



Unit 9: Faceted Search

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Learning Objectives

- Describe faceted search and its prerequisites.
- Calculate facet values and return them in the search response.
- Work with facet values in your application code.
- Create a bucketed constraint.

Examples of Facets

The screenshot displays a MarkLogic search interface with the following components:

- Facets (Left Panel):**
 - artist:** the beatles [19], mariah carey [15], madonna [12], michael jackson [11], whitney houston [11], the supremes [10], bee gees [9], janet jackson [8], more...
 - decade:** 1940s [91], 1950s [105], 1960s [202], 1970s [253], 1980s [230], 1990s [142], 2000s [129], 2010s [1]
 - genre:** pop [283], r&b [170], rock [117], soul [66], disco [50], dance-pop [48], hip hop [43], funk [35], more...
- Search Bar (Top):**
 - sort:newest
 - search
 - advanced search
- Search Results (Main Panel):**
 - 1 to 10 of 1836
 - sort by: newest
 - 1 2 3 4 5 ▶
 - "Tik Tok" by Kesha**
ending week: 2010-02-27 (total weeks: 9)
genre: dance-pop, electropop
 - Facet Overlay:**
 - artist: ✓ the beatles [1]
 - decade: ✓ 1960s [1]
 - genre: dance [1], folk rock [1], ✓ pop [1], pop / r&b [1], psychedelic rock [1]
 - "Help!" by The Beatles**
ending week: 1965-09-18 (total weeks: 3)
genre: folk rock, psychedelic rock, pop / r&b, pop, dance
The Beatles Pop [more]
 - "Whatcha Say" by Jason Derulo**
ending week: 2009-11-14 (total weeks: 1)
genre: r&b
"Whatcha Say" is the debut single by American recording artist Jason Derulo. It was produced by J. R. Rotem with additional production by German producer Fuego and heavily samples the song "Hide... [more]
 - "Down" by Jay Sean featuring Lil Wayne**

Samplestack

Log In

Ask a Question

Search the Stack!...

Search

Search Tips

Filter Results

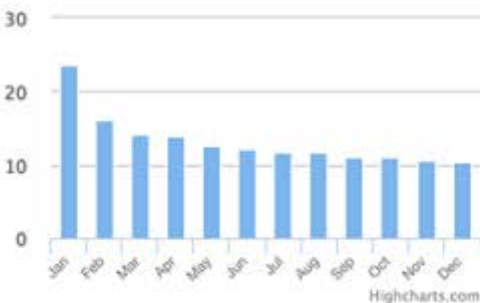
Clear All

Show my contributions only

Show resolved only

Filter By Date

Clear Dates



Highcharts.com

to

Tags

Clear Tags

Search Tags

angularjs (1092)

jquery (1229)

Browsing 27,348 Questions

Relevance

Newest

Votes

VOTES

1,267

2

ANSWERS

What does the yield keyword do in Python?

Python Javascript Node.js

Asked 21s ago by Sowmyashree Vasu

VOTES

1,267

2

ANSWERS

node.js + nginx - And now?

Javascript Node.js Nginx

Asked 27s ago by Squat Chino

VOTES

1,267

2

ANSWERS

What is the purpose of Node.js module.exports and how do you use it?

Javascript Node.js

Asked 54s ago by Vortico

VOTES

1,267

2

ANSWERS

How do I get PyCharm to show method signatures and documentation in the Python/IPython console and the editor?

Javascript Node.js Python IPython PyCharm

Asked 34s ago by habib_101

VOTES

1,267

2

ANSWERS

Node.js on multi-core machines?

Javascript Node.js

Asked 54s ago by Vortico

VOTES

1,267

2

ANSWERS

How do you extract POST data in node.js?

SLIDE: 4

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Facet Prerequisites

- Create a Range Index

range element index -- *An index for fast element inequality comparisons.* delete

scalar type

string ▼
An atomic type specification.

namespace uri

http://marklogic.com/MLU/top-songs
A namespace URI.

localname

artist
One or more localnames.

