# MARK CARTWRIGHT

# $Brooklyn,\,NY\\$ www.markcartwright.com

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

I research tools to support new interactions for understanding and creating sound.

**Keywords**: machine listening, human computer interaction, machine learning, audio, music, crowd-sourcing, creativity support tools, interactive machine learning, music information retrieval, digital signal processing

#### CURRENT APPOINTMENT

#### Assistant Professor

January 2021 - present

New Jersey Institute of Technology, Newark, NJ

Department of Informatics

#### **EDUCATION**

# Northwestern University, Evanston, IL

2016

Ph.D., Computer Science

Dissertation: Supporting Novice Communication of Audio Concepts for Audio Production Tools

Committee: Bryan Pardo (advisor), Darren Gergle, Doug Downey

#### Stanford University, Stanford, CA

2007

M.A., Music Science and Technology

Advisor: Julius O. Smith III

## Northwestern University, Evanston, IL

2004

B.Mus., Music Technology (with Honors)

Certificate in Sound Design Advisor: Gary Kendall

#### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

#### Research Assistant Professor

January 2019 - December 2020

New York University, New York, NY

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

#### Research Scientist

January 2019 – December 2020

New York University, New York, NY Center for Urban Science and Progress

# Postdoctoral Researcher

September 2016 – December 2018

New York University, New York, NY Music and Audio Research Laboratory

P.I.: Juan Pablo Bello

#### Research Assistant

September 2009 – August 2016

Northwestern University, Evanston, IL

Interactive Audio Lab

Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

P.I.: Bryan Pardo

Research Intern February 2015 - May 2015

Adobe Research, San Francisco, CA

Creative Technologies Lab

Mentors: Gautham Mysore and Matt Hoffman

Visiting Student Researcher

February 2013 – November 2013

Queen Mary University of London, London, UK

Center for Digital Music

Department of Electronic Engineering

Hosts: Josh Reiss and Andrew McPherson

Digital Signal Processing Engineer

September 2007 – August 2009

PacketVideo, Palatine, IL

Audio Post Production Engineer

Big House Audio, Chicago, IL

November 2005 – May 2006

#### RESEARCH FUNDING

#### **Spatial Sound Scene Description**

Jul 1, 2020 – Jun 30, 2023

National Science Foundation – CISE III core program (\$1,022,555)

PI: Juan Pablo Bello, Co-PI: Agnieszka Roginska, Mark Cartwright, Brian McFee

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

ACM CHI Best Paper Award Honorable Mention 2015 ACM Multimedia Best Demo Award 2014 National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship 2011 Helen and Robert Piros Fellowship 2009

#### JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

Pardo, B., Cartwright, M., Seetharaman, P., Kim, B. Learning to Build Natural Audio Production Interfaces. In Arts, vol. 8(3), 110, 2019.

McFee, B., Kim, J.W., Cartwright, M., Salamon, J., Bittner, R., Bello, J.P. Open-Source Practices for Music Signal Processing Research: Recommendations for Transparent, Sustainable, and Reproducible Audio Research. In *IEEE Signal Processing Magazine*, vol. 36(1), 2019.

Lostanlen, V., Salamon, J., Cartwright, M., McFee, B., Farnsworth, A., Kelling, S., Bello, J.P. Per-Channel Energy Normalization: Why and How. In *IEEE Signal Processing Letters*, vol. 26(1), 2019.

Cartwright, M., Seals, A., Salamon, J., Williams, A., Mikloska, S., MacConnell, D., Law, E., Bello, J.P., Nov, O. Seeing Sound: Investigating the Effects of Visualizations and Complexity on Crowdsourced Audio Annotations. In *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, vol. 1(2): Computer-Supported Cooperative Work and Social Computing 2017, 2017.

#### REFEREED CONFERENCE AND WORKSHOP PUBLICATIONS

Cramer, A. Cartwright, M., Pishdadian, F., Bello, J.P. Weakly Supervised Source-Specific Sound Level Estimation in Noisy Soundscapes. In *Proceedings of the IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA)*, 2021.

Wang, Y. Bryan, N., Salamon, J., Cartwright, M., Bello, J.P. Who calls the shots? Rethinking few-shot learning for audio. In *Proceedings of the IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA)*, 2021.

