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Lección 1 del curso - Vídeo 2

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0.1. Definición una subclase con algunas definiciones generales

```
class MiEscenaConVoz(VoiceoverScene):
1
2
        def pausa_muy_corta(self, n=0.3):
            self.wait(n)
3
4
        def pausa_corta(self, n=0.5):
5
             self.wait(n)
6
        def pausa(self, n=1):
8
             self.wait(n)
10
        def pausa_media(self, n=1.5):
11
12
             self.wait(n)
13
14
        def pausa_larga(self, n=3):
             self.wait(n)
15
16
17
        def pausa_muy_larga(self, n=5):
            self.wait(n)
18
        <<Créditos en distintas partes de la pantalla>>
20
    def creditos(self, variante=1):
1
2
        def analisis_opcion_elegida(tipo):
             'Análisis de las opciones de eliminación elegidas'
3
            lista = [100, 20, 10, 4, 2, 1]
4
            opcion = set()
5
6
            for t in lista:
                 if (tipo - (tipo % t)) in lista:
7
                     opcion.add(tipo - (tipo % t))
8
9
                     tipo = tipo % t
10
            return opcion
11
12
        copyright = Tex(r"\textcopyright{\;} 2024\; Marcos Bujosa ")
        if 1 in analisis_opcion_elegida(variante):
13
             stampDcha = VGroup(copyright.copy()).rotate( PI/2).scale(0.5).to_edge(RIGHT, buff=0.1).set_color(GRAY_D)
14
             self.add(stampDcha)
15
16
        if 2 in analisis_opcion_elegida(variante):
             stampIzda = VGroup(copyright.copy()).rotate(-PI/2).scale(0.5).to_edge(LEFT, buff=0.1).set_color(GRAY_D)
17
             self.add(stampIzda)
18
19
        if 4 in analisis_opcion_elegida(variante):
             stampBottom= VGroup(copyright.copy()).rotate(
                                                               0).scale(0.5).to_edge(DOWN, buff=0.1).set_color(GRAY_D)
20
21
             self.add(stampBottom)
        if 10 in analisis_opcion_elegida(variante):
22
                       = VGroup(copyright.copy()).rotate(
                                                               0).scale(0.5).to_edge( UP, buff=0.1).set_color(GRAY_D)
23
             stampTop
24
             self.add(stampTop)
```

```
"""Inicializa un Vector con una lista"""
3
            coords = lista + [0] if len(lista)<3 else lista</pre>
4
            self.color = color
5
            self.coords = tuple(coords)
6
            self.Vector = nc.Vector(self.coords[:2], rpr)
                       = MathTex(self.Vector.latex(), color=self.color).scale(0.8)
            self.tex
8
9
        def dot(self, ejes, radio=0.08):
10
            return Dot(ejes.c2p(*self.coords), radius=radio, color=self.color)
11
12
        def v_line(self, ejes):
13
            return ejes.get_vertical_line(ejes.c2p(*self.coords), color=self.color)
14
15
        def h_line(self, ejes):
16
            return ejes.get_horizontal_line(ejes.c2p(*self.coords), color=self.color)
17
18
19
        def arrow(self, ejes):
            return ejes.get_vector(self.Vector.lista, stroke_color = self.color, stroke_width=4)
20
    class VectorR3():
        def __init__(self, lista, rpr='c', color=GRAY_B):
2
3
              ""Inicializa un Vector con una lista"""
            coords = lista + [0] if len(lista)<3 else lista</pre>
4
            self.color = color
5
            self.coords = tuple(coords)
            self.Vector = nc.Vector(self.coords, rpr)
7
            self.tex
                       = MathTex(self.Vector.latex(), color=self.color).scale(0.8)
8
9
        def dot(self, ejes, radio=0.08):
10
11
            return Dot3D(ejes.c2p(*self.coords), radius=radio, color=self.color)
12
        def v_line(self, ejes):
13
14
            return ejes.get_vertical_line(ejes.c2p(*self.coords), color=self.color)
15
16
        def h_line(self, ejes):
            return ejes.get_horizontal_line(ejes.c2p(*self.coords), color=self.color)
17
18
        def arrow(self, ejes):
19
20
            return Arrow3D(
                 start=np.array([0, 0, 0]),
21
22
                 end=np.array(ejes.c2p(*self.coords)),
23
                 resolution=8,
                 color = self.color )
24
```

