

General Purpose Transistors

NPN Silicon

2N3903, 2N3904

Features

- Pb-Free Packages are Available*

MAXIMUM RATINGS

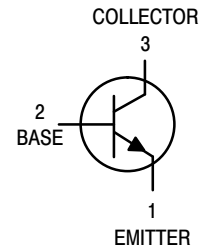
| Rating | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Collector – Emitter Voltage | V_{CEO} | 40 | Vdc |
| Collector – Base Voltage | V_{CBO} | 60 | Vdc |
| Emitter – Base Voltage | V_{EBO} | 6.0 | Vdc |
| Collector Current – Continuous | I_C | 200 | mAdc |
| Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C | P_D | 625 5.0 | mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C | P_D | 1.5 12 | W mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range | T_J, T_{stg} | -55 to +150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

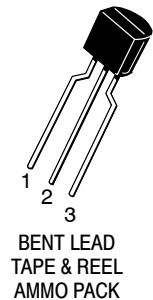
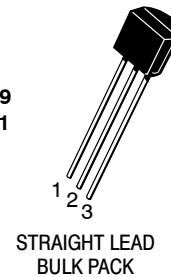
| Characteristic | Symbol | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|------|---------------------------|
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient | $R_{\theta JA}$ | 200 | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case | $R_{\theta JC}$ | 83.3 | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

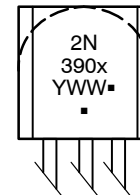
1. Indicates Data in addition to JEDEC Requirements.



TO-92
CASE 29
STYLE 1



MARKING DIAGRAMS



x = 3 or 4
Y = Year
WW = Work Week
■ = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 3 of this data sheet.

*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the **onsemi** Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

2N3903, 2N3904

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

| Characteristic | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----|-----|------|
| OFF CHARACTERISTICS | | | | |
| Collector – Emitter Breakdown Voltage (Note 2) ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 0$) | $V_{(BR)CEO}$ | 40 | – | Vdc |
| Collector – Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_C = 10\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_E = 0$) | $V_{(BR)CBO}$ | 60 | – | Vdc |
| Emitter – Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_E = 10\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 0$) | $V_{(BR)EBO}$ | 6.0 | – | Vdc |
| Base Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 30\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{EB} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$) | I_{BL} | – | 50 | nAdc |
| Collector Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 30\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{EB} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$) | I_{CEX} | – | 50 | nAdc |

ON CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|--------------|-----|
| DC Current Gain (Note 2) ($I_C = 0.1\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$) | 2N3903 | h_{FE} | 20 | – | – |
| | 2N3904 | | 40 | – | |
| ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$) | 2N3903 | | 35 | – | |
| | 2N3904 | | 70 | – | |
| ($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$) | 2N3903 | | 50 | 150 | |
| | 2N3904 | | 100 | 300 | |
| ($I_C = 50\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$) | 2N3903 | | 30 | – | |
| | 2N3904 | | 60 | – | |
| ($I_C = 100\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$) | 2N3903 | | 15 | – | |
| | 2N3904 | | 30 | – | |
| Collector – Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 2) ($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 1.0\text{ mA}$) ($I_C = 50\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 5.0\text{ mA}$) | | $V_{CE(sat)}$ | – – | 0.2 0.3 | Vdc |
| Base – Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 2) ($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 1.0\text{ mA}$) ($I_C = 50\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 5.0\text{ mA}$) | | $V_{BE(sat)}$ | 0.65 – | 0.85 0.95 | Vdc |

SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|
| Current – Gain – Bandwidth Product ($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 20\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 100\text{ MHz}$) | 2N3903 2N3904 | f_T | 250 300 | – – | MHz |
| Output Capacitance ($V_{CB} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$, $I_E = 0$, $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$) | | C_{obo} | – | 4.0 | pF |
| Input Capacitance ($V_{EB} = 0.5\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 0$, $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$) | | C_{ibo} | – | 8.0 | pF |
| Input Impedance ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$) | 2N3903 2N3904 | h_{ie} | 1.0 1.0 | 8.0 10 | k Ω |
| Voltage Feedback Ratio ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$) | 2N3903 2N3904 | h_{re} | 0.1 0.5 | 5.0 8.0 | $\times 10^{-4}$ |
| Small-Signal Current Gain ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$) | 2N3903 2N3904 | h_{fe} | 50 100 | 200 400 | – |
| Output Admittance ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$) | | h_{oe} | 1.0 | 40 | μmhos |
| Noise Figure ($I_C = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $V_{CE} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$, $R_S = 1.0\text{ k}\Omega$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$) | 2N3903 2N3904 | NF | – – | 6.0 5.0 | dB |

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|------------|----|
| Delay Time | $(V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{BE} = 0.5\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_{B1} = 1.0\text{ mA}$) | t_d | – | 35 | ns |
| Rise Time | | t_r | – | 35 | ns |
| Storage Time | $(V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 1.0\text{ mA}$) | t_s | – – | 175 200 | ns |
| Fall Time | | t_f | – | 50 | ns |

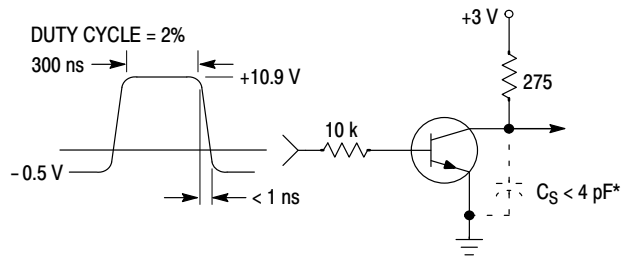
2. Pulse Test: Pulse Width $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$; Duty Cycle $\leq 2\%$.

2N3903, 2N3904

ORDERING INFORMATION

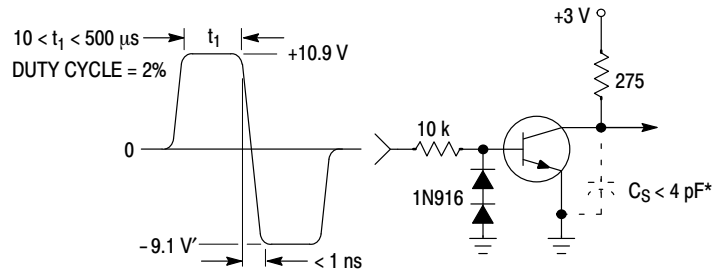
| Device | Package | Shipping [†] |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 2N3903RLRM | TO-92 | 2000 / Ammo Pack |
| 2N3904 | TO-92 | 5000 Units / Bulk |
| 2N3904G | TO-92 (Pb-Free) | 5000 Units / Bulk |
| 2N3904RLRA | TO-92 | 2000 / Tape & Reel |
| 2N3904RLRAG | TO-92 (Pb-Free) | 2000 / Tape & Reel |
| 2N3904RLRM | TO-92 | 2000 / Ammo Pack |
| 2N3904RLRMG | TO-92 (Pb-Free) | 2000 / Ammo Pack |
| 2N3904RLRP | TO-92 | 2000 / Ammo Pack |
| 2N3904RLRPG | TO-92 (Pb-Free) | 2000 / Ammo Pack |
| 2N3904RL1G | TO-92 (Pb-Free) | 2000 / Tape & Reel |
| 2N3904ZL1 | TO-92 | 2000 / Ammo Pack |
| 2N3904ZL1G | TO-92 (Pb-Free) | 2000 / Ammo Pack |

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.



