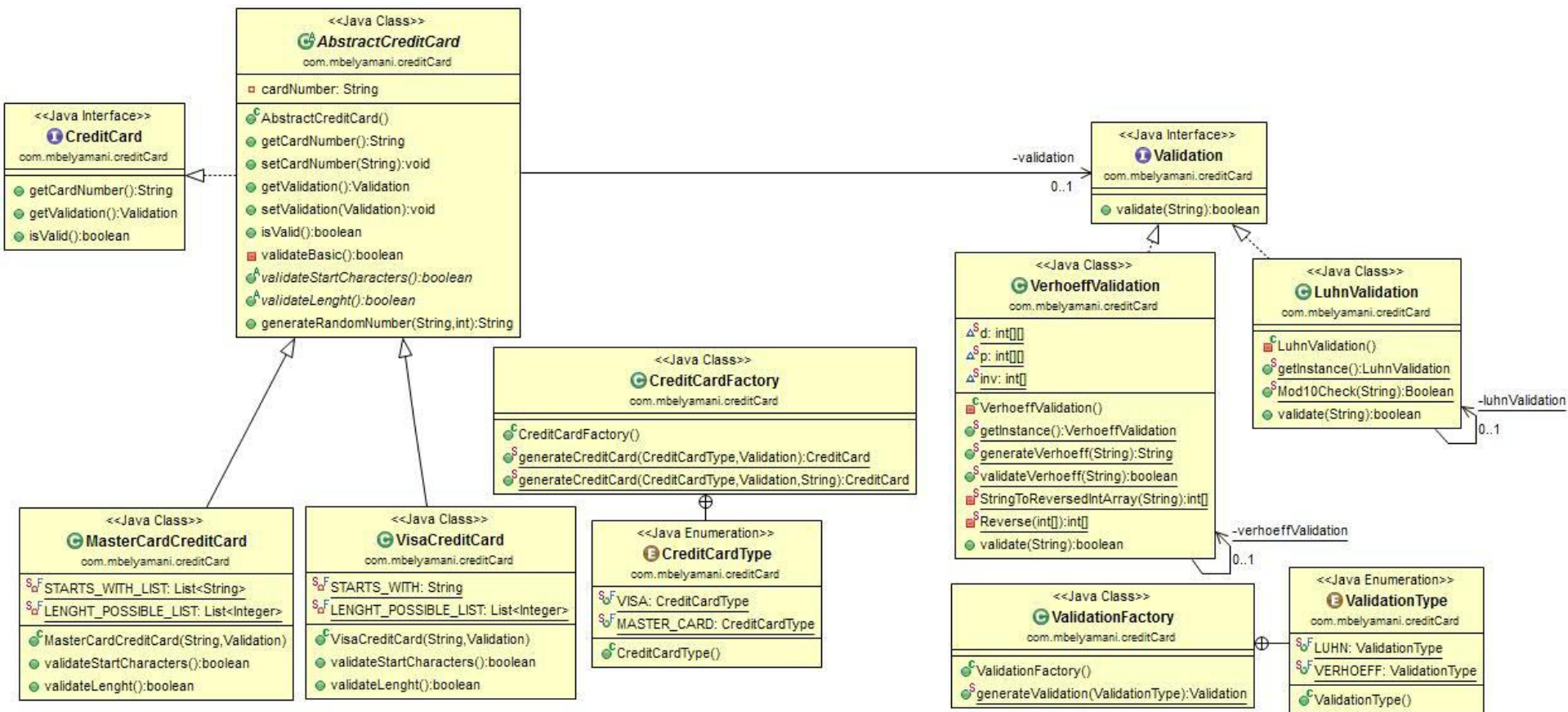
## Functional requirements:

- Given a credit Card Number and Credit Card Type, user can create a credit card with the option to choose the validation algorithm
- Given a credit card type and a validation algorithm, user can create a credit card with a valid credit card number (generate random valid card number).
- Given an existing credit card, user can check if the number is valid

