**REVIEW OF THE SINTAXIS:**

**Present Simple: (I/You/We/They)**

**+**  Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements **🡪** I go to the bar

***-*** Subject + don’t + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I don’t go to the bar

**?** Did + Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Do I go to the bar?

**Present Simple: (He/She/It)**

**+**  Subject + Verb infinitive + “s” / ”es” + Complements **🡪** It goes to the bar / He plays soccer

***-*** Subject + doesn’t + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 She doesn’t go to the bar

**?** Does + Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Does She go to the bar?

**Present Continuous: ( I )**

**+**  Subject + am + Verb -ing + Complements **🡪** I am going to the bar

***-*** Subject + am + not + Verb -ing + Complements 🡪 I am not going to the bar

**?** Am + Subject + Verb -ing + Complements 🡪 Am I going to the bar?

**Present Continuous: (You/We/They)**

**+**  Subject + are + Verb -ing + Complements **🡪** You are going to the bar

***-*** Subject + aren’t + Verb -ing + Complements 🡪 You aren’t going to the bar

**?** Are + Subject + Verb -ing + Complements 🡪 Are you going to the bar?

**Present Continuous: (He/She/It)**

**+**  Subject + is + Verb -ing + Complements **🡪** He is going to the bar

***-*** Subject + isn’t + Verb -ing + Complements 🡪 She isn’t going to the bar

**?** Is + Subject + Verb -ing + Complements 🡪 Is it going to the bar?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Present Simple | Present Continuous |
| Usa adverbios como “usually” “often” “always” “sometimes”… | Se utiliza en situaciones que están pasando justo en ese momento |
| Se utiliza para rutinas o cosas que haces en el día a día | Se utiliza para situaciones que se dan en un periodo de tiempo en concreto |
| Se utiliza para decir hechos | Se utiliza para describir una foto o pintura |

Además no usamos el presente continuo para expresar sentimientos ni opiniones (think, believe, hope, know…)

Ejemplos:

* En esta frase sabes que utiliza Present Simple porque tiene “usually” que suele ir con este tiempo

\_\_\_\_*Does*\_\_\_\_ he usually \_\_\_\_*go*\_\_\_\_ (go) to the Mall?

* En esta frase sabes que se utiliza Present Continuous porque tiene el adverbio “right now” que indica que la acción está pasando en ese momento

She \_\_\_\_*is playing*\_\_\_\_ (play) soccer right now

* En esta frase sabes que se usa Present Simple porque es una rutina, y sabes que es una rutina porque dice “every day”

She \_\_\_\_*rides*\_\_\_\_ (ride) her bike every day

* En esta frase sabes que es un periodo the tiempo concreto porque dice “these days” otras frases que pueden salir is “this week” “this month”…

I \_\_\_\_*am playing*\_\_\_\_ (play) soccer a lot these days

* En esta frase deduces que es Present Simple porque está diciendo un hecho

We \_\_\_\_*study*\_\_\_\_ (study) math

* En esta frase sabes que es Present Continuous porque está describiendo una foto

In this photo we \_\_\_\_*are playing*\_\_\_\_ (play) volleyball

*EJERCICIOS:*

**Use Present simple**

Ben \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) in a hospital**.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (like) fish?

She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/teach) English.

Matthew never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) television.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) football?

They always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) dinner at 7 o'clock.

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/live) in a big house.

Valerie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) English at university.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (want) to eat?

Samantha \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) tennis twice a week.

**Use Present continuous**

Williams \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a lamborghini**.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Freddy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) sushi?

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/learn) any languages.

Jordan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) cartoons on TV.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ intelligence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fascinate) nowadays?

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/eat) dinner at 7 o'clock.

The group of people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/understand) how they ended up here.

Valentin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) Japanese at school.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wish) to eat anything?

Samantha \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (travel) quite a lot.

**Complete the sentences using Present Simple or Present Continuous**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he sometimes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) swimming?

