Automatic diagnosis and feedback for lexical stress errors in non-native speech: Towards a CAPT system for French learners of German

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Lexical stress



Some syllable(s) in a word more accentuated/prominent¹

um·FAHR·en vs. UM·fahr·en to run over to drive around

- German: variable stress placement, contrastive stress¹
- ► French: no word-level stress, final syllable lengthening²

Goal: Computer-Assisted Pronunciation Training (CAPT) for lexical stress errors for French learners of German

¹A. Cutler. "Lexical Stress". In: *The Handbook of Speech Perception*. Ed. by D. B. Pisoni and R. E. Remez. 2005, pp. 264–289.

²M.-C. Michaux and J. Caspers. "The production of Dutch word stress by Francophone learners". In: *Proc. of the Prosody-Discourse Interface Conference (IDP)*. 2013, pp. 89–94.

Outline



Motivation

Lexical stress errors by French learners of German

Annotation of a learner speech corpus Inter-annotator agreement Frequency of errors

Error diagnosis

Word prosody analysis Diagnosis by comparison Diagnosis by classification

Feedback

Implicit

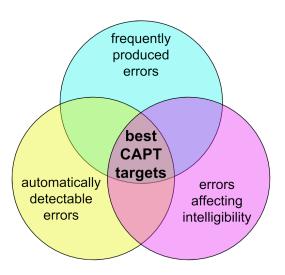
Explicit

Self-assessment

The de-stress CAPT tool

Motivation





Criteria for selecting errors to target in a CAPT system.

Motivation



Lexical stress errors are:

- ► Frequently produced by French learners of variable-stress languages^{1,2}
- More important for intelligibility in L2 German than other types of errors³
- Possible to identify automatically by comparison¹ or classification⁴

¹A. Bonneau and V. Colotte. "Automatic Feedback for L2 Prosody Learning". In: *Speech and Language Technologies*. Ed. by I. Ipsic. InTech, 2011.

²M.-C. Michaux. "Exploring the production and perception of word stress by French-speaking learners of Dutch". In: *Workshop on Crosslinguistic Influence in Non-Native Language Acquisition*. 2012.

³U. Hirschfeld. *Untersuchungen zur phonetischen Verständlichkeit Deutschlernender*. Vol. 57. Forum Phoneticum. 1994.

⁴Y.-J. Kim and M. C. Beutnagel. "Automatic assessment of American English lexical stress using machine learning algorithms". In: *SLaTE*. 2011, pp. 93–96.







