* Total shunt capacitance of test jig and connectors

Figure 1. Delay and Rise Time Equivalent Test Circuit



* Total shunt capacitance of test jig and connectors

Figure 2. Storage and Fall Time Equivalent Test Circuit

TYPICAL TRANSIENT CHARACTERISTICS

— $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$
 - - - $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$

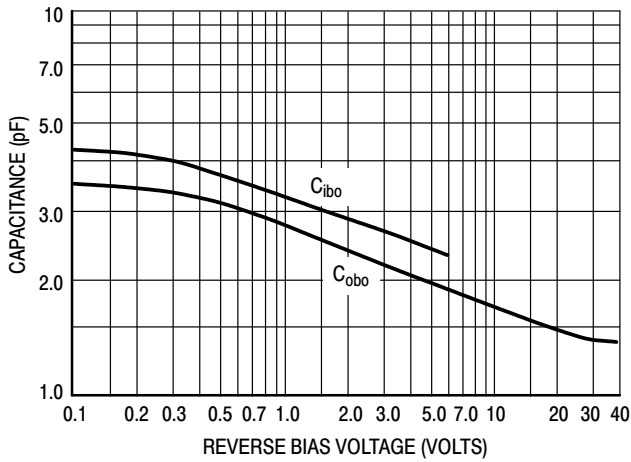


Figure 3. Capacitance

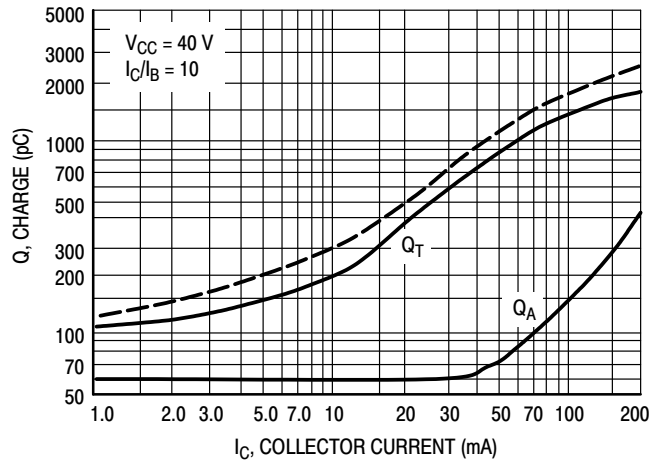


Figure 4. Charge Data

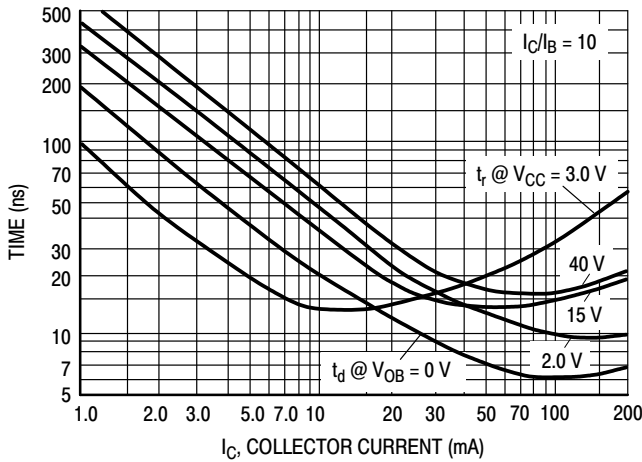


