```
/--\__//--
\__//--
Initialize-FeAdInstance [~]
---\____//--
\___//--
```

Introduction /

This particular function is specifically meant to manage and populate an instance of Active Directory.

I recently made a couple of videos that showcase some of the work I've been doing with another function named "New-VmController", as that function is a result of building virtualized servers to test the function "Get-FEDCPromo".

All (3) of these functions are being worked on...

In this particular document, I'm only going to cover the last function, as I had to cobble it together in a day so that I could continue to develop the New-VmController script which I sorta covered in this video almost (2) weeks ago...

| 01/12/23 | 2023\_0112-(PowerShell | Virtualization Lab + FEDCPromo) | https://youtu.be/9v7uJHF-cGQ |

In that particular video, I was working with the GUI for "Get-FEDCPromo".

I've since made many changes to Get-FEDCPromo, as well as officially named the script I was working on and it is called "New-VmController".

Here are some of the changes I've made to the function  $\operatorname{Get-FEDCPromo}$ ...





In order to test the additions to Get-FEDCPromo, an available Active Directory domain must exist.

Before, the utility divided multiple aspects of the (scanning/login) process, and there are still a couple of additional things left to implement before that process is ready to (use/test).

At this juncture, I'm going to cover the function "Initialize-FeAdInstance". First, I will paste the function wrapper below without the embedded classes. Then, I will cover each individual class.

```
Enum [FeAdObjectSlotType] /-----/ Introduction
```

```
Class [FeAdObjectSlotItem] / Enum [FeAdObjectSlotType]
```

Class [FeAdObjectSlotList] /

/ Class [FeAdObjectSlotItem]

```
Class FeAdObjectSlotList
     [String]
     [UInt32]
     [Object]
     FeAdObjectSlotList()
         $This.Name = "FeAdObjectSlotList"
$This.Refresh()
    Clear()
          $This.Output = @( )
$This.Count = 0
     [Object] FeAdObjectSlotItem([String]$Type)
          Return [FeAdObjectSlotItem]::New($Type)
     Add([String]$Type)
                               = $This.FeAdObjectSlotItem($Type)
          $Item = $This.FeAdObjec
$Item.Description = Switch ($Type)
{
              OrganizationalUnit { "Base Active Directory container object"
Group { "Subordinate Active Directory collection object"
User { "Subordinate Active Directory user object"
          $This.Output += $Item
$This.Count = $This.Output.Count
     Refresh()
          $This.Clear()
          ForEach ($Type in [System.Enum]::GetNames([FeAdObjectSlotType]))
               $This.Add($Type)
     [String] ToString()
          Return "({0}) <FEModule.FeAdObjectSlotList>" -f $This.Count
```

Class [FeAdObjectSlotList]

Class [FeAdObjectItem] /-----

Class [FeAdObjectList] /

\_/ Class [FeAdObjectItem]

Class [FeAdLocation] /

Class [FeAdObjectList]

```
Class FeAdLocation
     [String]
     [String]
     [String]
     [String]
     [String]
     [String]
     FeAdLocation([String]$Address,[String]$City,[String]$State,[String]$Zip,[String]$Country)
              nis.StreetAddress = $Address
his.City = $City
his.State = $State
his.PostalCode = $Zip
his.Country = $Country
           This.Street
This.City
This.State
            This.Country
          $This.DisplayName = $This.ToDisplayName()
     [String] ToDisplayName()
                                    = $This.City -Split " "
                                    = Switch ($Split.Count)
               {$_ -eq 0} { $Null }
{$_ -eq 1} { $This.City.Substring(0,2) }
{$_ -gt 1} { ($Split | % { $_[0] }) -join '' }
          Return "{0}-{1}-{2}-{3}" -f $Item, $This.State, $This.Country, $This.PostalCode
     [String] ToString()
          Return "<FEModule.FeAdLocation>"
```

