
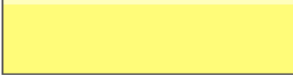
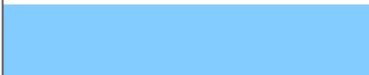
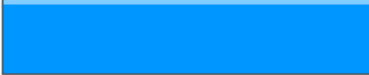



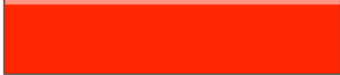

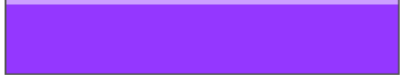
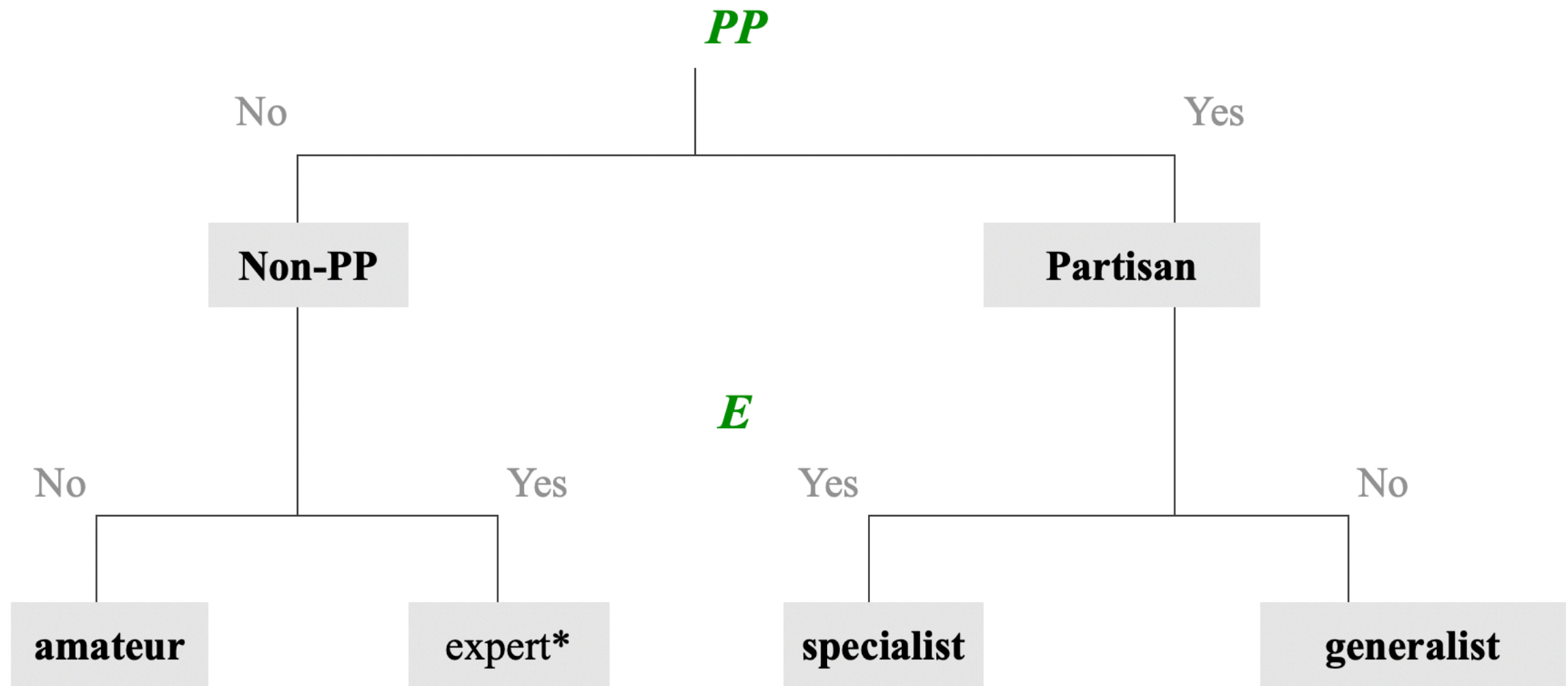


# M. COMPETENCES

	PARTISAN	POLITICAL	ACADEMIC	JOB	MANAGERIAL
Subdimensions	party positions E*D*H	political positions E*D*H	related credentials E*D*H	related jobs E*D*H	managerial positions E*D*H
Ordinal measure	 	 	 	 	 
Types	<i>Non-partisan</i> <i>Shadow-part.</i> <i>Low-partisan</i> <i>High-partisan</i>	<i>Executive (L,N,E)</i> <i>Legislative(L,N,E)</i> <i>Mix</i>	<i>Edu fields</i>	<i>Job fields</i>	<i>Public</i> <i>Private</i> <i>Mix</i>

E\*D\*H: E. Experience D: duration; H: hierarchy

## Ministerial Profiles Typology



*PP*= *partisanship+politicness*;

*E*= *policy expertise (academic, job, managerial)*

\* Looking for the best label.

- "**Professional**" refers to ministers with training or experience in the field of their portfolio, whether in academia, the professional sector, or managerial roles. It should not be confused with the notion of a "professional politician," which designates individuals who have made politics their primary career.
- "**Qualified**" refers to ministers with training or experience in the field of their portfolio, whether in academia, the job sector, or managerial roles. This label highlights their expertise in the subject matter of their ministry, rather than their political career.

Critical Juncture  
Argument

Critical Juncture  
Argument

Agency Control  
Argument