Wang, Y., Bryan, N., Cartwright, M., Bello, J.P., Salamon, J. Few-Shot Continual Learning for Audio Classification. In *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2021.

Srivastava, S., Roy, D., Cartwright, M., Bello, J.P., Arora, A. Specialized Embedding Approximation for Edge Intelligence: A Case Study in Urban Sound Classification. In *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2021.

Cartwright, M., Cramer, J., Mendez, A.E.M., Wang, Y., Wu, H., Lostanlen, V., Fuentes, M., Dove, G., Mydlarz, C., Salamon, J., Nov, O., Bello, J.P. SONYC-UST-V2: An Urban Sound Tagging Dataset with Spatiotemporal Context. In *Proceedings of the Workshop on Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events (DCASE)*, 2020.

Wang, Y., Salamon, J., Cartwright, M., Bryan, N.J., Bello, J.P. Few-Shot Drum Transcription in Polyphonic Music. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Music Information Retrieval* (ISMIR), 2020.

Cartwright, M., Mendez, A.E.M., Cramer, J., Lostanlen, V., Dove, G., Wu, H., Salamon, J., Nov, O., Bello, J.P. SONYC Urban Sound Tagging (SONYC-UST): A Multilabel Dataset from an Urban Acoustic Sensor Network. In *Proceedings of the Workshop on Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events (DCASE)*, 2019.

Cartwright, M., Cramer, J., Salamon, J., Bello, J.P. TriCycle: Audio Representation Learning from Sensor Network Data Using Self-Supervision. In *Proceedings of the IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA)*, 2019.

Cohen-Hadria, A., Cartwright, M., McFee, B., Bello, J.P. Voice Anonymization in Urban Sound Recordings. In *Proceedings of the IEEE International Workshop on Machine Learning for Signal Processing (MLSP)*, 2019.

Mendez, A.E.M., Cartwright, M., Bello, J.P. Machine-Crowd-Expert Model for Increasing User Engagement and Annotation Quality. In *Proceedings of the ACM CHI Conference Extended Abstracts on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI EA)*, 2019.

Kumari, S., Roy, D., Cartwright, M., Bello, J.P., Arora, A. EdgeL3: Compressing L3-Net for Mote Scale Urban Noise Monitoring. In *Proceedings of the Workshop on Parallel AI and Systems for the Edge (PAISE)*, 2019.

Wang, Y., Mendez, A.E.M., Cartwright, M., Bello, J.P. Active Learning for Efficient Audio Annotation and Classification with a Large Amount of Unlabeled Data. In *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2019.

Cartwright, M., Dove, G., Mendez, A.E.M., Bello, J.P., Nov, O. Crowdsourcing Multi-label Audio Annotation Tasks with Citizen Scientists. In *Proceedings of ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI)*, 2019.

Cartwright, M., Bello, J.P. Increasing Drum Transcription Vocabulary Using Data Synthesis. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Digital Audio Effects (DAFx)*, 2018.

Cartwright, M., Salamon, J., Seals, A., Nov, O., Bello, J.P. Investigating the Effect of Sound-Event Loudness on Crowdsourced Audio Annotations. In *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2018.

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B., Mysore, G. Crowdsourced Pairwise-Comparison for Source Separation Evaluation. In *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2018.

Salamon, J., MacConnell, D., Cartwright, M., Li, P., Bello, J.P. Scaper: A Library for Soundscape Synthesis and Augmentation. In *Proceedings of the IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA)*, 2017.

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. The Moving Target in Creative Interactive Machine Learning. In *Proceedings* of the Workshop on Human Centred Machine Learning (HCML) at the Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI), 2016.

Brewer, R., Cartwright, M., Karp, A., Pardo, B., Piper, A.M. An Approach to Audio-Only Editing for Visually Impaired Seniors. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGACCESS Conference on Computers and Accessibility (ASSETS)*, 2016.

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B., Mysore, G., Hoffman, M. Fast and Easy Crowdsourced Perceptual Audio Evaluation. In *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2016.

Ford, J., Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. MixViz: A Tool to Visualize Masking in Audio Mixes. In *Proceedings* of the 139th International Audio Engineering Society Convention (AES), 2015.