Class [FeAdOrganizationalUnit] /

/ Class [FeAdLocation]

```
Hidden [Object]
[String]
[String]
[String]
[String]
[String]
[String]
[String]
[String]
[UInt32]
[String]
FeAdOrganizationalUnit([String]$Name,[String]$Description)
     This.Name
This.DisplayName
                                   This.ToDisplayName()
     This.Display
This.Description
This.Check()
FeAdOrganizationalUnit([String]$Name,[String]$Description,[Object]$Location)
          .Name
                                   This.ToDisplayName()
          .DisplayName
       is.Description
       his.Location
         s.StreetAddress
                                      cation.StreetAddress
                                          ion.City
ion.State
          .City
          .State
                                    Location.PostalCode
         s.PostalCode
      his.Country
                                         ion.Country
FeAdOrganizationalUnit([Switch]$Flags,[Object]$Ou)
      This.Ou
This.Name
                                  $0u.Name
$0u.Name
$0u.DisplayName
$0u.Description
$0u.StreetAddress
$0u.City
$0u.State
$0u.PostalCode
      This.DisplayName
       his.Description
       This.StreetAddress
This.City
       nis.State
      This.PostalCode
                                   <mark>$0u.PostalCode</mark>
<mark>$0u.Country</mark>
      This.Country
This.Check()
Check()
    $This.Get() | Out-Null
[Object] Get()
      This.Ou = Get-AdOrganizationalUnit -Filter * -Properties * -EA 0 | ? Name -eq $This.Name
    Return $This.Ou
Create()
    $This.Check()
If ($This.Exists)
         Throw "Exception [!] Organizational unit already exists"
     $Splat = @{
                              This.Name
                                   .DisplayName
                                  .Description
                              This.StreetAddress
                                  .City
                                  .State
                                   .PostalCode
```