1. Suma de Vectores de \mathbb{R}^n - V02

1.1. Español

1.1.1. Escena 1 - Suma de vectores de \mathbb{R}^n

```
<cCarga de la librería Manim y NacAL con AzureService>>
    <<Definición de mi escena con voz>>
    <<Definición de VectorR2>>
    <<Definición de VectorR3>>
6
    import itertools
    def get_sub_indexes(tex):
7
        ni = VGroup()
8
        colors = itertools.cycle([RED,TEAL,GREEN,BLUE,PURPLE])
9
10
        for i in range(len(tex)):
            n = Text(f"{i}",color=next(colors)).scale(0.7)
11
12
            n.next_to(tex[i],DOWN,buff=0.01)
            ni.add(n)
13
```

```
return ni
14
15
16
    class L01_V02_E01_SumaDeVectores(MiEscenaConVoz):
        def construct(self):
17
18
            self.set_speech_service( AzureService(voice="es-ES-AlvaroNeural" ) )
            #self.set_speech_service(GTTSService(lang="es", tld="com"))
19
20
            myTemplate = TexTemplate()
21
            myTemplate.add_to_preamble(r"""\usepackage{nacal} """)
22
23
            self.creditos()
24
25
            # Portada
26
27
            titulo = Title(r"Suma de vectores de \R[n]",
28
                         tex_template = myTemplate,
                         font_size=70).set_color(BLUE)
29
            self.play(Write(titulo))
30
            self.pausa media()
31
            self.play(FadeOut(titulo))
32
33
            # Definición de vector suma
34
35
            operacionSuma = Tex(r"Suma de vectores de \R[n]",
                             tex_template = myTemplate, font_size=70
36
                             ).to_edge(UP).set_color(BLUE)
37
38
39
            operacionDescripcion = Tex("La suma se define componente a componente.",
40
                             tex_template = myTemplate,
                             ).move_to([0,2.5,0]).to_edge(LEFT)
41
            # Ejemplos
42
43
            EjR3 = Tex(r"\text{textbf}{Ejemplo en } R[3]:}",
44
                     tex_template = myTemplate,
45
                     font_size=50).set_color(GREEN).next_to(operacionDescripcion, DOWN, aligned_edge=LEFT)
46
            EjR4 = Tex(r"\text{textbf}\{Ejemplo en \R[4]:\}",
47
                     tex_template = myTemplate,
48
49
                     font_size=50).set_color(GREEN).next_to(operacionDescripcion, DOWN, aligned_edge=LEFT)
50
                 = nc.Vector( [0, 3, 6])
51
                 = nc.Vector( [5, 1, 2])
52
            s1 = MathTex(a.latex(),
                                           tex_template = myTemplate,)
53
            mas= MathTex(r"+",
                                           tex_template = myTemplate,)
54
                                           tex_template = myTemplate,)
            s3 = MathTex(b.latex(),
55
            igual = MathTex(r"=",
                                              tex_template = myTemplate,)
56
            s5 = MathTex((a+b).latex(),
57
                                           tex_template = myTemplate,)
            grp1 = VGroup(s1,mas,s3,igual,s5).arrange(RIGHT)
58
59
            self.add(operacionSuma)
60
            self.add(operacionDescripcion)
61
62
            with self.voiceover(text=r""Podemos sumar dos vectores si ambos poseen el mismo número de
63
64
            componentes.""") as tracker:
                self.add(EjR3)
65
66
                self.add(grp1[0])
                self.add(grp1[2])
67
68
69
            # Definición de vector suma
            with self.voiceover(text=r""El resultado es otro vector que se define componente a
70
            componente.""") as tracker:
71
                self.add(grp1[1])
72
                self.pausa_media()
73
74
                self.add(grp1[3])
                self.add(grp1[4][0][:2])
75
                self.add(grp1[4][0][-2:])
76
77
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""La primera es la suma de las primeras componentes de ambos
78
            vectores.""") as tracker:
79
                self.play(FadeIn(grp1[4][0][2]), run_time=tracker.duration/3)
80
                81
```

```
82
                  self.pausa_corta()
 83
84
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""La segunda es la suma de las segundas.""") as tracker:
                  self.play(FadeIn(grp1[4][0][3]), run_time=tracker.duration/3)
 85
 86
                  self.play(Circumscribe(grp1[0][0][3]), Circumscribe(grp1[2][0][3]), run_time=tracker.duration*2/3)
                  self.pausa_corta()
 87
 88
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""Y así con todas las componentes
 89
             del vector suma.""") as tracker:
90
                  self.play(FadeIn(grp1[4][0][4]))
91
                  self.pausa_corta()
92
                  self.play(Circumscribe(grp1[0][0][4]), Circumscribe(grp1[2][0][4]) )
 93
94
                  self.pausa_corta(.3)
95
                  self.play(FadeOut(grp1))
 96
              self.pausa()
97
 98
              v_generico_a = nc.Vector(sp.symbols('a:5')[1:])
99
100
              vga = MathTex(v_generico_a.latex(), tex_template = myTemplate)
101
              v_generico_b = nc.Vector(sp.symbols('b:5')[1:])
102
              vgb = MathTex(v_generico_b.latex(), tex_template = myTemplate)
103
104
105
              vgab = MathTex((v_generico_a + v_generico_b).latex(), tex_template = myTemplate)
106
107
              grp2 = VGroup(vga,mas,vgb,igual,vgab).arrange(RIGHT)
108
              with self.voiceover(text="""Por tanto, la siguiente expresión describe la suma de vectores en R
              4. """) as tracker:
109
                  self.play(FadeTransform(EjR3,EjR4))
110
111
                  self.play(FadeIn(grp2))
112
                  self.pausa()
113
             with self.voiceover(text=r"""Definir la suma en R n requiere una estrategia distinta; una que no
114
             necesite escribir la lista completa de componentes. Piense que
              la lista puede ser muy larga para enes grandes.""") as tracker:
116
                  self.wait(tracker.duration/3)
117
118
                  self.play(Indicate(vga[0][4:-4]), Indicate(vgb[0][4:-4]), Indicate(vgab[0][4:-4]), run_time=2)
                  self.pausa_corta()
119
120
             Defn = Tex(r"\textbf{Definición:}",
121
122
                       tex_template = myTemplate,
                       font_size=50).set_color(RED).next_to(operacionDescripcion, DOWN, aligned_edge=LEFT)
123
124
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""Una solución es definir la suma usando la notación
125
              descrita en el vídeo anterior. Con ella podemos expresar""") as tracker:
126
                  self.play(FadeOut(grp2), FadeOut(EjR4), run_time=tracker.duration/3)
127
128
                  self.add(Defn)
129
              cvab = MathTex(r"\elemRp{\Vect{a}+\Vect{b}}{i}", tex_template = myTemplate)
130
              cva = MathTex(r"\eleVR{a}{i}", tex_template = myTemplate)
cvb = MathTex(r"\eleVR{b}{i}", tex_template = myTemplate)
131
132
              eq_suma = VGroup(cvab,igual,cva,mas,cvb).arrange(RIGHT).scale(1.5)
133
134
              donde = Tex("donde")
135
              indices = MathTex(r"i=1:n", tex_template = myTemplate)
136
              pc_indices = VGroup(donde,indices).arrange(RIGHT, buff=1)
137
             grp3 = VGroup(eq_suma, pc_indices).arrange(RIGHT, buff=1)
138
139
             with self.voiceover(text=r"""que la componente i-ésima del vector suma es igual a la suma de las i-ésimas componentes de
140
                  self.play(FadeIn(grp3[0][:2], scale=1.5, rate_func=rate_functions.exponential_decay), run_time=2*tracker.duration/5
141
                  self.play(FadeIn(grp3[0][2:], scale=0.5, rate_func=rate_functions.exponential_decay), run_time=3*tracker.duration/5
142
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""(donde el índice recorre los números naturales entre uno y n)""") as tracker:
143
                  self.play(FadeIn(grp3[1]))
144
145
                  self.pausa_corta()
146
147
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""Esta definición abstracta será muy util para demostrar algunas
             propiedades de las operaciones con vectores, pues arroja una
148
149
              primera regla de cálculo simbólico:""") as tracker:
```

```
self.pausa(tracker.duration*2/3)
150
                                      self.play(Indicate(eq_suma[0][0][0]), Indicate(eq_suma[0][0][-3:]), Indicate(eq_suma[2][0][-2:]), Indicate(eq_suma[4][0][-3:])
151
152
153
                             with self.voiceover(text=r"""que la suma de las i ésimas componentes se puede sustituir por la
                              i-ésima componente del vector suma.""") as tracker:
155
                                      source0 = MathTex(r"\eleVR{a}{i}+\eleVR{b}{i}", tex_template = myTemplate).next_to(grp3, DOWN, buff=1.2).scale(2)[0]
156
                                      target0 = MathTex(r"\left(a\right) + Vect\{a\} + Vect\{b\}\{i\}", tex\_template = myTemplate).next\_to(grp3, DOWN, buff=1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).scale(1.2).
157
                                      source1 = target0.copy()
158
                                      target1 = source0.copy()
159
160
161
                                      VGroup(source0, target0)
162
                                      self.add(source0)
                                      transform_index0 = [
163
                                                [0,1,2,3,4,5,6],
164
                                               [1,0,4,2,3,5,6]
165
166
                                      self.play(
167
                                               * [
168
                                                        ReplacementTransform(source0[i],target0[j], rate_func=rate_functions.smooth)
169
                                                        for i,j in zip(*transform_index0)
170
                                               ],
171
                                               run_time=tracker.duration)
172
173
                             with self.voiceover(text=r"""Y la i-ésima componente de una suma se puede sustituir por la
174
                              suma de las i ésimas componentes.""") as tracker:
175
176
                                      self.play(ReplacementTransform(target0, source1))
177
                                      VGroup(source1, target1)
178
179
                                      transform_index1 = [
                                                [0,1,2,3,4,5,6],
180
                                                [1,0,3,4,2,5,6]
181
                                      ]
182
                                      self.play(
184
                                               *[
                                                        ReplacementTransform(source1[i],target1[j], rate_func=rate_functions.smooth)
185
186
                                                        for i,j in zip(*transform_index1)
                                               ],
187
                                               run_time=tracker.duration)
188
189
                              with self.voiceover(text=r"""Esta regla se denomina propiedad distributiva del operador selector
190
                             respecto de la suma.""") as tracker:
191
                                      self.play(FadeOut(target1))
192
                                      self.play(Indicate(eq_suma[0][0][0]), Indicate(eq_suma[0][0][-3:]), Indicate(eq_suma[2][0][-2:]), Indicate(eq_suma[4][0][-3:])
193
                                      self.pausa()
194
```

