



Figure 4. The number of ruffled *Aurelia aurita* polyps in the caffeine ($p = 0.0278$) and combination ($p = 0.0298$) treatments, in relation to the control, counted every third day. The caffeine treatment contained 22,330 $\mu\text{mol/L}$ of caffeine in seawater, while the combination treatment contained 5 $\mu\text{mol/L}$ of estradiol and 22,330 $\mu\text{mol/L}$ of caffeine in seawater.