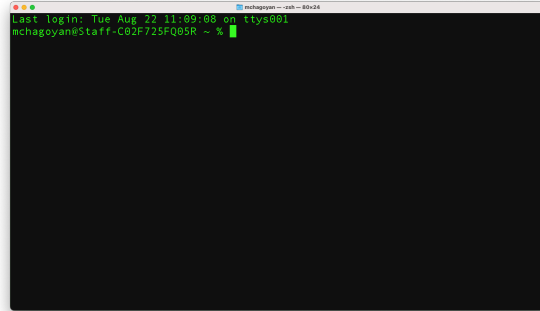
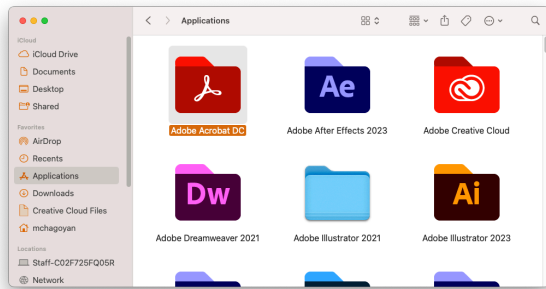


The Terminal

Graphical User Interface (**GUI**) versus Command Line Interface (**CLI**)



Function	Command
Display the current terminal shell	echo \$0
Change terminal to zsh	exec zsh
Change terminal to bash	exec bash
Go to home directory (your user folder)	cd ~
Go to hard drive (root)	cd -
Go up to directory	cd ..
Go into the same folder	cd .
Print working directory (your location)	pwd
List directories (folders)	ls
Open directory in finder	open directory name (e.g. , open Images, open .)
Clear the terminal window	clear
Open file in default application	open filename
Open directory (Go into folder)	cd directory name
List your command history	history

Make a directory (folders)	mkdir directoryname (e.g. , mkdir Videos) Can create multiple directories (e.g. , mkdir Career Images favicons) *Do not use spaces
Make a file	touch filename (e.g. , touch index.html)
See user manual for commands	Man command (e.g. , man touch) Type q to exit manual
Remove a directory (folder) and its contents	rm -r (e.g. , rm -r Audio)
Remove file	rm filename (e.g. , remove styles.css)