1.1.2. Escena 2 - Propiedad conmutativa de la suma

```
class L01_V02_E02_PropiedadConmutativaDeLaSuma(MiEscenaConVoz):
2
        def construct(self):
3
             self.set_speech_service( AzureService(voice="es-ES-AlvaroNeural" ) )
             \#self.set\_speech\_service(\textit{GTTSService}(lang="es", \ tld="com"))
4
5
6
             myTemplate = TexTemplate()
             myTemplate.add_to_preamble(r"""\usepackage{nacal} """)
7
8
             self.creditos(7)
9
10
11
             # Definición de vector suma
             operacionSuma = Tex(r"Suma de vectores de \R[n]",
12
13
                               tex_template = myTemplate, font_size=70
                               ).to_edge(UP).set_color(BLUE)
14
15
             self.add(operacionSuma)
16
17
             str0 = MathTex(r"\elemRp{\Vect{a}+\Vect{b}}{i}", tex_template = myTemplate).scale(2)[0]
18
```

```
str1 = MathTex(r"\elemRp{\Vect{b}+\Vect{a}}{i}", tex_template = myTemplate).scale(2)[0]
19
                                              tex_template = myTemplate,).scale(2)[0]
20
            igual = MathTex(r"=",
            vgr1 = VGroup(str0, igual, str1).arrange(RIGHT, buff=1)
21
22
23
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""Antes de continuar, demostremos la propiedad conmutativa de la suma
            de vectores. Es decir, que el orden en que se sumen los
24
            vectores es irrelevante.""") as tracker:
25
                self.play(FadeIn(str0[1:-3]), FadeIn(vgr1[1]), FadeIn(str1[1:-3]))
26
                self.pausa(tracker.duration/2)
27
                self.play(Indicate(str0[1]), Indicate(str1[-4]), run_time=tracker.duration/4)
28
                \verb|self.play(Indicate(str0[-4]), Indicate(str1[1]), run\_time=tracker.duration/4)| \\
29
30
                self.pausa_corta()
31
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""Sabemos que dos vectores son iguales si lo son sus correspondientes
32
            listas de componentes. Por tanto, para demostrar la igualdad
33
            entre vectores debemos probar la igualdad componente a
34
            componente.""") as tracker:
35
                self.pausa(tracker.duration*2/5)
36
37
                self.play(FadeIn(str0[0]), FadeIn(str0[-3:]), FadeIn(str1[0]), FadeIn(str1[-3:]) )
38
                self.pausa(tracker.duration/4)
                self.play(Indicate(str0[-2:]), Indicate(str1[-2:]), run_time=tracker.duration/4)
39
                self.pausa_corta()
40
41
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""Para ello comenzaremos escribiendo uno cualquiera de
42
43
            sus lados. Después operaremos hasta obtener la expresión del
            lado opuesto de la igualdad.""") as tracker:
44
45
                self.pausa(tracker.duration/4)
                self.play(Indicate(vgr1[0]))
46
                self.play(Indicate(vgr1[2]))
47
48
            vgr2=vgr1.copy().scale(1/2).next_to(operacionSuma, DOWN).to_edge(LEFT)
49
            vgr3=vgr1.copy().scale(1/2).to_edge(LEFT)
50
            item1 = MathTex(r"\eleVR{x}{i} \in \R",tex_template = myTemplate)
51
            52
            item 3 = Math Tex(r"\elemRp*{\elevR{y}}{i} = \elevR{x}{i} + \elevR{y}{i}", tex\_template = myTemplate)
53
            items = VGroup(item1, item2, item3).arrange(DOWN).scale(.8).align_to(vgr2, UP).to_edge(RIGHT).shift(DOWN*0.15)
54
55
            box = SurroundingRectangle(items, color=YELLOW)
56
            paso1 = MathTex(r"=\eleVR{a}{i}+\eleVR{b}{i}",tex_template = myTemplate).next_to(vgr3[0],RIGHT)
57
            paso2 = \texttt{MathTex(r"=\langle eleVR\{b\}\{i\}+\langle eleVR\{a\}\{i\}", tex\_template = myTemplate).next\_to(paso1, DOWN, aligned\_edge=LEFT)}
58
            paso3 = MathTex(r"=\elemRp{\Vect{b}+\Vect{a}}{i}",tex_template = myTemplate).next_to(paso2,DOWN, aligned_edge=LEFT)
59
            demo = VGroup(paso1, paso2, paso3)
60
61
62
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""Con operar nos referimos a sustituir una expresión por otra que
            sabemos que es equivalente. Para esta demostración solo necesitamos considerar tres cosas""") as tracker:
63
                self.play(FadeTransformPieces(vgr1,vgr2), run_time=tracker.duration/2 )
64
                self.add(box,items)
65
66
                self.pausa_muy_larga()
67
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""que los elementos de un vector son números reales, que entre
68
69
            números reales la suma es conmutativa, y que el operador
            selector es distributivo respecto de la suma""") as tracker:
70
71
                self.play(Indicate(items[0]), run_time=tracker.duration/3 )
72
                self.play(Indicate(items[1]), run_time=tracker.duration/3 )
73
                self.play(Indicate(items[2]), run_time=tracker.duration/3 )
74
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""Comencemos escribiendo uno de los lados, por ejemplo el izquierdo.""") as tracker:
75
                self.play( FadeTransformPieces(vgr2[0].copy(),vgr3[0]), FadeToColor(vgr2[0], color=TEAL), run_time=tracker.duration
                self.pausa_media()
77
78
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""En primer lugar, el operador selector es distributivo respecto de la suma""") as tracker:
79
                self.play(Indicate(items[2], run_time=tracker.duration/2) )
80
                self.play(FadeIn(demo[0],
                                             run_time=tracker.duration/2) )
81
82
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""En segundo lugar, dado que los componentes son números reales, el
83
            resultado no cambia si intercambiamos el orden de su suma.""") as tracker:
84
                self.play(Indicate(items[:2], run_time=tracker.duration/2) )
85
86
                self.play(FadeIn(demo[1],
                                              run_time=tracker.duration/2) )
```

```
87
             with self.voiceover(text=r"""Por último, el operador selector es distributivo respecto de la suma""") as tracker:
88
89
                 self.play(Indicate(items[2], run_time=tracker.duration/2) )
                 self.play(FadeIn(demo[2],
                                              run_time=tracker.duration/2) )
90
91
            with self.voiceover(text=r""Con esto hemos terminado la demostración.""") as tracker:
92
93
                 self.play(FadeToColor(vgr2[0], color=TEAL))
                 self.play(Indicate(vgr3[0]), Indicate(demo[2]), FadeToColor(vgr2[1:], color=TEAL), run_time=tracker.duration)
94
                 self.pausa()
95
```

