

LISTA DE EXERCÍCIOS 1 - SISTEMAS NEBULOSOS

MATHEUS BRITO FARIA

$$1. \bar{\bar{A}} = A \text{ (INVOLUÇÃO)}$$

$$M_A(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x \in A \\ 0, & x \notin A \end{cases}, M_{\bar{A}}(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x \notin A \\ 0, & x \in A \end{cases}, M_{\bar{\bar{A}}}(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x \in A \\ 0, & x \notin A \end{cases}$$

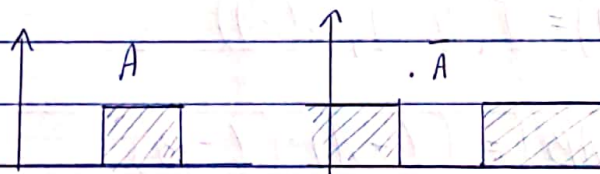
$$\text{LOGO } M_A(x) = M_{\bar{\bar{A}}}(x)$$

$$AU(A \cap B) = A \text{ (ABSORÇÃO)}$$

$$M_{A \cap B} = \min(M_A, M_B), M_{AU(A \cap B)} = \max(M_A, \min(M_A, M_B)) = M_A //$$

$$A \cap \bar{A} = \emptyset \text{ (CONTRADIÇÃO)}$$

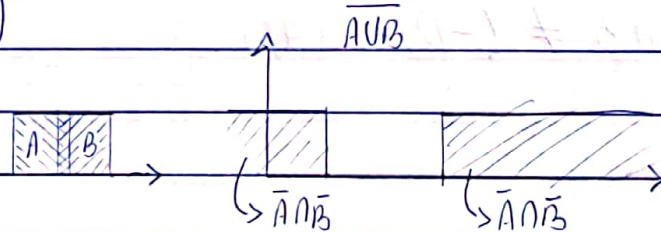
$$M_{A \cap \bar{A}} = \min(M_A, M_{\bar{A}}) = \emptyset$$



$$\overline{A \cup B} = \bar{A} \cap \bar{B} \text{ (DE MORGAN)}$$

$$M_{A \cup B} = \max(M_A, M_B)$$

$$M_{\overline{A \cup B}} = \min(\bar{M}_A, \bar{M}_B)$$



$$\underline{\underline{1}} - \bar{A} = A \text{ (INVOLUÇÃO)}$$

$$\underline{\underline{1}} - (\underline{\underline{1}} - A) = A \text{ (IDEMPOTÊNCIA)}$$

$$A \cup (A \cap B) = A \text{ (ABSORÇÃO)}$$

$$S(A, T(A, B)) = A + AB - A^2 B \neq \underline{\underline{1}}$$

$$A \cap \bar{A} = \emptyset \text{ (CONTRADIÇÃO)}$$

$$T(A, N(A)) = A \cdot (\underline{\underline{1}} - A) = A - A^2 \neq \emptyset$$

$$A \cup B = \overline{\bar{A} \cap \bar{B}} \text{ (DE MORGAN)}$$

$$N(S(A, B)) = T(N(A), N(B))$$

$$\underline{\underline{1}} - [A + B - AB] = (\underline{\underline{1}} - A) \cdot (\underline{\underline{1}} - B)$$

$$\underline{\underline{1}} - A + B - AB \neq \underline{\underline{1}} - B - A + AB$$

$$3. N(0) = \frac{1-0}{1+5 \cdot 0} = 1 \quad \forall s, \quad N(1) = \frac{1-1}{1+5 \cdot 1} = 0$$

$$a \leq b \rightarrow N(a) \geq N(b) \quad \frac{1-0.3}{1+2 \cdot 0.3} = 0.4375$$

$$0.3 < 0.7$$

$$\text{PARA } s=2$$

$$\frac{1-0.7}{1+2 \cdot 0.7} = 0.125$$

$$\frac{1-0.7}{1+2 \cdot 0.7} = 0.125$$

$$a = 0.57 \quad N(a) = \frac{1-0.57}{1+5 \cdot 0.57} = \frac{.43}{385} \quad N(N(a)) = \frac{1 - \frac{.43}{385}}{1+5 \cdot \frac{.43}{385}} = 0.57$$

$$s=5$$

$$1+5 \cdot 0.57$$

$$385$$

$$1+5 \cdot \frac{.43}{385}$$

$$4. a = 0.4 \quad b = 0.9$$

$$s1: S(0,0) = 0 + 0 - 0 \cdot 0 = 0$$

$$S(a,0) = 0.4 + 0 - 0.4 \cdot 0 = 0.4$$

$$S(0,a) = 0 + 0.4 - 0 \cdot 0.4 = 0.4$$

$$s2: S(a,b) \leq S(c,d) \quad \text{se } a \leq c \text{ e } b \leq d$$

$$a = 0.9, b = 0.5, c = 0.9, d = 0.7$$

$$S(a,b) = 0.9 + 0.5 - 0.9 \cdot 0.5 = 0.95 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$S(c,d) = 0.9 + 0.7 - 0.9 \cdot 0.7 = 0.97$$