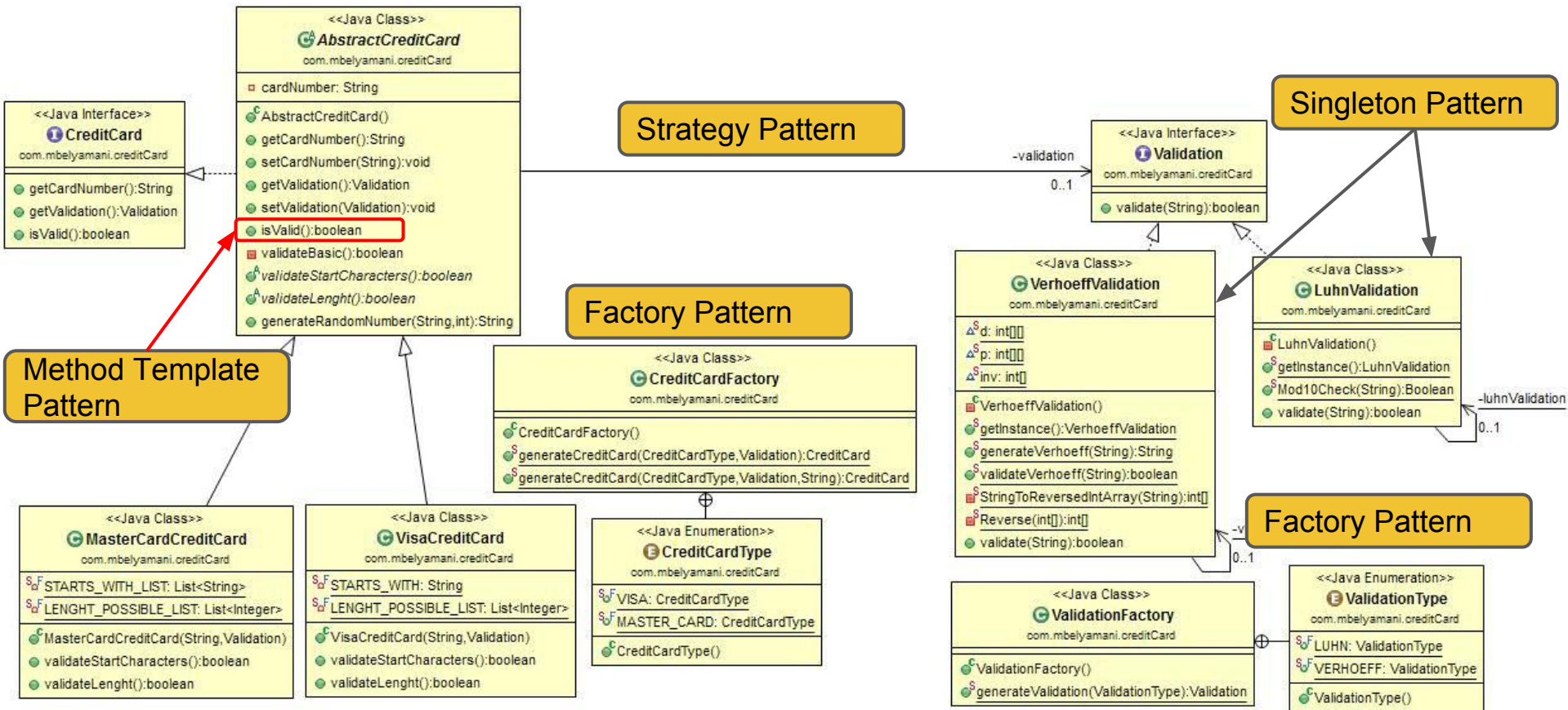
## Architectural requirements

- Given a new credit card type, user can implement the code to handle it with minimal code without affecting the existing credit card supported
- Given a new algorithm validation, user can implement the code to handle it with minimal code change and without affecting the existing validation algorithm








# Credit Card validation diagram



# Credit Card validation diagram - Design Patterns



# Credit Card Validation - Client API

<<Java Class>>	
 <b>CreditCardFactoryTest</b>	
com.mbelyamani.creditCard	
	CreditCardFactoryTest()
	<u>createRandomVisaCreditCardLuhnValidation():CreditCard</u>
	<u>createRandomVisaCreditCardVerhoeffValidation():CreditCard</u>
	<u>createRandomMasterCardCreditCardLuhnValidation():CreditCard</u>
	<u>createMasterCardCreditCardLuhnValidation(String):CreditCard</u>
	<u>createVisaCreditCardLuhnValidation(String):CreditCard</u>

