

University of the Philippines Cebu College of Science Department of Computer Science

CMSC 131: Introduction to Computer Organization and Machine-level Programming

CAPSTONE PROJECT

"SWITCH ME NOT"

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1. PROJECT SUMMARY

OVERVIEW

SWITCH ME NOT is an assembly game based on basic platformer games. The goal of this game is to guide the 'jumpers' through obstacles and avoid getting hit. The player must jump over obstacles to traverse the environment. The twist within the game is that the player will have to control two (2) 'jumpers' simultaneously. The controls of respective jumpers will randomly switch as the player's score increases.

HOW TO PLAY

There will be assigned control key for each jumper. Initially, the upper and lower jumper's controls are "arrow up" and "arrow down" respectively. Take note, if the player's score reaches to a certain value, the controls switches.

Github: https://github.com/mcsalera/Switch-Me-Not-CMSC-131-/blob/master/proj.asm

2. LIST OF PROCEDURES

A. DEFINITION

a. MAIN

■ In this procedure, the calls for different screens are displayed: menu, loading and how to play.

b. GET KEY

■ This procedure checks if the player enters a key or not. The keys will either display how to play, loading page or game Title. This is also used to check on what jumper should jump during the game state.

c. _MOVTHIS & _MOVTHIS2

- These procedures move Jumper 1 and Jumper 2 based on key pressed. The key pressed indicates the state of Jumper 1 and Jumper 2.
- Specific keys to be pressed:
 - 1. (Up)
 - 2. (Down)
 - 3. *Note: Keys for Jumpers will be switched throughout the game
- Movement of player:
 - 1. Jumping
 - 2. Descending
- Player 1 has three states:
 - 1. Stationary
 - 2. Jumping
 - 3. Descending

d. SHOW LOADING

■ This function displays the loading screen. This iterates until it has reached the end of the screen.

e. CLEAR SCREEN

Sets-up the background for title.

f. CLEAR SCREEN

Sets-up the screen for the game proper.

g. CLEAR SCREEN BLACK

■ Sets-up screens to completely black background.

h. CLEAR SCREEN1

■ Sets-up screens for upper blinking design in the game title screen.

i. CLEAR SCREEN2

■ Sets-up screens for lower blinking design in the game title screen.

j. CLEAR_SCREEN_UP

Sets-up screens for arrow up blinking design in the how to play screen.

k. CLEAR_SCREEN_DOWN

■ Sets-up screens for arrow down blinking design in the how to play screen.

I. CLEAR_SCREEN_UPPERHALF

 Sets-up screens for upper half of blinking 'GAME OVER' sign in the game over screen (yellow in color)

m. CLEAR_SCREEN_LOWERHALF

 Sets-up screens for lower half of blinking 'GAME OVER' sign in the game over screen (green in color)

n. SHOW MENU

■ This function displays the game title screen which is the portal for other screens: How to Play, Play Game and Exit

o. SHOW HOWTOPLAY

■ This function displays the how to play screen where the description of the game and instructions are displayed.

p. SHOW GAMEPROPER

■ This function displays the actual playing screen and initialization of the variables are placed.

q. _DISPLAY

Displays players and iterates until game is over

r. SCORE DISPLAY

Displays and checks the score

s. SURROUNDINGS

■ This procedure sets the surroundings of the game proper. It iterates printing the proper placement of the game environment.

t. _GET_CHAR_AT_CURSOR

■ This procedure gets a specific character at which the cursor is currently pointing at.

u. _ERASECUR

■ This procedure erases the character at the point which the cursor is currently pointing at. This is used in many methods countless of times to simulate a moving object. The constant printing and erasing of characters is what gives the program the illusion of movement.

v. OBJECTS

- This procedure does multiple things mainly focused on the "objects" or obstructions being used.
 - 1. Calls _ERASECUR to remove the previous object to simulate movement of first and second obstruction.
 - 2. Resets the first (below) and second (above) object/ obstruction at a specific point once the object has gone off-screen.
 - 3. Increases the score of the player once the object/ obstruction has gone off-screen signifying that the player has successfully avoided the object/ obstruction in the path.
 - 4. Calls _CHECKSCORE to checks for certain key scores indicating when to switch the players.
 - 5. Randomizes the obstruction to be evaded by the player based on the time.

w. _CHECKSCORE

■ This procedure checks whether it is the right time to switch the controls of the Jumpers.

x. _ERASEOBJ & _ERASEOBJ2

■ These procedures focuses on erasing the specific obstructions generated for jumper 1 and jumper 2. It erases at the specific coordinates of the obstruction for efficiency. There are two _ERASEOBJ procedures needed because each obstruction of the Jumpers have unique placements.

y. _OBJECTS_MOVE & _OBJECTS_MOVE2

- These procedures contain the specific points of the obstructions to be generated.
- The procedures also move the obstructions after each iteration in which it is called to simulate movement.

z. PRINT OBJECT

- Prints character contained in DL at the point which cursor is pointing
- Skips if coordinates are beyond the screen

aa. SHOW GAMEOVER

Shows game-over screen which displays the current score and high score. The player can also choose to Play Again, go back to Main Menu or Quit the game.

bb.INPUT LOOP

■ Gets input when a key has been pressed when screens are being shown

cc. DELAY

■ Delays movement of jumpers and obstructions to make it easier for the players to evade.

dd._SET_CURSOR

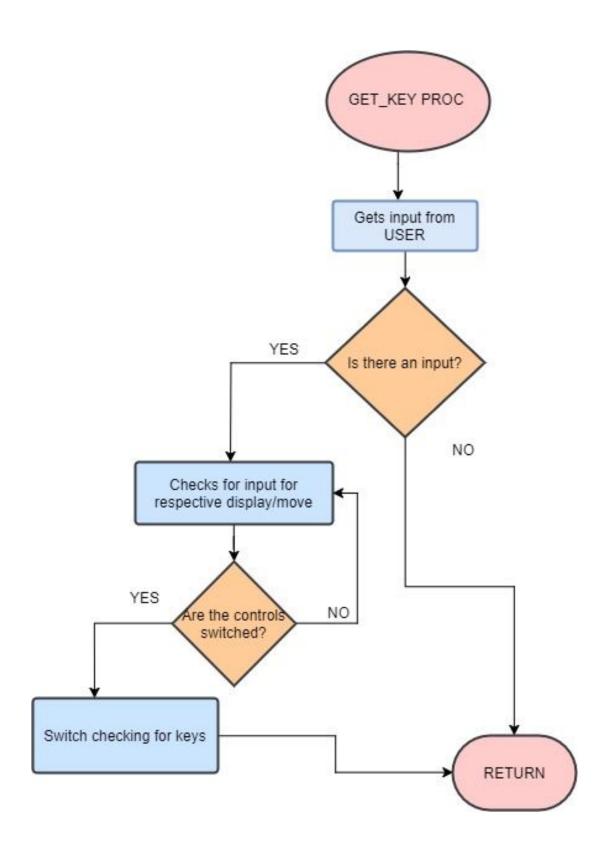
■ This procedure sets the cursor at a specific point. This is called whenever something is to be printed or erased.