$$s3: a = 0.1, b = 0.25$$

$$S(a,b) = 0.1 + 0.25 - 0.1 \cdot 0.25 = 0.325$$

$$S(b,a) = 0.25 + 0.1 - 0.25 \cdot 0.1 = 0.325$$

__/__/__

S T Q Q S S D

$$s_4: a=0,2, b=0,3, c=0,4$$

$$S(a, S(b, c)) = S(S(a, b), c)$$

$$S(b, c) = 0,3 + 0,4 - 0,3 \cdot 0,4 = 0,58$$

$$S(a, b) = 0,2 + 0,3 - 0,2 \cdot 0,3 = 0,44$$

$$S(a, 0,58) = 0,2 + 0,58 - 0,2 \cdot 0,58 = 0,664 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$S(0,44, c) = 0,44 + 0,4 - 0,44 \cdot 0,4 = 0,664$$

$$5-s_1: S(0,0) = \min(1,0) = 0$$

$$S(a,0) = S(0,a) = \min(1, a+0) = a$$

$$s_2: a=0,9, b=0,5, c=0,9, d=0,7 \quad a=c, b \leq d$$

$$S(a,b) = \min(1, 0,9+0,5) = 1$$

$$S(c,d) = \min(1, 0,9+0,7) = 1$$

$$s_3: a=0,3, b=0,2$$

$$S(a,b) = S(b,a) = \min(1, 0,3+0,2) = 0,5$$

$$s_4: a=0,1, b=0,2, c=0,3$$

$$S(b,c) = \min(1, 0,2+0,3) = 0,5$$

$$S(a,b) = \min(1, 0,1+0,2) = 0,3$$

$$S(a, 0,5) = \min(1, 0,1+0,5) = 0,6 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$S(0,3, 0,3) = \min(1, 0,3+0,3) = 0,6$$

$$6. T1: T(0,0) = 0 \cdot 0 = 0$$

$$T(a,1) = T(1,a) = a \cdot 1 = a$$

$$T2: a=0,9, b=0,5, c=0,9, d=0,7 \quad a \leq c \text{ e } b \leq d$$

$$T(a,b) = 0,9 \cdot 0,5 = 0,45, T(c,d) = 0,9 \cdot 0,7 = 0,63 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$T3: a=0,1, b=0,3$$

$$T(a,b) = T(b,a) = 0,1 \cdot 0,3 = 0,3 \cdot 0,1 = 0,03$$

$$T4: a=0,1, b=0,2, c=0,3$$

$$T(b,c) = 0,2 \cdot 0,3 = 0,06, T(a,b) = 0,1 \cdot 0,2 = 0,02$$

$$T(a,0,06) = 0,1 \cdot 0,06 = 0,006, T(0,02, c) = 0,02 \cdot 0,3 = 0,06$$

$$7. T1: T(0,0) = \max(0, 0+0-1) = 0$$

$$T(a,1) = T(1,a) = \max(0, a+b-1) = \max(0, 1+a-1) = a$$

$$T2: a=0,9, b=0,5, c=0,9, d=0,7$$

$$T(a,b) = \max(0, 0,9+0,5-1) = 0,4 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$T(c,d) = \max(0, 0,9+0,7-1) = 0,6$$

$$T3: a=0,1, b=0,3$$

$$T(a,b) = T(b,c) = \max(0, 0,1+0,3-1) = \max(0, 0,3+0,1-1) = 0$$

1/1

S T Q Q S S D

$$T_4: a=0,5, b=0,6, c=0,7$$

$$T(b,c) = \max(0, 0,6 + 0,7 - 1) = 0,3$$

$$T(a,b) = \max(0, 0,5 + 0,6 - 1) = 0,1$$

$$T(a, 0,3) = \max(0, 0,5 + 0,3 - 1) = 0 \quad \text{OK!}$$

$$T(0,1, 0,7) = \max(0, 0,1 + 0,7 - 1) = 0$$

$$8. \quad T(a,b) = a \cdot b ; S(a,b) = a + b - ab ; N(a) = 1 - a$$

$$T(a,b) = N(S(N(a), N(b)))$$

$$T(a,b) = 1 - [1 - a + 1 - b - ((1 - a) \cdot (1 - b))]$$

$$T(a,b) = 1 - [2 - a - b - (1 - b - a + ab)]$$

$$T(a,b) = 1 - [2 - a - b - 1 + b + a - ab]$$

$$T(a,b) = 1 - 1 + ab$$

$$T(a,b) = ab$$