

Mickaël CANOUIL

Biostatistician, Ph.D.

The best thing about being a statistician is that you get to play in everyone's backyard

— John Tukey

Experience

- Jan. 2016 Head of the Biostatistic Team (CNRS / Pasteur Institute Lille), CNRS Nov. 2018 UMR8199 Integrated Genomics and Metabolic Diseases Modeling, Lille, Activities: Genome-wide association studies, experimental design, -omics data analysis, methodological developments, consortium work package lead analyst, team management. Headed by Pr. P. Froguel.
- Sept. 2012 Biostatistician (CNRS), CNRS UMR8199 Integrated Genomics and Metabolic
 Dec. 2015 Diseases Modeling, Lille, Activities: Genome-wide association studies, experimental design, -omics data analysis, methodological developments.
 Headed by Pr. P. Froguel.
- Nov. 2011 **Biostatistician**, *The French Institute of Science and Technology for Transport, De-*Dec. 2011 *Velopment and Networks (IFSTTAR) UMRESTTE UMR T 9405*, Bron, Activities: Analysis of a mobility and accident study in secondary-school pupils.

 Supervised by Dr. M. Haddak.
- Jan. 2011 Biostatistician (Internship), Hospices Civiles de Lyon Biostatistics Unit CNRS
 Jun. 2011 UMR5558, Lyon, Activities: Development of a non-parametric (on time) clustering algorithm for longitudinal data.
 Supervised by Pr. R. Ecochard et Dr. C. Genolini.
- Mar. 2010 Biostatistician (Internship), Laboratory of Biometry and Evolutionary Biology
 Jun. 2010 (LBBE) CNRS UMR5558, Lyon, Activities: Mathematical modelling of nosocomial rotavirus infections in pediatric ward.
 Supervised by Dr. C. Kribs-Zaleta.

Main Activities In The Last Job Position

Data Analysis I've been analysing omics (SNP, CpG, expression, metabolites, etc.) data within numerous projects related to metabolic diseases, such as Type 2 Diabetes. These projects involve collaborations with national and international consortia like CKDgen, CHARGE, IMIDIA, DIRECT or more recently RHAPSODY. My contribution covers Genome-Wide Association Studies (GWAS), differential methylation/expression analyses, metabolomics analyses, rare variants analyses (clustering approach), disease progression modelling, genetic epidemiology and meta-analyses.

Team I've been managing a team of three junior statisticians. My role is to provide Management guidance regarding choices of statistical methodologies for analysing the data and code optimisation for implementing these methodologies in large scale omics data.

Research My main research interests are mixed models, more recently extended to joint models. Joint model, especially the joint likelihood approach implemented in the R package JM was studied in the context of Type 2 Diabetes incidence and fasting glucose progression (associated by diagnosis definition) using SNPs as biomarkers of interest [Canouil et al., 2018].

Education

Oct. 2014 - Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in BioStatistics, University of Lille 2, Lille, "De-Sept. 2017 velopment and Application of Statistical Methods for Multi-Omics Studies in Type 2

Diabetes: Beyond the Genome-Wide Association Studies Era".

Supervised by Pr. P. Froguel and Dr. G. Rocheleau

Sept. 2009 - Master's Degree in Biostatistics, Bioinformatics and Genomics, University

Jul. 2011 Claude Bernard Lyon 1, Lyon, Specialised in Biostatistics.

Sept. 2006 - Bachelor's Degree in Biology, University Claude Bernard Lyon 1, Lyon, Specialised

Jul. 2009 in Mathematics and Informatics for Biology.

Computer Skills

Basic C/C++, SQL, NoSQL

Intermediate Julia, Lua, Perl, Python, SAS

Advanced R (Shiny, Rmarkdown, S4, etc.), HTML, CSS, LATEX, MARKDOWN

Environment Docker, UNIX, Windows

Languages

French Native

English Fluent / Full Professional Proficiency

Spanish Elementary proficiency

Awards

2015 Funding Allocation SFD-Lilly, French speaking Diabetes Society (SFD), Bordeaux, Detection of new genomic variants associated with fasting blood glucose and incidence of type 2 diabetes simultaneously.