ee. TERMINATOR

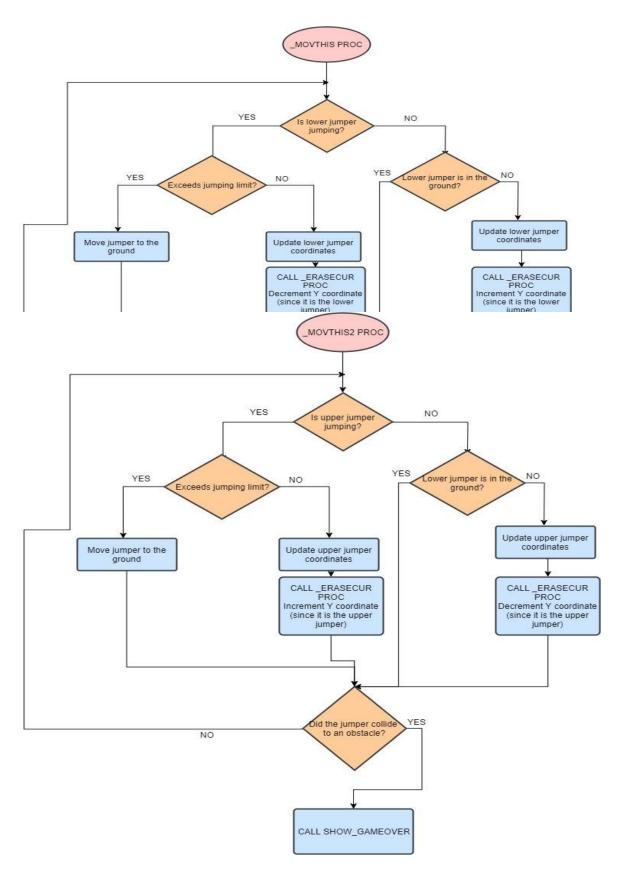
■ This procedure terminates the program. This only takes place when the player presses 'Esc'

B. FLOWCHART

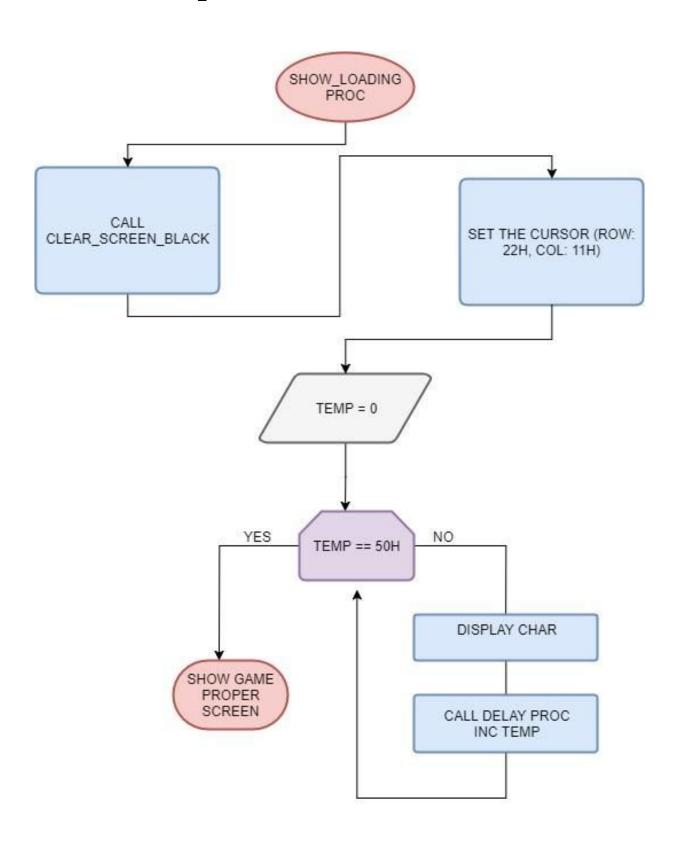
A. MAIN MAIN PROC CALL SHOW_MENU CALL SHOW_LOADING CALL SHOW_HOWTOPLAY EXIT



C. _MOVTHIS & _MOVTHIS2

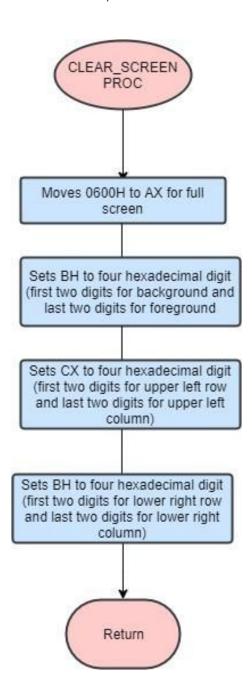


C. SHOW_LOADING

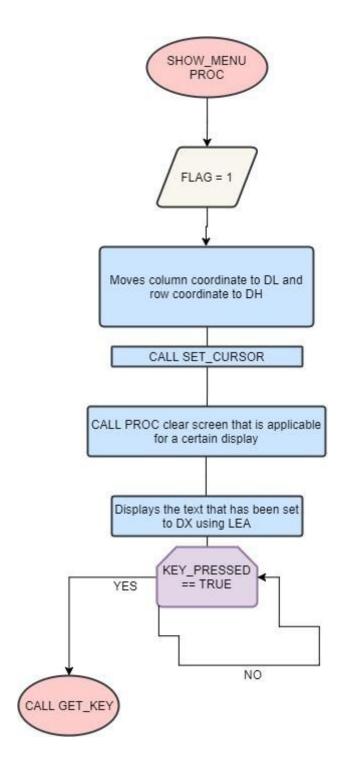


D. CLEAR_SCREEN

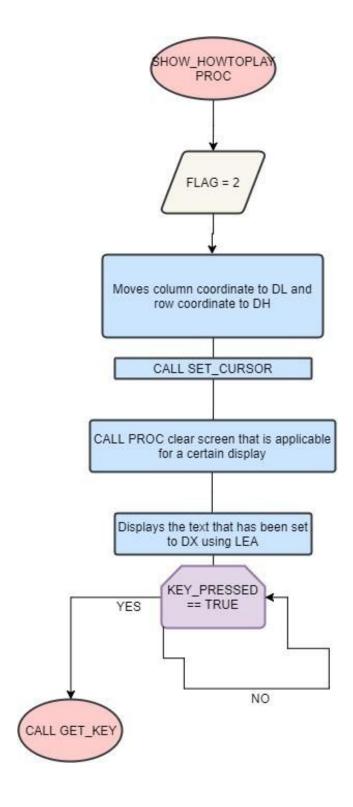
(note: this also works for other clear_screen procedures since only background and foreground color are altered)



