



Figure 6. (A) The overall number of asexual *Aurelia aurita* polyp buds in the combination treatment ($p = 0.0392$), compared to the control. (B) The number of asexual polyp buds in the combination treatment ($p = 0.00201$, Spearman's $\rho = 0.914$) over time, compared to the control (Spearman's $\rho = 0.917$). The combination treatment contained 22,330 $\mu\text{mol/L}$ of caffeine and 5 $\mu\text{mol/L}$ of estradiol in seawater.