Class [FeAdGroup] /

Class [FeAdOrganizationalUnit]

```
# // | Represents an Active Directory group |
Class FeAdGroup
     Hidden [Object]
     [String]
     [String]
     [String]
     [String]
     [String]
     [String]
     [UInt32]
     [String]
     FeAdGroup([String]$Name,[String]$Category,[String]$Scope,[String]$Description,[String]$Path)
          $This.Name = $Name

$This.GroupCategory = $Category

$This.GroupScope = $Scope

$This.Description = $Pescription

$This.Path = $Path
           $This.DisplayName = $This.ToDisplayName()
           $This.Check()
     FeAdGroup([Switch]$Flags,[Object]$Group)
            This.Group
This.Name
                                     = $Group.Name
             This.GroupCategory = $Group.GroupCategory
This.GroupScope = $Group.GroupScope
This.Description = $Group.Description
Label = "CN={0}," -f $This.Name
             This.Path = $Group.DistinguishedName -Replace $Label, ""
```

```
$This.DisplayName = $Group.DisplayName
     $This.Check()
Check()
     $This.Get() | Out-Null
[Object] Get()
     $This.Group = Get-AdGroup -Filter * -Properties * -EA 0 | ? Name -eq $This.Name
$This.Exists = !!$This.Group
$This.DistinguishedName = $This.Group.DistinguishedName
     Return $This.Group
Create()
     $This.Check()
If ($This.Exists)
          Throw "Exception [!] Group already exists"
     $Splat = @{
           Name = $This.Name
DisplayName = $This.DisplayName
Description = $This.Description
GroupScope = $This.GroupScope
GroupCategory
Path = $This.Path
     New-AdGroup @Splat -Verbose
$This.Check()
Remove()
      $This.Check()
     If (!$This.Exists)
          Throw "Exception [!] Group does not exist"
     Set-ADObject -Identity $This.DistinguishedName -ProtectedFromAccidentalDeletion 0 -EA 0 Remove-ADObject -Identity $This.DistinguishedName -Confirm:0 -Verbose -EA 0
       This.Check()
[String] ToDisplayName()
     Return "[FightingEntropy({0})] <{1}>" -f [Char]960, $This.Name
[String] ToString()
     Return "<FEModule.FeAdGroup>"
```

```
[String]
[UInt32]
[UInt32]
[String]
                      en,[String]$Initials,[String]$Surname,[String]$Sam,[String]$Path)
FeAdUser([String]
         .GivenName
         .Initials
         .Surname
                             = Switch ([UInt32]!$Initials)
         .DisplayName
        0 { "{0} {1}. {2}" -f $Given, $Initials, $Surname } 1 { "{0} {1}" -f $Given, $Surname }
                             = $This.DisplayName
         .Name
         .SamAccountName
     SThis.UserPrincipalName = "{0}@{1}" -f $Sam, $This.Domain()
    $This.Check()
FeAdUser([Switch]$Flags,[Object]$User)
          .User
         .Name
                                     .Name
         .DisplayName
                                     .DisplayName
         .GivenName
                                     .GivenName
         .Initials
                                     .Initials
                                     .Surname
         .Surname
          .Description
                                     .Description
         .Office
                                     .Office
          .EmailAddress
                                     .EmailAddress
         .HomePage
                                    .HomePage
                                     .StreetAddress
         .StreetAddress
         .City
                                     .City
          .State
                                     .State
         .PostalCode
                                     .PostalCode
          .Country
                                    .Country
          .SamAccountName
                                     .SamAccountName
          .UserPrincipalName =
                                     .UserPrincipalName
          .ProfilePath
                                     .ProfilePath
          .ScriptPath
                                     .ScriptPath
         .HomeDirectory
                                     .HomeDirectory
          .HomeDrive
                                     . \\ \mbox{HomeDrive}
                                     .HomePhone
          .HomePhone
```

```
This.OfficePhone
This.MobilePhone
This.Fax
                                 = $User.OfficePhone
= $User.MobilePhone
= $User.Fax
                                 = $User.Title
= $User.Department
= $User.Company
       This.Department
          s.Company
    $This.Check()
Check()
     $This.Get() | Out-Null
[Object] Get()
    $This.Enabled = [UInt32]$This.User.Enabled
     $This.Exists = !!$This.User
$This.DistinguishedName = $This.User.DistinguishedName
    Return $This.User
Create()
    $This.Check()
If ($This.Exists)
         Throw "Exception [!] User already exists"
     $Splat = @{
                               = $This.Name
= $This.DisplayName
= $This.GivenName
= $This.Initials
= $This.Surname
= $This.SamAccountName
= $This.UserPrincipalName
= $This.Path
    New-AdUser @Splat -Verbose $This.Check()
Remove()
      This.Check()
    If (!$This.Exists)
         Throw "Exception [!] User does not exist"
    Set-ADObject -Identity $This.DistinguishedName -ProtectedFromAccidentalDeletion 0 -EA 0 Remove-ADObject -Identity $This.DistinguishedName -Confirm:0 -Verbose -EA 0
        nis.Check()
[String] ToDisplayName()
    Return "[FightingEntropy({0})] <{1}>" -f [Char]960, $This.Name
SetGeneral([String]$Description,[String]$Office,[String]$Email,[String]$Homepage)
     $This.Description = $Description
$This.Office = $Office
$This.EmailAddress = $Email
$This.HomePage = $Homepage
```

```
= @{ }
    ForEach ($Name in "Description", "Office", "EmailAddress", "HomePage")
        If ($This.$Name)
           $Splat.Add($Name,$This.$Name)
    Set-AdUser -Identity $This.DistinguishedName @Splat -Verbose -EA 0
SetLocation([Object]$Location)
   This.Country
    $Splat = @{ }
    ForEach ($Name in "StreetAddress", "City", "State", "PostalCode", "Country")
           $Splat.Add($Name,$This.$Name)
    Set-AdUser -Identity This.DistinguishedName QSplat -Verbose -EA 0
SetProfile([String]$Profile,[String]$Script,[String]$Dir,[String]$Drive)
    $This.ProfilePath = $Profile
$This.ScriptPath = $Script
$This.HomeDirectory = $Dir
$This.HomeDrive = $Drive
                 = @{ }
    ForEach ($Name in "ProfilePath", "ScriptPath", "HomeDirectory", "HomeDrive")
            $Splat.Add($Name,$This.$Name)
    Set-AdUser -Identity $This.DistinguishedName @Splat -Verbose -EA 0
SetTelephone([String]$xHome,[String]$Office,[String]$Mobile,[String]$Fax)
    $This.HomePhone
$This.OfficePhone
$This.MobilePhone
$This.Fax
                           = @{ }
    ForEach ($Name in "HomePhone", "OfficePhone", "MobilePhone", "Fax")
            $Splat.Add($Name,$This.$Name)
    Set-AdUser -Identity $This.DistinguishedName @Splat -Verbose -EA 0
SetOrganization([String]$Title,[String]$Department,[String]$Company)
```

```
$This.Title
$This.Department
     This.Depa.
This.Company
                            = @{ }
    ForEach ($Name in "Title", "Department", "Company")
            $Splat.Add($Name,$This.$Name)
    Set-AdUser -Identity $This.DistinguishedName @Splat -Verbose -EA 0
SetAccountPassword([SecureString]$Pass)
    $This.Check()
    If ($Pass.GetType().Name -ne "SecureString")
       Throw "Invalid password entry"
    If (!$This.Enabled)
        Set-AdAccountPassword -Identity $This.DistinguishedName -NewPassword $Pass -Verbose -EA 0
        Set-AdUser -Identity This.DistinguishedName -Enabled 1 -Verbose -EA 0
   $This.Check()
SetPrimaryGroup([Object]$Group)
    $Sid = Get-AdObject -Identity $Group.DistinguishedName -Properties * | % ObjectSid
$GroupId = $Sid.Value.Split("-")[-1]
    Set-AdObject -Identity $This.DistinguishedName -Replace @{ primaryGroupId = $GroupId } -Verbose
[String] Domain()
   Return [Environment]::GetEnvironmentVariable("UserDnsDomain").ToLower()
[String] ToString()
   Return "<FEModule.FeAdUser>"
```