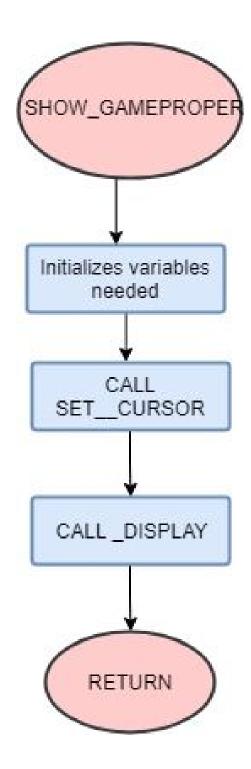
E. SHOW_MENU



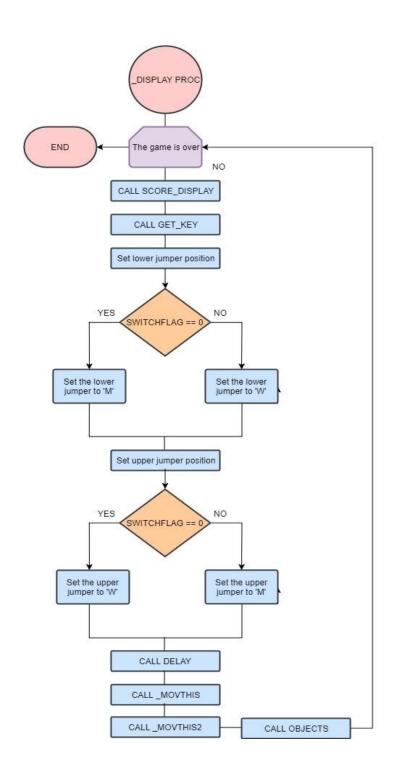
F. SHOW_HOWTOPLAY

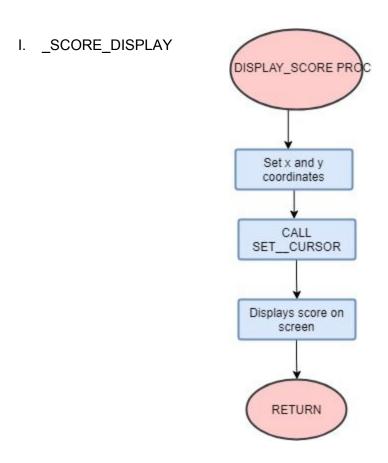


G. SHOW_GAMEPROPER

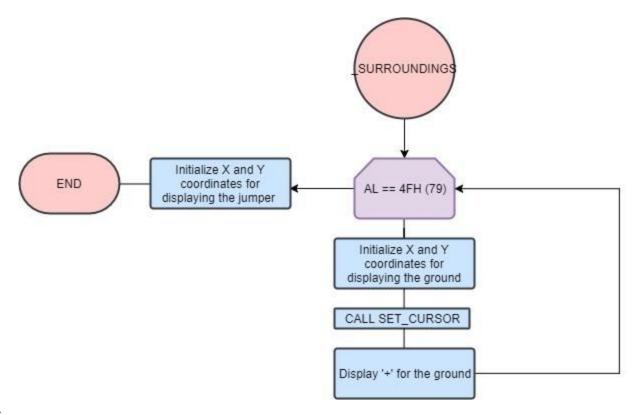


H. _DISPLAY

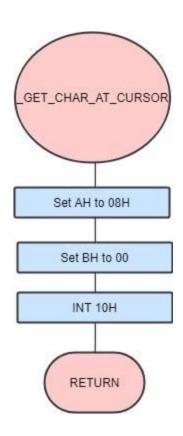




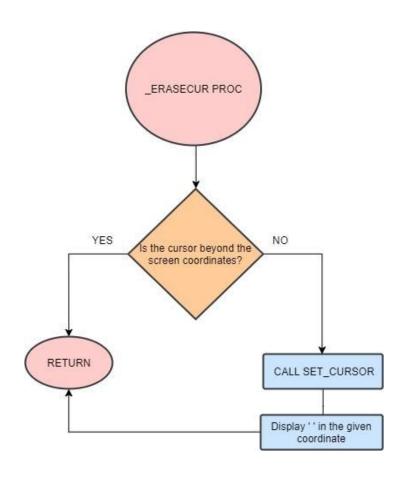
J. _SURROUNDINGS

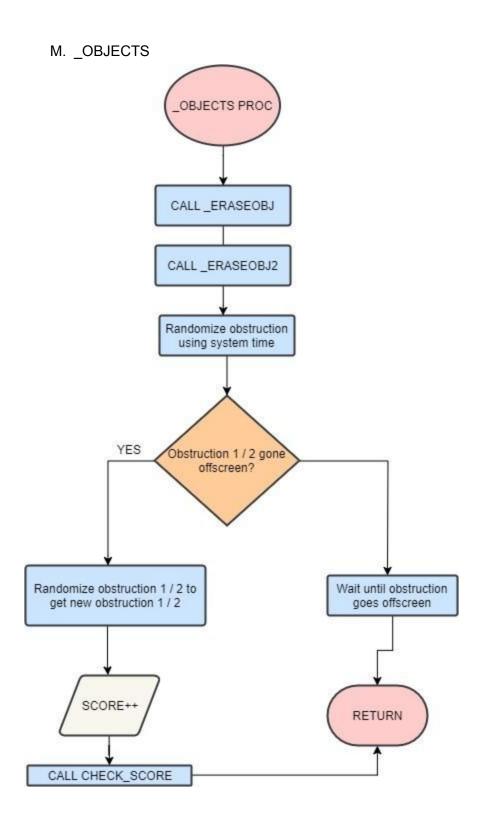


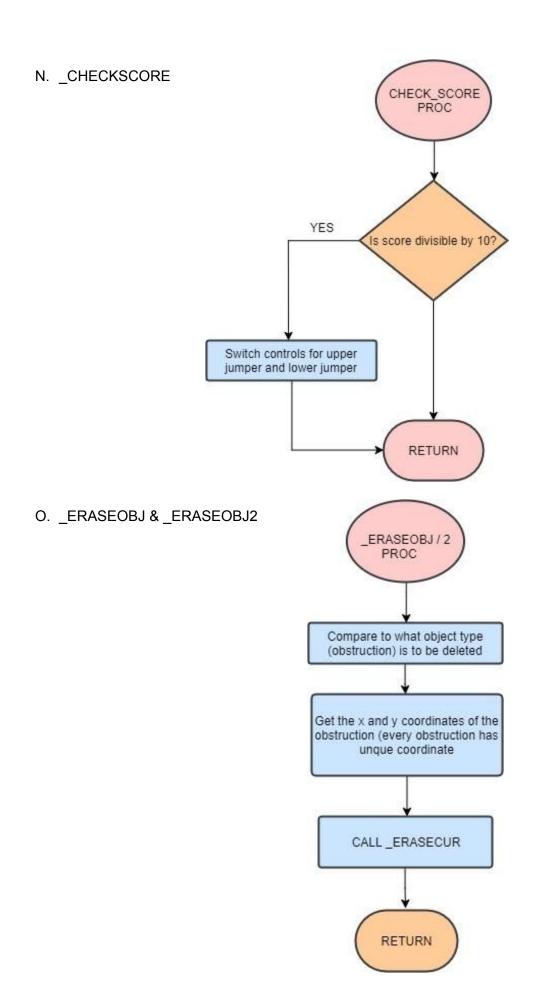
K. _GET_CHAR_AT_CURSOR

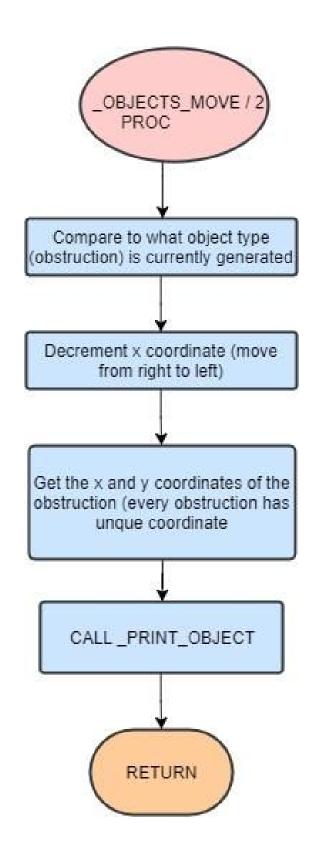


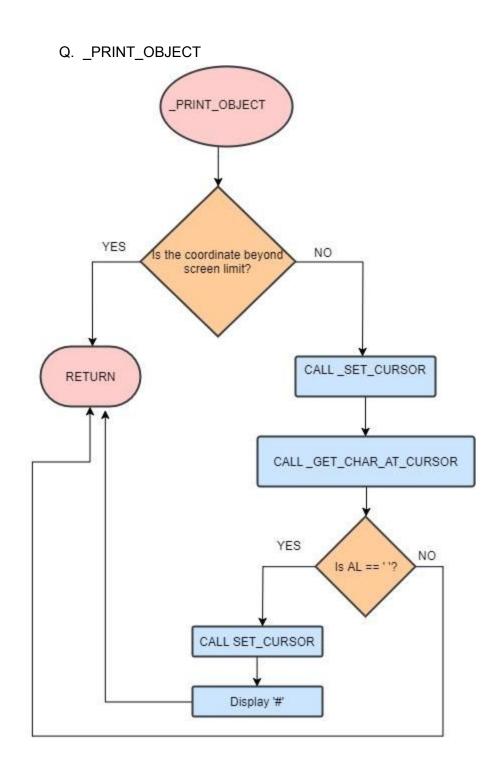
L. _ERASECUR



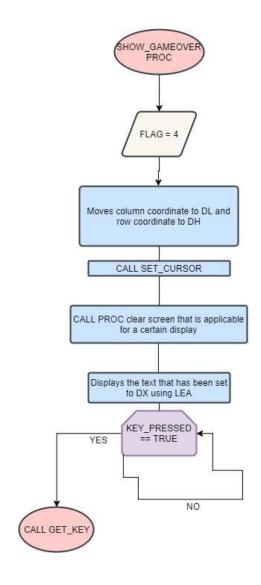




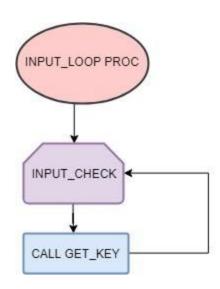




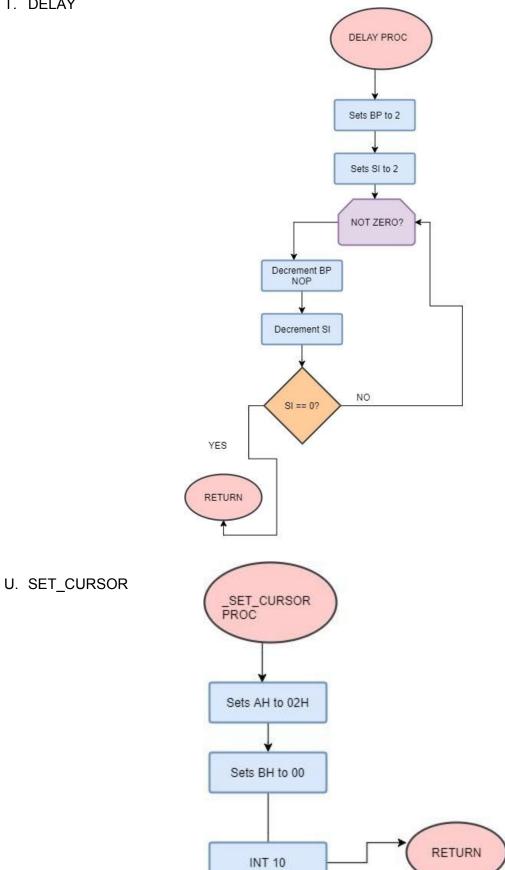
R. SHOW_GAMEOVER



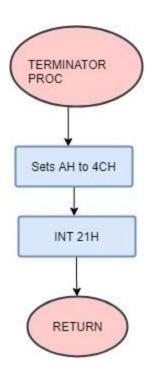
S. INPUT_LOOP



T. DELAY



V. TERMINATOR



C. SOURCE CODE OF PROCEDURES A. MAIN

```
MAIN PROC FAR
                                   ;Main code
   MOV AX, @data
   MOV DS, AX
        DISPLAY MENU:
                                   ;Displays menu
        CALL SHOW MENU
        DISPLAY LOADING:
                                   ; Displays loading
        CALL SHOW LOADING
        DISPLAY HOWTOPLAY:
                                  ;Displays instruction
        CALL SHOW HOWTOPLAY
EXIT:
    CALL TERMINATOR
MAIN ENDP
```

B. GET_KEY

```
GET KEY PROC NEAR
                             ;Gets for input
MOV AH, 01H
   INT 16H
   JZ LEAVETHIS
                            ;No input recorded
   MOV AH, OOH INT 16H
                            ;get input MOV AH, 10H; INT 16H
   CMP FLAG, 4
                            ;Signifies flag
   JE JMPGAMESCREEN
   CMP AL, 20H
   JE DISPLAY MENU
   CMP AL, ODH
                               ;Enter key for loading screen
   JE DISPLAY LOADING
   CMP AL, 1BH
                                ;Escape key for exit
   JE EXIT
   CMP AL, 08H