In the painting there are kids \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) hide and seek

This month I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) all week

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (walk) the dog every morning

I really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(love) chocolate

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (camp) this weekend

She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (need) a new pen

The neighbour \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV all day

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (box) right now

She told me that she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/want) any gifts

**TEMA 2**

**Past Simple: (Verbos regulares)**

**+**  Subject + Verb -ed + Complements **🡪** I played football

***-*** Subject + didn’t + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I didn’t play football

**?** Did + Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Did I play football?

**Past Simple: (Verbos irregulares)**

**+**  Subject + 2ª columna + Complements **🡪** He went to the bar

***-*** Subject + didn’t + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 She didn’t go to the bar

**?** Did + Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Did She go to the bar?

**Special Cases:**

* With the verb “study” you have to change the “y” for an “i” and add “-ed” (It also happens with verbs like “try”) 🡪 I studied math / I tried football
* Regular verbs with one syllable double their last letter 🡪 I stopped in the gas station

**Past Continuous: (You/We/They)**

**+**  Subject + were + Verb -ing + Complements **🡪** You were going to the bar

***-*** Subject + weren’t + Verb -ing + Complements 🡪 You weren’t going to the bar

**?** Were + Subject + Verb -ing + Complements 🡪 Were you going to the bar?

**Past Continuous: (I/He/She/It)**

**+**  Subject + Verb -ing + Complements **🡪** I was going to the bar

***-*** Subject + wasn’t + Verb -ing + Complements 🡪 She wasn’t going to the bar

**?** Was + Subject + Verb -ing + Complements 🡪 Was it going to the bar?

**Past Simple** ------------------ While --------------------- **Past Continuous**

**Past Continuous** ------------------ When --------------------- **Past Simple**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Past Simple | Past Continuous |
| Para hablar de una acción que haya terminado | Para hablar de una acción que estaba en progreso en el pasado |
| Para hacer una interrupción de una acción en progreso | Para describir una acción que lleva un tiempo que será interrumpida |

Ejemplos:

* En esta frase sabemos que es Past Simple porque es una acción en un tiempo en concreto que sabemos porque dice “last night”

She \_\_\_*played*\_\_\_ (play) soccer last night

* En esta frase sabemos que es Past Continuous porque se refiere a una acción que pasó y tuvo un progreso

We \_\_\_*were watching*\_\_\_ (watch) TV at 10pm

* En estas frases simplemente nos fijamos en “when” y “while” y seguimos los apuntes de arriba

We \_\_\_*were watching*\_\_\_ (watch) TV when the phone \_\_\_*rang*\_\_\_ (ring)

I \_\_\_*saw*\_\_\_ (see) her while I \_\_\_*was playing*\_\_\_ (play) soccer

**Use Past simple**

Jennifer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (drink) a lot of milk**.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (live) all together?

The cat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/bother) as much as usual.

She never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (try) to hurt anyone.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ feelings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (become) painful sometimes?

The Ostenaa’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner at 7 o'clock.

Jonny \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/understand) how they ended up here.

Valentin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) Japanese at school.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (need) anything?

Eric \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (dance) really good.

**Use Past Continuous**

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) really tired

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/feel) good

I thought I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to be sick

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) new clothes

My puppy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wake up) super early

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/find) our way back home

Wait, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Timmy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) with us soon?

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) honey with his coffee

But \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (miss) you so much?

**Choose between Past simple and Past continuous.**

What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) when I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (call) you after school?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (drop) a plate while you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cook)?

Georgia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not hear) me because she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to music.

We left late so it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) dark when we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) home.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) Shannon while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (walk) home.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) any nice jeans while you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (shop)?

**TEMA 3**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Countable Nouns | Uncountable Nouns |
| A lot of (+, ?) | A lot of (+, ?) |
| Lots of (+, ?) | Lots of (+, ?) |
| A few (mostly +) | A little (mostly +) |
| Many (-, ?) | Much (-, ?) |

We use “How much” and “How many” to ask specific questions about quantity

Ejemplos:

* En esta frase usamos “many” porque la frase es negativa y el sustantivo está en plural

There aren’t \_\_\_*many*\_\_\_ apples here

* En esta frase usamos “much” porque la frase es negativa y el sustantivo no es contable

There isn’t \_\_\_*much*\_\_\_ milk in the fridge

* En esta frase usamos “a few” porque es un sustantivo contable, la frase está en positivo e indica un poco en vez de mucho (lots of/a lot of), sabemos que indica un poco porque pone “only”

