Versuch V503: Milikan-Versuch

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1 Einleitung

In diesem Versuch soll die Elementarladung e mit Hilfe der Öltröpfchenmethode nach Milikan bestimmt werden.

2 Theorie

- 2.1 Die Elementarladung
- 2.2 Gravitation und Stokes-Reibung
- 2.3 Elektrische Kräfte auf geladene Teilchen

3 Aufbau und Durchführung

- 3.1 Die Milikan-Kammer
- 3.2 Messprogramm

4 Auswertung

4.1 Auswertung für $U=297\,\mathrm{V}$

| $t_{Null}[\mathbf{s}]$ | $t_{auf}[\mathbf{s}]$ | $t_{ab}[\mathbf{s}]$ | $R[M\Omega]$ |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 34.900 | 3.273 | 2.918 | 2.03 |
| 58.948 | 5.011 | 7.655 | 2.01 |
| 28.018 | 4.204 | 9.842 | 1.89 |
| 15.755 | 7.946 | 4.245 | 1.89 |
| 26.543 | 4.735 | 3.879 | 1.89 |
| 23.904 | 5.640 | 3.685 | 1.85 |
| 64.958 | 3.796 | 3.484 | 1.84 |
| 26.536 | 11.756 | 6.005 | 1.84 |
| 58.571 | 3.633 | 3.582 | 1.80 |
| 61.098 | 20.798 | 14.684 | 1.80 |
| 17.396 | 52.334 | 6.584 | 1.79 |
| 27.842 | 5.237 | 3.838 | 1.79 |
| 34.652 | 5.125 | 3.424 | 1.79 |
| 47.401 | 3.125 | 2.967 | 1.77 |
| 12.061 | 17.707 | 4.751 | 1.77 |
| 55.808 | 9.272 | 7.093 | 1.77 |
| 18.702 | 35.159 | 8.964 | 1.77 |
| 37.240 | 5.758 | 4.510 | 1.77 |
| 17.102 | 23.986 | 5.877 | 1.77 |

Tabelle 1: Messwerte mit $U=297\,\mathrm{V}$

| $v_{auf}[10^{-5} \text{m/s}]$ | $v_{ab}[10^{-4} {\rm m/s}]$ | $T[^{\circ}C]$ | $\eta_L[10^{-5}Nsm^{-2}]$ | $\eta [10^{-5} Nsm^{-2}]$ | $r[10^{-7}m]$ | $q[10^{-19}C]$ |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 6.292 | 1.178 | 27.0 | 1.8575 | 1.671 | 7.268 | 4.671 |
| 8.865 | 1.357 | 28.0 | 1.8620 | 1.662 | 6.738 | 5.325 |
| 0.132 | 1.435 | 28.0 | 1.8620 | 1.501 | 3.374 | 2.808 |
| 4.253 | 0.833 | 28.0 | 1.8620 | 1.649 | 6.271 | 2.746 |
| 95.540 | 0.759 | 29.0 | 1.8670 | 1.695 | 8.016 | 2.484 |
| 9.547 | 1.303 | 29.0 | 1.8670 | 1.638 | 5.804 | 4.510 |
| 2.824 | 1.052 | 30.0 | 1.8720 | 1.711 | 8.645 | 4.236 |
| 5.393 | 0.705 | 30.0 | 1.8720 | 1.557 | 4.010 | 1.589 |
| 1.422 | 0.558 | 30.0 | 1.8720 | 1.660 | 6.351 | 1.559 |
| 8.684 | 1.109 | 30.0 | 1.8720 | 1.603 | 4.829 | 3.177 |
| 2.085 | 0.851 | 30.0 | 1.8720 | 1.697 | 7.895 | 3.033 |

Tabelle 2: Auswertung für $U=297\,\mathrm{V}$

4.2 Auswertung für $U = 297 \,\mathrm{V}$

| $t_{auf}[\mathbf{s}]$ | $t_{ab}[\mathbf{s}]$ | $R[M\Omega]$ |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 23.776 | 20.512 | 1.76 |
| 27.441 | 9.432 | 1.76 |
| 24.321 | 16.568 | 1.76 |
| 27.289 | 16.873 | 1.76 |
| 21.155 | 18.188 | 1.76 |
| 40.118 | 8.290 | 1.76 |
| 24.523 | 8.476 | 1.76 |
| 7.059 | 5.758 | 1.76 |
| 10.672 | 4.887 | 1.75 |
| 13.574 | 6.956 | 1.75 |
| 5.253 | 3.278 | 1.75 |
| 8.079 | 10.210 | 1.75 |
| 13.310 | 5.877 | 1.75 |
| 3.606 | 3.904 | 1.75 |
| 6.833 | 3.876 | 1.75 |
| | | |

Tabelle 3: Messwerte mit $U=150\,\mathrm{V}$

| $v_{auf}[10^{-5} \text{m/s}]$ | $v_{ab}[10^{-5} {\rm m/s}]$ | $T[^{\circ}C]$ | $\eta_L[10^{-5}Nsm^{-2}]$ | $\eta [10^{-5} Nsm^{-2}]$ | $r[10^{-7}m]$ | $q[10^{-19}C]$ |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 2.103 | 2.438 | 30.0 | 1.872 | 1.291 | 1.802 | 0.390 |
| 1.822 | 5.301 | 30.0 | 1.872 | 1.643 | 5.811 | 2.829 |
| 2.056 | 3.018 | 30.0 | 1.872 | 1.479 | 3.056 | 0.906 |
| 1.832 | 2.963 | 30.0 | 1.872 | 1.504 | 3.313 | 0.951 |
| 2.364 | 2.749 | 30.0 | 1.872 | 1.319 | 1.934 | 0.486 |
| 1.246 | 6.031 | 30.0 | 1.872 | 1.673 | 6.815 | 3.484 |
| 2.039 | 5.899 | 30.0 | 1.872 | 1.653 | 6.121 | 3.352 |
| 7.083 | 8.684 | 30.0 | 1.872 | 1.552 | 3.941 | 3.902 |
| 4.685 | 10.231 | 31.0 | 1.877 | 1.690 | 7.346 | 7.809 |
| 3.684 | 7.188 | 31.0 | 1.877 | 1.648 | 5.810 | 4.355 |
| 9.518 | 15.253 | 31.0 | 1.877 | 1.693 | 7.470 | 13.219 |
| 6.189 | 4.897 | 31.0 | 1.877 | nan | nan | nan |
| 3.757 | 8.508 | 31.0 | 1.877 | 1.677 | 6.800 | 5.872 |
| 13.866 | 12.807 | 31.0 | 1.877 | nan | nan | nan |
| 7.317 | 12.900 | 31.0 | 1.877 | 1.691 | 7.370 | 10.624 |

Tabelle 4:

5 Diskussion

6 Quellen

[1] Entnommen der Praktikumsanleitung der TU Dortmund.
Download am 04.06.14 unter:
http://129.217.224.2/HOMEPAGE/PHYSIKER/BACHELOR/AP/SKRIPT/Milikan.pdf

7 Anhang

 $\bullet\,$ Auszug aus dem Messheft