

# Linear Discrimination

$$g(x) = w^T \cdot x + w_0$$

by assuming

$$p(x|y=1) = N(x; \mu_1, \Sigma_1)$$

$$p(x|y=2) = N(x; \mu_2, \Sigma_2)$$

$$\Sigma_1 = \Sigma_2 = \Sigma$$

$$w = \hat{\Sigma}^{-1} (\hat{\mu}_1 - \hat{\mu}_2)$$

sample mean vector of the first class

sample mean vector of the second class

frequency of the first class

$$w_0 = -\frac{1}{2} (\hat{\mu}_1 + \hat{\mu}_2)^T \hat{\Sigma}^{-1} (\hat{\mu}_1 - \hat{\mu}_2) + \log \left[ \frac{\hat{p}_r(y=1)}{\hat{p}_r(y=2)} \right]$$

sample covariance matrix of all data points

frequency of the second class

$$\exp \left[ \log \left[ \frac{\delta}{1-\delta} \right] \right] = \exp[w^T \cdot x + w_0]$$

$$\frac{\delta}{1-\delta} = \exp[w^T \cdot x + w_0]$$

$$\Rightarrow \delta = \frac{\exp[w^T \cdot x + w_0]}{1 + \exp[w^T \cdot x + w_0]}$$

$$\delta (1 + \exp[w^T \cdot x + w_0]) = \exp[w^T \cdot x + w_0]$$

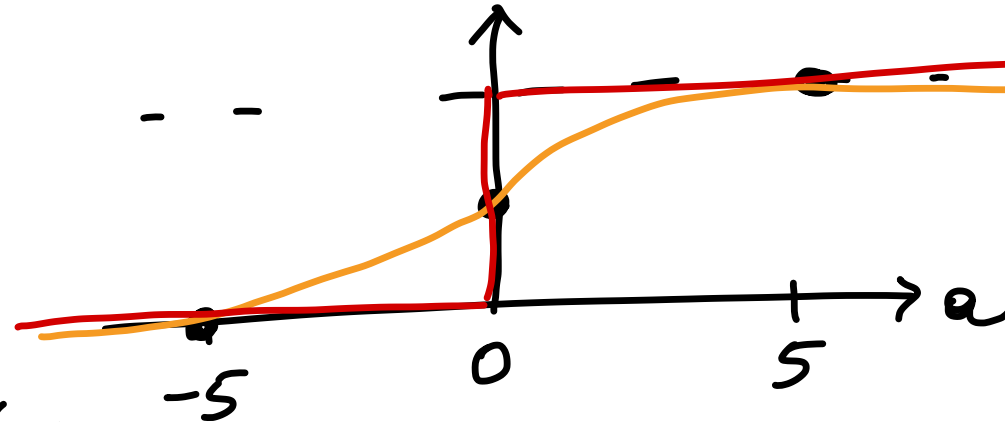
sigmoid

$$\delta = \frac{1}{1 + \exp[-(w^T \cdot x + w_0)]}$$

$$\delta = \frac{\exp[w^T \cdot x + w_0]}{1 + \exp[w^T \cdot x + w_0]} \frac{\exp(-w^T \cdot x - w_0)}{\exp(-w^T \cdot x - w_0)}$$

- a) if  $w^T \cdot x + w_0 > 0 \Rightarrow \delta > 0.5 \Rightarrow 1 - \delta < 0.5$   
 b) if  $w^T \cdot x + w_0 = 0 \Rightarrow \delta = 0.5 \Rightarrow 1 - \delta = 0.5$   
 c) if  $w^T \cdot x + w_0 < 0 \Rightarrow \delta < 0.5 \Rightarrow 1 - \delta > 0.5$

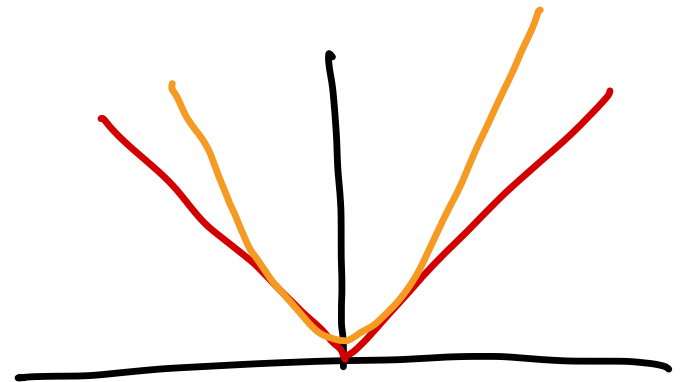
$$\delta(a) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-a)}$$



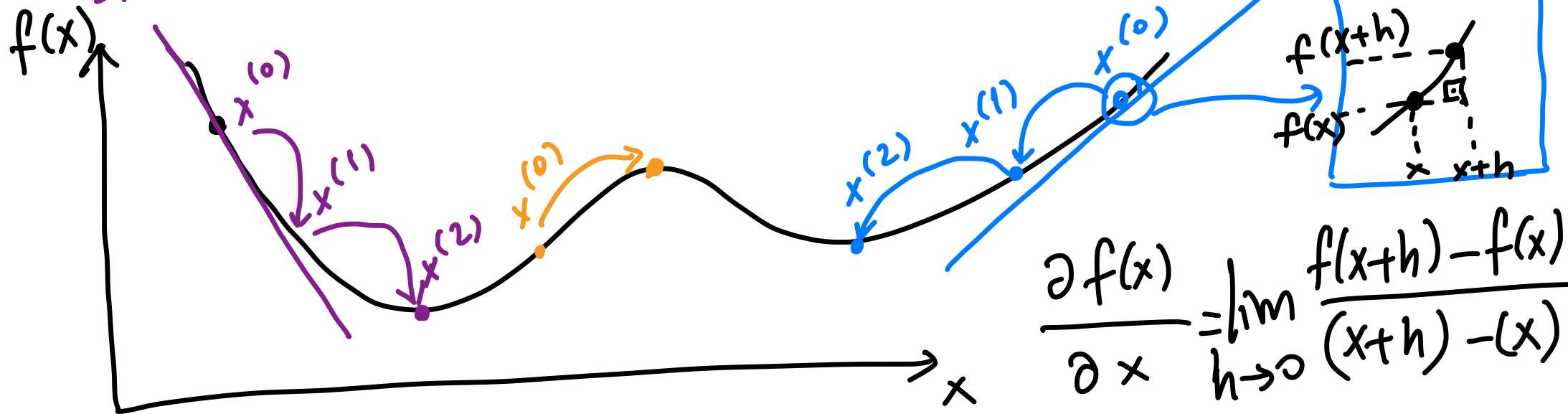
if  $a=5 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-5)} \approx 1$