1.1.3. Escena 3 - Interpretación geométrica de la suma en \mathbb{R}^2

```
class L01_V02_E03_SumaEnR2(MiEscenaConVoz):
         def construct(self):
2
3
             self.set_speech_service( AzureService(voice="es-ES-AlvaroNeural" ) )
             \#self.set\_speech\_service(\textit{GTTSService}(lang="es", \ tld="com"))
4
5
             myTemplate = TexTemplate()
             myTemplate.add_to_preamble(r"""\usepackage{nacal} """)
6
7
             self.creditos()
 8
9
10
             axes = NumberPlane(x_range=(-4.5, 6.5, 1),
                                  y_range=(-1.5, 6.5, 1),
11
                                  background_line_style={
12
13
                                      "stroke_width": 3,
                                      "stroke opacity": 0.4 }
14
                                  ).add_coordinates()
15
16
17
             item0 = MathTex(r"\elemRp*{\Vect\{a\}+\Vect\{b\}}\{i\} = \eleVR\{a\}\{i\} + \eleVR\{b\}\{i\}", tex\_template = myTemplate)
18
             item1 = MathTex(r"\Vect{a}+\Vect{x} = \Vect{x}+\Vect{a}", tex\_template = myTemplate).next\_to(item0, DOWN, buff=0.5)
19
             props_suma = VGroup(item0,item1).scale(1.5)
20
21
             with self.voiceover(text=r""Que la operación suma sea una
             operación componente a componente""") as tracker:
23
24
                 self.play(FadeIn(props_suma[0]),
25
                            run_time=tracker.duration)
26
             with self.voiceover(text=r"""y que sea conmutativa""") as tracker:
27
28
                  self.play(Write(props_suma[1], run_time=tracker.duration/5))
29
             with self.voiceover(text=r"""dota a la suma de interpretación
30
             geométrica tanto en R 2 como en R 3.""") as tracker:
31
32
                  self.pausa(tracker.duration)
                  self.play(FadeOut(props_suma))
33
34
                   = VectorR2([4,5], color=GREEN_B)
35
             x_dot = x.dot(axes, radio=0.12)
36
             x_{tex} = x.tex.scale(1.4)
37
             vgr_x = VGroup(x.tex).next_to(x_dot, RIGHT).shift(RIGHT*.1)
38
39
             x_v_line = x.v_line(axes)
             x_h_line = x.h_line(axes)
40
             with self.voiceover(text=r""" Para verlo debemos interpretar
41
42
             los vectores como puntos en el espacio, de manera que las
             componentes de cada vector sean las coordenadas de un
43
             punto.""") as tracker:
44
45
                  self.play(Create(axes), run_time=tracker.duration/2)
46
             with self.voiceover(text=r""En R 2, el convenio es considerar
47
             que la primera componente es la coordenada respecto al eje
48
             horizontal""") as tracker:
49
                 self.add(vgr_x)
50
51
                  self.pausa(tracker.duration/3)
                  \verb|self.play| (\texttt{Circumscribe}(x\_\texttt{tex}[0][1]), \ \texttt{Indicate}(x\_\texttt{v\_line}), \ \texttt{run\_time=tracker.duration*2/3})|
52
53
             with self.voiceover(text=r""y la segunda como la coordenada
54
```

```
respecto al eje vertical.""") as tracker:
55
                  self.play(Circumscribe(x_tex[0][2]), Indicate(x_h_line), run_time=tracker.duration/2)
56
 57
                  self.add(x_dot)
                  self.play(Indicate(x_dot), run_time=tracker.duration/2)
58
             with self.voiceover(text=r""Consecuentemente, vectores
 60
61
             distintos corresponden a puntos distintos.""") as tracker:
 62
                  self.pausa(tracker.duration)
                  self.play(FadeOut(vgr_x, x_dot, x_h_line, x_v_line))
63
 64
             a = VectorR2([0,0], rpr='colum', color=YELLOW)
65
             a_dot = a.dot(axes, radio=0.12)
 66
67
             a_{tex} = a.tex
             vgr_a = VGroup(a.tex).next_to(a_dot, DOWN).shift(LEFT*.5)
 68
             with self.voiceover(text=r""El vector cero corresponde con el
 69
             origen del sistema de coordenadas""") as tracker:
 70
 71
                  self.play(Indicate(a_dot), Indicate(a_tex), run_time=tracker.duration)
72
                  self.pausa
73
 74
              #añado punto en el eje horizontal quitando el anterior
             b1 = VectorR2([3,0], rpr='colum')
 75
             b1_dot = b1.dot(axes, radio=0.12)
 76
             b1_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(b1_dot)
 77
 78
             b1\_tex = b1.tex
 79
             vgr_b1= VGroup(b1_tex).next_to(b1_dot, DOWN)
 80
             with self.voiceover(text=r""La primera componente de un
 81
 82
             vector indica su coordenada respecto al eje horizontal. Los
 83
              valores positivos corresponden a posiciones a la derecha del
             origen de coordenadas.""") as tracker:
 84
                  self.play(FadeOut(a_dot, a_tex), FadeIn(b1_diamond))
 85
 86
              #lo muevo y le pongo etiqueta
 87
                     = VectorR2([-2.5,0])
             vgr_b1n= VGroup(b1n.tex).next_to(b1n.dot(axes, radio=0.12), DOWN)
 89
             bin_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(bin.dot
 90
             with self.voiceover(text=r"""Y valores negativos a posiciones a la
91
             izquierda. Así, el vector 3 0 corresponde al punto del eje
92
             horizontal que está 3 unidades a la derecha del origen.""") as tracker:
93
                  \verb|self.play(ReplacementTransform(b1_diamond, b1n_diamond)|, \verb|rate_function=exponential_decay|, \verb|run_time=tracker.duration|| \\
94
 95
                  self.play(ReplacementTransform(b1n_diamond, b1_dot), FadeIn(b1.tex), rate_function=smooth, run_time=2*tracker.durate
96
              #añado punto inicial en el eje vertical
97
98
                    = VectorR2([0.4])
             vgr_b2i= VGroup(b2i.tex).next_to(b2i.dot(axes, radio=0.12), LEFT)
99
100
              \#b2i\_dot = b2i.dot(axes, radio=0.12)
             b2i_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(b2i.dot
101
             with self.voiceover(text=r""La segunda componente indica la
102
              coordenada respecto al eje vertical. Valores positivos
103
              corresponden a posiciones por encima del origen de
104
105
              coordenadas. """) as tracker:
                 self.add(b2i_diamond)
106
107
                 self.pausa
108
109
              # punto con oordenada negativa
                   = VectorR2([0,-1])
110
             vgr_b2n= VGroup(b2n.tex).next_to(b2n.dot(axes, radio=0.12), DOWN)
111
112
              \#b2n\_dot = b2n.dot(axes, radio=0.12)
             b2n_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(b2n.dote
113
114
              #lo muevo y pongo etiqueta
115
                  = VectorR2([0,2], rpr='colum')
116
             b2_dot = b2.dot(axes, radio=0.12)
118
             b2 tex = b2.tex
             vgr_b2= VGroup(b2_tex).next_to(b2_dot, LEFT)
119
             with self.voiceover(text=r""Y valores negativos a posiciones
120
             por debajo. Por tanto el vector 0 2 corresponde al punto del
121
122
             eje vertical que está 2 unidades por encima del origen.""") as tracker:
```

```
self.play(ReplacementTransform(b2i_diamond, b2n_diamond, rate_function=exponential_decay, run_time= tracker.duration
123
124
                  self.play(ReplacementTransform(b2n_diamond, b2_dot, rate_function=smooth, run_time=2*tracker.duration/3))
125
                  self.add(b2_tex)
                  self.pausa(n=3)
126
127
                    = VectorR2([3,2], color=TEAL_A)
128
129
             b_dot = b.dot(axes, radio=0.12)
130
             b_{tex} = b.tex
              vgr_b = VGroup(b_tex).next_to(b_dot, RIGHT)
131
132
              # arriba \ a\tilde{n}adir \ (0,3)+(1,0) = (3,1)
133
              suma1_gr = VGroup(VectorR2([3,0]).tex,
134
                                MathTex(r"+"),
135
                                 VectorR2([0,2]).tex,
136
                                 MathTex(r"="),
137
                                 b.tex.copy(),
138
                                 ).arrange(RIGHT).to_corner(UL)
139
140
             with self.voiceover(text=r""Ahora consideremos la suma de
141
              estos dos vectores. Se realiza componente a componente.""")
142
                                                                             as tracker:
                  self.add(suma1_gr[:3])
143
                  #self.pausa(3*tracker.duration/4)
144
                  #self.play(FadeIn(suma1_gr[3:]), run_time=tracker.duration/4)
145
146
                  #self.pausa_larga
147
              with self.voiceover(text=r""Por una parte se suman las
148
149
              coordenadas respecto al eje horizontal, y por otra las
              coordenadas correspondientes al eje vertical. Así, el vector
150
              suma es el vector 3 2.""") as tracker:
151
152
                  self.play(Circumscribe(suma1_gr[0][0][1]),
                            Circumscribe(suma1_gr[2][0][1]),
153
154
                            run\_time=tracker.duration/3
155
                  self.play(Circumscribe(suma1_gr[0][0][2]),
                            Circumscribe(suma1_gr[2][0][2]),
157
                            run_time=tracker.duration/3
158
159
                  self.play(FadeIn(suma1_gr[3:]), run_time=tracker.duration/3)
160
                  self.pausa_larga
161
162
163
              # pintar b con un punto y ejes y etiqueta
              b_v_line = b.v_line(axes)
164
              b_h_line = b.h_line(axes)
165
166
              with self.voiceover(text=r""Sus componentes nos indican que
              el punto está tres unidades a la derecha del origen y dos
167
              unidades por encima.""") as tracker:
168
                  self.play(FadeIn(b_dot, b_tex, b_v_line, b_h_line))
169
170
                  self.pausa
171
              # Añadir flechas ejes (quitando puntos) y desplazar para mostrar suma
172
173
              flechab1 = b1.arrow(axes)
             flechab2 = b2.arrow(axes)
174
175
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""Señalando la posición de cada
176
              sumando con una flecha, podemos interpretar dicha flecha como
177
              una indicación para llegar al punto.""") as tracker:
178
                  self.play(GrowArrow(flechab1),
                            FadeOut(b1 dot).
179
                            GrowArrow(flechab2),
180
                            FadeOut(b2_dot),
181
                            FadeOut(b_dot) )
182
183
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""Por ejemplo, al primer sumando se
184
              llega desplazandose desde el origen tres unidades a la
185
              derecha. De este modo dotamos a la suma de interpretación
186
              geométrica.""") as tracker:
187
188
                  self.play(Indicate(b1_tex),
                            run_time=tracker.duration/2)
189
190
```

```
# SUMA b1 + b2
191
              a_dot_copy = a_dot.copy()
192
              b1_dot_copy = b1_dot.copy()
193
              b_dot_copy = b_dot.copy()
194
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""Sumar el primer vector con el
195
              segundo corresponde a seguir las indicaciones del primer
196
              vector""") as tracker:
197
                  self.play(#Indicate(flechab1),
198
199
                            Indicate(b1 tex),
200
                            Indicate(suma1_gr[0]),
                            ReplacementTransform(a_dot_copy, b1_dot_copy),
201
                            run_time=tracker.duration)
202
203
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""y luego seguir las indicaciones
204
205
              del segundo.""") as tracker:
                  self.play(Indicate(b2_tex),
206
                            Indicate(suma1_gr[2]),
207
                            #Wiggle(flechab2),
208
209
                            ReplacementTransform(b1_dot_copy, b_dot_copy),
210
                            run_time=tracker.duration)
211
212
              self.play(FadeOut(b_dot_copy))
213
              # SUMA b2 + b1
214
              a_dot_copy = a_dot.copy()
215
              b2_dot_copy = b2_dot.copy()
216
217
              b_dot_copy = b_dot.copy()
              with self.voiceover(text=r""Pero invertir el orden y seguir
218
              primero las indicaciones del segundo vector""") as tracker:
219
220
                  self.play(#Wiggle(flechab2),
                            Indicate(b2_tex),
221
222
                            Indicate(suma1_gr[2]),
                            ReplacementTransform(a_dot_copy, b2_dot_copy),
223
224
                            run_time=tracker.duration)
225
226
              flechab = b.arrow(axes)
              with self.voiceover(text=r""y después las indicaciones del
227
             primero, nos conduce al mismo vector suma.""") as tracker:
228
229
                  self.play(Indicate(b1_tex),
                            Indicate(suma1_gr[0]),
230
                            #Wiggle(flechab1),
231
                            ReplacementTransform(b2_dot_copy, b_dot_copy),
232
233
                            run_time=tracker.duration/2)
234
                  self.play(GrowArrow(flechab),
                            FadeOut(b_dot_copy),
235
                            FadeOut(flechab1, b1_tex),
236
                            FadeOut(flechab2, b2_tex),
237
                            run_time=tracker.duration/2)
238
239
              self.pausa
240
              self.play(FadeOut(flechab), FadeIn(b_dot))
241
              self.pausa_media
242
243
              # arriba \ a\tilde{n}adir \ (3,2)+(-2,1) = (1,3)
244
245
              С
                   = VectorR2([-2,1], color=PURPLE_A)
              c_dot = c.dot(axes, radio=0.12)
246
              c_tex = c.tex
247
              c_v_line = c.v_line(axes)
248
             c_h_line = c.h_line(axes)
249
             vgr_c = VGroup(c.tex).next_to(c.dot(axes, radio=0.12), LEFT)
250
251
252
                    = VectorR2([1,3], color=YELLOW_A)
              d_dot = d.dot(axes, radio=0.12)
253
              d_tex = d.tex
254
              d_v_line = d.v_line(axes)
255
             d_h_line = d.h_line(axes)
256
              vgr_d = VGroup(d.tex).next_to(d.dot(axes, radio=0.12), UP)
257
258
```

```
suma2_gr = VGroup(b.tex.copy(),
259
260
                                                         MathTex(r"+"),
261
                                                         c.tex.copy(),
                                                         MathTex(r"="),
262
263
                                                         d.tex.copy(),
