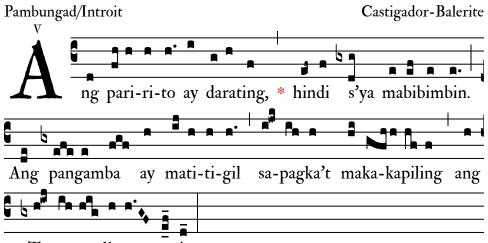
December 19

19 Disyembre



Ta-gapag-ligtas natin.