

SwiftUI Navigation & URL Routing

» Brandon Williams

» brandon@pointfree.co

» [@mbrandow](https://twitter.com/@mbrandow)

SwiftUI Navigation & URL Routing

» Brandon Williams

» brandon@pointfree.co

» [@mbrandonw](https://twitter.com/mbrandonw)

» Stephen Celis

» stephen@pointfree.co

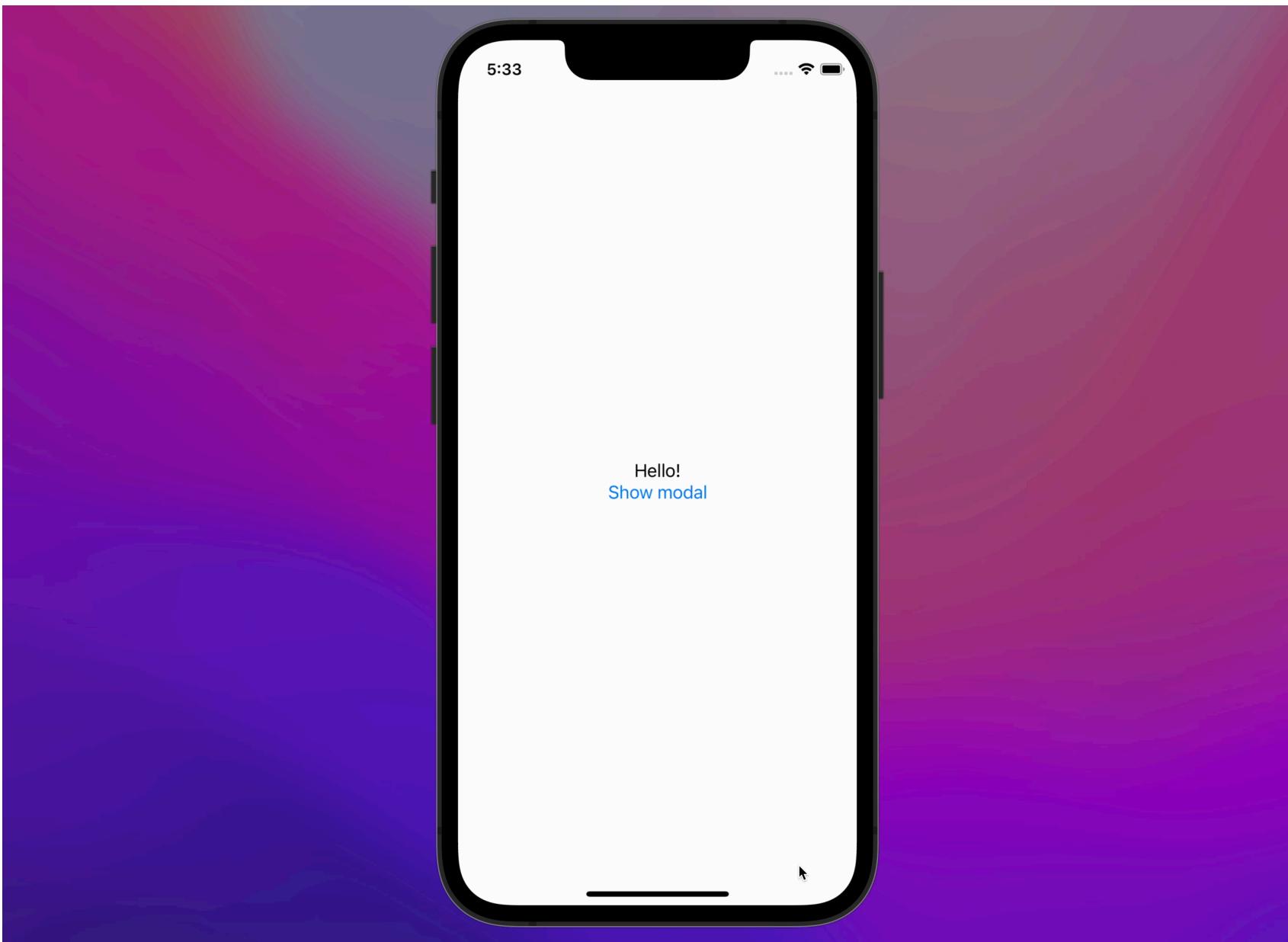
» [@stephencelis](https://twitter.com/stephencelis)

What is navigation?