Figure 5. Turn-On Time

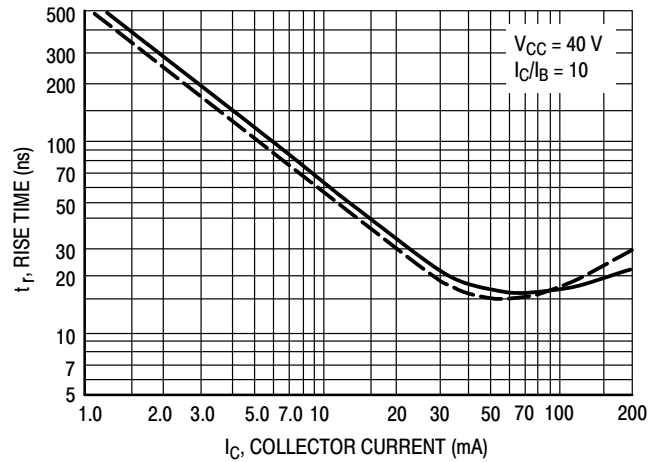


Figure 6. Rise Time

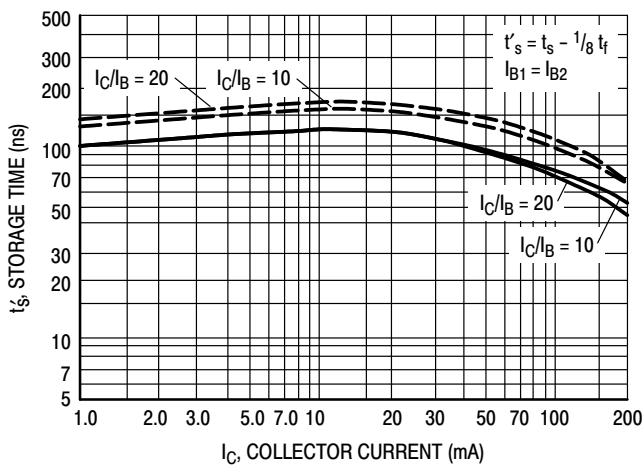


Figure 7. Storage Time

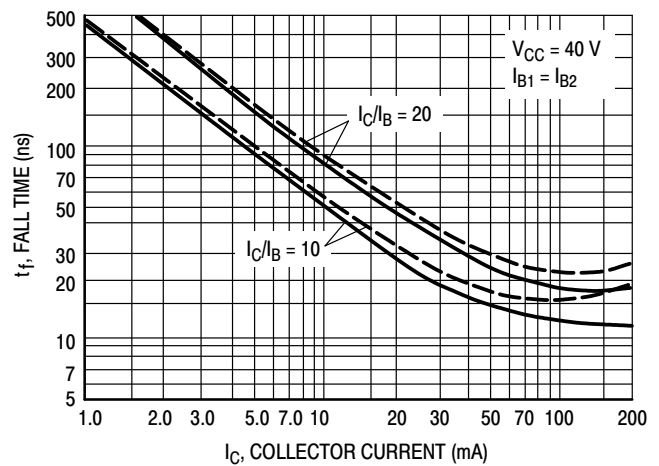


Figure 8. Fall Time

TYPICAL AUDIO SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS
NOISE FIGURE VARIATIONS

($V_{CE} = 5.0$ Vdc, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, Bandwidth = 1.0 Hz)

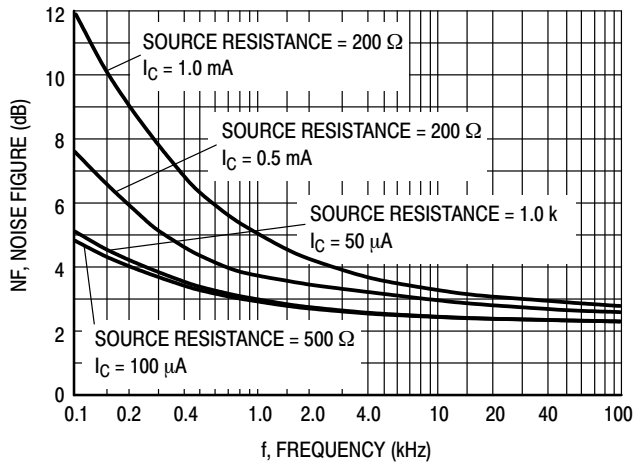


Figure 9.

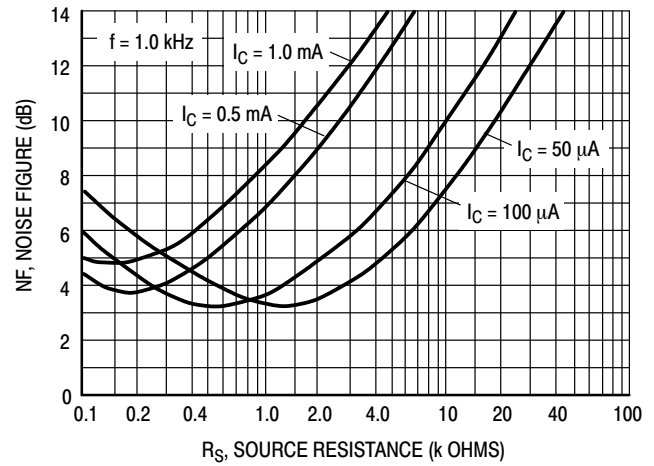


Figure 10.