if  $a=0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1 + \exp(0)} = \frac{1}{2} = 0.5$

if  $a=-5 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1 + \exp(+5)} \approx 0$



# Gradient Descent / Gradient Ascent



$$\frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{(x+h) - (x)}$$

$$\underbrace{\Delta x}_{\text{step}} = - \underbrace{\eta}_{\text{step size}} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x}}_{\text{derivative/slope}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^{(t+1)} &= x^{(t)} + \Delta x \\ &= x^{(t)} - \eta \cdot \frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x} \end{aligned}$$

$$(w^*, w_0^*) = \arg \min_{(w, w_0)} E[w, w_0 | \mathcal{X}]$$

↳ training set

$$\mathcal{X} = \{ (x_i, y_i) \}_{i=1}^N \quad x_i \in \mathbb{R}^D \quad y_i \in \{0, 1\}$$

↳ success

$$p(x) = \pi^x (1-\pi)^{1-x}$$

$$y_i | x_i \sim \text{Bernoulli}(y_i; \hat{Pr}(y_i = 1 | x_i))$$

↳ predicted posterior prob.

$$\text{Likelihood}(w, w_0 | \mathcal{X}) = \prod_{i=1}^N [\hat{y}_i^{y_i} (1 - \hat{y}_i)^{1-y_i}]$$

$$\log \text{likelihood}(w, w_0 | \mathcal{X}) = \sum_{i=1}^N [y_i \log(\hat{y}_i) + (1-y_i) \log(1-\hat{y}_i)]$$

$$E[w, w_0 | \mathcal{X}] = - \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^N [y_i \log(\hat{y}_i) + (1-y_i) \log(1-\hat{y}_i)]}_{\text{negative log likelihood/error/loss}}$$

$$\text{minimize} \quad - \sum_{i=1}^N \left[ \check{y}_i \log(\hat{y}_i) + (1 - \check{y}_i) \log(1 - \hat{y}_i) \right]$$

subject to:  $\underline{w, w_0}$   
unknowns

$$\hat{y}_i = \frac{1}{1 + \exp[-(w^T x_i + w_0)]}$$

$$\frac{\partial E[w, w_0 | \mathcal{X}]}{\partial w} = ?$$

$$\frac{\partial \log(\hat{y}_i)}{\partial w} = \frac{1}{\hat{y}_i} \frac{\partial \hat{y}_i}{\partial w}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{\partial \log(\hat{y}_i)}{\partial \hat{y}_i} \frac{\partial \hat{y}_i}{\partial w}$$

$$\frac{\partial E[w, w_0 | \mathcal{X}]}{\partial w_0} = ?$$

$$\frac{\partial \log(a)}{\partial a} = \frac{1}{a}$$

$$\frac{\partial \frac{f(a)}{g(a)}}{\partial a} =$$

$$\frac{\frac{\partial f(a)}{\partial a} g(a) - \frac{\partial g(a)}{\partial a} f(a)}{[g(a)]^2}$$

$$\text{sigmoid}(a) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-a)}$$

↑  
( $w^T x + w_0$ )

Exercise: show that  $\frac{\partial \text{sigmoid}(a)}{\partial a} = \text{sigmoid}(a) [1 - \text{sigmoid}(a)]$

Hint:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \text{sigmoid}(a)}{\partial a} &= \frac{0 \cdot \cancel{[1 + \exp(-a)]} - 1 \cdot \frac{\partial [1 + \exp(-a)]}{\partial a}}{[1 + \exp(-a)]^2} \\ &= \frac{\exp(-a)}{[1 + \exp(-a)]^2} = \frac{\exp(-a)}{1 + \exp(-a)} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-a)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\log[\hat{y}_i] = \log \left[ \underbrace{\text{sigmoid} \left[ \underbrace{w^T x_i + w_0}_c \right]}_d \right]$$

$$\frac{\partial \log[\hat{y}_i]}{\partial w} = \underbrace{\frac{\partial \log[d]}{\partial d}}_{\text{red box}} \underbrace{\frac{\partial d}{\partial c}}_{\text{red box}} \underbrace{\frac{\partial c}{\partial w}}_{\text{red box}}$$

$$= \cancel{1/d} \quad \cancel{d}(1-d) \quad x_i$$

$$= (1-\hat{y}_i) \cdot x_i$$

Exercise

$$\frac{\partial \text{Error}}{\partial w} = \boxed{-\sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - \hat{y}_i) \cdot x_i}$$

$$\Delta w = -\eta \cdot \frac{\partial \text{Error}}{\partial w}$$

$$\Delta w_0 = -\eta \cdot \frac{\partial \text{Error}}{\partial w_0}$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{Error}}{\partial w_0} = \boxed{-\sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - \hat{y}_i)}$$