                                ;Backspace key for how to play screen
   JE DISPLAY HOWTOPLAY
   JMP __LEAVETHIS
                                ;No significant key press
   _JMPGAMESCREEN:
                                ; Game screen controls
       CMP SWITCHFLAG, 1
                                ; Checks if switch has been activated
       JE MODEFLAGONE
       CMP AH, 50H
                               ;Controls for players
       JE __JUMP
       CMP AH, 48H
       JE __JUMP2
```

```
JMP LEAVETHIS
     EXTENDER EXT:
    JMP LEAVETHIS
     MODEFLAGONE:
                        ; Jumps here if switch is activated
    CMP AH, 50H
    JE __JUMP2
    CMP AH, 48H
    JE __JUMP
    JMP LEAVETHIS
    __JUMP:
      CMP PLAYXLETTER, 'D' ; disables jump if current jumper is descending
     JE LEAVETHIS
     CMP PLAYXLETTER, 'j' ; disables jump if jumper is jumping
     JE __LEAVETHIS
    MOV PLAYXLETTER, 'j'
    JE __EXTENDER_UP
JMP __LEAVETHIS
    __JUMP2:
       CMP PLAYXLETTER2, 'D'
        JE LEAVETHIS
       CMP PLAYXLETTER2, 'j'
        JE __LEAVETHIS
    MOV PLAYXLETTER2, 'j'
    JE __UP2
         __LEAVETHIS:
         RET
         EXTENDER EXIT:
        CALL SHOW GAMEOVER
GET KEY ENDP
```

```
DOWN2:
   CMP PLAY2Y, 2H ;Compares jump limit
JE LANDED2 ;Descends if not land
   JE LANDED2
                             ; Descends if not landed
   MOV DL, PLAY2X
                            ; Erases previous lovation
   MOV DH, PLAY2Y
   CALL ERASECUR
   DEC PLAY2Y
   MOV DL, PLAY2X
                    ; GAMEOVER
   MOV DH, PLAY2Y
   CALL SET CURSOR
   CALL GET CHAR AT CURSOR
   CMP AL, 23H
   JE EXTENDER EXTENDER EXIT ; HIT OBJECT
   JMP EXT
   EXTENDER EXTENDER EXIT:
   JMP EXTENDER EXIT
    LANDED2:
                            ; check if colision
   MOV PLAYXLETTER2, 17H
   JMP __EXT2
    EXT2:
   ret
MOVTHIS2 ENDP
```