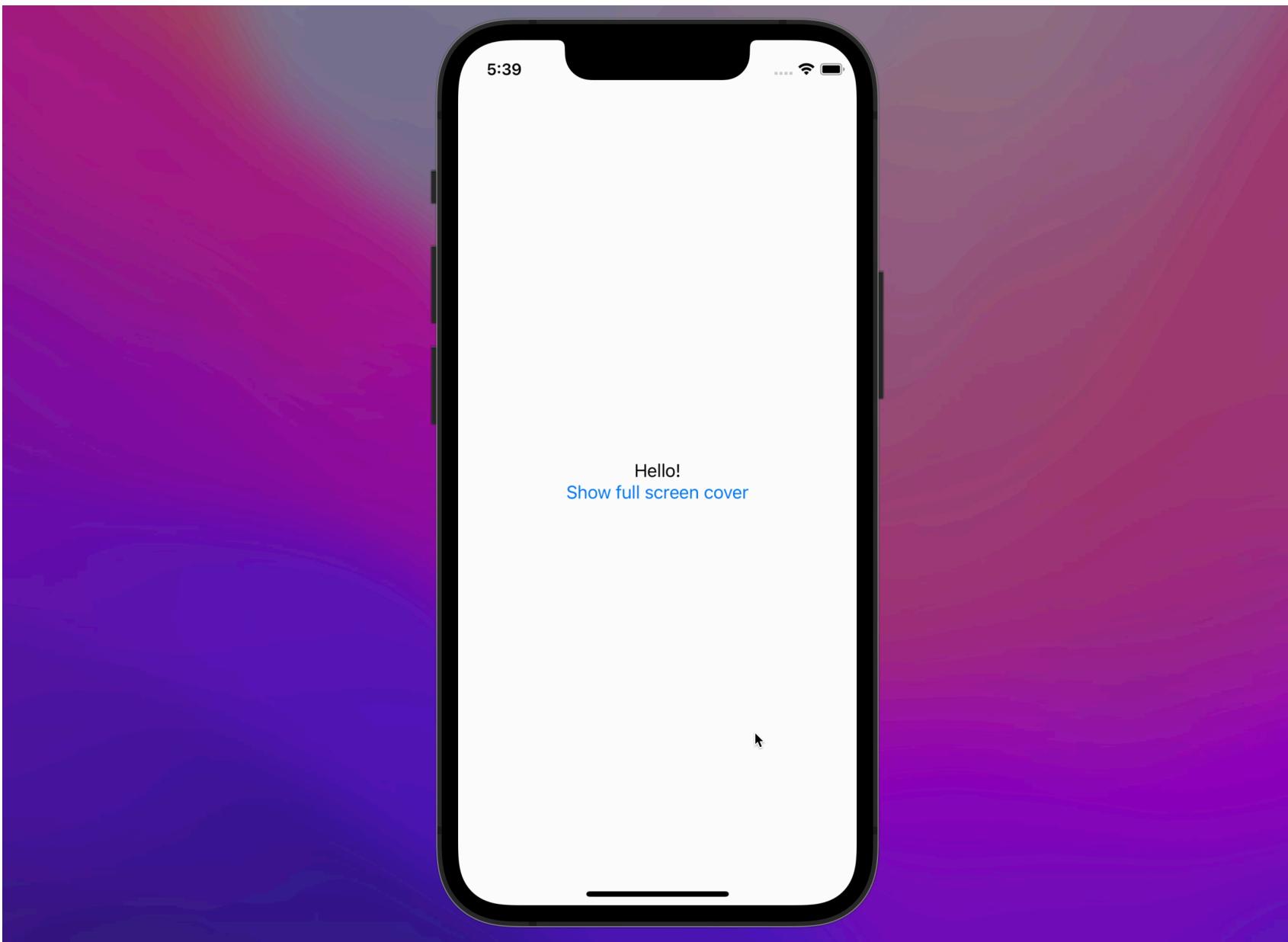
Drill down navigation



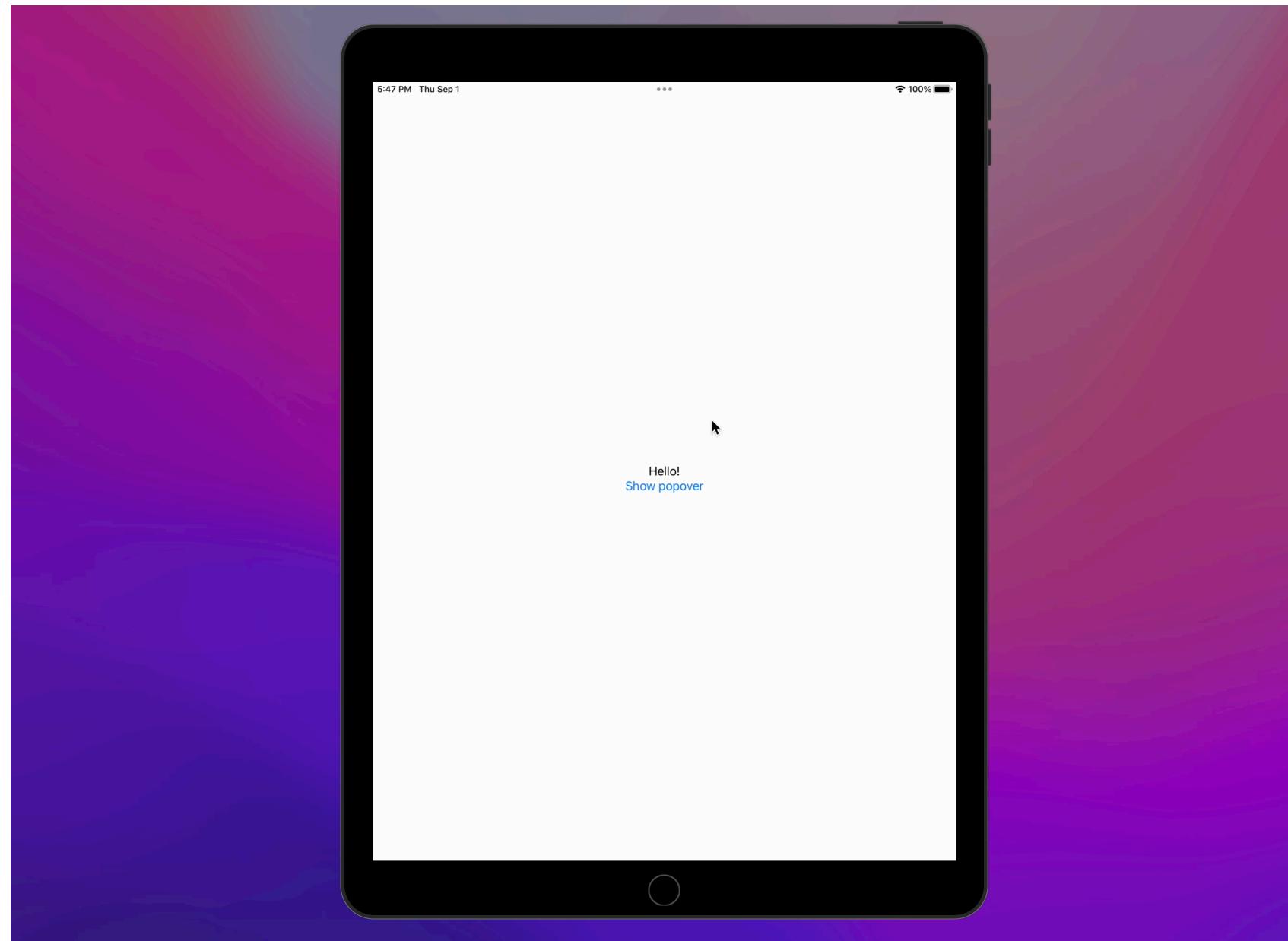
Sheets

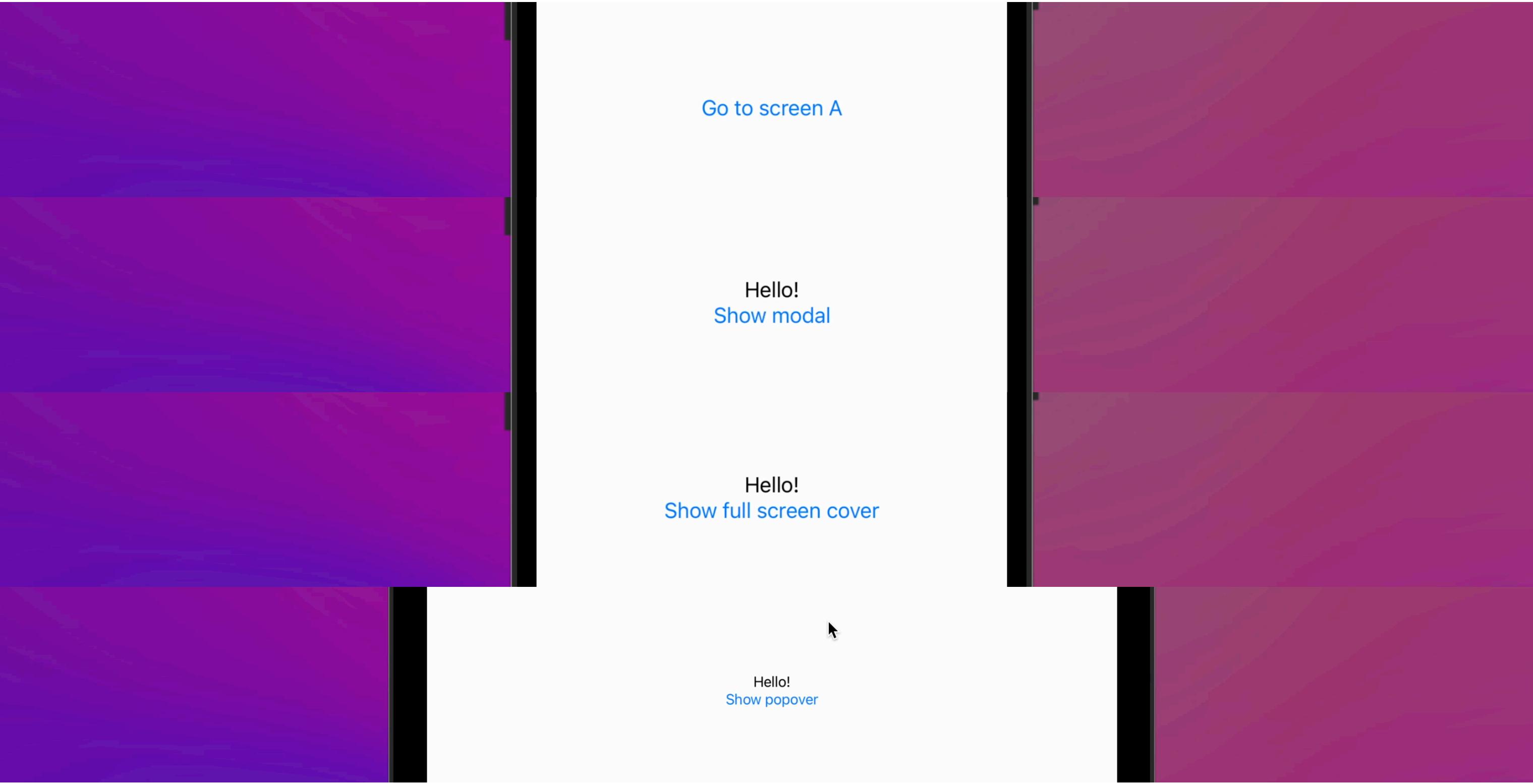


Full screen covers



Popovers





[Go to screen A](#)

Hello!
Show modal

Hello!
Show full screen cover

Hello!
Show popover

What is navigation?

A change of mode in the application.

What is a “change of mode”?

*It's when a piece of state goes from **not existing** to **existing**, or the opposite, **existing** to **not existing**.*

Navigation APIs

Sheets

```
func sheet<Item, Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: (Item) -> Content  
) -> some View
```

Sheets

```
func sheet<Item, Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: (Item) -> Content  
) -> some View
```

Sheets

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func sheet<Item, Content>(  
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Sheets

```
func sheet<Item, Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: (Item) -> Content  
) -> some View
```

Sheets

```
struct UsersView: View {  
    @State var users: [User]  
    @State var editUser: User?  
  
    var body: some View {  
        List {  
            ForEach(self.users) { user in  
                Button("Edit") { self.editUser = user }  
            }  
        }  
        .sheet(item: $editUser) { user in  
            EditUserView(user: user)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Sheets

```
struct UsersView: View {  
    @State var users: [User]  
    @State var editUser: User?  
  
    var body: some View {  
        List {  
            ForEach(self.users) { user in  
                Button("Edit") { self.editUser = user }  
            }  
        }  
        .sheet(item: $editUser) { user in  
            EditUserView(user: user)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Sheets

```
struct UsersView: View {  
    @State var users: [User]  
    @State var editUser: User?  
  
    var body: some View {  
        List {  
            ForEach(self.users) { user in  
                Button("Edit") { self.editUser = user }  
            }  
        }  
        .sheet(item: $editUser) { user in  
            EditUserView(user: user)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Sheets

```
struct UsersView: View {  
    @State var users: [User]  