                                                         ).arrange(RIGHT).to_corner(UL)
264
265
                        with self.voiceover(text=r""Veamos otro ejemplo.""") as tracker:
266
267
                               self.play(FadeOut(suma1_gr),
                                                 run_time=tracker.duration )
268
                               self.pausa_corta
269
270
                        with self.voiceover(text=r"""Sumemos el último vector con el
271
                        vector -2 1.""") as tracker:
272
                               self.play(FadeIn(c_dot, c_tex, c_v_line, c_h_line))
273
274
                        with self.voiceover(text=r""La suma de ambos es el vector 1
275
                        3.""") as tracker:
276
277
                               self.add(suma2_gr)
278
                               self.pausa
                               self.play(FadeOut(b_h_line, b_v_line, c_h_line, c_v_line))
279
280
                               self.add(d_dot, d.tex, d_v_line, d_h_line)
                               self.pausa_larga
281
282
283
                        # Añadir flechas ejes (quitando puntos) y desplazar para mostrar suma
284
                        flechab = b.arrow(axes)
                        flechac = c.arrow(axes)
285
                        flechad = d.arrow(axes)
286
287
                        with self.voiceover(text=r""Una vez más, señalemos los
288
                        vectores con flechas.""") as tracker:
289
290
                               self.play(FadeOut(d_dot), #d_h_line, d_v_line),
                                                 GrowArrow(flechab),
291
                                                 FadeOut(b_dot),
292
                                                 GrowArrow(flechac).
293
294
                                                 FadeOut(c_dot))
295
                               self.pausa_corta
296
297
                        line_graph_b = axes.plot_line_graph(
                               x_{values} = [-2, 1],
298
                               y_values = [1, 3],
299
                               line_color=TEAL_E,
300
                               add_vertex_dots=False,
301
302
                               stroke_width = 3,
303
304
                        line_graph_c = axes.plot_line_graph(
305
                               x_values = [3, 1],
306
307
                               y_values = [2, 3],
                               line_color=PURPLE_E,
308
309
                               add_vertex_dots=False,
                               stroke_width = 3.
310
311
                        )
312
                        self.add(line_graph_b,line_graph_c)
313
314
                        a_dot_copy = a_dot.copy()
                        b_dot_copy = b_dot.copy()
315
                        d_dot_copy = d_dot.copy()
317
                        a1_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(a_dot)
318
                        a2_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(a_dot)
319
                        a1_diamond_copy = a1_diamond.copy()
320
                        a2_diamond_copy = a2_diamond.copy()
321
                        b1_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(b1_dot)
322
                        b2_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(b2_dot)
323
                        c1_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(Dot(axes
324
                        c2_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(Dot(axes_color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, side_l
325
326
                        d1_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(Dot(axes
```

```
d2_diamond = Square(color=BLUE, fill_opacity=1, side_length=.12, fill_color=ORANGE).rotate(45*DEGREES).move_to(Dot(axes_open_color=blue).rotate(45*Degrees).move_to(Dot(axes_open_color=blue).rotate(45*Degrees).move_to(Dot(axes_open_color=blue).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees).rotate(45*Degrees
327
328
329
                         with self.voiceover(text=r""De nuevo, sumar el primer vector
330
331
                         con el segundo corresponde a seguir las indicaciones del
                        primer vector""") as tracker:
332
333
                                self.play(Indicate(suma2_gr[0]),
                                                   ReplacementTransform(a_dot_copy, b_dot_copy),
334
                                                   ReplacementTransform(a1 diamond, b1 diamond),
335
336
                                                   ReplacementTransform(a2_diamond, b2_diamond),
                                                   GrowArrow(flechab1),
337
                                                   GrowArrow(flechab2),
338
                                                   run_time=3)
339
                                self.play(FadeOut(flechab1,
340
                                                                  flechab2))
341
342
                         c1 = VectorR2([-2,0])
343
                         c2 = VectorR2([0,1])
344
                         flechac1 = c1.arrow(axes)
345
346
                         flechac2 = c2.arrow(axes)
                         flechac1d = flechac1.copy().move_to(axes.c2p(2,2,0))
347
                         flechac2d = flechac2.copy().move_to(axes.c2p(3,2.5,0))
348
349
                         with self.voiceover(text=r"""y luego seguir las indicaciones
350
                         del segundo.""") as tracker:
351
352
                                self.play(Indicate(suma2_gr[2]),
353
                                                   ReplacementTransform(b_dot_copy, d_dot_copy),
                                                   ReplacementTransform(b1_diamond, d1_diamond),
354
                                                   ReplacementTransform(b2_diamond, d2_diamond),
355
356
                                                   GrowArrow(flechac1d),
                                                   GrowArrow(flechac2d),
357
358
                                                   run_time=3)
                                self.play(FadeOut(d_dot_copy,
359
                                                                  d1_diamond,
360
                                                                  d2_diamond,
361
362
                                                                  flechac1d,
363
                                                                  flechac2d))
364
365
                         a_dot_copy = a_dot.copy()
                         c_dot_copy = c_dot.copy()
366
                         d_dot_copy = d_dot.copy()
367
                         flechab1d = flechab1.copy().move_to(axes.c2p(-0.5,1,0))
368
                         flechab2d = flechab2.copy().move_to(axes.c2p(- 2,2,0))
369
                         with self.voiceover(text=r""Pero invertir el orden y seguir
370
                         primero las indicaciones del segundo vector""") as tracker:
371
                                self.play(Indicate(suma2_gr[2]),
372
                                                   ReplacementTransform(a_dot_copy, c_dot_copy),
373
                                                   ReplacementTransform(a1_diamond_copy, c1_diamond),
374
375
                                                   ReplacementTransform(a2_diamond_copy, c2_diamond),
                                                   GrowArrow(flechac1),
376
377
                                                   GrowArrow(flechac2),
                                                  run_time=3)
378
379
                                self.play(FadeOut(flechac1,
380
                                                                  flechac2))
381
                         with self.voiceover(text=r""y después las indicaciones del
382
                        primero, nos conduce al mismo punto.""") as tracker:
383
                                self.play(Indicate(suma2_gr[0]),
384
                                                   ReplacementTransform(c_dot_copy, d_dot_copy),
385
                                                   ReplacementTransform(c1_diamond, d1_diamond),
386
387
                                                   ReplacementTransform(c2_diamond, d2_diamond),
                                                   GrowArrow(flechab1d),
388
                                                   GrowArrow(flechab2d),
389
                                                   run_time=2*tracker.duration/3)
390
                                self.play(FadeOut(d_dot_copy),
391
392
                                                   FadeOut(d1_diamond),
                                                   FadeOut(d2_diamond),
393
394
                                                   FadeOut(d_v_line),
```

```
FadeOut(d_h_line),
395
                            FadeOut(flechab1d,
396
                                    flechab2d))
397
                  self.play(GrowArrow(flechad),
398
399
                            run_time=tracker.duration/3)
                  self.pausa_larga
400
401
402
              with self.voiceover(text=r""Esta descripción geométrica de la
403
404
              suma, donde los sumandos forman un vértice de un
              paralelogramo, y su suma es la diagonal que parte de dicho
405
              vértice se denomina "regla del paralelogramo".""") as tracker:
406
                  self.play(Indicate(flechab),
407
408
                            Indicate(flechac),
409
                            run_time=tracker.duration/2 )
                  self.play(Indicate(flechad).
410
                            run_time=tracker.duration/2 )
411
412
              with self.voiceover(text=r""A pesar de la utilidad de las
413
414
              flechas, recuerde que un vector es una lista de números, y que
              podemos hacer corresponder dichos números con las coordenadas
415
416
              de un punto en el espacio. Por ello, la representación
              geométrica del vector es el punto. La flecha tan solo lo
417
              señala.""") as tracker:
418
                  self.play(Indicate(b_tex),
419
420
                            Indicate(c_tex),
421
                            Indicate(d_tex),
                            run_time=tracker.duration/2 )
422
                  self.play(FadeOut(flechab,
423
424
                                     flechac.
                                     flechad,
425
426
                                     line_graph_b,
                                     line_graph_c),
427
428
                            FadeIn(b_dot, c_dot, d_dot),
                            run_time=tracker.duration/2 )
429
430
431
              b_dot_copia=Dot(axes.c2p(*b.coords), radius=0.01)
              c_dot_copia=Dot(axes.c2p(*c.coords), radius=0.01)
432
433
              d_dot_copia=Dot(axes.c2p(*d.coords), radius=0.01)
              with self.voiceover(text=r""Una de las dificultades para
434
              representar los puntos es que su dimensión es cero.""") as tracker:
435
                  self.play(
436
437
                      Transform(b_dot, b_dot_copia),
                      Transform(c_dot, c_dot_copia),
438
                      Transform(d_dot, d_dot_copia),
439
                      run_time = 6*tracker.duration/5 )
440
441
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""Una solución es indicar para
442
443
              cada punto su coordenada en el eje horizontal (es decir, el
              primer número de la lista).""") as tracker:
444
445
                  self.play(FadeIn(b_v_line),
                            FadeIn(c_v_line),
446
447
                            FadeIn(d_v_line),
                            run_time = tracker.duration/2)
448
449
                  self.play(Circumscribe(b_tex[0][1]),
                            Circumscribe(c_tex[0][1:3]);
450
                            Circumscribe(d tex[0][1]),
451
                            run_time = tracker.duration/2)
452
453
              with self.voiceover(text=r"""y su coordenada en el eje
454
              vertical (es decir, el segundo número de la lista).""") as tracker:
455
                  self.play(FadeIn(b_h_line),
456
                            FadeIn(c_h_line),
457
                            FadeIn(d_h_line),
458
                            run_time = tracker.duration/2)
459
460
                  self.play(Circumscribe(b_tex[0][2]),
                            Circumscribe(c_tex[0][3]),
461
462
                            Circumscribe(d_tex[0][2]),
```

```
run_time = tracker.duration/2)
463
464
             with self.voiceover(text=r""Sin embargo, la representación
465
             más frecuente son las flechas. Se ven bien y arrojan una
466
              interpretación intuitiva de la suma de vectores. """) as tracker:
                  self.play(FadeIn(flechab,flechac,flechad),
468
469
                            FadeOut(b_h_line, b_v_line),
470
                            FadeOut(c_h_line, c_v_line),
                            FadeOut(d_h_line, d_v_line),
471
                            run_time = tracker.duration/2 )
472
                  self.play(FadeIn(line_graph_b, line_graph_c),
473
                            run_time = tracker.duration/2 )
474
475
             with self.voiceover(text=r""Pero no debe olvidar que nuestra
476
             definición de vector de Rn es que es una lista de números. Y
477
              que su representación geométrica hace corresponder dichos
478
              números con las coordenadas de puntos en el espacio. Por
479
             tanto, cuando veamos un vector representado con una flecha,
480
481
             debemos recordar que el vector no es la flecha. El vector es
              el punto señalado por la flecha.""") as tracker:
482
                  self.play(FadeOut(line_graph_b, line_graph_c),
483
                            Indicate(b_tex),
484
                            Indicate(c_tex),
485
                            Indicate(d_tex),
486
487
                            run_time=tracker.duration/2 )
488
                  self.play(FadeOut(flechab, flechac, flechad,),
489
                            FadeIn(b.dot(axes)),
                            FadeIn(c.dot(axes)),
490
                            FadeIn(d.dot(axes)),
491
492
                            run_time=tracker.duration/2)
493
494
              self.pausa_muy_larga
```