h PARAMETERS

($V_{CE} = 10$ Vdc, $f = 1.0$ kHz, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

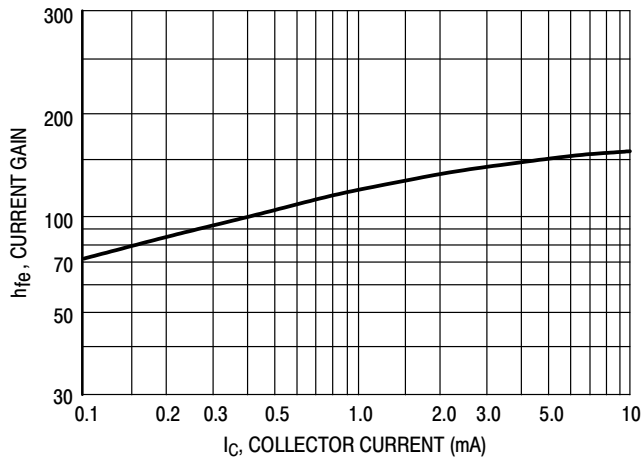


Figure 11. Current Gain

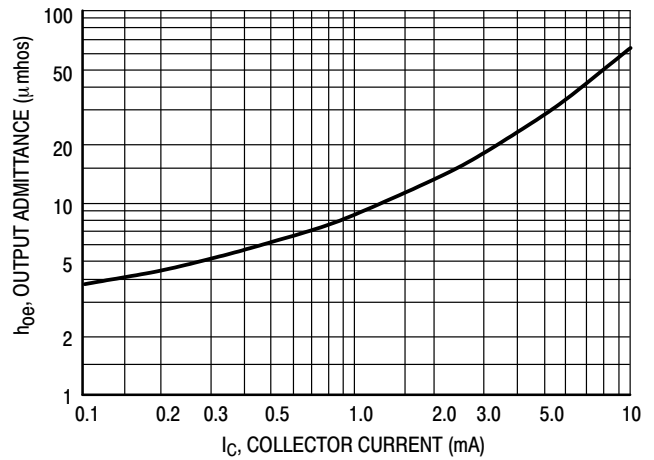


Figure 12. Output Admittance

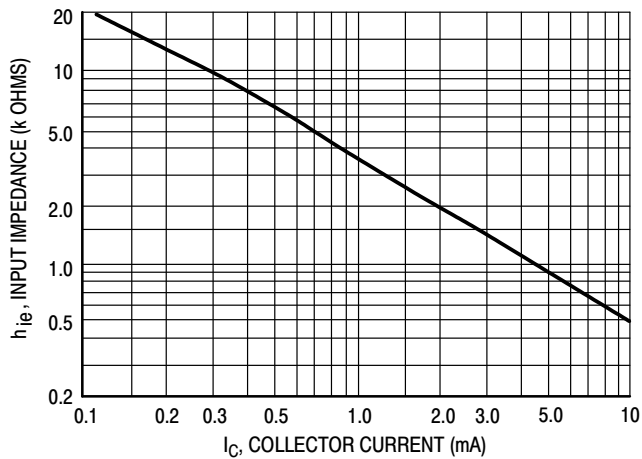


Figure 13. Input Impedance

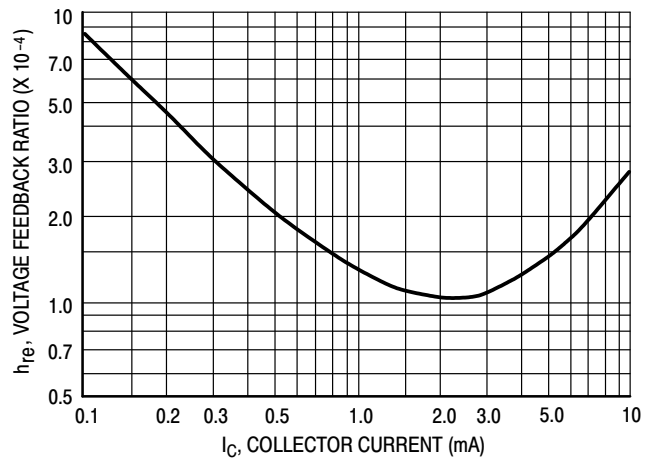


Figure 14. Voltage Feedback Ratio

TYPICAL STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

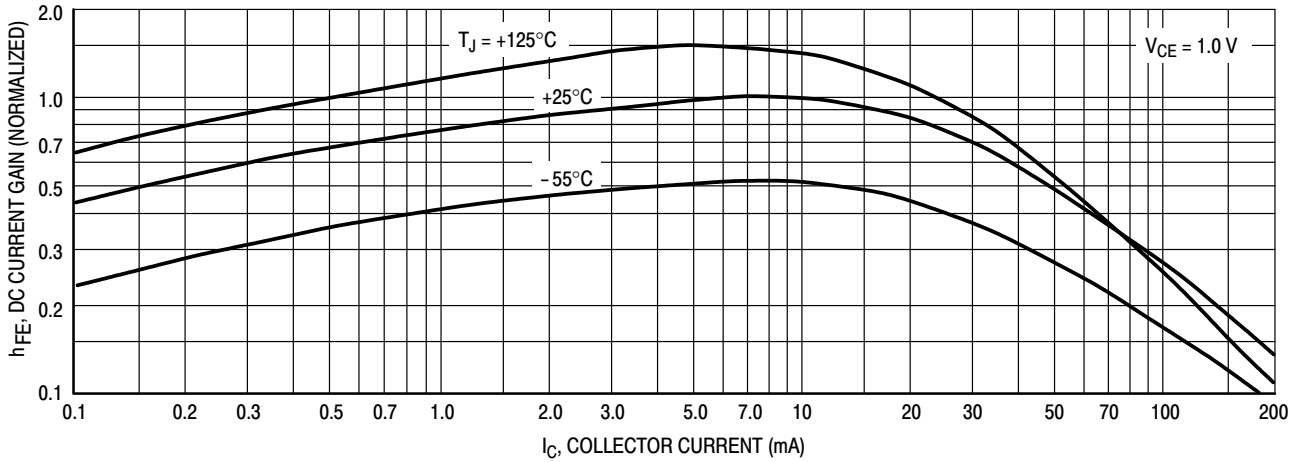


Figure 15. DC Current Gain

