Problem 1

Part A

```
let a = 12 in

\begin{array}{c}
\text{proc } (a, b) \\
\text{let } c = \text{proc } (b, a) - (b, 3) \text{ in} \\
\text{let } d = -(c, a) \\
\text{in}_{\bullet}(c d) \end{array}

\begin{array}{c}
\text{d=num-val}
\end{array}
```

Declerations:

- let a = 12
- proc(a, b): a1 and b
- let c = proc-val
- proc(b, a): b1 and a2
- let d = num-val

References:

- let d = -(c, a): references c and a from outer scopes
- (c d): references c and d from outer scopes

Part B

```
let a = 3

in let p = proc(z) a

in let f = proc(x) (p 0)

\begin{array}{c}
a=3 \\
p=proc-val \\
z \\
f=proc-val \\
x \\
a=5
\end{array}

in (f \ 2)
```

Declerations:

```
    let a = 3
    let p = proc-val
    proc (z): z
    let f = proc-val
    proc (x): x
    let a = 5
```

References:

• (f 2): references f from outer scope

Problem 2

Part A

Part B

```
let a = 13 in
    let b = 7 in
    let c = 12 in
    let f = proc (b ,c) -(b, c) in
    let d = 5 in
    -(a, -(d, f))
```

Problem 3