1.1.4. Escena 4 - Interpretación geométrica de la suma en \mathbb{R}^3

1. Escena 4(voz)

```
class L01_V02_E04_SumaEnR3_voz(MiEscenaConVoz):
         def construct(self):
2
             self.set_speech_service( AzureService(voice="es-ES-AlvaroNeural" ) )
             \#self.set\_speech\_service(\textit{GTTSService}(lang="es", \ tld="com"))
 4
             myTemplate = TexTemplate()
5
             myTemplate.add_to_preamble(r"""\usepackage{nacal} """)
 6
                     # Portada
             titulo = Title(r"Interpretación de la suma en $\R[3]$",
9
                          tex_template = myTemplate,
10
11
                          font_size=70).set_color(BLUE)
12
                  = nc.Vector(sp.symbols('a:4')[1:])
                  = nc.Vector(sp.symbols('b:4')[1:])
14
             s1 = MathTex(a.latex(),
15
                                            tex_template = myTemplate,)
                                             tex_template = myTemplate,)
             mas= MathTex(r"+",
16
                                             tex_template = myTemplate,)
17
             s3 = MathTex(b.latex(),
             igual = MathTex(r"=",
                                               tex_template = myTemplate,)
             s5 = MathTex((a+b).latex(),
                                             tex_template = myTemplate,)
19
             grp1 = VGroup(s1,mas,s3,igual,s5,igual.copy(),s3.copy(),mas.copy(),s1.copy()).arrange(RIGHT)
20
21
             self.creditos(17)
22
23
             with self.voiceover(text=r""La representación geométrica en
24
             R3 es similar. """) as tracker:
25
                 self.add(titulo)
26
                 self.play(FadeIn(grp1[0]))
28
```

```
with self.voiceover(text=r"""El convenio es interpretar las
29
30
             dos primeras componentes como coordenadas respecto a un plano
             horizontal""") as tracker:
31
                 self.play(Indicate(grp1[0][0][2:6]),
32
                           run_time=tracker.duration)
34
             with self.voiceover(text=r"""y la tercera como la coordenada respecto a un eje
35
             perpendicular al plano.""") as tracker:
36
                self.play(Indicate(grp1[0][0][6:8]),
37
                           run_time=tracker.duration)
38
39
             with self.voiceover(text=r""De nuevo, como la suma se realiza
40
             componente a componente y es conmutativa""") as tracker:
41
                self.play(FadeIn(grp1[1:5]),
42
                           run_time=tracker.duration/2)
                self.play(FadeIn(grp1[5:]),
44
                           run_time=tracker.duration/2)
45
46
             with self.voiceover(text=r""su representación geométrica en
47
             R3 también verifica la regla del paralelogramo.""") as tracker:
48
                 self.pausa(tracker.duration)
49
```