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. VocalSketch: Vocally Imitating Audio Concepts. In *Proceedings of ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI)*, 2015. **Best Paper Award Honorable Mention** 

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. SynthAssist: An Audio Synthesizer Programmed With Vocal Imitation. In *Proceedings of the ACM International Conference on Multimedia (ACM MM)*, 2014. **Best Demo Award** 

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. SynthAssist: Querying an Audio Synthesizer by Vocal Imitation. In *Proceedings of New Instruments for Musical Expression (NIME)*, 2014.

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. Translating Sound Adjectives by Collectively Teaching Abstract Representations. In *Proceedings of the Collective Intelligence Conference*, 2014.

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B., Reiss, J. Mixploration: Rethinking the Audio Mixer Interface. In *Proceedings* of the International Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces (IUI), 2014.

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. Social-EQ: Crowdsourcing an Equalization Descriptor Map. In *Proceedings* of the International Conference on Music Information Retrieval (ISMIR), 2013.

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. Novelty Measures as Cues for Temporal Salience in Audio Similarity. In *Proceedings of the Workshop on Music Information Retrieval with User-Centered and Multimodal Strategies (MIRUM)* at the ACM International Conference on Multimedia (ACM-MM), 2012.

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. Building a Music Search Database Using Human Computation. In *Proceedings of the Sound and Music Computing Conference (SMC)*, 2012.

Cartwright, M., Rafii, Z., Han, J., Pardo, B. Making Searchable Melodies: Human vs. Machine. In *Proceedings of the Workshop on Human Computation (HCOMP)* at the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2011.

Huq, A., Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. Crowdsourcing a Real-World On-Line Query By Humming System. In *Proceedings of the Sound and Music Computing Conference (SMC)*, 2010.

Cartwright, M., Jones, M., Terasawa, H. Rage in Conjunction with the Machine. In *Proceedings of New Instruments for Musical Expression (NIME)*, 2007.

#### NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. Audio Production with Intelligent Machines. Presented at Workshop on Collaborating with Intelligent Machines: Interfaces for Creative Sound, ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI), 2015.

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. Interactive Learning for Creativity Support in Music Production. Presented at Workshop on *Semi-Automated Creativity*, ACM Creativity and Cognition, 2011.

#### **PATENTS**

Cartwright, M., Pardo, B. "Systems, Methods, and Apparatus to Search Audio Synthesizers using Vocal Imitation," U.S. Patent US9390695B2, filed October 27, 2015, and issued July 12, 2016.

#### INVITED LECTURES AND SEMINARS

New Jersey Institute of Technology

February 24, 2020

"Machine Listening with Limited Labeled Data: From Crowdsourcing to Self-Supervision"

New York University Center for Data Science Seminar

February 6, 2019

"Building a Machine-Listening System to Monitor, Analyze, and Mitigate Urban Noise Pollution"

Audio Engineering Society Latin American Conference Keynote

September 24, 2018

"Building a Machine-Listening System to Monitor, Analyze, and Mitigate Urban Noise Pollution"

Cornell Tech
"Crowdsourcing Audio Annotations"

May 11, 2018

"Human-Centered Audio Processing"

University of Victoria

Midwest Music and Audio Day (MMAD)

March 8, 2018

June 23, 2017

"A Study on Best Practices for Crowdsourced Annotation of Sound Events"

Workshop on Cross-Disciplinary and Multi-Cultural Perspectives on

March 21, 2017

Musical Rhythm and Improvisation III, NYU Abu Dhabi

"Towards Data-Driven Models of Rhythm"

New York University Music and Audio Research Lab (MARL) Seminar

October 20, 2016

"Give me a <ka-CHUNK>': Rethinking the Interaction Paradigm of Audio Production Tools"

University of Washington DUB Seminar

June 1, 2016

"Give me a <ka-CHUNK>': Rethinking the Interaction Paradigm of Audio Production Tools"