    @State var editUser: User?  
  
    var body: some View {  
        List {  
            ForEach(self.users) { user in  
                Button("Edit") { self.editUser = user }  
            }  
        }  
        .sheet(item: $editUser) { user in  
            EditUserView(user: user)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Sheets

```
Button("Edit") {  
  Task {  
    let freshUser = try await self.apiClient.fetchUser(user.id)  
    self.editUser = freshUser  
  }  
}
```

```
func fullScreenCover<Item, Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: (Item) -> Content  
) -> some View
```

```
func popover<Item, Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: (Item) -> Content  
) -> some View
```

```
func sheet<Item, Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: (Item) -> Content  
) -> some View
```

```
func bottomMenuItem<Item, Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: (Item) -> Content  
) -> some View
```

```
func sheet<Item, Content>(  
    isPresented: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: @escaping () -> Content  
) -> some View
```

```
func fullScreenCover<Item, Content>(  
    isPresented: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: @escaping (Item) -> Content  
) -> some View
```

```
func popover<Item, Content>(  
    isPresented: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: @escaping (Item) -> Content  
) -> some View
```

Deep-linking

as easy as 1-2-3

Step 1

Define the model

```
class Model: ObservableObject {  
    @Published var sheet: SheetModel?  
}
```

```
class SheetModel: ObservableObject {  
    @Published var popoverValue: Int?  
}
```

Step 1

Define the model

```
class Model: ObservableObject {  
    @Published var sheet: SheetModel?  
}
```

```
class SheetModel: ObservableObject {  
    @Published var popoverValue: Int?  
}
```

Step 1

Define the model

```
class Model: ObservableObject {  
    @Published var sheet: SheetModel?  
}
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```
class SheetModel: ObservableObject {  
    @Published var popoverValue: Int?  
}
```

Step 1

Define the model

```
class Model: ObservableObject {  
    @Published var sheet: SheetModel?  
}
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class SheetModel: ObservableObject {  
    @Published var popoverValue: Int?  
}
```