2. Escena 4 (Visión 3D)

```
class L01_V02_E04_SumaEnR3_3D(ThreeDScene):
         <<Créditos en distintas partes de la pantalla>>
2
3
        def construct(self):
 4
             axes = ThreeDAxes()
5
 6
             x_label = axes.get_x_axis_label(Tex("1ª comp."))
7
             y_label = axes.get_y_axis_label(Tex("2a comp.")).shift(UP * 2.4).shift(LEFT * 0.6)
 8
Q
10
11
             self.creditos(17)
12
13
             # zoom out so we see the axes
             self.set_camera_orientation(zoom=0.5)
14
15
16
             self.play(FadeIn(axes), FadeIn(x_label), FadeIn(y_label))
17
18
             self.wait(1)
19
20
             # animate the move of the camera to properly see the axes
             self.move_camera(phi=75 * DEGREES, theta=60 * DEGREES, zoom=1, run_time=1.5)
21
22
             # built-in updater which begins camera rotation
23
             self.begin_ambient_camera_rotation(rate=0.2)
24
             self.wait(2)
26
27
28
             b
                   = VectorR3([3,2,3], color=TEAL_A)
29
                   = VectorR3([-2,1,1], color=PURPLE_A)
30
                   = VectorR3([1,3,4], color=YELLOW_A)
31
             d
32
33
             b_dot = b.dot(axes)
             c_{dot} = c.dot(axes)
34
             d_dot = d.dot(axes)
35
36
37
             line_x = Line3D(start=np.array(axes.c2p(3,0,0,)), end=np.array(axes.c2p(3,2,0)), thickness=0.01)
38
             line_y = Line3D(start=np.array(axes.c2p(0,2,0,)), end=np.array(axes.c2p(3,2,0)), thickness=0.01)
39
             line_z = Line3D(start=np.array(axes.c2p(3,2,0,)), end=np.array(axes.c2p(3,2,3)), thickness=0.01)
40
             flechab = b.arrow(axes)
41
42
             flechac = c.arrow(axes)
```

```
flechad = d.arrow(axes)
43
44
             linebd = Line3D(start=np.array(axes.c2p(*b.coords)), end=np.array(axes.c2p(*d.coords)), thickness=0.01)
45
             linecd = Line3D(start=np.array(axes.c2p(*c.coords)), end=np.array(axes.c2p(*d.coords)), thickness=0.01)
46
47
48
             self.play(FadeIn(line_x))
49
             self.play(FadeIn(line_y))
50
             self.wait(4)
51
             self.play(FadeIn(line_z))
             self.add(b_dot)
53
54
             self.wait(1.5)
55
56
             self.play(FadeIn(flechab),
57
                       FadeOut(b_dot),)
58
59
             self.wait(1.5)
60
61
             self.play(FadeIn(flechac))
62
             self.play(FadeOut(line_x, line_y, line_z))
63
64
             self.wait(1.5)
65
66
             self.play(FadeIn(linebd),
67
                       FadeIn(linecd),)
68
69
             self.wait(1.5)
70
71
72
             self.play(FadeIn(flechad))
73
74
             self.wait(2)
75
             #self.play(FadeOut(flechab, flechac, flechad, linebd, linecd),
                        FadeIn(b_dot, c_dot, d_dot))
77
78
             #self.wait(2)
79
80
81
             #self.move_camera(phi=0 * DEGREES, theta=0 * DEGREES, zoom=1, run_time=1.5)
82
83
             #self.wait(2)
84
```

• Fusión audio y vídeo poca calidad

```
rm -f LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3.mp4

ffmpeg -i LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3_3D.mp4 -i LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3_voz.mp4 -c:v copy -c:a aac -strict experimental LO1_VO2_EO4

#mv LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3_voz.srt LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3.srt

mkdir -p aux_movie_files

mv LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3_3D.mp4 aux_movie_files/

mv LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3_voz.mp4 aux_movie_files/
```

• Fusión audio y vídeo poca calidad HD1080

```
rm -f LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3.mp4

ffmpeg -i LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3_3D.mp4 -i LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3_voz.mp4 -c:v copy -c:a aac -strict experimental LO1_VO2_EO4

cp LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3_voz.srt LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3.srt

mkdir -p aux_movie_files

mv LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3_3D.mp4 aux_movie_files/

mv LO1_VO2_EO4_SumaEnR3_voz.mp4 aux_movie_files/
```

1.1.5. Escena 5 - Interpretación geométrica de la suma en \mathbb{R}^n

1. Escena 5 (voz)

```
class L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn_voz(MiEscenaConVoz):
2
        def construct(self):
            self.set_speech_service( AzureService(voice="es-ES-AlvaroNeural" ) )
3
            \#self.set\_speech\_service(GTTSService(lang="es", tld="com"))
            myTemplate = TexTemplate()
5
            myTemplate.add_to_preamble(r"""\usepackage{nacal} """)
8
                     # Portada
9
            titulo = Title(r"Interpretación de la suma en $\R[n]$",
                          tex_template = myTemplate,
10
                          font_size=70).set_color(BLUE)
12
13
                 = nc.Vector(sp.symbols('a:4')[1:])
                 = nc.Vector(sp.symbols('b:4')[1:])
14
            s1 = MathTex(a.latex(),
                                            tex_template = myTemplate,)
15
            mas= MathTex(r"+",
                                            tex_template = myTemplate,)
            s3 = MathTex(b.latex(),
                                            tex_template = myTemplate,)
17
            igual = MathTex(r"=",
                                               tex_template = myTemplate,)
18
                                            tex_template = myTemplate,)
            s5 = MathTex((a+b).latex(),
19
            grp1 = VGroup(s1,mas,s3,igual,s5,igual.copy(),s3.copy(),mas.copy(),s1.copy()).arrange(RIGHT)
20
21
            self.creditos(3)
22
23
            with self.voiceover(text=r""Los vectores en Rn son puntos en
24
            un espacio ene-dimensional. Para representarlos sería
25
26
            necesario dibujar tantos ejes de coordenadas como elementos
            tiene el vector. Esto no es posible cuando el número de
27
            componentes es mayor a tres. """) as tracker:
                self.add(titulo)
29
                self.play(FadeIn(grp1[0]))
31
            with self.voiceover(text=r""No obstante, si que podemos
32
33
            recurrir a una interpretación geométrica. Dicha interpretación
            no describe literalmente las componentes de cada vector. Es
34
            tan solo un ESQUEMA geométrico.""") as tracker:
                self.play(Indicate(grp1[0][0][2:6]),
36
37
                           run_time=tracker.duration)
38
            with self.voiceover(text=r""En dicho esquema, los vectores
39
            son puntos de un espacio ene-dimensional. Como en los casos
41
            anteriores, se suman componente a componente, es decir, se
            suman las coordenadas respecto a cada eje de manera separada,
42
            y su suma es conmutativa.""") as tracker:
43
                self.play(Indicate(grp1[0][0][6:8]),
44
45
                           run_time=tracker.duration)
46
47
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""Por tanto, como esquema
            geométrico, la regla del paralelogramo es válida incluso en
48
49
            espacios de dimension arbitraria. Lo es incluso en dimensión
            infinita.""") as tracker:
50
51
                self.play(FadeIn(grp1[1:5]),
                           run_time=tracker.duration/2)
52
                self.play(FadeIn(grp1[5:]),
53
                           run_time=tracker.duration/2)
```

2. Escena 5 (Visión 3D)

```
class L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn_3D(ThreeDScene):

class L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn_3D(ThreeDScene):

def construct(self):
```

```
#self.set_speech_service( AzureService(voice="es-ES-AlvaroNeural" ) )
5
             #self.set speech service(GTTSService(lang="es", tld="com"))
6
             myTemplate = TexTemplate()
7
             myTemplate.add_to_preamble(r"""\usepackage{nacal} """)
 8
             #self.creditos(17)
10
11
             #plane = NumberPlane(background_line_style={"stroke_opacity": 0.1})
12
13
14
             axes = ThreeDAxes()
15
                   = VectorR3([2,2,3], color=PURE_RED)
16
                   = VectorR3([-3,1,-1], color=PURE_GREEN)
17
             С
                   = VectorR3([-1,3,2], color=PURE_BLUE)
18
19
             b_dot = b.dot(axes)
20
             c_dot = c.dot(axes)
21
             d_dot = d.dot(axes)
22
23
24
             flechab = b.arrow(axes)
             flechac = c.arrow(axes)
25
             flechad = d.arrow(axes)
26
27
             linebd = Line3D(start=np.array(axes.c2p(*b.coords)), end=np.array(axes.c2p(*d.coords)))
28
             linecd = Line3D(start=np.array(axes.c2p(*c.coords)), end=np.array(axes.c2p(*d.coords)))
29
30
31
             #self.add(axes, plane)
32
             self.move_camera(phi=75 * DEGREES, theta=60 * DEGREES, zoom=1, run_time=1)
34
             self.add(b_dot,
35
                       c_dot)
36
             self.begin_ambient_camera_rotation(rate=0.2)
             self.wait(15)
37
             self.play(FadeIn(flechab,
39
40
                               flechac),
                       FadeOut(b_dot,
41
                                c_dot))
42
             self.wait(23)
43
44
             self.add(linebd,
45
                       linecd)
46
             self.play(FadeIn(flechad))
47
48
             self.wait(3)
49
50
             self.begin_ambient_camera_rotation(rate=0.6, about='gamma')
51
             self.wait(5)
52
53
             self.begin_ambient_camera_rotation(rate=0.6, about='theta')
54
55
             self.play(FadeIn(b_dot,
                               c_dot.
56
57
                               d_dot),
                       FadeOut(flechab,
58
59
                                flechac,
60
                                flechad,
                                linebd.
61
                                linecd))
             self.wait(5)
63
```