R Packages

snpEnrichment R package implementing a method for calculating an enrichment statistic of a set of SNP within a GWA signal.

Mickaël Canouil and Loïc Yengo (2013)

https://cran.r-project.org/package=snpEnrichment

clere R package implementing the CLERE methodology.

Loïc Yengo, Julien Jacques, Christophe Biernacki and Mickaël Canouil (2014)

https://cran.r-project.org/package=clere

Communications

Oral Presentations

Julia for Intensive Scientific Computing (half-day workshop available on GitHub, in French)
 Mickaël Canouil

National Days of Higher Education and Research Software Developpement - JDEV, Bordeaux, France (2015)

 Longitudinal Genetic Modelling: Revisiting Associations of SNPs Associated with Blood Fasting Glucose in Normoglycemic Individuals

Mickaël Canouil, Ghislain Rocheleau, Loïc Yengo and Philippe Froguel Statistical Methods for Post Genomic Data - SMPGD, Lille, France (2016)

o R and Databases (two-days training available on GitHub, in French)

Mickaël Canouil

URFIST - University of Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France (2018)

Jointly Modelling SNPs with Survival & Longitudinal Trait? (available on GitHub, in French)
 Mickaël Canouil

Thematic Day 'Statistic & Genomic' of the (French) Interdisciplinary Network about Statistic - RIS, Paris, France (2018)

Poster Presentations

o Application of Joint Models in Genetic Association Studies

Ghislain Rocheleau, Mickaël Canouil, Loïc Yengo and Philippe Froguel International Genetic Epidemiology Society - IGES, Baltimore, United-States (2015)

 Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms Associated With Fasting Blood Glucose Trajectory And Type 2 Diabetes Incidence: A Joint Modelling Approach

Mickaël Canouil, Philippe Froguel and Ghislain Rocheleau International Genetic Epidemiology Society - IGES, Toronto, Canada (2016)

 Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms Associated With Fasting Blood Glucose Trajectory And Type 2 Diabetes Incidence: A Joint Modelling Approach

Mickaël Canouil, Philippe Froguel and Ghislain Rocheleau

4th Symposium Furopean Genomic Institute for Diabetes (F.g.i.d.) Lille F

4th Symposium European Genomic Institute for Diabetes (E.g.i.d), Lille, France (2016)

 Variants Génétiques Associés à la Trajectoire de la Glycémie à Jeun et à l'Incidence du Diabète de Type 2: Une Approche par Modèle Joint (CA-075)

Mickaël Canouil, Philippe Froguel and Ghislain Rocheleau

Annual Congress of Société Francophone du Diabète (SFD), Lille, France (2017)

