## Physics of Music - Notes

## Frequencies for equal-tempered scale, $A_4 = 440 \text{ Hz}$

Other tuning choices, A<sub>4</sub> = 432 434 436 438 440 442 444 446

Speed of Sound = 345 m/s = 1130 ft/s = 770 miles/hr

More about Speed of Sound

("Middle C" is C<sub>4</sub>)

Note	Frequency (Hz)	Wavelength (cm)
$C_0$	16.35	2109.89
$C^{\#}_{0}/D^{b}_{0}$	17.32	1991.47
$D_0$	18.35	1879.69
$D^{\#}_{0}/E^{b}_{0}$	19.45	1774.20
$E_0$	20.60	1674.62
F <sub>0</sub>	21.83	1580.63
F <sup>#</sup> <sub>0</sub> /G <sup>b</sup> <sub>0</sub>	23.12	1491.91
$G_0$	24.50	1408.18
$G^{\#}_{0}/A^{b}_{0}$	25.96	1329.14
$A_0$	27.50	1254.55
$A^{\#}_{0}/B^{b}_{0}$	29.14	1184.13
$B_0$	30.87	1117.67
C <sub>1</sub>	32.70	1054.94
$C^{\#}_{1}/D^{b}_{1}$	34.65	995.73
$D_1$	36.71	939.85
D <sup>#</sup> <sub>1</sub> /E <sup>b</sup> <sub>1</sub>	38.89	887.10
E <sub>1</sub>	41.20	837.31
F <sub>1</sub>	43.65	790.31
F <sup>#</sup> <sub>1</sub> /G <sup>b</sup> <sub>1</sub>	46.25	745.96
G <sub>1</sub>	49.00	704.09
$G^{\#}_{1}/A^{b}_{1}$	51.91	664.57
A <sub>1</sub>	55.00	627.27

$A^{\#}_{1}/B^{b}_{1}$	58.27	592.07
B <sub>1</sub>	61.74	558.84
$C_2$	65.41	527.47
$\boxed{C^{\#}_{2}/D^{b}_{2}}$	69.30	497.87
$D_2$	73.42	469.92
$D^{\#}_{2}/E^{b}_{2}$	77.78	443.55
E <sub>2</sub>	82.41	418.65
F <sub>2</sub>	87.31	395.16
F <sup>#</sup> <sub>2</sub> /G <sup>b</sup> <sub>2</sub>	92.50	372.98
G <sub>2</sub>	98.00	352.04
$G^{\#}_{2}/A^{b}_{2}$	103.83	332.29
A <sub>2</sub>	110.00	313.64
$A^{\#}_{2}/B^{b}_{2}$	116.54	296.03
B <sub>2</sub>	123.47	279.42
C <sub>3</sub>	130.81	263.74
$C^{\#}_{3}/D^{b}_{3}$	138.59	248.93
$D_3$	146.83	234.96
$D^{\#}_{3}/E^{b}_{3}$	155.56	221.77
E <sub>3</sub>	164.81	209.33
F <sub>3</sub>	174.61	197.58
$F^{\#}_{3}/G^{b}_{3}$	185.00	186.49
G <sub>3</sub>	196.00	176.02
$G^{\#}_{3}/A^{b}_{3}$	207.65	166.14
A <sub>3</sub>	220.00	156.82
$A^{\#}_{3}/B^{b}_{3}$	233.08	148.02
B <sub>3</sub>	246.94	139.71
C <sub>4</sub>	261.63	131.87
$C^{\#}_4/D^b_4$	277.18	124.47
D <sub>4</sub>	293.66	117.48
D#4/Eb4	311.13	110.89
E <sub>4</sub>	329.63	104.66
F <sub>4</sub>	349.23	98.79
F <sup>#</sup> <sub>4</sub> /G <sup>b</sup> <sub>4</sub>	369.99	93.24
G <sub>4</sub>	392.00	88.01

$G_4^{\#}/A_4^{b}$	415.30	83.07
$A_4$	440.00	78.41
$A^{\#}_{4}/B^{b}_{4}$	466.16	74.01
$B_4$	493.88	69.85
$C_5$	523.25	65.93
$\left  C^{\#}_{5}/D^{b}_{5} \right $	554.37	62.23
$D_5$	587.33	58.74
D#5/Eb5	622.25	55.44
$E_5$	659.25	52.33
F <sub>5</sub>	698.46	49.39
F <sup>#</sup> <sub>5</sub> /G <sup>b</sup> <sub>5</sub>	739.99	46.62
$G_5$	783.99	44.01
$G^{\#}_{5}/A^{b}_{5}$	830.61	41.54
$A_5$	880.00	39.20
$A^{\#}_{5}/B^{b}_{5}$	932.33	37.00
$B_5$	987.77	34.93
$C_6$	1046.50	32.97
$C^{\#}_{6}/D^{b}_{6}$	1108.73	31.12
$D_6$	1174.66	29.37
$D^{\#}_{6}/E^{b}_{6}$	1244.51	27.72
$E_6$	1318.51	26.17
F <sub>6</sub>	1396.91	24.70
$F^{\#}_{6}/G^{b}_{6}$	1479.98	23.31
$G_6$	1567.98	22.00
$\boxed{G^{\#}_{6}/A^{b}_{6}}$	1661.22	20.77
A <sub>6</sub>	1760.00	19.60
$\left  A^{\#}_{6}/B^{b}_{6} \right $	1864.66	18.50
$B_6$	1975.53	17.46
C <sub>7</sub>	2093.00	16.48
C <sup>#</sup> <sub>7</sub> /D <sup>b</sup> <sub>7</sub>	2217.46	15.56
$D_7$	2349.32	14.69
D#7/Eb7	2489.02	13.86
E <sub>7</sub>	2637.02	13.08

F <sub>7</sub>	2793.83	12.35
F <sup>#</sup> <sub>7</sub> /G <sup>b</sup> <sub>7</sub>	2959.96	11.66
$G_7$	3135.96	11.00
$G^{\#}_{7}/A^{b}_{7}$	3322.44	10.38
A <sub>7</sub>	3520.00	9.80
$A^{\#}_{7}/B^{b}_{7}$	3729.31	9.25
B <sub>7</sub>	3951.07	8.73
C <sub>8</sub>	4186.01	8.24
C <sup>#</sup> 8/D <sup>b</sup> 8	4434.92	7.78
$D_8$	4698.63	7.34
D#8/Eb8	4978.03	6.93
E <sub>8</sub>	5274.04	6.54
F <sub>8</sub>	5587.65	6.17
F <sup>#</sup> 8/G <sup>b</sup> 8	5919.91	5.83
G <sub>8</sub>	6271.93	5.50
G <sup>#</sup> 8/A <sup>b</sup> 8	6644.88	5.19
A <sub>8</sub>	7040.00	4.90
$A^{\#}_{8}/B^{b}_{8}$	7458.62	4.63
B <sub>8</sub>	7902.13	4.37

(To convert lengths in cm to inches, divide by 2.54)

More information on the equal tempered scale Equations used for this table

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