C. _MOVTHIS & _MOVTHIS2

```
MOVTHIS2 PROC NEAR
                             ; Moves character
   CMP PLAYXLETTER2, 'j'
                            ; Jumps Character
   JE _UP2
   CMP PLAYXLETTER2, 'D' ; DOWN Character
   JE __DOWN2
   JMP EXT2
    EXTENDER UP:
   JMP UP
   CMP PLAY2Y, 8H
                           ;Upper limit for jump
   JE __DESCEND2
MOV DL, PLAY2X
                            ;Descends if upper limit is hit
   MOV DH, PLAY2Y
                            ;Erases previous location
   CALL ERASECUR
   INC PLAY2Y
                            ; Moves to new location
   MOV DL, PLAY2X
                            ; Checks collision at new location
   MOV DH, PLAY2Y
   CALL SET_CURSOR
CALL GET_CHAR_AT_CURSOR
   CMP AL, 23H
   JE EXTENDER EXTENDER EXIT ; GAMEOVER if obstacle is hit
   JMP EXT2
    DESCEND2:
                            ; Descends jumper
   MOV PLAYXLETTER2, 44H
   JMP __EXT2
MOVTHIS PROC NEAR
                              ; Moves character
   CMP PLAYXLETTER, 6AH ; Jumps Character
    JE UP
   CMP PLAYXLETTER, 44H ; DOWN Character
   JE DOWN
   JMP EXT
                           ;Compares jump limit
    CMP PLAYY, 10H
    JE DESCEND
                               ;Descends if lapas
   MOV DL, PLAYX
   MOV DH, PLAYY
   CALL ERASECUR
    DEC PLAYY
                              ; Moves to new location
    MOV DL, PLAYX
                             ;Checks for collision
   MOV DH, PLAYY
    CALL _SET_CURSOR
    CALL GET_CHAR_AT_CURSOR
    CMP AL, 23H
    JE _EXTENDER_EXTENDER_EXIT ; HIT OBJECT
    JMP __EXT
     DESCEND:
                             ;Movement for jumper
    MOV PLAYXLETTER, 'D'
    JMP EXT
     DOWN:
                             ; Moves jumper down
    CMP PLAYY, 16H
                             ;Descends if it has not hit the ground
   JE LANDED
MOV DL, PLAYX
   MOV DH, PLAYY
   CALL _ERASECUR
```

```
INC PLAYY ; Moves to new location
   MOV DL, PLAYX
                             ; GAMEOVER
   MOV DH, PLAYY
   CALL SET CURSOR
   CALL GET CHAR AT CURSOR
   CMP AL, 23H
   JE EXTENDER EXTENDER EXIT ; HIT OBJECT
   JMP EXT
   EXTENDER EXTENDER EXTENDER EXIT:
   JMP EXTENDER EXTENDER EXIT
    LANDED:
   MOV PLAYXLETTER, 17H
   JMP EXT
   EXT:
   ret
MOVTHIS ENDP
```

D. SHOW_LOADING

```
SHOW LOADING PROC NEAR ; Calls loading screen
          CALL CLEAR SCREEN BLACK
          MOV DL, 22H
          MOV DH, 11
CALL SET_CURSOR
MOV TEMP, 0
       ITERATE:
          ;set cursor
          MOV DL, TEMP
          MOV
                 DH, 12
          CALL _SET_CURSOR
          ; display char from register
          MOV AL, ODBH
          MOV
                 AH, 02H
          MOV
               DL, AL
                 21H
          INT
          CALL DELAY
          INC
                 TEMP
                TEMP, 50H
          CMP
                 GAME PROPER ; CHANGE THIS TO ACTUAL GAME
       JMP ITERATE
       GAME PROPER:
       CALL SHOW GAMEPROPER
   RET
SHOW LOADING ENDP
```

E. CLEAR SCREEN

```
CLEAR_SCREEN PROC NEAR; for the title

MOV AX, 0600H ; full screen

MOV BH, 0BH ; black background (0), cyan foreground (B)

MOV CX, 0300H ; upper left row:column (0:0)

MOV DX, 184FH ; lower right row:column (24:79)

INT 10H

RET

CLEAR SCREEN ENDP
```

F. _CLEAR_SCREEN

G. CLEAR_SCREEN_BLACK

```
CLEAR_SCREEN_BLACK PROC NEAR

MOV AX, 0600H ;full screen

MOV BH, 0FH ;black background (0), black foreground (0)

MOV CX, 0000H ;upper left row:column (0:0)

MOV DX, 184FH ;lower right row:column (24:79)

INT 10H

RET

CLEAR_SCREEN_BLACK_ENDP
```

H. CLEAR_SCREEN1

```
CLEAR SCREEN1 PROC NEAR
  MOV AX, 0600H ; full screen
  MOV BH, 8EH
                ;black background with blink (8), yellow foreground (E)
  MOV CX, 0000H ;upper left row:column (0:0)
  MOV DX, 184FH ; lower right row:column (24:79)
  INT 10H
  RET
CLEAR SCREEN1 ENDP
              I. CLEAR SCREEN2
CLEAR SCREEN2 PROC NEAR
 MOV AX, 0600H ; full screen
 MOV BH, SEH
                ;black background with blink (8), yellow foreground (0)
 MOV CX, 1500H ;upper left row:column (0:0)
 MOV DX, 184FH ; lower right row:column (24:79)
 INT 10H
 RET
CLEAR SCREEN2 ENDP
              J. CLEAR SCREEN UP
CLEAR SCREEN UP PROC NEAR
 MOV AX, 0600H ;full screen
 MOV BH, 8AH ; black background with blink (8), green foreground (A)
 MOV CX, 0500H ;upper left row:column (0:0)
 MOV DX, 1011H ;lower right row:column (24:79)
 INT 10H
 RET
CLEAR SCREEN_UP ENDP
              K. CLEAR SCREEN DOWN
CLEAR SCREEN DOWN PROC NEAR
 MOV AX, 0600H ;full screen
 MOV BH, 8EH
                ; black background with blink(8), yellow foreground (E)
 MOV CX, 0841H ;upper left row:column (0:0)
 MOV DX, 184EH ;lower right row:column (24:79)
 INT 10H
 RET
CLEAR SCREEN DOWN ENDP
```

L. CLEAR_SCREEN_UPPERHALF

```
CLEAR_SCREEN_UPPERHALF PROC NEAR

MOV AX, 0600H ;full screen

MOV BH, 8EH ;black background with blink(8), yellow foreground (E)

MOV CX, 0200H ;upper left row:column (0:0)

MOV DX, 054FH ;lower right row:column (24:79)

INT 10H

RET

CLEAR_SCREEN_UPPERHALF_ENDP
```

M. CLEAR_SCREEN_LOWERHALF

```
CLEAR_SCREEN_LOWERHALF PROC NEAR

MOV AX, 0600H ;full screen

MOV BH, 8AH ;black background with blink(8), green foreground (A)

MOV CX, 0600H ;upper left row:column (0:0)

MOV DX, 084FH ;lower right row:column (24:79)

INT 10H

RET

CLEAR_SCREEN_LOWERHALF ENDP
```

N. SHOW_MENU

```
SHOW MENU PROC NEAR
                                  ; shows menu
       MOV FLAG, 1
       CALL CLEAR SCREEN1
       CALL GET KEY
       MOV DL, COL
       MOV DH, ROW
       CALL _SET_CURSOR
       LEA DX, DES1
       MOV AH, 09
       INT 21H
       MOV DL, COL1
       MOV DH, ROW1
       CALL SET CURSOR
       CALL CLEAR SCREEN
       LEA DX, MESSAGE1
       MOV AH, 09
       INT 21H
       LEA DX, MESSAGE6
       MOV AH, 09
       INT 21H
       LEA DX, MESSAGE11
       MOV AH, 09
       INT 21H
       LEA DX, PLAY
       MOV AH, 09
       INT 21H
       MOV DH, ROW2
       CALL _SET_CURSOR
       CALL CLEAR SCREEN2
       LEA DX, DES4
       MOV AH, 09
       INT 21H
       CALL INPUT LOOP
   RET
SHOW MENU ENDP
```