# Luhn Validation Implementation - Java 8

```
public static Boolean Mod10Check(String creditCardNumber) {  
    // check whether input string is null or empty  
    if (creditCardNumber == null || creditCardNumber.isEmpty())  
        return false;  
  
    // check whether input string contains non numerical characters  
    String ccWithoutSpace = creditCardNumber.replace(" ", "");  
    String regex = "\\d+";  
    if (!ccWithoutSpace.matches(regex))  
        return false;  
  
    // 1. Starting with the check digit double the value of every other digit  
    // 2. If doubling of a number results in a two digits number, add up  
    //    the digits to get a single digit number. This will results in eight single digit numbers  
    // 3. Get the sum of the digits  
  
    Optional<Integer> result = IntStream.range(0, ccWithoutSpace.length()).mapToObj(e -> {  
        if (e % 2 == 0) {  
            int val = Character.getNumericValue(ccWithoutSpace.charAt(e)) * 2;  
            if (val > 9)  
                val = (int)(val / 10) + val % 10;  
            return val;  
        } else {  
            return Character.getNumericValue(ccWithoutSpace.charAt(e));  
        }  
    }).reduce((a,b) -> a+b);  
  
    System.out.println("Result :: " + result.get());  
    return result.isPresent() && result.get().intValue() % 10 == 0;  
}
```

# Method Template Pattern implementation

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```
public abstract class AbstractCreditCard implements CreditCard{  
...  
    @Override  
    public boolean isValid(){  
        boolean basicValidation = validateBasic();  
        if (!basicValidation)  
            return false;  
  
        boolean cardStatCharacterValidation = validateStartCharacters();  
        if (!cardStatCharacterValidation)  
            return false;  
  
        boolean cardLenghtValidation = validateLenght();  
        if (!cardLenghtValidation)  
            return false;  
  
        return getValidation().validate(getCardNumber());  
    }  
  
    private boolean validateBasic(){  
        return getValidation() != null && getCardNumber() != null;  
    }  
  
    abstract public boolean validateStartCharacters();  
  
    abstract public boolean validateLenght();  
}
```



# Singleton Pattern implementation

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```
public class LuhnValidation implements Validation{

    private volatile static LuhnValidation luhnValidation;

    private LuhnValidation() { }

    public static LuhnValidation getInstance() {
        if (luhnValidation == null) {
            synchronized(LuhnValidation.class) {
                if (luhnValidation == null) {
                    luhnValidation = new LuhnValidation();
                }
            }
        }

        return luhnValidation;
    }
}
```

# Unit Testing

```
import static org.junit.Assert.assertFalse;
import static org.junit.Assert.assertTrue;

import org.junit.Test;

public class LuhnValidationTest {

    @Test
    public void testCreditCardValidatorEmptyString() {
        assertFalse(LuhnValidation.Mod10Check(""));
    }

    @Test
    public void testCreditCardValidatorValidNumber() {
        assertTrue(LuhnValidation.Mod10Check("4 0 1 2 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 1 8 8 1"));
    }

    @Test
    public void testCreditCardValidatorNonNumericalString() {
        assertFalse(LuhnValidation.Mod10Check("4 0 1 2 8 8 8 8 Toto 1 8 8 1"));
    }

    @Test
    public void testCreditCardValidatorNotValidNumber() {
        assertFalse(LuhnValidation.Mod10Check("4012 8888 8888 1882"));
    }

}
```

# Unit Testing

```
public class TestCreditCardFactoryTest {

    @Test
    public void testRandomVisaLuhn() {
        CreditCard cardNumber = CreditCardFactoryTest.createRandomVisaCreditCardLuhnValidation();
        assertEquals(cardNumber.isValid(), LuhnValidation.Mod10Check(cardNumber.getCardNumber()));
    }

    @Test
    public void testRandomVisaVerhoeff() {
        CreditCard cardNumber = CreditCardFactoryTest.createRandomVisaCreditCardVerhoeffValidation();
        assertEquals(cardNumber.isValid(), VerhoeffValidation.validateVerhoeff(cardNumber.getCardNumber()));
    }

    @Test
    public void testNotValidVisa() {
        CreditCard creditCard = CreditCardFactoryTest.createVisaCreditCardLuhnValidation("4650 0049 6922 0231");
        assertEquals("4650 0049 6922 0231", creditCard.getCardNumber());
        assertEquals(creditCard.isValid(), LuhnValidation.Mod10Check(creditCard.getCardNumber()));
    }

    @Test
    public void testValidVisaCreditCard() {
        CreditCard creditCard = CreditCardFactoryTest.createVisaCreditCardLuhnValidation("4 0 1 2 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 1 8 8 1");
        assertEquals("4 0 1 2 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 1 8 8 1", creditCard.getCardNumber());
        assertEquals(creditCard.isValid(), LuhnValidation.Mod10Check(creditCard.getCardNumber()));
    }

    @Test
    public void testValidNumberWithNonValidMasterCardStart() {
        CreditCard creditCard = CreditCardFactoryTest.createMasterCardCreditCardLuhnValidation("4 0 1 2 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 1 8 8 1");
        assertEquals("4 0 1 2 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 1 8 8 1", creditCard.getCardNumber());
    }
}
```