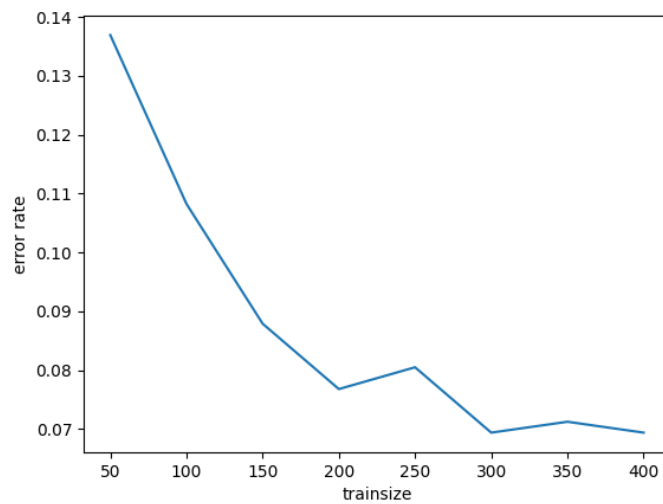
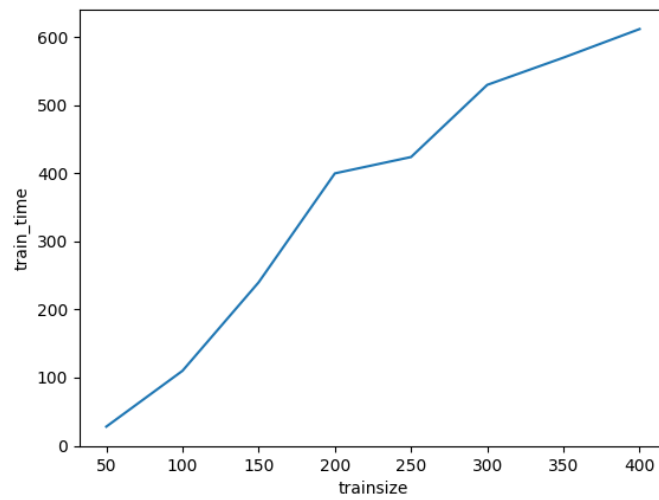
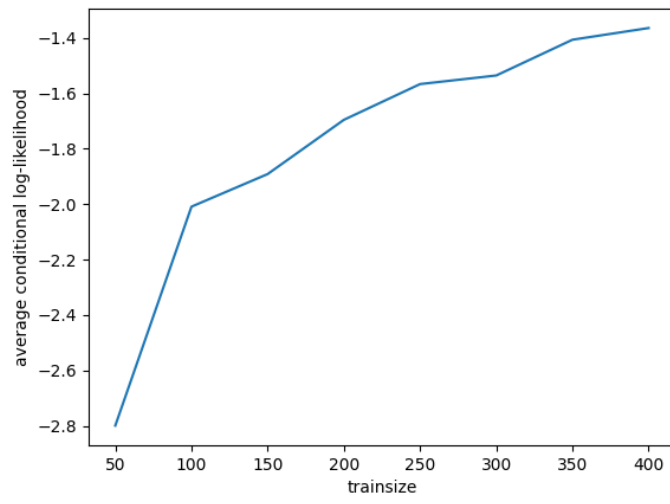


1. I use L-BFGS-B method.



2.



3.