

# Automatic classification of lexical stress errors for German CAPT

Anjana Vakil and Jürgen Trouvain



UNIVERSITÄT  
DES  
SAARLANDES

Department of Computational Linguistics and Phonetics  
Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

SLaTE 2015, Leipzig  
4 September 2015

## Lexical stress in German CAPT

## Definition

Prosodic accentuation/prominence of syllable(s) in a word<sup>1</sup>

In German:

- ▶ Variable placement, contrastive function<sup>1</sup>

um·FAHR·en	vs.	UM·fahr·en
<i>to drive around</i>		<i>to run over</i>

- ▶ Reflected by duration, fundamental frequency (F0) and intensity<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>A. Cutler. "Lexical Stress". In: *The Handbook of Speech Perception*. Ed. by D. B. Pisoni and R. E. Remez. 2005, pp. 264–289.

<sup>2</sup>G. Dogil and B. Williams. "The phonetic manifestation of word stress". In: *Word Prosodic Systems in the Languages of Europe*. Ed. by H. van der Hulst. Walter de Gruyter, 1999. Chap. 5, pp. 273–334.

- ▶ Impacts intelligibility of non-native (L2) German speech<sup>1</sup>
- ▶ Challenge for learners with other native languages (L1s), e.g. French<sup>2</sup>
- ▶ Huge potential for individualized instruction via Computer-Assisted Pronunciation Training (CAPT)

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<sup>1</sup>U. Hirschfeld. *Untersuchungen zur phonetischen Verständlichkeit Deutschlernender*. Vol. 57. *Forum Phonetikum*. 1994.

<sup>2</sup>M.-C. Michaux and J. Caspers. "The production of Dutch word stress by Francophone learners". In: *Proc. of the Prosody-Discourse Interface Conference (IDP)*. 2013, pp. 89–94.