Step 1

Define the model

```
class Model: ObservableObject {  
    @Published var sheet: SheetModel?  
}
```

```
class SheetModel: ObservableObject {  
    @Published var popoverValue: Int?  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ObservedObject var model: Model  
  
    var body: some View {  
        Button("Show sheet") { self.model.sheet = SheetModel() }  
        .sheet(item: self.$model.sheet) { sheetModel in  
            SheetView(model: sheetModel)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ObservedObject var model: Model  
  
    var body: some View {  
        Button("Show sheet") { self.model.sheet = SheetModel() }  
        .sheet(item: self.$model.sheet) { sheetModel in  
            SheetView(model: sheetModel)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ObservedObject var model: Model  
  
    var body: some View {  
        Button("Show sheet") { self.model.sheet = SheetModel() }  
        .sheet(item: self.$model.sheet) { sheetModel in  
            SheetView(model: sheetModel)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ObservedObject var model: Model  
  
    var body: some View {  
        Button("Show sheet") { self.model.sheet = SheetModel() }  
            .sheet(item: self.$model.sheet) { sheetModel in  
                SheetView(model: sheetModel)  
            }  
    }  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct SheetView: View {  
    @ObservedObject var model: SheetModel  
  
    var body: some View {  
        Button("Show popover") {  
            self.model.popoverValue = .random(in: 1...1_000)  
        }  
        .popover(item: self.$model.popoverValue) { value in  
            PopoverView(count: value)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct SheetView: View {  
    @ObservedObject var model: SheetModel  
  
    var body: some View {  
        Button("Show popover") {  
            self.model.popoverValue = .random(in: 1...1_000)  
        }  
        .popover(item: self.$model.popoverValue) { value in  
            PopoverView(count: value)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct SheetView: View {  
    @ObservedObject var model: SheetModel  
  
    var body: some View {  
        Button("Show popover") {  
            self.model.popoverValue = .random(in: 1...1_000)  
        }  
        .popover(item: self.$model.popoverValue) { value in  
            PopoverView(count: value)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct SheetView: View {  
    @ObservedObject var model: SheetModel  
  
    var body: some View {  
        Button("Show popover") {  
            self.model.popoverValue = .random(in: 1...1_000)  
        }  
        .popover(item: self.$model.popoverValue) { value in  
            PopoverView(count: value)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct PopoverView: View {  
    @State var count: Int  
    var body: some View {  
        HStack {  
            Button("-") { self.count -= 1 }  
            Text("\(self.count)")  
            Button"+" { self.count += 1 }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct PopoverView: View {  
    @State var count: Int  
    var body: some View {  
        HStack {  
            Button("-") { self.count -= 1 }  
            Text("\(self.count)")  
            Button"+" { self.count += 1 }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Step 2

Define the views

```
struct PopoverView: View {  
    @State var count: Int  
    var body: some View {  
        HStack {  
            Button("-") { self.count -= 1 }  
            Text("\(self.count)")  
            Button"+" { self.count += 1 }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Step 3

Construct state

```
ContentView(  
    model: Model(  
        sheet: SheetModel(  
            popoverValue: 42  
        )  
    )  
)
```

Step 3

Construct state

```
ContentView(  
    model: Model(  
        sheet: SheetModel(  
            popoverValue: 42  
        )  
    )  
)
```

Step 3

Construct state

```
ContentView(  
    model: Model(  
        sheet: SheetModel(  
            popoverValue: 42  
        )  
    )  
)
```

Deep linking

Demo

Sheets,
covers,
& popovers

Navigation links

Theoretical NavigationLink

```
NavigationLink(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    destination: (Item) -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

Theoretical NavigationLink

```
NavigationLink(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    destination: (Item) -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

Theoretical NavigationLink

```
NavigationLink(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    destination: (Item) -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

Theoretical NavigationLink

```
NavigationLink(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    action: () -> Void,  
    destination: (Item) -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

Theoretical NavigationLink

```
NavigationLink(item: self.$model.editUser) {  
    self.model.editUser = user  
} destination: { user in  
    EditUserView(user: user)  
} label: {  
    Text("Edit user")  
}
```

Theoretical NavigationLink

```
NavigationLink(item: self.$model.editUser) {  
    self.model.editUser = user  
} destination: { user in  
    EditUserView(user: user)  
} label: {  
    Text("Edit user")  
}
```

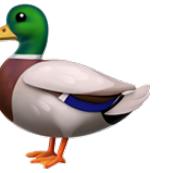
Theoretical NavigationLink

```
NavigationLink(item: self.$model.editUser) {  
    self.model.editUser = user  
} destination: { user in  
    EditUserView(user: user)  
} label: {  
    Text("Edit user")  
}
```

Theoretical NavigationLink

```
NavigationLink(item: self.$model.editUser) {  
    self.model.editUser = user  
} destination: { user in  
    EditUserView(user: user)  
} label: {  
    Text("Edit user")  
}
```

Navigation odd ducks

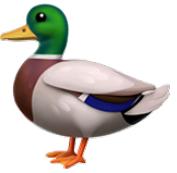


```
NavigationLink(  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label)
```

```
NavigationLink(  
    isActive: Binding<Bool>,  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label)
```

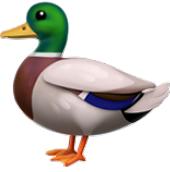
```
NavigationLink(  
    tag: Hashable,  
    selection: Binding<Hashable?>,  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label)
```

Navigation odd ducks



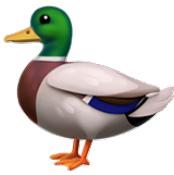
```
NavigationLink(  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

Navigation odd ducks



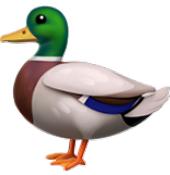
```
NavigationLink(  
    isActive: Binding<Bool>,  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

Navigation odd ducks



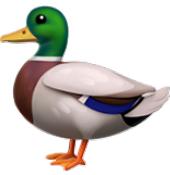
```
NavigationLink(  
    tag: Hashable,  
    selection: Binding<Hashable?>,  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

Navigation odd ducks



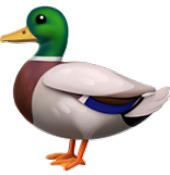
```
NavigationLink(  
    tag: Hashable,  
    selection: Binding<Hashable?>,  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

Navigation odd ducks



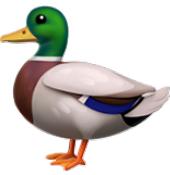
```
NavigationLink(  
    tag: Hashable,  
    selection: Binding<Hashable?>,  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

Navigation odd ducks



```
NavigationLink(  
    tag: Hashable,  
    selection: Binding<Hashable?>,  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