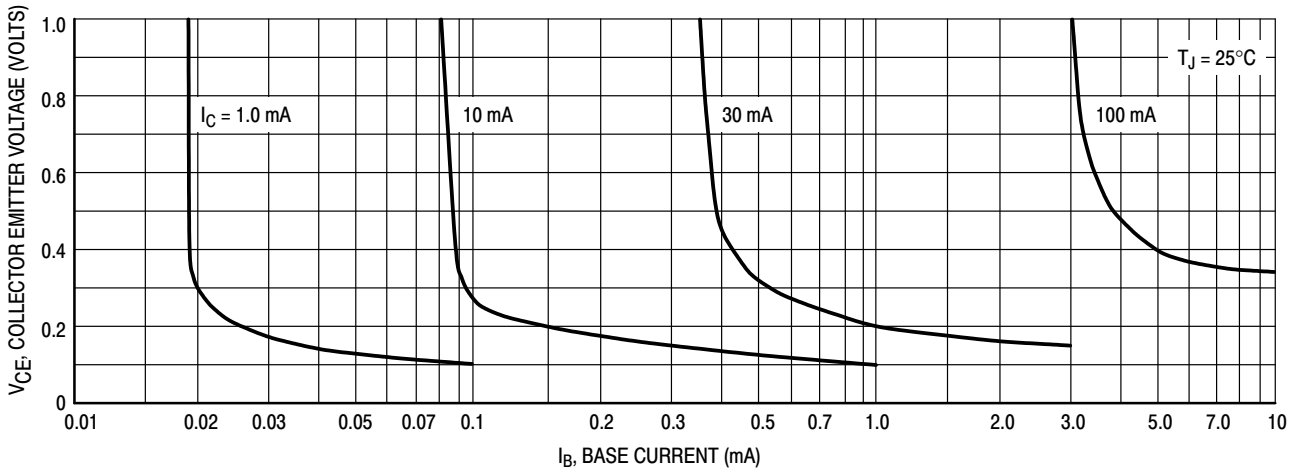


Figure 16. Collector Saturation Region

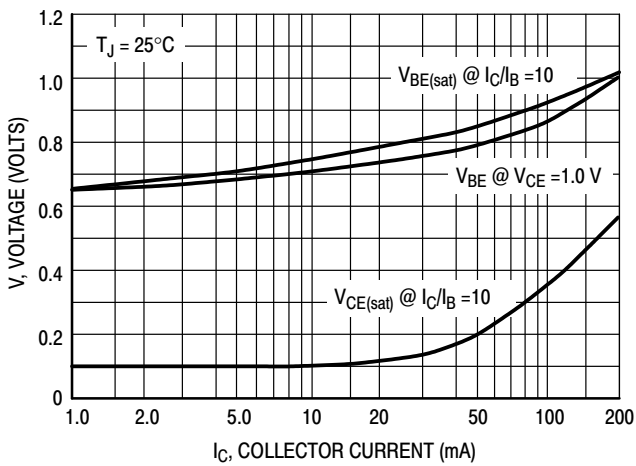


Figure 17. "ON" Voltages

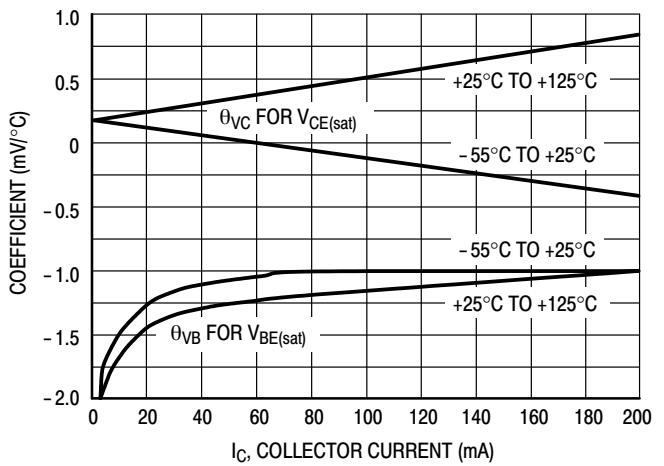


Figure 18. Temperature Coefficients

MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

ON Semiconductor®

ON

SCALE 1:1



TO-92 (TO-226)
CASE 29-11
ISSUE AM

DATE 09 MAR 2007



STRAIGHT LEAD
BULK PACK



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

| DIM | INCHES | | MILLIMETERS | |
|-----|--------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.175 | 0.205 | 4.45 | 5.20 |
| B | 0.170 | 0.210 | 4.32 | 5.33 |
| C | 0.125 | 0.165 | 3.18 | 4.19 |
| D | 0.016 | 0.021 | 0.407 | 0.533 |
| G | 0.045 | 0.055 | 1.15 | 1.39 |
| H | 0.095 | 0.105 | 2.42 | 2.66 |
| J | 0.015 | 0.020 | 0.39 | 0.50 |
| K | 0.500 | --- | 12.70 | --- |
| L | 0.250 | --- | 6.35 | --- |
| N | 0.080 | 0.105 | 2.04 | 2.66 |
| P | --- | 0.100 | --- | 2.54 |
| R | 0.115 | --- | 2.93 | --- |
| V | 0.135 | --- | 3.43 | --- |