O. SHOW_HOWTOPLAY

```
SHOW HOWTOPLAY PROC NEAR
                                       ; shows how to play page
       MOV FLAG, 2
       CALL CLEAR SCREEN BLACK
       MOV DL, COL
MOV DH, ROW
       CALL SET CURSOR
       LEA DX, HOWTOPLAY1
        MOV AH, 09
        INT 21H
        CALL CLEAR SCREEN UP
       LEA DX, UPKEY1
        MOV AH, 09
        INT 21H
       CALL CLEAR SCREEN DOWN
       LEA DX, DOWNKEY1
        MOV AH, 09
        INT 21H
        LEA DX, KEY
        MOV AH, 09
        INT 21H
          CALL INPUT LOOP
   RET
SHOW HOWTOPLAY ENDP
```

P. SHOW_GAMEPROPER

```
SHOW GAMEPROPER PROC NEAR
    MOV FLAG, 4
    MOV
           PLAYX, 10 ;Initial Position player 1 x
            PLAYY, 16H ; Initial Position player 1 y
    MOV
    MOV PLAY2X, 10 ;Initial Position player 2 x MOV PLAY2Y, 2H ;Initial Position player 2 y
    CALL CLEAR SCREEN
                               ;Clears screen
    MOV DRAWERX, OH ;Sets surroundings x MOV DRAWERY, 1H ;Sets surroundings y CALL _SURROUNDINGS ;Prints surroundings
    MOV DRAWERX, OH ;Sets surroundings x MOV DRAWERY, 17H ;Sets surroundings y CALL _SURROUNDINGS ;Prints surroundings
    MOV PLAYXLETTER, 'O' ; Initializes player 1 status
    MOV PLAYXLETTER2, 'O' ;Initializes player 2 status
    MOV OBJECTSX, 40H ; Initializations for obstructions
    MOV OBJECTSY, 16H
    MOV OBJECTSTYPE, 10H
    MOV OBJECTS2X, 40H ; Initializations for obstructions second
    MOV OBJECTS2Y, 2H
    MOV OBJECTSTYPE2, 30H
    MOV SCORE, 30H ; Initializing score
    MOV SWITCHFLAG, 1
    CALL DISPLAY
SHOW GAMEPROPER ENDP
```

Q. _DISPLAY

```
; Displays players
DISPLAY PROC NEAR
    ITERATE:
                                    ; Iterates until game over
   CALL SCORE DISPLAY
   ;Clears everything and gets input
   CALL GET KEY
                          ; Sets player 1 position
   ;Set cursor
   MOV DL, PLAYX
   MOV DH, PLAYY
CALL _SET_CURSOR
;Display char from register
                                    ;Checker if switch boolean triggered
   CMP SWITCHFLAG, 0
   JE _UNSWITCHED1
   MOV DL, 'W'
INT 21H
   JMP __CONT_FIRST
    UNSWITCHED1:
   MOV DL, 'M'
INT 21H
    CONT_FIRST:
                           ; Sets player 2 position
   MOV DL, PLAY2X
         DH, PLAY2Y
   CALL _SET_CURSOR
   CMP SWITCHFLAG, 0
                                     ; Checks if switched or unswitched
   JE UNSWITCHED2
   MOV DL, 'M'
INT 21H
```

R. _SCORE_DISPLAY

```
__SCORE_DISPLAY PROC NEAR ;Displays and checks the score

MOV DL, 25H
MOV DH, 12H
CALL _SET_CURSOR

MOV DL, SCORE

MOV AH, 2H
INT 21H
RET
_SCORE_DISPLAY ENDP
```

S. SURROUNDINGS

```
SURROUNDINGS PROC NEAR
                                   ;Sets surroundings of game
    SURROUNDINGS ITERATE:
                                   ;sets cursor
   MOV DL, DRAWERX
         DH, DRAWERY
   MOV
   CALL _SET_CURSOR
   ;Display char from register
   MOV DL, 2BH
                                   ;specific character to be diplayed
   INT
          21H
   INC
         DRAWERX
   MOV AH, 00
   MOV AL, DRAWERX
   CMP AL, 4FH
   JE __SURROUNDINGS_EXIT
JMP __SURROUNDINGS_ITERATE
    SURROUNDINGS EXIT:
   MOV DL, PLAYX
   MOV
         DH, PLAYY
SURROUNDINGS ENDP
```

T. _GET_CHAR_AT_CURSOR

```
GET_CHAR_AT_CURSOR_PROC NEAR ;Gets character at cursor

MOV AH, 08H
MOV BH, 00
INT 10H
RET
GET_CHAR_AT_CURSOR_ENDP
```

U. ERASECUR

```
ERASECUR PROC NEAR ;Erases character at cursor

CMP DL, 50H

JAE _EXIT_ERASECUR

CMP DL, 0H

JB _EXIT_ERASECUR

CALL _SET_CURSOR

;display char from register

MOV DL, 20H

INT 21H

_EXIT_ERASECUR:

RET

ERASECUR ENDP
```

V. _OBJECTS

```
OBJECTS PROC NEAR
                              ; move objects
   MOV DL, OBJECTSX
   MOV DH, OBJECTSY
   CALL ERASEOBJ
                           ;erase current objects
   MOV DL, OBJECTS2X
   MOV DH, OBJECTS2Y
   CALL ERASEOBJ2
                              ;erase current objects
   CMP OBJECTSX, 1
   JE RESET OBJECTSX
   AFTER RESET1:
   CALL OBJECTS MOVE
   CMP OBJECTS2X, 1
   JE EXTENDER RESET OBJECTS2X
    AFTER RESET2:
   CALL OBJECTS MOVE2
   JMP OBJECTS EXT
        RESET_OBJECTSX: ; Resets position of objects
MOV_AH. 2CH :Get the current system time
       MOV AH, 2CH
                                  ;Get the current system time
       INT 21H
       CMP DL, 10H
                                 ;Sets obstacles based on time
       JBE ZERO
       CMP DL, 14H
       JBE ONE
       CMP DL, 1EH
       JBE TWO
```

```
CMP DL, 28H
JBE THREE
CMP DL, 32H
JBE __FOUR
CMP DL, 3CH
JBE __FIVE
CMP DL, 46H
JBE SIX
CMP DL, 50H
JMP __SEVEN
 ZERO:
MOV OBJECTSX, 50H ; reset back at the far end of the screen MOV DL, '0' ; print a number
MOV DL, 'O'
                       print a number
JMP random found
EXTENDER RESET OBJECTS2X:
JMP RESET OBJECTS2X
 ONE:
MOV OBJECTSX, 50H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV DL, '1'
                       print a number
JMP __random_found
 TWO:
MOV OBJECTSX, 50H ; reset back at the far end of the screen MOV DL, '2' ; print a number
JMP __random_found
```

```
THREE:
MOV OBJECTSX, 50H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV DL, '3'
                      ;set sign of obstacle
JMP random found
 FOUR:
MOV OBJECTSX, 55H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV DL, '4'
                     ;set sign of obstacle
JMP random found
 FIVE:
                   ;reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV OBJECTSX, 60H
MOV DL, '5'
                      ;set sign of obstacle
JMP random found
 SIX:
                   ;reset back at the far end of the screen ;set sign of obstacle
MOV OBJECTSX, 70H
MOV DL, '6'
JMP random found
 SEVEN:
                   ;reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV OBJECTSX, 54H
MOV DL, '7'
                      ;set sign of obstacle
JMP random found
 EIGHT:
                   ;reset back at the far end of the screen ;set sign of obstacle
MOV OBJECTSX, 50H
MOV DL, '8'
JMP __random_found
 NINE:
MOV OBJECTSX, 50H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV DL, '9'
                     ;set sign of obstacle
 random found:
INC SCORE
                   ;Score is incremented if object is evaded
```

```
MOV OBJECTSTYPE, DL
MOV DL, 20H
MOV DH, 10H
CALL SET_CURSOR
MOV DL, OBJECTSTYPE
MOV AH, 2H
INT 21H
CALL _CHECKSCORE ; Checks score
JMP __AFTER_RESET1
 RESET OBJECTS2X:
MOV AH, 2CH
                           ; get the current system time as randomizer
INT 21H
CMP DL, 10H
                         ;sets different obstacles based on time
JE _ZERO2
CMP DL, 14H
JBE ONE2
CMP DL, 1EH
JBE __TWO2
CMP DL, 28H
JBE __THREE2
CMP DL, 32H
JBE __FOUR2
CMP DL, 3CH
JBE __FIVE2
```

```
CMP DL, 46H
JBE __SIX2
CMP DL, 50H
JMP SEVEN2
 ZERO2:
MOV OBJECTS2X, 50H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
                     ;set sign of obstacle
MOV DL, '0'
JMP __random_found2
 ONE2:
MOV OBJECTS2X, 50H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV DL, '1'
                     ;set sign of obstacle
JMP random found2
 TWO2:
MOV OBJECTS2X, 50H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV DL, '2'
                    ;set sign of obstacle
JMP random found2
 THREE2:
MOV OBJECTS2X, 50H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV DL, '3'
                     ;set sign of obstacle
JMP __random_found2
 FOUR2:
MOV OBJECTS2X, 55H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV DL, '4'
                     ;set sign of obstacle
JMP random found2
 FIVE2:
MOV OBJECTS2X, 60H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
MOV DL, '5'
                     ;set sign of obstacle
JMP random found2
```

```
SIX2:
      MOV OBJECTS2X, 60H ; reset back at the far end of the screen
      MOV DL, '6'
                            ;set sign of obstacle
      JMP random found2
       SEVEN2:
      MOV OBJECTS2X, 56H
                           ; reset back at the far end of the screen
      MOV DL, '7'
                            ;set sign of obstacle
      JMP random found2
       random found2:
      INC SCORE
      MOV OBJECTSTYPE2, DL
      MOV DL, 20H
      MOV DH, 8H
      CALL SET CURSOR
      MOV DL, OBJECTSTYPE2
      MOV AH, 2H
      INT 21H
      CALL _CHECKSCORE
      JMP AFTER RESET2
    OBJECTS EXT:
   ret
OBJECTS ENDP
```