collation

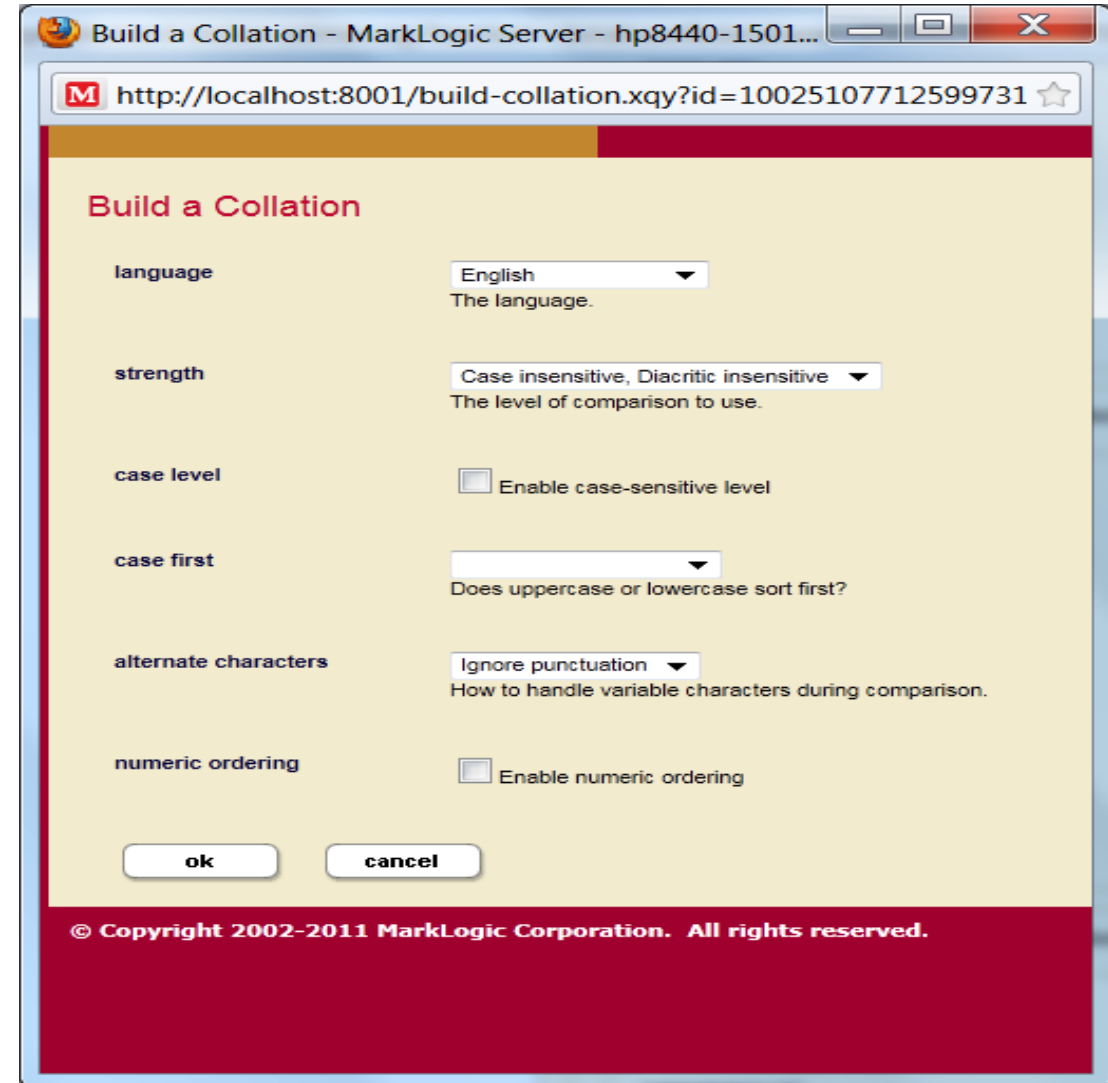
marklogic.com/collation/en|S1/AS/T00BB ▼ collation builder
A collation URI for string comparisons.

range value positions

☐ true ☒ false
Index range value positions for faster near searches involving range queries (slower document loads and larger database files).

Facet Prerequisites

- Create a Collation
- For string range indexes
- Governs string comparisons
 - Doc 1:
 - <artist>The Beatles</artist>
 - Doc 2:
 - <artist>the beatles</artist>
- What data will the range index on <artist> contain?



Get Facet Data

- You'll need a query builder instance:

```
var qb = marklogic.queryBuilder;
```

- You'll need your database clients:

```
var dbRead = marklogic.createDatabaseClient(dbConn.restReader);  
var dbWrite = marklogic.createDatabaseClient(dbConn.restWriter);  
var dbAdmin = marklogic.createDatabaseClient(dbConn.restAdmin);
```

- Assume these things are in place for the next few code examples.

Get Facet Data: The Full Response

■ Query:

```
var qText = "coldplay";

dbRead.documents.query(
  qb.where(
    qb.parsedFrom(qText)
  )
  .calculate(
    qb.facet("artist")
  )
  .slice(1, 2, qb.extract({
    paths: ["//artist", "//title"]
  }))
).result( function(responseData) {
  console.log("----FULL RESPONSE DATA----");
  console.log(responseData);
});
```

■ Response:

```
----FULL RESPONSE DATA----
[ { 'snippet-format': 'empty-snippet',
  total: 9,
  start: 1,
  'page-length': 2,
  results: [],
  facets: { artist: [Object] } },
  { uri: '/songs/Coldplay+Viva-la-Vida.json',
    category: 'content',
    format: 'json',
    contentType: 'application/json',
    contentLength: '122',
    content:
      { context: 'fn:doc("/songs/Coldplay+Viva-la-Vida.json")',
        extracted: [Object] } },
  { uri: '/songs/Katy-Perry+I-Kissed-a-Girl.json',
    category: 'content',
    format: 'json',
    contentType: 'application/json',
    contentLength: '132',
    content:
      { context: 'fn:doc("/songs/Katy-Perry+I-Kissed-a-Girl.json")',
        extracted: [Object] } } ]
```

- The full response is an array.
 - Item[0] contains the result summary and facet data.