Navigation odd ducks



```
NavigationLink(  
    tag: Hashable,  
    selection: Binding<Hashable?>,  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @State var users: [User]  
    @State var editingUserID: User.ID?  
  
    var body: some View {  
        List {  
            ForEach(self.users) { user in  
                NavigationLink(  
                    tag: user.id,  
                    selection: self.$editingUserID  
                ) {  
                    EditUserView(userID: user.id)  
                } label: {  
                    Text("Edit user")  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @State var users: [User]  
    @State var editingUserID: User.ID?  
  
    var body: some View {  
        List {  
            ForEach(self.users) { user in  
                NavigationLink(  
                    tag: user.id,  
                    selection: self.$editingUserID  
                ) {  
                    EditUserView(userID: user.id)  
                } label: {  
                    Text("Edit user")  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
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```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @State var users: [User]  
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    var body: some View {  
        List {  
            ForEach(self.users) { user in  
                NavigationLink(  
                    tag: user.id,  
                    selection: self.$editingUserID  
                ) {  
                    EditUserView(userID: user.id)  
                } label: {  
                    Text("Edit user")  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
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```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @State var users: [User]  
    @State var editingUserID: User.ID?  
  
    var body: some View {  
        List {  
            ForEach(self.users) { user in  
                NavigationLink(  
                    tag: user.id,  
                    selection: self.$editingUserID  
                ) {  
                    EditUserView(userID: user.id)  
                } label: {  
                    Text("Edit user")  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

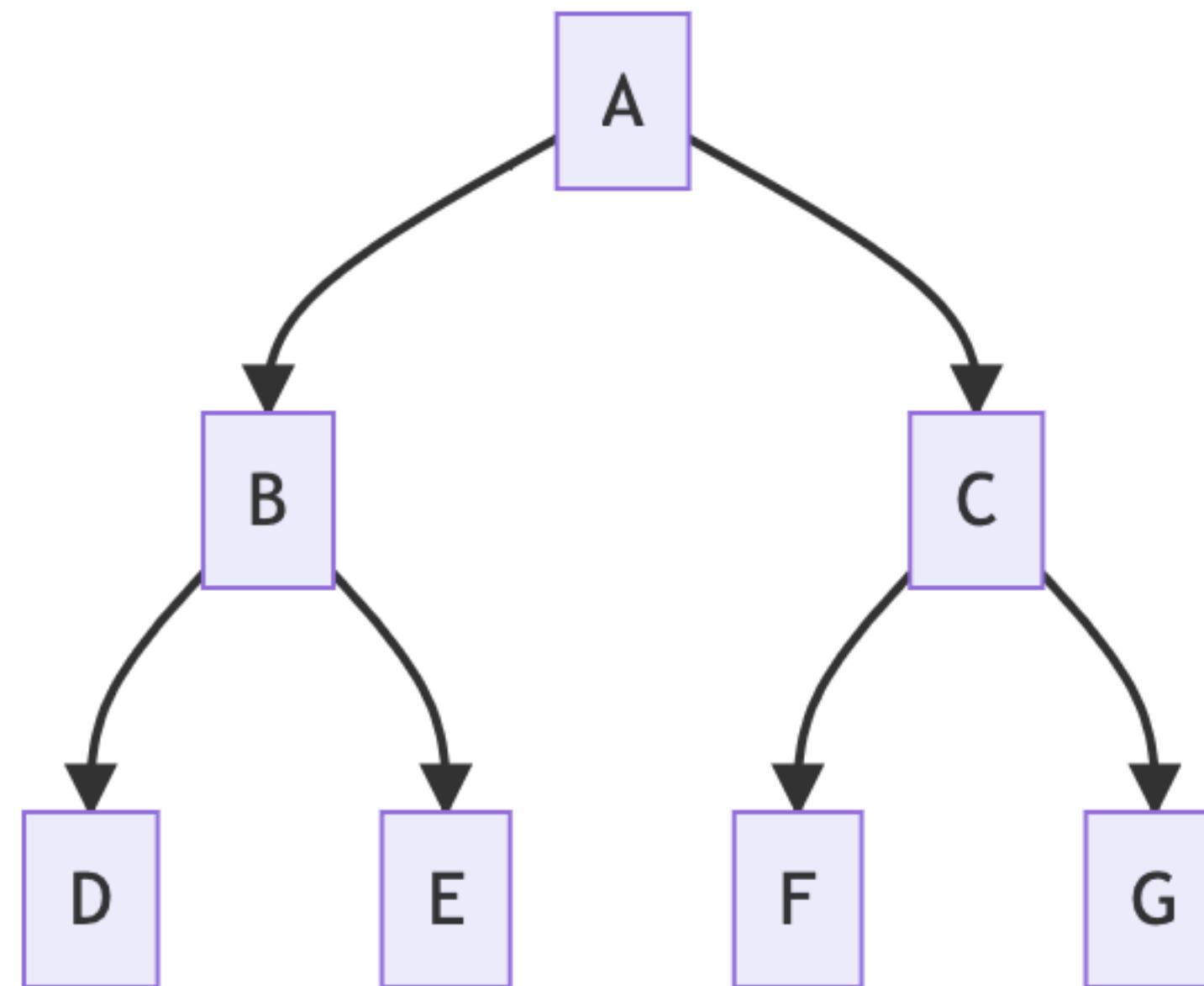
Demo

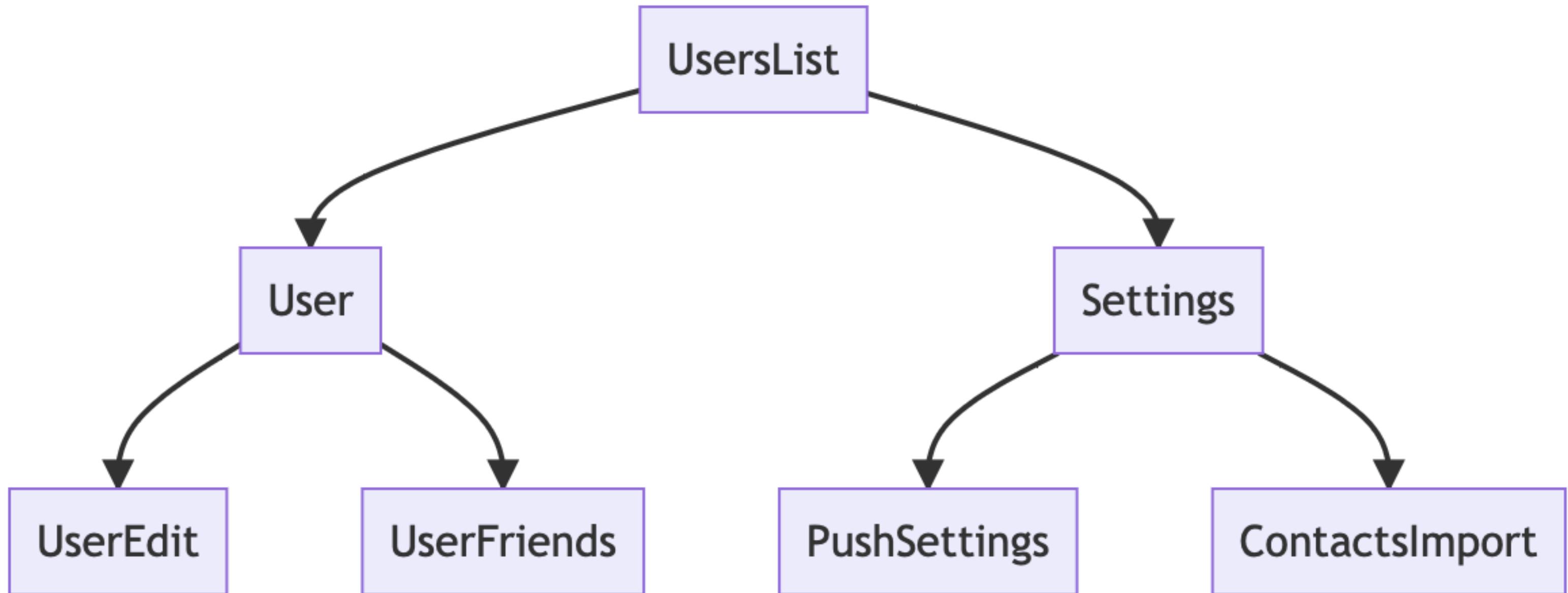
Navigation problems

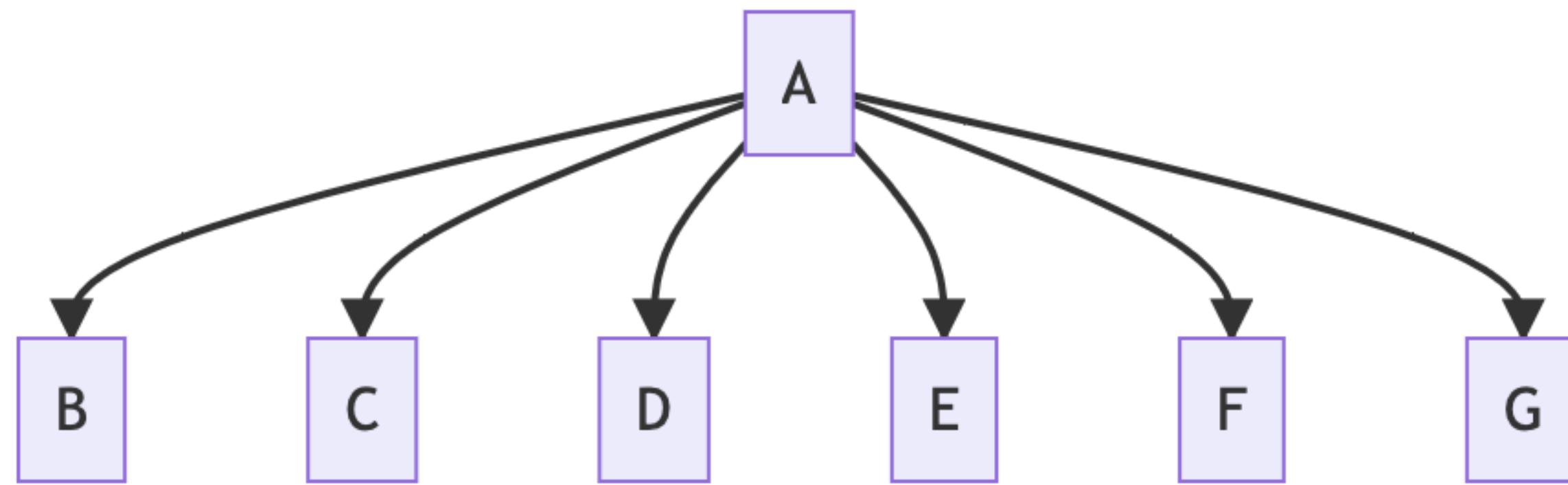
Destination coupling

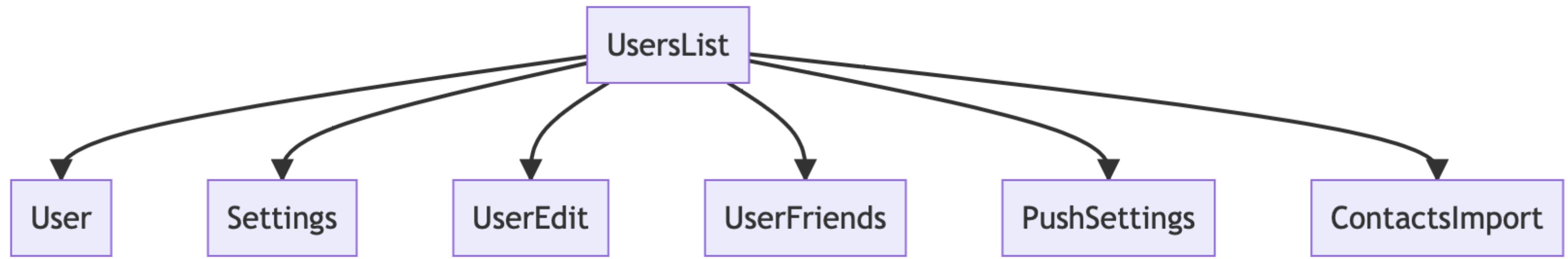
```
NavigationLink(  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label)  
  