BENT LEAD
TAPE & REEL
AMMO PACK



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS | |
|-----|-------------|------|
| | MIN | MAX |
| A | 4.45 | 5.20 |
| B | 4.32 | 5.33 |
| C | 3.18 | 4.19 |
| D | 0.40 | 0.54 |
| G | 2.40 | 2.80 |
| J | 0.39 | 0.50 |
| K | 12.70 | --- |
| N | 2.04 | 2.66 |
| P | 1.50 | 4.00 |
| R | 2.93 | --- |
| V | 3.43 | --- |

STYLES ON PAGE 2

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| | | PAGE 1 OF 3 |

TO-92 (TO-226)
CASE 29-11
ISSUE AM

DATE 09 MAR 2007

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| STYLE 1: PIN 1. EMITTER 2. BASE 3. COLLECTOR | STYLE 2: PIN 1. BASE 2. EMITTER 3. COLLECTOR | STYLE 3: PIN 1. ANODE 2. ANODE 3. CATHODE | STYLE 4: PIN 1. CATHODE 2. CATHODE 3. ANODE | STYLE 5: PIN 1. DRAIN 2. SOURCE 3. GATE |
| STYLE 6: PIN 1. GATE 2. SOURCE & SUBSTRATE 3. DRAIN | STYLE 7: PIN 1. SOURCE 2. DRAIN 3. GATE | STYLE 8: PIN 1. DRAIN 2. GATE 3. SOURCE & SUBSTRATE | STYLE 9: PIN 1. BASE 1 2. EMITTER 3. BASE 2 | STYLE 10: PIN 1. CATHODE 2. GATE 3. ANODE |
| STYLE 11: PIN 1. ANODE 2. CATHODE & ANODE 3. CATHODE | STYLE 12: PIN 1. MAIN TERMINAL 1 2. GATE 3. MAIN TERMINAL 2 | STYLE 13: PIN 1. ANODE 1 2. GATE 3. CATHODE 2 | STYLE 14: PIN 1. EMITTER 2. COLLECTOR 3. BASE | STYLE 15: PIN 1. ANODE 1 2. CATHODE 3. ANODE 2 |
| STYLE 16: PIN 1. ANODE 2. GATE 3. CATHODE | STYLE 17: PIN 1. COLLECTOR 2. BASE 3. EMITTER | STYLE 18: PIN 1. ANODE 2. CATHODE 3. NOT CONNECTED | STYLE 19: PIN 1. GATE 2. ANODE 3. CATHODE | STYLE 20: PIN 1. NOT CONNECTED 2. CATHODE 3. ANODE |
| STYLE 21: PIN 1. COLLECTOR 2. EMITTER 3. BASE | STYLE 22: PIN 1. SOURCE 2. GATE 3. DRAIN | STYLE 23: PIN 1. GATE 2. SOURCE 3. DRAIN | STYLE 24: PIN 1. EMITTER 2. COLLECTOR/ANODE 3. CATHODE | STYLE 25: PIN 1. MT 1 2. GATE 3. MT 2 |
| STYLE 26: PIN 1. V_{CC} 2. GROUND 2 3. OUTPUT | STYLE 27: PIN 1. MT 2. SUBSTRATE 3. MT | STYLE 28: PIN 1. CATHODE 2. ANODE 3. GATE | STYLE 29: PIN 1. NOT CONNECTED 2. ANODE 3. CATHODE | STYLE 30: PIN 1. DRAIN 2. GATE 3. SOURCE |
| STYLE 31: PIN 1. GATE 2. DRAIN 3. SOURCE | STYLE 32: PIN 1. BASE 2. COLLECTOR 3. EMITTER | STYLE 33: PIN 1. RETURN 2. INPUT 3. OUTPUT | STYLE 34: PIN 1. INPUT 2. GROUND 3. LOGIC | STYLE 35: PIN 1. GATE 2. COLLECTOR 3. EMITTER |

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