University of Toronto "Give me a <ka-chunk>': Rethinking the Interaction Paradigm of Audio Product</ka-chunk>	April 7, 2016 ion Tools"	
University of Illinois at Chicago "Give me a <ka-chunk>': Rethinking the Interaction Paradigm of Audio Product</ka-chunk>	March 2, 2016 ion Tools"	
Bay Innovative Signal Hackers (BISH) Bash "Crowdsourced Audio Quality Evaluation"	September 17, 2015	
KAIST (Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology) "Natural Communication and Exploration in Audio Production Interfaces"	April 24, 2015	
Birmingham City University "Natural Communication and Exploration in Audio Production Interfaces"	August 6, 2014	
Institut de Recherche et Coordination Acoustique/Musique (IRCAM) "Natural Communication and Exploration in Audio Production Interfaces"	July 4, 2014	
Midwest Music Information Retrieval Gathering (MMIRG) "SynthAssist: Querying a Synthesizer Using Vocal Imitation"	June 14, 2014	
Telecom Paristech "Building a Personalized Audio Equalizer Interface"	June 13, 2013	
ACADEMIC SERVICE		
Conference Organization General Co-Chair, Workshop on Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events 2019 Local Organizing Committee, Midwest Music Information Retrieval Gathering 2011, 2014		
Challenge Organization Task Organizer, IEEE AASP Challenge on Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events	2019–2020	
Journal Reviewer IEEE Transactions on Multimedia Machine Learning with Applications Journal of the Acoustical Society of America Journal of the Audio Engineering Society IEEE Transactions on Audio, Speech and Language Processing Applied Sciences Acta Acustica united with Acustica IEEE Signal Processing Magazine ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems Journal on Multimodal User Interfaces IEEE Signal Processing Letters Information Retrieval	$2018-2021 \\ 2021 \\ 2020 \\ 2019-2020 \\ 2010-2012, 2014, 2019 \\ 2019 \\ 2019 \\ 2018 \\ 2017 \\ 2016 \\ 2015 \\ 2011$	
Conference Program Committee / Reviewer  ACM Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work and Social Committee Work a	puting 2018, 2020, 2021	

IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics

International Society for Music Information Retrieval Conference

International Conference on Digital Audio Effects

2015,2021

2018, 2020-2021

 $2009-2010,\ 2012-2018,\ 2020-2021$ 

International Conference on Web and Social Media IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing Workshop on Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events ACM IUI Workshop on Intelligent Music Interfaces for Listening and Creation ACM International Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces ACM SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems ACM International Conference on Multimedia ACM International Conference on Tangible, Embedded and Embodied Interaction International Computer Music Conference International Conference on Human-Computer Interaction with Mobile Devices and IEEE International Workshop on Multimedia Signal Processing	2020 2014–2020 2018–2019 2018–2019 2019 2014, 2016, 2019 2013–2016 2016 2012 d Services 2011 2010
Other Academic Service Mentor, Women in Music Information Retrieval mentoring program	2019–2021
TEACHING EXPERIENCE	
Instructor, IS-675 Spatiotemporal Urban Analytics New Jersey Institute of Technology	2021
Instructor, IS-485/698 Machine Listening New Jersey Institute of Technology	2021
Teaching Assistant, EECS-352 Machine Perception of Audio and Music Northwestern University	2015
Teaching Assistant, DSGN 395-20 Data as Art Northwestern University / School of the Art Institute of Chicago	2014
Teaching Assistant, EECS-349 Machine Learning Northwestern University	2012
Teaching Assistant, EECS-348 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence Northwestern University	2011
THESIS READING	
Toni Heittola, Doctoral, Tampere University Ana Elisa Mendez Mendez, Doctoral, New York University	Expected 2021 Expected 2021
STUDENT MENTORSHIP	
Sangeeta Srivastava, Doctoral, Ohio State University Yu Wang, Doctoral, New York University Aurora Cramer, Doctoral, New York University Ana Elisa Mendez Mendez, Doctoral, New York University	2018–2021 2018–2021 2018–2021 2017–2021
Alice Cohen-Hadria, Doctoral, IRCAM Marin Hyatt, High School Senior, New York University ARISE Center for Urban Science and Progress capstone project, New York University Center for Data Science capstone project, New York University Bianca Brusco, Masters, New York University Center for Urban Science and Progress capstone project, New York University	2019 2019–2020 2020 2019 2018–2019 2019
Gregory Reardon, Masters, New York University	2018

Giordan Escalona, High School Junior, New York University ARISE	2018
Ariadna Paltis, High School Junior, New York University ARISE	2017
Naomi Horsford, High School Senior, New York University ARISE	2017
Ayanna Seals, Doctoral, New York University	2016 – 2017
Aaron Karp, Undergraduate Junior, Northwestern University	2016
Jonathan Ford, Masters Student, Northwestern University	2015
David Sumber, Undergraduate Senior, Northwestern University	2012