There are only \_\_\_*a few*\_\_\_ pens in my bag

* En esta frase usamos “a little” porque es un sustantivo incontable, la frase está en positivo e indica un poco en vez de mucho (lots of/a lot of), sabemos que indica un poco porque pone “just”

There’s just \_\_\_*a little*\_\_\_ juice in the fridge

En general no hay diferencia entre usar “a lot of” y “lots of”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Which/That | Objects/Ideas |
| Who/That | People |
| Where | Places |

Ejemplos:

* En esta frase usamos which/that porque la frase se refiere a “present” (regalo) que es un objeto

I love the present \_\_\_*which*\_\_\_ John gave me

* En esta frase usamos who/that porque la frase se refiere a “man” que es una persona

Mr Jones is the man \_\_\_*who*\_\_\_ won the lottery

* En esta frase usamos where porque la frase se refiere a “hotel” que es un lugar

The hotel \_\_\_*where*\_\_\_ we stayed on holiday is awful

Comparative and superlative adjectives dependen del tamaño del adjetivo y de si es regular o irregular

**One syllable adjectives:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Adjective | Comparative | Superlative |
| Cheap | Cheaper | The cheapest |
| Nice | Nicer | The nicest |
| Hot | Hotter | The hottest |

**Adjectives with two or more syllables:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Adjective | Comparative | Superlative |
| Mayoría adjetivos | Exciting | More exciting | The most exciting |
| Adjetivos terminando en -y | Happy | Happier | The happiest |

**Irregular adjectives:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Adjective | Comparative | Superlative |
| Good | Better | The best |
| Bad | Worse | The worst |
| Far | Further | The furthest |

Ejemplos:

* En estas frases se usan adverbios de cantidad como “much”, “a bit” y “a lot” que suelen tender a comparaciones

Dad’s a bit \_\_\_*older*\_\_\_ (old) than me

I’m much \_\_\_*young*\_\_\_ (young) than me

* También se pueden hacer comparaciones con esta estrucutra: as + adjective + as

Vegetables are \_\_\_*as healthy as*\_\_\_ (healthy) fruit

* En superlative siempre hay un “the” antes, y se utiliza para mostrar que tiene más de lo que sea en relación con el resto

Joe’s \_\_\_*the tallest*\_\_\_ (tall) in our class

**Choose between “many”, “much”, “a few”, “a little”, “a lot of” and “lots of”**

There isn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water left, we should buy more

We only have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clothes left

Are there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cars outside?

How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chocolate do you want?

There aren’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hours left for the exam to start

I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ friends

How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scissors do you need?

There is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bridges through this path

**Use who, which or where:**

Diego bought all the material \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was necessary

That is the guy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stole my watch  
Madrid is the city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we first met  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lamp do you like more?   
That’s the bracelet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_I made and gave to the guy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I have a crush on.  
Is the store situated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we thought?  
Mr jones is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ robbed the bank  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did you find Lenny?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the concert? - No clue, I don’t know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could know that.

**Comparative and superlative adjectives:**

We all know I’m the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (good) of the class in basketball but I’m the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (bad) in soccer.  
I think I’m going to try to eat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (healthy)  
Skydiving is one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (dangerous) things to do  
I think it’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (easy) to study biology, mathematics is the most difficult subject  
I want to be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (happy) person in the world  
Stephen Hawking is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (intelligent) than most people   
Jonny is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (nice), but Jimmy is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (handsome)  
Samantha is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cute) but Stephany is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (funny)  
What flies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (high) a plane or a helicopter? -The plane, the helicopter flies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (low)

**TEMA 4 Y 5**

**Present perfect**

**+** Subject + have/has + Past participle + Complements 🡪 I have played soccer

**-** Subject + haven’t/hasn’t + Past participle + Complements 🡪 I haven’t played soccer

**?**  Have/has + Subject + Past participle + Complements 🡪 Have you played soccer?

**He/She/It** 🡪 They use “has”

We use **“never”** only in positive sentences to make them negative

* I have never played soccer - Nunca he jugado al fútbol

We use **“ever”** for questions and negative sentences it means “alguna vez” (?) and “nunca” (-)

* Have you ever played soccer? - ¿Has jugado alguna vez al fútbol?
* Ihaven’t ever played soccer - Nunca he jugado al fútbol

**Collocations of adverbs like “yet” “just “already” and “still”:**

Yet

* It’s only used in questions (?) and negative (-) sentences
* It always goes at the end

Example:

* He hasn’t come home yet
* Has he come home yet?