func sheet<Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: @escaping (Item) -> Content) -> some View  
  
func fullScreenCover<Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: @escaping (Item) -> Content) -> some View  
  
func popover<Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: @escaping (Item) -> Content) -> some View
```

```
NavigationLink(  
    destination: () -> Destination,  
    label: () -> Label)  
  
func sheet<Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: @escaping (Item) -> Content) -> some View  
  
func fullScreenCover<Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: @escaping (Item) -> Content) -> some View  
  
func popover<Content>(  
    item: Binding<Item?>,  
    content: @escaping (Item) -> Content) -> some View
```









Navigation stacks

- » NavigationStack
- » NavigationLink
- » .navigationDestination

Decoupling navigation: Data

```
NavigationLink(  
    value: Hashable?,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

```
NavigationLink(value: user.id) {  
    Text("Edit user")  
}
```

Decoupling navigation: Data

```
NavigationLink(  
    value: Hashable?,  
    label: () -> Label  
)
```

```
NavigationLink(value: user.id) {  
    Text("Edit user")  
}
```

Decoupling navigation: Interpretation

```
func navigationDestination<Data: Hashable>(  
    for: Data.Type,  
    destination: (Data) -> Destination  
) -> some View  
  
.navigationDestination(for: User.ID.self) { userID in  
    EditUserView(id: userID)  
}
```