W. CHECKSCORE

```
_CHECKSCORE PROC NEAR
                           ; Checks score for switching controls
   MOV DX, 0
   MOV AH, 0
   MOV AL, SCORE
   MOV BX, 10
   DIV BX
   CMP DX, 0
   JE __SWITCH
    SWITCH:
   CMP SWITCHFLAG, 0
   JE FLAGONE
   MOV SWITCHFLAG, 0
   RET
    FLAGONE:
   MOV SWITCHFLAG, 1
   RET
_CHECKSCORE ENDP
```

X. _ERASEOBJ & _ERASEOBJ2

```
_ERASEOBJ PROC NEAR
                                        ;Erases specific obstacle to be erased for jumper 1
    CMP OBJECTSTYPE, "0"
                                       ; Identifies which obstacle
    JE __ZERO_ERASE
    CMP OBJECTSTYPE, "1"
  JE __ONE_ERASE
    CMP OBJECTSTYPE, "2"
   JE __TWO_ERASE
    CMP OBJECTSTYPE, "3"
    JE __THREE_ERASE
    CMP OBJECTSTYPE, "4"
    JE __EXTENDER_FOUR_ERASE
    CMP OBJECTSTYPE, "5"
    JE __EXTENDER_FIVE_ERASE
    CMP OBJECTSTYPE, "6"
    JE EXTENDER SIX ERASE
    CMP OBJECTSTYPE, "7"
    JMP __EXTENDER_SEVEN_ERASE
     ZERO ERASE:
                                       ;Specifies coordinates to erase
    CALL _ERASECUR
    JMP __CONT_ERASE
     ONE ERASE:
                                       ;Erase first object
    CALL ERASECUR
   MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
    DEC DH
    CALL ERASECUR
```

```
JMP CONT ERASE
__EXTENDER_FOUR_ERASE:
JMP FOUR ERASE
_EXTENDER_FIVE_ERASE:
JMP FIVE ERASE
__EXTENDER_SIX_ERASE:
JMP SIX ERASE
__EXTENDER_SEVEN_ERASE:
JMP __SEVEN_ERASE
TWO_ERASE:
                                     ;Erase second object
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
DEC DH
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
; MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSY
SUB AL, 2
MOV DH, AL
CALL ERASECUR
JMP __CONT_ERASE
THREE ERASE:
                                      ;Erase third object
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
DEC DH
```

```
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV AL, OBJECTSY
SUB AL, 2
MOV DH, AL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV AL, OBJECTSY
SUB AL, 3
MOV DH, AL
CALL ERASECUR
JMP __CONT_ERASE
 FOUR ERASE:
                                       ;Erase fourth object
CALL _ERASECUR
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
DEC DL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 2
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
```

```
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 3
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 4
MOV DL, AL
CALL _ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 5
MOV DL, AL
CALL _ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 6
MOV DL, AL
CALL _ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 7
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
```

```
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 8
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
JMP __CONT_ERASE
FIVE ERASE:
                                      ;Erase fifth object
CALL _ERASECUR
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
DEC DL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 2
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 3
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
```

```
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 8
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 9
MOV DL, AL
CALL _ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 10
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 11
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
JMP __CONT_ERASE
SIX ERASE:
                                       ;Erase sixth object
CALL ERASECUR
```

```
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
DEC DL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 2
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 3
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 12
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 13
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
```

```
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 14
MOV DL, AL
CALL _ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 15
MOV DL, AL
CALL _ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 17H
MOV DL, AL
CALL ERASECUR
JMP __CONT_ERASE
SEVEN ERASE:
                                      ;Erase seventh object
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
CALL ERASECUR
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
DEC DL
CALL ERASECUR
```

```
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
  MOV AX, 0
  MOV AL, OBJECTSX
  SUB AL, 2
  MOV DL, AL
  CALL _ERASECUR
  MOV DH, OBJECTSY
  MOV AX, 0
  MOV AL, OBJECTSX
   SUB AL, 3
  MOV DL, AL
  CALL ERASECUR
  MOV DH, OBJECTSY
  MOV AX, 0
  MOV AL, OBJECTSX
  SUB AL, 4
  MOV DL, AL
  CALL ERASECUR
  JMP __CONT_ERASE
   CONT ERASE:
   RET
ERASEOBJ ENDP
```