Publications

- [Abderrahmani et al., 2018] Abderrahmani, A., Yengo, L., Caiazzo, R., Canouil, M., Cauchi, S., Raverdy, V., Plaisance, V., Pawlowski, V., Lobbens, S., et al. (2018). Increased hepatic PDGF-AA signaling mediates liver insulin resistance in obesity associated type 2 diabetes.
- [Baumeier et al., 2017] Baumeier, C., Saussenthaler, S., Kammel, A., Jähnert, M., Schlüter, L., Hesse, D., Canouil, M., Lobbens, S., Caiazzo, R., et al. (2017). Hepatic DPP4 DNA methylation associates with fatty liver. 66(1):25–35.
- [Bonnefond et al., 2017] Bonnefond, A., Yengo, L., Dechaume, A., Canouil, M., Castelain, M., Roger, E., Allegaert, F., Caiazzo, R., Raverdy, V., et al. (2017). Relationship between salivary/pancreatic amylase and body mass index: a systems biology approach. 15(1):37.
- [Canouil et al., 2018] Canouil, M., Balkau, B., Roussel, R., Froguel, P., and Rocheleau, G. (2018). Jointly modelling single nucleotide polymorphisms with longitudinal and time-to-event trait: An application to type 2 diabetes and fasting plasma glucose. 9.
- [Carrat et al., 2017] Carrat, G. R., Hu, M., Nguyen-Tu, M.-S., Chabosseau, P., Gaulton, K. J., van de Bunt, M., Siddiq, A., Falchi, M., Thurner, M., et al. (2017). Decreased STARD10 expression is associated with defective insulin secretion in humans and mice. 100(2):238–256.
- [Feitosa et al., 2018] Feitosa, M. F., Kraja, A. T., Chasman, D. I., Sung, Y. J., Winkler, T. W., Ntalla, I., Guo, X., Franceschini, N., Cheng, C.-Y., et al. (2018). Novel genetic associations for blood pressure identified via gene-alcohol interaction in up to 570k individuals across multiple ancestries. 13(6):e0198166.
- [Karamitri et al., 2018] Karamitri, A., Plouffe, B., Bonnefond, A., Chen, M., Gallion, J., Guillaume, J.-L., Hegron, A., Boissel, M., Canouil, M., et al. (2018). Type 2 diabetes—associated variants of the MT2 melatonin receptor affect distinct modes of signaling. 11(545):eaan6622.
- [Mahajan et al., 2018a] Mahajan, A., Taliun, D., Thurner, M., Robertson, N. R., Torres, J. M., Rayner, N. W., Payne, A. J., Steinthorsdottir, V., Scott, R. A., et al. (2018a). Fine-mapping type 2 diabetes loci to single-variant resolution using high-density imputation and islet-specific epigenome maps. page 1.
- [Mahajan et al., 2018b] Mahajan, A., Wessel, J., Willems, S. M., Zhao, W., Robertson, N. R., Chu, A. Y., Gan, W., Kitajima, H., Taliun, D., et al. (2018b). Refining the accuracy of validated target identification through coding variant fine-mapping in type 2 diabetes. 50(4):559–571.
- [Ndiaye et al., 2017] Ndiaye, F. K., Ortalli, A., Canouil, M., Huyvaert, M., Salazar-Cardozo, C., Lecoeur, C., Verbanck, M., Pawlowski, V., Boutry, R., et al. (2017). Expression and functional assessment of candidate type 2 diabetes susceptibility genes identify four new genes contributing to human insulin secretion. 6(6):459–470.
- [Sung et al., 2018] Sung, Y. J., Winkler, T. W., de Las Fuentes, L., Bentley, A. R., Brown, M. R., Kraja, A. T., Schwander, K., Ntalla, I., Guo, X., et al. (2018). A large-scale multi-ancestry genome-wide study accounting for smoking behavior identifies multiple significant loci for blood pressure. 102(3):375–400.

- [Verbanck et al., 2017] Verbanck, M., Canouil, M., Leloire, A., Dhennin, V., Coumoul, X., Yengo, L., Froguel, P., and Poulain-Godefroy, O. (2017). Low-dose exposure to bisphenols a, f and s of human primary adipocyte impacts coding and non-coding RNA profiles. 12(6):e0179583.
- [Yengo et al., 2016] Yengo, L., Jacques, J., Biernacki, C., and Canouil, M. (2016). Variable clustering in high-dimensional linear regression: The r package clere. 8(1):92–106. bibtex: RJ-2016-006.

As co-first author in the following articles:

- o [Ndiaye et al., 2017]
- o [Verbanck et al., 2017]
- o [Abderrahmani et al., 2018]

Interests

- o Movies / TV-Shows / Japanese Animation
- o Data visualisation (IMDb rating on GitHub)
- o Board games
- Hiking
- o A little bit of reading (fanstastic novel)