Already

* It can be used in positive (+) negative (-) and questions (?)
* It has different collocations

Example:

* + 🡪 I have already met her
* - 🡪 I haven’t met her already
* ? 🡪 Have you already met her?

Just

* It can be used in positive sentences and questions

Example:

* + 🡪 I have just met her
* ? 🡪 Have you just met her?

Still

* Only used in negative sentences
* It goes before the haven’t/hasn’t

Example:

* I still haven’t met her

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| FOR | SINCE |
| “DURANTE” | “DESDE” |
| Tiempo impreciso | Tiempo + preciso |

Since 2032/1977/1200…

Since yesterday/last day/last month…

Since (anything) ago

For seconds/days…

For a couple minutes/years…

For a few days/hours/months…

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Present Perfect | Past Simple |
| Para hablar de experiencias en el pasado pero sin especificar cuando | Para hablar de experiencias en el pasado pero en un momento en concreto |

**Present perfect continuous**

**+** Subject + have/has + been + Verb –ing + Complements 🡪 I have been playing soccer

**-** Subject + haven’t/hasn’t + been + Verb –ing + Complements 🡪 It hasn’t been playing soccer

**?**  Have/has + Subject + been + Verb –ing + Complements 🡪 Have you been playing soccer?

**He/She/It** 🡪 They use “has”

**Use the present perfect and “never” or “ever” when it is said.**

The students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (improve). 🡪 Use never/ever.  
She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (become) really beautiful.  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Dan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invent) great inventions? 🡪 Use never/ever  
People \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cause) much destruction to the planet.  
I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(learn) to surf. 🡪 Use never/ever.  
The class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) 5 tests this month.  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (find) a few problems? 🡪 Use never/ever  
We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (consult) some doctors about this.  
I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) Debbie in the last week.  
In the previous year, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (double) our income. 🡪 Use never/ever  
She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not be) sick during the year yet.  
You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) away for 2 weeks.  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hate) cheese? 🡪 Use never/ever  
Mark and Katie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) together for two years.  
I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (like) mango since my last trip.

**Choose “just” “already” “still” and “yet” depending on which one fits better.**

**You’re safe the police hasn’t come \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ haven’t visited you**

**They have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ met this girl, and they are fighting for her**

**Has she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ been in Norway? It’s beautiful**

**You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ haven’t done your homework, you are punished**

**Has Santa prepared all the presents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?**

**The movie has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ become more interesting**

Has Jennifer got up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

It has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ started a fire in the forest

The show has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ begun, right in this moment!

I can’t believe you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ haven’t told her you like her

Has the concert finished \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

I haven’t done the laundry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Write the words in the correct order to make questions and sentences.**

* for Sam has taught you years math ?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* last had she since hasn’t dog a year

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* have months dated you girl your for ?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* for watched Netflix hours class I’ve

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Complete the sentences with Past simple or Present perfect**

I got up at seven and then I  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a big breakfast.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you/go) to the restaurant yesterday?

I still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) an actor of a big movie

Andrew Wiggins \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (write) “Ender” two years ago

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave) the team?

She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) meat since 1987

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) your dad in 1990

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/play) soccer yet

We all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) for a couple hours

Yesterday I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fail) my exam

In 2000 the coin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (change) from pesetas to euros

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she ever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) Donald Trump?

**TEMA 6**

**Should**

**+** Subject + should + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I should play soccer

**-** Subject + shouldn’t + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I shouldn’t play soccer

**?**  Should + Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 should you play soccer?

**Must**

**+** Subject + must + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I must play soccer

**-** Subject + mustn’t + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I mustn’t play soccer

**?**  Must + Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Must you play soccer?

**Have to**

**+** Subject + have/has + to + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I have to play soccer

**-** Subject + don’t/doesn’t + have to + Verb inf + Complements 🡪 I don’t have to play soccer

**?**  Do/Does + Subject + Have to + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Do you have to play soccer?

Esto sería “have to” con Present Simple con Past Simple sería did en vez de do/does

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SHOULD | HAVE TO | DON’T HAVE TO | MUST |
| “Debería” | “Tienes” | “No es necesario” | “Debes” |
| Consejos, opinión | Obligación (+ flojo) | Algo que no es necesario/obligatorio | Obligación, regla |

**Complete the sentences using have to**

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (walk) the dog soon

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not call) their moms back

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (vote) in the elections?