Decoupling navigation: Interpretation

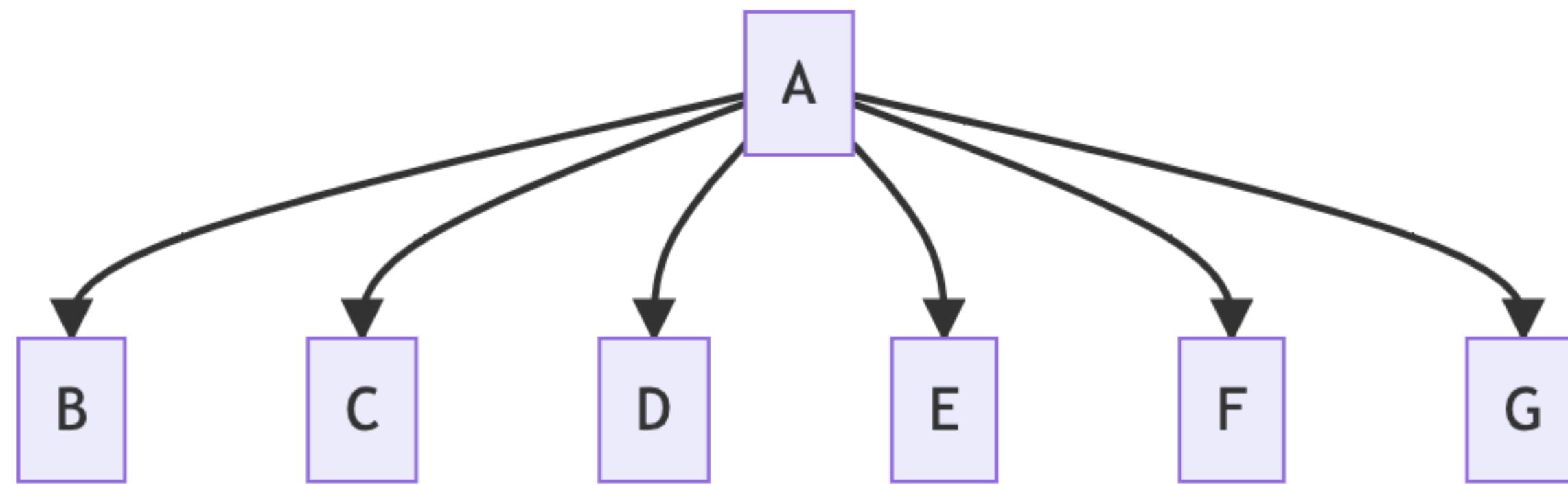
```
func navigationDestination<Data: Hashable>(  
    for: Data.Type,  
    destination: (Data) -> Destination  
) -> some View  
  
.navigationDestination(for: User.ID.self) { userID in  
    EditUserView(id: userID)  
}
```

Decoupling navigation: Interpretation

```
func navigationDestination<Data: Hashable>(  
    for: Data.Type,  
    destination: (Data) -> Destination  
) -> some View  
  
.navigationDestination(for: User.ID.self) { userID in  
    EditUserView(id: userID)  
}
```

Decoupling navigation: Interpretation

```
func navigationDestination<Data: Hashable>(  
    for: Data.Type,  
    destination: (Data) -> Destination  
) -> some View  
  
.navigationDestination(for: User.ID.self) { userID in  
    EditUserView(id: userID)  
}
```



Fire-and-forget

```
NavLink("Edit user", value: user.id)  
  
.navigationDestination(for: User.ID.self) { userID in  
    EditUserView(id: userID)  
}
```

State-driven NavigationStack

```
NavigationStack(  
    path: Binding<Data>,  
    root: () -> Root  
)
```

where

```
Data: MutableCollection  
    & RandomAccessCollection  
    & RangeReplaceableCollection,  
Data.Element: Hashable
```

```
NavigationStack(  
    path: Binding<NavigationPath>,  
    root: () -> Root  
)
```

```
NavigationStack(  
    path: Binding<Data>,  
    root: () -> Root  
)
```

where

```
Data: MutableCollection  
    & RandomAccessCollection  
    & RangeReplaceableCollection,
```

```
Data.Element: Hashable
```

```
NavigationStack(  
    path: Binding<NavigationPath>,  
    root: () -> Root  
)
```

```
NavigationStack(  
    path: Binding<Element>,  
    root: () -> Root  
)  
where Element: Hashable
```

```
NavigationStack(  
    path: Binding<NavigationPath>,  
    root: () -> Root  
)
```

```
NavigationStack(  
    path: Binding<[Element]>,  
    root: () -> Root  
)
```

where Element: Hashable

```
NavigationStack(  
    path: Binding<NavigationPath>,  
    root: () -> Root  
)
```

```
NavigationStack(  
    path: Binding<Element>,  
    root: () -> Root  
)  
where Element: Hashable
```

```
NavigationStack(  
    path: Binding<NavigationPath>,  
    root: () -> Root  
)
```

```
var path = NavigationPath()  
path.append(42)  
path.append("Hello")  
path.append(false)
```

```
var encodedData = try JSONEncoder().encode(path.codable!)
```

```
var decodedPath = NavigationPath(  
    try JSONDecoder().decode(  
        NavigationPath.CodableRepresentation.self,  
        encodedData  
    )  
)
```

```
var path = NavigationPath()  
path.append(42)  
path.append("Hello")  
path.append(false)
```

```
var encodedData = try JSONEncoder().encode(path.codable!)
```

```
var decodedPath = NavigationPath(  
    try JSONDecoder().decode(  
        NavigationPath.CodableRepresentation.self,  
        encodedData  
    )  
)
```

```
var path = NavigationPath()  
path.append(42)  
path.append("Hello")  
path.append(false)
```

```
var encodedData = try JSONEncoder().encode(path.codable!)
```

```
var decodedPath = NavigationPath(  
    try JSONDecoder().decode(  
        NavigationPath.CodableRepresentation.self,  
        encodedData  
    )  
)
```

Pros and cons
of the two initializers

Binding<[Element]>

Pros

Binding<[Element]>

Pros

- » Strongly typed elements

Binding<[Element]>

Pros

- » Strongly typed elements
- » Full access to collection API

Binding<[Element]>

Pros

- » Strongly typed elements
- » Full access to collection API
- » Instant testability

Binding<[Element]>

Pros

- » Strongly typed elements
- » Full access to collection API
- » Instant testability
- » Codable state restoration

Binding<[Element]>

Cons

Binding<[Element]>

Cons

- » Some light coupling with NavigationLink

Binding<[Element]>

Cons

- » Some light coupling with NavigationLink
- » Single point of handling destinations

Binding<NavigationPath>

Pros

Binding<NavigationPath>

Pros

- » Extremely easy to get started with

Binding<NavigationPath>

Pros

- » Extremely easy to get started with
- » Maximum decoupling

Binding<NavigationPath>

Cons

Binding<NavigationPath>

Cons

- » Not testable

Binding<NavigationPath>

Cons

- » Not testable
- » Not inspectable

Binding<NavigationPath>

Cons

- » Not testable
- » Not inspectable
- » Codability has runtime crashes

Which initializer to use?

