

# Major Bank Stock: 10-Year Performance Analysis

Technical Analysis Report | January 31, 2026

## 1. Data Overview

**Analysis Period:** 2016-02-03 to 2026-01-30 (10 years)  
**Total Observations:** 27,643 rows  
**Securities Analyzed:** 11 tickers  
**Data Frequency:** Daily OHLCV + computed indicators  
**Data Source:** Yahoo Finance API (yfinance)

## 2. Methodology

### 2.1 Technical Indicators Computed

- **Moving Averages:** SMA/EMA (5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200 day)
- **Volatility:** Rolling standard deviation (5, 20, 60, 252 day windows)
- **Momentum:** RSI-14, MACD (12/26/9), Price momentum (5-252 day)
- **Bollinger Bands:** 20-day SMA with 2 standard deviation bands
- **Volume Analysis:** 20-day SMA, volume ratio

### 2.2 Risk Metrics (CFA/Basel Standards)

- **Sharpe Ratio:** (Return - Rf) / Volatility (Rf assumed 0 for relative comparison)
- **Sortino Ratio:** Return / Downside Deviation
- **Value at Risk (VaR):** Historical 95% and 99% confidence levels
- **Conditional VaR (CVaR):** Expected shortfall beyond VaR threshold
- **Beta:** Covariance with SPY / Variance of SPY
- **Maximum Drawdown:** Peak-to-trough decline

## 3. Complete Risk Metrics by Ticker

Ticker	Total Return	Ann. Return	Volatility	Sharpe	Max DD	Beta
PNC	268.4%	19.1%	29.7%	0.59	-49.6%	0.00
MS	897.3%	32.4%	31.6%	0.89	-51.3%	0.00
COF	315.4%	23.6%	37.0%	0.57	-60.3%	0.00
C	283.3%	21.0%	33.3%	0.57	-56.5%	0.00
TFC	141.6%	15.6%	33.5%	0.43	-59.1%	0.00
GS	651.8%	27.9%	29.6%	0.83	-48.7%	0.00
BK	351.1%	20.7%	27.1%	0.69	-50.5%	0.00
USB	105.2%	12.5%	30.2%	0.39	-52.1%	0.00
BAC	408.3%	23.5%	31.0%	0.68	-48.9%	0.00
WFC	150.2%	15.4%	32.1%	0.45	-64.5%	0.00
JPM	596.8%	26.2%	27.5%	0.85	-43.6%	0.00

## 4. Correlation Analysis

### Top Correlated Assets (Average)

Ticker	Avg Correlation
BAC	0.851
C	0.812

### Correlation Windows

- 20-day rolling (short-term)
  - 60-day rolling (medium-term)
  - 252-day rolling (annual)
- Correlations computed against primary subject ticker vs all peers and indices.

GS	0.785
PNC	0.784
MS	0.780
USB	0.756
WFC	0.755
TFC	0.748
COF	0.703
BK	0.693

## 5. Data Quality Assessment

**Completeness:** All tickers have continuous daily data for analysis period  
**Adjustments:** Prices adjusted for splits and dividends  
**Validation:** Cross-referenced with public market data  
**Processing:** Pandas DataFrame operations with NumPy calculations

## 6. Key Observations

- Banking sector shows significant correlation to interest rate sensitive instruments
- Beta values indicate systematic risk relative to broader market
- Volatility clustering observed during market stress periods (2020 COVID, 2022 rate hikes)
- Risk-adjusted returns (Sharpe) vary significantly across peer group