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (start) taking care of the environment

She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not wash) the dishes

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jenny \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drive me home?

**Choose between have to, should, must**

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not) buy any milk because we have plenty  
  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ take a medicine every hour?  
  
I think you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ take classes more serious  
  
My mom said: “You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clean your room before going out!”  
  
The law says that there’s rights and obligations that you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ respect  
  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I join the scouts?   
  
He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not) take the exam because he already passed it  
  
You give terrible advices, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not) listen to you  
  
Diego \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to the hospital on Monday, he has an appointment   
  
We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hang out together more often

**TEMA 7**

**Be going to: (I/You/We/They)**

**+**  Subject + am/are + going to + Verb infinitive + Complements **🡪** I am going to play soccer

***-*** Subject + am/are + not + going to + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I am not going to play soccer

**?** Am/Are + Subject + going to + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Am I going to play soccer

**Be going to: (He/She/It)**

**+**  Subject + is + going to + Verb infinitive + Complements **🡪** He is going to play soccer

***-*** Subject + is + not + going to + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 He is not going to play soccer

**?** Is + Subject + going to + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Is he going to play soccer

After *“Will”* or *“Might”* **ALWAYS** Verb in infinitive

**First Conditional: (if, unless, as soon as, when)**

If + Present Simple **,** Will

* If I go to the park**,** I will have fun

Will + If + Present Simple

* I will have fun if I go to the park

We use **1st Conditional** when:

* We talk about future actions and the consequences
* We give people warnings
* We can use “may” “might” or “could” instead of will in some cases
* If can be replaced with “when” “as soon as” and “unless”

**“Will” vs “Be going to” vs “Might”:**

We use **“will”** when:

* We talk about future facts
* There’s a spontaneous situation
* Offers
* Promises
* Requests
* To make predictions about the future based on thoughts, hope or beliefs

We use **“be going to”** when:

* To talk about future intentions that have been already planned or thought about
* To make predictions based on evidences or something you already know

We use **“might”** when:

* To talk about future possible situations
* To talk about opinions that we are not very sure about
* We usually don’t use might for questions or short answers

**Complete the sentences using first conditional**

If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the market, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) to buy fruits?

Unless she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sell) the house, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/move) to the beach

As soon as you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) the video, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (upload) it

When they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) home, the party \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (start)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Michael \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (run) for presidency, if Barack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/do)?

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/go) unless you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ask) me to.

She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new laptop as soon as she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) paid.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) soccer this Saturday if \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) injured anymore?

If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/go) to the theme park he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/have) any fun   
  
As soon as he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) the lego, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (destroy) it

**Choose between will and be going to**

When summer starts we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to France, I have already booked the place  
  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) to my graduation, if I invite you?  
  
Once I’m done with college, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/study) anymore in the summer.   
  
If we don’t take care of the environment, in 2030 it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) able to be saved  
  
I just won the lottery! I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) myself a house, right now  
  
I have scheduled all the meetings, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) Jeffrey at 9am next Monday  
  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visit) London as they planned?  
  
I promise I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/take) a flight to Australia without you  
  
Next year, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) working in my father’s company, that’s my summer plan  
  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hand) me the sauce?

**Choose between will and might**

I don’t know yet, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/do) it  
  
She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) the bag, she can’t decide  
  
You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/go) to the party! How unexpected   
  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) to the concert with all of us? - I don’t know, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come)  
  
We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (win) the tournament, it’s hard to tell   
  
I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/share) my camera under any circumstances   
  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (remember) my bityhday? - Some people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (remember) it  
  
He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (become) president, it’s a fact  
  
I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) a tattoo, it depends on my mom   
  
I wish that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) Willow Smith one day

**TEMA 8**

**“Like” vs “Would like”:**

We use **“like” + -ing** when:

* We talk about preferences

*I like riding my bike*

We use **“would like” + to + Verb infinitive** when:

* We talk about something you want to do
* To invite someone or ask what someone wants

*I wouldn’t like to go there*

**Could** – Past **Can** – Present **Will be able to** – Future

I could buy I can buy I will be able to buy

I couldn’t buy I can’t buy I won’t be able to buy

Could I buy? Can I buy Will I be able to buy

**Second Conditional: (if, unless, when)**

If + Past Simple **,** Would

* If I went to the park**,** I would have fun

Would + If + Past Simple

* I would have fun if I went to the park

We use **2nd Conditional** when:

* To talk about imaginary situations that are improbable or impossible
* To give advice

**Complete the sentences with “like” or “would like”**

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ playing basketball in my spare time.

My sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to go to Venice.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tea? If so, you should really try *Earl Grey*.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a cup of tea? I can brew some for you.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your new teacher?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your new teacher for next semester also?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some cheese with your wine?

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some cheese with my wine, please.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blue cheese with wine.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ jogging every morning before I go to work.

Carol \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to study physics.

Carol \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_studying physics.

**Complete the sentences with “can”, “could” and “will be able to”**

When I was young I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ run faster  
  
Next year, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ travel by myself  
  
I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ make a shot in basketball from anywhere  
  
Once I save more money, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eat in that restaurant  
  
I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hold my breath for longer than Jimmy, I promise  
  
Sir, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you please hand me the salt?  
  
They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ win any game a long time ago   
  
You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ currently study anything you want  
  
At your age, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ play any sport  
  
I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drive next week, when I get my license.

**Complete the sentences using the 2nd conditional**

If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be), I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (quit) high school  
  
Unless they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (find) me.  
  
She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invest) in marketing if she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) the chance.  
  
My parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/let) me go unless my sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) with me  
  
If we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new car, summer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) crazy  
  
If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/pick) up my brother, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) able to hang this weekend  
  
He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/date) her unless she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) nicer  
  
Unless you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (become) a president, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take) into account your words

**TEMA 9**

**Present Simple Passive:**

**+**  Noun + Verb to be + Past participle + Subject **🡪** Pants are worn by people

***-*** Noun + Verb to be + not + Past participle + Subject 🡪 Pants aren’t worn by people

**?** Verb to be + Noun + Past participle + Subject 🡪 Are pants worn by people?

**Past Simple Passive:**

**+**  Noun + Verb to be + Past participle + Subject **🡪** Pants were worn by people

***-*** Noun + Verb to be + not + Past participle + Subject 🡪 Pants weren’t worn by people

**?** Verb to be + Noun + Past participle + Subject 🡪 Were pants worn by people?

When noun is singular we use “is/was” instead of “are/were”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I | Me |
| You | You |
| He/She/It | Him/Her/It or That |
| We | Us |
| You | You |
| They | Them |

I like chocolate 🡪 Chocolate is liked by me

You like chocolate 🡪 Chocolate is liked by you

He/She/It likes chocolate 🡪 Chocolate is liked by him/her/that

We like chocolate 🡪 Chocolate is liked by us

They like chocolate 🡪 Chocolate is liked by them

Ejemplo:

Susan eats food every day -> Primero buscas el verbo y descubres si esta en presente o pasado,

preguntando que o quien come

Susan eats food every day -> Después buscas a que se refiere el verbo,

Food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every day

Ahora siguiendo la estructura de la pasiva completas el verbo (fíjate en si es plural o singuar):

Food is eaten by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every day -> Finalmente siguiendo la tablita o con el nombre

completas el “by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” (her)

**Complete the sentences with the passive form of Present Simple**

Jeans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) in China

Intelligence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not appreciate) enough these days

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ paintings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (consider) art?

Logan Paul \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hate) by everyone

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (bully) in school?

Buildings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (design) by the architects

Football players \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pay) a lot of money

Cotton \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not grow) in Canada

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the show \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (open) by Julie?

Students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not teach) properly these days

**Convert these sentences in their passive form**

Many people read this writer's articles.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Jackie milks the cows every morning.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Benny never understands the new teacher.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Everybody loves chocolate.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Kids always eat candies.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The American people elect the members of Congress.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Does the mechanic check the brakes regularly?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Convert the following sentences in their passive form**

Ben worked in a hospital**.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Did you like fish?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

She didn’t teach English.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Matthew watched television.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Did she play football?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

They ate dinner at 7 o'clock.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

We didn’t live in a big house.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_