Demo

URL routing

URL routing

`/screenA` -> ScreenA

`/screenB` -> ScreenB

`/screenC` -> ScreenC

`/screenC/sheet` -> ScreenC w/ sheet open

`/screenC/sheet/42` -> ScreenC w/ sheet and popover open

`/screenA/screenB/screenC/sheet/42` -> stack of screens

URL routing

/screenA -> ScreenA

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/screenC -> ScreenC

/screenC/sheet -> ScreenC w/ sheet open

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/screenA/screenB/screenC/sheet/42 -> stack of screens

[github.com/pointfreeeco/
swift-url-routing](https://github.com/pointfreeeco/swift-url-routing)

```
enum Destination {  
    // /screenA  
    case screenA  
    // /screenB  
    case screenB  
    // /screenC/:sheet  
    case screenC(destination: ScreenCDestination? = nil)  
}  
  
// /sheet/:int?  
enum ScreenCDestination {  
    case sheet(popoverValue: Int? = nil)  
}
```

```
enum Destination {  
    // /screenA  
    case screenA  
    // /screenB  
    case screenB  
    // /screenC/:sheet  
    case screenC(destination: ScreenCDestination? = nil)  
}
```

```
// /sheet/:int?  
enum ScreenCDestination {  
    case sheet(popoverValue: Int? = nil)  
}
```

```
import URLRouting

// /sheet/:int?

struct ScreenCRouter: Parser {
    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, ScreenCDestination> {
        Parse(ScreenCDestination.sheet(popoverValue:)) {
            Path {
                "sheet"
                Optionally { Int.parser() }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
import URLRouting

// /sheet/:int?

struct ScreenCRouter: Parser {
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        Parse(ScreenCDestination.sheet(popoverValue:))
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    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, ScreenCDestination> {
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                Optionally { Int.parser() }
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    }
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```

```
import URLRouting

// /sheet/:int?

struct ScreenCRouter: Parser {
    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, ScreenCDestination> {
        Parse(ScreenCDestination.sheet(popoverValue:)) {
            Path {
                "sheet"
                Optionally { Int.parser() }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
import URLRouting

struct DestinationRouter: Parser {
    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, Destination> {
        OneOf {
            // screenA
            Parse(Destination.screenA) {
                Path { "screenA" }
            }
            // screenB
            Parse(Destination.screenB) {
                Path { "screenB" }
            }
            // screenC/:sheet
            Parse(Destination.screenC(destination:)) {
                Path { "screenC" }
                Optionally { ScreenCRouter() }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
import URLRouting

struct DestinationRouter: Parser {
    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, Destination> {
        OneOf {
            // screenA
            Parse(Destination.screenA) {
                Path { "screenA" }
            }
            // screenB
            Parse(Destination.screenB) {
                Path { "screenB" }
            }
            // screenC/:sheet
            Parse(Destination.screenC(destination:)) {
                Path { "screenC" }
                Optionally { ScreenCRouter() }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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import URLRouting

struct DestinationRouter: Parser {
    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, Destination> {
        OneOf {
            // screenA
            Parse(Destination.screenA) {
                Path { "screenA" }
            }
            // screenB
            Parse(Destination.screenB) {
                Path { "screenB" }
            }
            // screenC/:sheet
            Parse(Destination.screenC(destination:)) {
                Path { "screenC" }
                Optionally { ScreenCRouter() }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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import URLRouting

struct DestinationRouter: Parser {
    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, Destination> {
        OneOf {
            // screenA
            Parse(Destination.screenA) {
                Path { "screenA" }
            }
            // screenB
            Parse(Destination.screenB) {
                Path { "screenB" }
            }
            // screenC/:sheet
            Parse(Destination.screenC(destination:)) {
                Path { "screenC" }
                Optionally { ScreenCRouter() }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
import URLRouting

struct DestinationRouter: Parser {
    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, Destination> {
        OneOf {
            // screenA
            Parse(Destination.screenA) {
                Path { "screenA" }
            }
            // screenB
            Parse(Destination.screenB) {
                Path { "screenB" }
            }
            // screenC/:sheet
            Parse(Destination.screenC(destination:)) {
                Path { "screenC" }
                Optionally { ScreenCRouter() }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
import URLRouting

struct DestinationRouter: Parser {
    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, Destination> {
        OneOf {
            // screenA
            Parse(Destination.screenA) {
                Path { "screenA" }
            }
            // screenB
            Parse(Destination.screenB) {
                Path { "screenB" }
            }
            // screenC/:sheet
            Parse(Destination.screenC(destination:)) {
                Path { "screenC" }
                Optionally { ScreenCRouter() }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
import URLRouting

// screenA/screenB/screenA/screenB

struct Router: Parser {
    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, [Destination]> {
        Many {
            DestinationRouter()
        }
    }
}
```

```
import URLRouting

// screenA/screenB/screenA/screenB

struct Router: Parser {
    var body: some Parser<URLRequestData, [Destination]> {
        Many {
            DestinationRouter()
        }
    }
}
```

URL Routing

```
let router = Router()  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenA") ➔ [.screenA]  
try router.match(path: "/screenB") ➔ [.screenB]  
try router.match(path: "/screenC") ➔ [.screenC(destination: nil)]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: nil))]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet/42")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: 42))]
```

URL Routing

```
let router = Router()  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenA") ➔ [.screenA]  
try router.match(path: "/screenB") ➔ [.screenB]  
try router.match(path: "/screenC") ➔ [.screenC(destination: nil)]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: nil))]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet/42")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: 42))]
```

URL Routing

```
let router = Router()  
try router.match(path: "/screenA") ➔ [.screenA]  
try router.match(path: "/screenB") ➔ [.screenB]  
try router.match(path: "/screenC") ➔ [.screenC(destination: nil)]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: nil))]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet/42")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: 42))]
```

URL Routing

```
let router = Router()  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenA") ➔ [.screenA]  
try router.match(path: "/screenB") ➔ [.screenB]  
try router.match(path: "/screenC") ➔ [.screenC(destination: nil)]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: nil))]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet/42")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: 42))]
```

URL Routing

```
let router = Router()  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenA") ➔ [.screenA]  
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try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: nil))]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet/42")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: 42))]
```

URL Routing

```
let router = Router()  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenA") ➔ [.screenA]  
try router.match(path: "/screenB") ➔ [.screenB]  
try router.match(path: "/screenC") ➔ [.screenC(destination: nil)]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: nil))]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet/42")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: 42))]
```

URL Routing

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let router = Router()  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenA") ➔ [.screenA]  
try router.match(path: "/screenB") ➔ [.screenB]  
try router.match(path: "/screenC") ➔ [.screenC(destination: nil)]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: nil))]  
  
try router.match(path: "/screenC/sheet/42")  
    ➔ [.screenC(destination: .sheet(popoverValue: 42))]
```

URL Routing

```
.onOpenURL { url in  
    do {  
        self.model.path = try Router().match(url: url)  
    }  
    catch {}  
}
```

Demo

SwiftUI Navigation & URL Routing

» Brandon Williams

» brandon@pointfree.co

» [@mbrandonw](https://twitter.com/@mbrandonw)