Get Facet Data: Digging Deeper

■ Query:

```
console.log(responseData[0].facets);
```



■ Response:

```
{ artist:  
  { type: 'xs:string',  
    facetValues:  
      [ [Object],  
        [Object],  
        [Object],  
        [Object],  
        [Object],  
        [Object],  
        [Object],  
        [Object],  
        [Object] ] } }
```

```
console.log(responseData[0].facets.artist.facetValues);
```



```
[ { name: 'Beyoncé featuring Jay-Z',  
  count: 1,  
  value: 'Beyoncé featuring Jay-Z' },  
  { name: 'Coldplay', count: 1, value: 'Coldplay' },  
  { name: 'Jay Sean featuring Lil Wayne',  
    count: 1,  
    value: 'Jay Sean featuring Lil Wayne' },  
  { name: 'Katy Perry', count: 1, value: 'Katy Perry' },  
  { name: 'Michael Jackson', count: 1, value: 'Michael Jackson' },  
  { name: 'Nelly', count: 1, value: 'Nelly' },  
  { name: 'Nelly Furtado', count: 1, value: 'Nelly Furtado' },  
  { name: 'OutKast', count: 1, value: 'OutKast' },  
  { name: 'Ray Charles', count: 1, value: 'Ray Charles' } ]
```

Get Facet Counts

- Query:

- Response:


Beyoncé featuring Jay-Z (1)
Coldplay (1)
Jay Sean featuring Lil Wayne (1)
Katy Perry (1)
Michael Jackson (1)
Nelly (1)
Nelly Furtado (1)
Outkast (1)
Ray Charles (1)

Facet Options

- Customize the response data:
 - `marklogic.queryBuilder.facetOptions`

```
var qText = "the beatles";

dbRead.documents.query(
  qb.where(
    qb.parsedFrom(qText)
  )
  .calculate(
    qb.facet("artist", qb.facetOptions("frequency-order", "descending", "limit=10"))
  )
  .slice(1, 2, qb.extract({
    paths: ["//artist", "//title"]
  }))
)
).result( function(responseData) {
  responseData[0].facets.artist.facetValues.forEach(function(facet) {
    console.log(facet.value + " (" + facet.count + ")");
  });
});
```



```
The Beatles <19>
George Harrison <3>
Michael Jackson <2>
Whitney Houston <2>
"Honeycomb" Jimmie Rodgers <1>
"Learning the Blues" Frank Sinatra <1>
"Round and Round" Perry Como <1>
#cite_note-34[35] <1>
Bobby Goldsboro <1>
Bobby Vee <1>
```

Bucketed Constraints

- Range queries with lower and upper bounds.
- Counts of documents that fall within defined ranges.

```
.calculate(  
  qb.facet(  
    "price",  
    qb.bucket("0 to 10", "0", "<", "10"),  
    qb.bucket("10 to 20", "10", "<", "20"),  
    qb.bucket("20 to 30", "20", "<", "30"),  
    qb.bucket("30 and up", "30", "<")  
  )  
)
```

Debugging Facets

- First thing to always check:
 - Do I have a range index backing this up?
- Second thing to check:
 - Do I have the range index **exactly** as I'm specifying in my facet definition?
 - Correct data type?
 - If string range index, is collation correct?
- Example of trying to get facet results without a backing range index:

```
Error: query documents: response with invalid 400 status
```


Labs: Unit 9

Exercise 1: Return and Process Facet Data

Exercise 2: Customize Facet Response Data

Exercise 3: Create a Second Facet

DIY: Create a Bucketed Constraint

Unit Review Question 1:

These range indexes, defined on the same database, are the same and therefore interchangeable:

1. True
2. False

scalar type
An atomic type specification.

namespace uri
A namespace URI.

localname
One or more localnames.

collation
collation builder
A collation URI for string comparisons.

range value positions ☐ true ☒ false
Index range value positions for faster near searches involving range queries (slower document loads and larger database files).

invalid values
Allow ingestion of documents that do not have matching type of data.

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An atomic type specification.

namespace uri
A namespace URI.

localname
One or more localnames.

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invalid values
Allow ingestion of documents that do not have matching type of data.



Unit Review Question 2:

Facet values are returned from memory and are very fast:

1. True
2. False



Unit Review Question 2:

Facet values are returned from memory and are very fast:

1. True – remember, range indexes live in memory.
2. False