

For the output feedback controller the closed-loop system is given as

$$\begin{aligned}
\lambda I - (A + kBC) &= 0 \\
\lambda I - A - kBC &= 0 \\
(\lambda I - A)X_1n_1 - kBCX_1n_1 &= 0 \\
(\lambda I - A)X_1n_1 + BCY_1n_1 &= 0 \\
[\lambda I - A \quad BC] \begin{bmatrix} X_1n_1 \\ Y_1n_1 \end{bmatrix} &= 0
\end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

Setting the eigenvector gives

$$\begin{aligned}
X_1n_1 &= R_{des}(1) \\
n_1 &= X_1^\dagger R_{des}(1)
\end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

and

$$R = X_1n_1 \quad M = Y_1n_1 \tag{3}$$

Noticed that

$$\begin{aligned}
MR^{-1} &= -kC^TC \\
M &= -kC^TCR \\
Y_1n_1 &= -kC^TCX_1n_1 \\
Y_1n_1 + kC^TCX_1n_1 &= 0 \\
[kC^TC \quad I] \begin{bmatrix} X_1n_1 \\ Y_1n_1 \end{bmatrix} &= 0
\end{aligned} \tag{4}$$