Y. _OBJECTS_MOVE & _OBJECTS_MOVE2

```
OBJECTS MOVE PROC NEAR
   CMP OBJECTSTYPE, 30H
   JE __ZERO_MOVE
   CMP OBJECTSTYPE, 31H
   JE ONE MOVE
   CMP OBJECTSTYPE, 32H
   JE __TWO MOVE
   CMP OBJECTSTYPE, 33H
   JE __EXTENDER_THREE_MOVE
   CMP OBJECTSTYPE, 34H
   JE EXTENDER FOUR MOVE
   CMP OBJECTSTYPE, 35H
   JE _EXTENDER FIVE MOVE
   CMP OBJECTSTYPE, 36H
   JE EXTENDER SIX MOVE
   CMP OBJECTSTYPE, 37H
   JMP EXTENDER SEVEN MOVE
    ZERO MOVE:
   DEC OBJECTSX
   MOV DL, OBJECTSX
   MOV DH, OBJECTSY
   CALL PRINT OBJECT
   JMP __CONT_MOV
   EXTENDER THREE MOVE:
   JMP THREE MOVE
```

```
EXTENDER FOUR MOVE:
JMP FOUR MOVE
EXTENDER FIVE MOVE:
JMP FIVE MOVE
EXTENDER SIX MOVE:
JMP SIX MOVE
EXTENDER SEVEN MOVE:
JMP SEVEN MOVE
 ONE MOVE:
DEC OBJECTSX
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
DEC DH
                      ; SECOND OBJECT
CALL PRINT OBJECT
JMP __CONT_MOV
 TWO MOVE:
DEC OBJECTSX
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
DEC DH
                      ; SECOND OBJECT
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV AL, OBJECTSY
SUB AL. 2
```

```
MOV DH, AL
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
JMP CONT MOV
THREE MOVE:
DEC OBJECTSX
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
DEC DH
                      ; SECOND OBJECT
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV AL, OBJECTSY
SUB AL, 2
MOV DH, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV AL, OBJECTSY
SUB AL, 3
MOV DH, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
JMP __CONT_MOV
FOUR MOVE:
DEC OBJECTSX
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
```

```
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
DEC DL
                       ; SECOND OBJECT
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 2
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 3
MOV DL, AL
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 4
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 5
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
```

```
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 6
MOV DL, AL
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 7
MOV DL, AL
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 8
MOV DL, AL
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
JMP __CONT_MOV
FIVE MOVE:
DEC OBJECTSX
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
CALL PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
DEC DL
                      ; SECOND OBJECT
CALL PRINT OBJECT
```

```
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 2
MOV DL, AL
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 3
MOV DL, AL
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 8
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 9
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 10
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
```

```
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 11
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
JMP __CONT_MOV
__SIX_MOVE:
DEC OBJECTSX
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DL, OBJECTSX
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
DEC DL
                      ; SECOND OBJECT
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 2
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 3
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
```

```
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 12
MOV DL, AL
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 13
MOV DL, AL
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 14
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 15
MOV DL, AL
CALL _PRINT_OBJECT
MOV DH, OBJECTSY
MOV AX, 0
MOV AL, OBJECTSX
SUB AL, 17H
MOV DL, AL
CALL PRINT OBJECT
```

```
JMP CONT MOV
    SEVEN MOVE:
   DEC OBJECTSX
  MOV DL, OBJECTSX
  MOV DH, OBJECTSY
   CALL PRINT OBJECT
  MOV DL, OBJECTSX
  MOV DH, OBJECTSY
                       ; SECOND OBJECT
   DEC DL
  CALL PRINT OBJECT
  MOV DH, OBJECTSY
  MOV AX, 0
  MOV AL, OBJECTSX
   SUB AL, 2
  MOV DL, AL
  CALL PRINT OBJECT
  MOV DH, OBJECTSY
  MOV AX, 0
  MOV AL, OBJECTSX
   SUB AL, 3
  MOV DL, AL
  CALL PRINT OBJECT
  MOV DH, OBJECTSY
  MOV AX, 0
  MOV AL, OBJECTSX
   SUB AL, 4
  MOV DL, AL
   CALL PRINT OBJECT
    JMP CONT MOV
    CONT MOV:
    RET
    __EXIT2:
CALL SHOW_GAMEOVER
_OBJECTS_MOVE ENDP
```

Z. _PRINT_OBJECT

```
PRINT_OBJECT PROC NEAR
CMP DL, 50H
JAE _EXIT_PRINT_OBJECT

CMP DL, 0H
JB _EXIT_PRINT_OBJECT

CALL _SET_CURSOR

CALL _GET_CHAR_AT_CURSOR
CMP AL, 20H
JNE _EXIT3 ;HIT OBJECT

CALL _SET_CURSOR

MOV DL, 23H
INT 21H

_EXIT_PRINT_OBJECT:
ret
PRINT_OBJECT_ENDP
```

AA. SHOW_GAMEOVER

```
SHOW GAMEOVER PROC NEAR
   MOV FLAG, 3
   CALL CLEAR SCREEN BLACK
   MOV DL, COL
   MOV DH, ROW1
   CALL SET CURSOR
   CALL CLEAR SCREEN UPPERHALF
   CALL CLEAR SCREEN LOWERHALF
   LEA DX, END1
   MOV AH, 09
   INT 21H
   MOV DL, COL
   MOV DH, 10
   CALL SET CURSOR
   LEA DX, LINE
   MOV AH, 09
   INT 21H
   LEA DX, MSGCURRENTSCORE
   MOV AH, 09
   INT 21H
   MOV DL, COL
   MOV DH, 11H
   CALL SET CURSOR
```

```
LEA DX, LINE
   MOV AH, 09
   INT 21H
   LEA DX, MSGHIGHSCORE
   MOV AH, 09
   INT 21H
   MOV DL, COL
   MOV DH, 18H
   CALL SET CURSOR
   LEA DX, MSGPLAYAGAIN
   MOV AH, 09
   INT 21H
   CALL INPUT LOOP
   RET
SHOW GAMEOVER ENDP
            BB. INPUT_LOOP
INPUT LOOP PROC NEAR
   INPUT CHECK:
       CALL GET KEY
       JMP INPUT_CHECK
INPUT LOOP ENDP
            CC. DELAY
```

```
DELAY PROC NEAR
     mov bp, 2 ; lower value faster
     mov si, 2 ; lower value faster
   delay2:
      dec bp
      nop
     jnz delay2
      dec si
      cmp si,0
      jnz delay2
     RET
DELAY ENDP
```

DD. _SET_CURSOR

```
_SET_CURSOR PROC NEAR

MOV AH, 02H
MOV BH, 00
INT 10H

RET
_SET_CURSOR ENDP
```

EE.TERMINATOR

```
TERMINATOR PROC NEAR

MOV AH, 4CH

INT 21H

RET

TERMINATOR ENDP
```

3. SCREENCAP WITH GAME DESCRIPTION

1) <u>Game Title Screen-</u> This screen shows the title of the game. The player can choose between three options: learn to play, play the game or quit.



2) <u>How to Play-</u> This screen shows the instructions for the game. Pres the arrow up and arrow down key to move the jumpers and avoid obstacles.

```
This is a single player platformer game.

Save yourself as you jump from different kinds of obstacles.

Failure to do so will kill you. But watch out!

The keys might be switched from time to time.

UP KEY

TO INITIALLY CONTROL

THE TOP ELEMENT

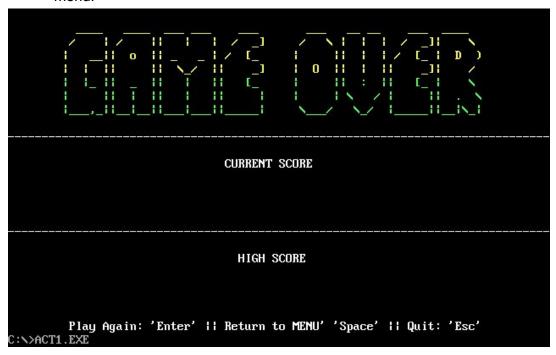
DOWN KEY

TO INITIALLY CONTROL

THE BOTTOM ELEMENT

Play: 'Enter' || Return to MENU: 'Space' || Quit: 'Esc'_
```

3) <u>Game Over Screen</u> This screen serves as our game-over screen as well as display for the current and high score. It gives the player the option to exit, play again or go to the menu.



4) Game Screen This is our game screen. The two objects on the left are the jumpers which the player controls. The two approaching objects are obstacles that the player must evade by jumping. The score can be seen in the lower center. Players are scored for every obstacle they successfully evade.