Fusión audio y vídeo poca calidad

```
rm -f LO1_VO2_E05_SumaEnRn.mp4

ffmpeg -i LO1_VO2_E05_SumaEnRn_3D.mp4 -i LO1_VO2_E05_SumaEnRn_voz.mp4 -c:v copy -c:a aac -strict experimental LO1_VO2_E05

#### LO1_VO2_E05_SumaEnRn_voz.srt LO1_VO2_E05_SumaEnRn.srt

kdir -p aux_movie_files
```

```
mv L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn_3D.mp4 aux_movie_files/
mv L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn_voz.mp4 aux_movie_files/
```

Fusión audio y vídeo poca calidad HD1080

```
rm -f L01 V02 E05 SumaEnRn.mp4
2 ffmpeg -i L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn_3D.mp4 -i L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn_voz.mp4 -c:v copy -c:a aac -strict experimental L01_V02_E05
   mkdir -p aux_movie_files
   cp L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn_voz.srt L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn.srt
   mv L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn_3D.mp4 aux_movie_files/
   mv L01_V02_E05_SumaEnRn_voz.mp4 aux_movie_files/
```

1.1.6. Escena 6 - Resumen

49

```
class L01_V02_E06_Resumen(MiEscenaConVoz):
1
2
        def construct(self):
3
             self.set_speech_service( AzureService(voice="es-ES-AlvaroNeural" ) )
             #self.set_speech_service(GTTSService(lang="es", tld="com"))
4
5
            myTemplate = TexTemplate()
            \label{lem:myTemplate.add_to_preamble(r""" \usepackage {nacal} """)} \\
6
            self.creditos()
8
9
10
            titulo = Title(r"Suma de vectores de \R[n]",
                          tex_template = myTemplate,
11
                          font_size=70).set_color(BLUE)
             self.play(Write(titulo))
13
            self.pausa()
14
15
             # Resumen
16
            resumen = Tex(r"\textbf{Lo más importante:}",
17
                      tex_template = myTemplate,
18
                      font_size=50).set_color(ORANGE).next_to(titulo, DOWN, aligned_edge=LEFT)
19
20
^{21}
22
            with self.voiceover(text=r"""Por último, quiero subrayar que
             la interpretación geométrica se deriva de la definición de la
23
24
             suma.""") as tracker:
                 self.add(resumen)
25
26
                 self.pausa(tracker.duration)
27
             cvab = MathTex(r"\elemRp{\Vect{a}+\Vect{b}}{i}", tex_template = myTemplate)
28
                  = MathTex(r"\eleVR{a}{i}", tex_template = myTemplate)
29
             cvb = MathTex(r"\eleVR{b}{i}", tex_template = myTemplate)
30
             igual = MathTex(r"=",
                                               tex_template = myTemplate,)
31
             mas = MathTex(r"+",
32
                                                tex_template = myTemplate,)
             eq_suma = VGroup(cvab,igual,cva,mas,cvb).arrange(RIGHT).scale(1.5)
33
34
             cva_copy
                       = cva.copy().move_to(cvb)
35
             cvb_copy
                       = cvb.copy().move_to(cva)
36
            item1 = MathTex(r"\Vect{a}+\Vect{b} = \Vect{b}+\Vect{a}",tex_template = myTemplate).next_to(eq_suma, DOWN, buff=1.5).sca
37
38
39
            props_suma = VGroup(eq_suma, item1)
40
41
            with self.voiceover(text=r""Por tanto, lo más importante es
            destacar que la definición indica que la suma es una operación
42
             componente a componente""") as tracker:
43
44
                 self.play(FadeIn(props_suma[0]),
                           run_time=tracker.duration+0.3)
45
46
             with self.voiceover(text=r"""Ello se traduce en una regla de
47
             cálculo simbólico. Dicha regla nos dice que el operador
48
             selector es distributivo respecto de la suma.""") as tracker:
```

```
self.pausa(tracker.duration/2)
50
                 self.play(Indicate(eq_suma[0][0][0]),
51
                           Indicate(eq_suma[0][0][-3:]),
52
                           Indicate(eq_suma[2][0][-2:]),
53
                           Indicate(eq_suma[4][0][-2:]),
                           run_time = tracker.duration/2)
55
                 self.pausa(0.3)
56
57
            with self.voiceover(text=r""Además, como las componentes son
58
59
            números reales, también hay que destacar que la suma es
             conmutativa""") as tracker:
60
                 self.play(Transform(cva,cva_copy),
61
                           Transform(cvb,cvb_copy),
62
                           run_time = 3*tracker.duration/4)
63
64
                 self.play(Indicate(item1),
                           run_time = 3*tracker.duration/10)
65
66
             self.pausa_larga()
67
68
```

2. Trozos comunes de código

2.1. Carga de la librería Manim y NacAL

```
from manim import *
    from manim_voiceover import VoiceoverScene
    from manim_voiceover.services.gtts import GTTSService
    import nacal as nc
    import sympy as sp
    # PARA LA TRADUCCIÓN (pero no me ha funcionado)
   #from manim_voiceover.translate import get_gettext
   ## It is good practice to get the LOCALE and DOMAIN from environment variables
10
    #import os
11
    #LOCALE = os.getenv("LOCALE")
12
   #DOMAIN = os.getenv("DOMAIN")
13
   # The following function uses LOCALE and DOMAIN to set the language, and
15
   # returns a gettext function that is used to insert translations.
    # = get gettext()
    from manim import *
    from manim_voiceover import VoiceoverScene
    from manim_voiceover.services.azure import AzureService
    import nacal as nc
    import sympy as sp
    # PARA LA TRADUCCIÓN (pero no me ha funcionado)
    #from manim voiceover.translate import get gettext
    \textit{\# \# It is good practice to get the LOCALE and DOMAIN from environment variables}
10
    #import os
11
   #LOCALE = os.getenv("LOCALE")
    \#DOMAIN = os.getenv("DOMAIN")
13
    # The following function uses LOCALE and DOMAIN to set the language, and
15
    # returns a gettext function that is used to insert translations.
    #_ = get_gettext()
16
```

2.2. Creditos

```
copyright = Tex(r"\textcopyright{\;} 2024\; Marcos Bujosa ")
CGG = VGroup(copyright).rotate(PI/2).scale(0.5).to_edge(RIGHT, buff=0.1).set_color(GRAY_D)
self.add(CGG)

class ZCreditos(Scene):
def construct(self):
copyright = Tex(r"\textcopyright{\;} 2024 \; Marcos Bujosa")
github = Tex(r"\texttt{https://github.com/mbujosab}").next_to(copyright, DOWN)
CGG = VGroup(copyright,github).scale(1.1)
self.add(CGG)
self.wait(10)
```

3. Rodando: 1,2,3... ¡acción!

- 1. Generamos un fichero mpeg por cada escena
 - Versión de poca calidad

```
echo $escena | manim -pql $fichero.py --disable_caching
```

Versión calidad HD1080

```
echo $escena | manim -qh $fichero.py --disable_caching
```

- 2. Concatenamos las escenas en un único fichero mpeg y añadimos música de fondo.
 - Montando la versión de baja resolución

```
1 ln -s -f "$(pwd)/$subdir/ZCreditos/$calidad/ZCreditos.mp4" "$(pwd)/$subdir/$video/$calidad/ZCreditos.mp4"
2 rm -f $subdir/$video/$calidad/$video.mp4 list.txt
3 for f in $subdir/$video/$calidad/*.mp4; do echo file \'$f\' >> list.txt; done && ffmpeg -f concat -safe 0 -i list.txt -c
4
5 mkdir -p tmp
6
7 ffmpeg -i $subdir/$video/$calidad/$video.mp4 -i $music.mp3 -filter_complex "[0:a]apad[main]; [1:a]volume=0.04,apad[A]; [main]
```

■ Montando la versión de resolución HD1080

3. Fundimos a negro los últimos segundos del vídeo (y la música).

```
dur=$(ffprobe -loglevel error -show_entries format=duration -of default=nk=1:nw=1 "tmp/$video.mp4") && offset=$(bc -l <<<
```

4. Copiamos el resultado a un lugar público

cp -f \$video.mp4 \$subdir/\$video.mp4