## PRESS AND INTERVIEWS

New York Times May 22, 2020

"The Coronavirus Quieted City Noise. Listen to Whats Left"

NBC 4 New York May 22, 2020

"The City That Never Makes a Peep: NYCs Quietest Days on Record Have Come Amid Shutdown"

NPR Here and Now April 14, 2020

"Volunteers Flock To Sign Up As Citizen Scientists"

Big Picture Science January 20, 2020

"The ears have it—Noise: noxious or necessary?"

NPR Here and Now May 29, 2019

"Noise is New York City's biggest civic complaint. Researchers are trying to help turn it down"

The New Yorker May 6, 2019

"Is noise pollution the next big public-health crisis?"

Gizmodo March 11, 2019

"You can help train AI to pinpoint NYCs noisiest neighborhoods in an effort to shut them up"

The Verge March 10, 2019

"Help fight noise pollution by identifying these sound clips collected from urban sensors"

NBC 4 New York March 6, 2019

"NYU Project Could Help Alleviate NYC Noise Pollution"

AM New York March 5, 2019

"Think you know the sounds of the city? Noise pollution experts needed"

Metro February 28, 2019

"You can help researchers curb NYC noise pollution as a citizen scientist"

MIT Technology Review July 23, 2010

"Query-by-Humming Musical Search Engine Launched"

## ADDITIONAL EDUCATION

Stanford University, Stanford, CA

Summer Institute for Entrepreneurship

Graduate School of Business

#### MUSICAL DISCOGRAPHY

July 2007

"Piñata (single)" with volcano!, The Leaf Label	2012
"So Many Lemons (single)" with volcano!, The Leaf Label	2009
"Paperwork" with <i>volcano!</i> , The Leaf Label - New York Times "Critic's Choice" (September, 2008)	2008
"Africa Just Wants To Have Fun (7-inch)" with volcano!, The Leaf Label	2008
"Apple or a Gun (7-inch)" with volcano!, The Leaf Label	2006
"Beautiful Seizure" with <i>volcano!</i> , The Leaf Label - DrownedInSound.com's #2 Album of the Year (2006)	2005
"Chicago Union Station" with Cartwright, Moorefield, Weeter - Organised Sound DVD, Cambridge University Press (2004) - International Computer Music Conference DVD (2004)	2004

# ${\bf CONFERENCE} \ / \ {\bf FESTIVAL} \ {\bf PRESENTATION} \ {\bf OF} \ {\bf COMPOSITIONS}$

"Six Corners" by Cartwright, Moorefield, Weeter - Third Practice - New Music Northwestern Festival	2006 2005
"Chicago Union Station" by Cartwright, Moorefield, Weeter	
- Electronic Music Midwest	2005
- Society for Electro-Acoustic Music in the United States	2005
- International Computer Music Conference	2004

# SELECTED MUSICAL PERFORMANCES

volcano! at Daytrotter.com, Rock Island, IL	December 7, 2012
volcano! at WBEZ's 848, Chicago, IL	June $12, 2012$
volcano! at Millenium Park, Chicago, IL	May 31, 2010
volcano! at Tabula Rasa, Moscow, Russia	April 29, 2009
volcano! at SWN Festival, Cardiff, UK	November 24, 2008
volcano! at Botanique, Brussels, Belgium	November 5, 2008
volcano! at Interzona, Verona, Italy	October 25, 2008
volcano! at Radio RAI (Italian National Radio), Bolzano, Italy	October 23, 2008
volcano! at Lido, Berlin, Germany	October 21, 2008
volcano! at Harbourfront Centre, Toronto, Canada	August 25, 2006
volcano! at Villette Sonique Festival, Paris, France	June 24, 2006
volcano! at Huw Stephens Session (BBC Radio 1), London, UK	June 27, 2006
volcano! at SXSW, Austin, TX	March 17, 2006
Cartwright, Moorefield, Weeter at New Music Northwestern, Evanston, IL	May $22, 2005$

# PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

ACM (Association for Computing Machinery)

IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers)

National Academy of Inventors