Class [FeAdController] /------

\_/ Class [FeAdUser]

```
Refresh()
    $This.Object.Refresh()
[Object] FeAdObjectSlotList()
   Return [FeAdObjectSlotList]::New()
[Object] FeAdObjectList()
   Return [FeAdObjectList]::New()
[Object] FeAdLocation([String]$Address,[String]$City,[String]$State,[String]$Zip,[String]$Country)
   Return [FeAdLocation]::New($Address, $City, $State, $Zip, $Country)
[Object] FeAdOrganizationalUnit([String]$Name,[String]$D
   Return [FeAdOrganizationalUnit]::New($Name,$Desc,$This.Location)
[Object] FeAdOrganizationalUnit([Switch]$Flags,[Object]$Object)
   Return [FeAdOrganizationalUnit]::New($Flags,$Object)
[Object] FeAdGroup([String]$Name,[String]$Category,[String]$Scope,[String]$Desc,[String]$Path)
   Return [FeAdGroup]::New($Name,$Category,$
[Object] FeAdGroup([Switch]$Flags,[Object]$Object)
   Return [FeAdGroup]::New($Flags, $Object)
[Object] FeAdUser([String] Given, [String] Initials, [String] Surname, [String] Sam, [String] Path)
   Return [FeAdUser]::New($Given,$Initials,$Surname,$Sam,$Page 1)
[Object] FeAdUser([Switch]$Flags,[Object]$Object)
   Return [FeAdUser]::New($Flags,$Object)
[Object[]] Get([UInt32]$Index)
   If ($Index -gt $This.Types.Output.Count)
       Throw $This.ErrorSupport()
       is.Refresh()
   # // Selects the specific type
        e = $This.Types.Output[$Index].Type
   Return $This.Object.Output | ? Type -eq $Ty
[String] ErrorSupport()
   Return "Exception [!] Only supporting: (0:OrganizationalUnit/1:Group/2:User)"
SetLocation([String]$Address, [String]$City, [String]$State, [String]$Zip, [String]$Country)
   $This.Location = $This.FeAdLocation($Address, $City, $State, $Zip, $Country)
AddAdOrganizationalUnit([String]$Name,[String]$De
   $x0bject = $This.Get(0) | ? Name -eq $N
If ($x0bject)
        Throw "Exception [!] Organizational unit already exists"
```

```
nis.FeAdOrganizationalUnit($Name,$Desc)
       .Create()
[Object] GetAdOrganizationalUnit([String]$Name)
    sxUbject = $This.Get(0) | ? Name -eq $
If (!$xObject)
         Throw "Exception [!] Organizational unit does not exist"
    # // Obtains the object by distinguished name
$0u = Get-AdOrganizationalUnit -Identity $x0bject.DistinguishedName -Properties *
    Return $This.FeAdOrganizationalUnit([Switch]$True,$C
RemoveAdOrganizationalUnit([String]$Name)
    # // (Checks/Returns) instantiated version of the object
$0u = $This.GetAdOrganizationalUnit($Name)
    # // Removes if found
If ($0u)
         $0u.Remove()
    }
AddAdGroup([String]$Name,[String]$Category,[String]$Scope,[String]$Desc,[String]$Path)
    $xObject = $This.Get(1) | ? Name -eq $Name
If ($xObject)
         Throw "Exception [!] Group already exists"
           = $This.FeAdGroup($N
           .Create()
[Object] GetAdGroup([String]$Name)
    $x0bject = $This.Get(1) | ? Name -eq $Ni
If (!$x0bject)
         Throw "Exception [!] Group does not exist"
                                           Object.DistinguishedName -Properties *
        coup = Get-AdGroup -Identity $x
    Return $This.FeAdGroup([Switch]$True,$Gro
RemoveAdGroup([String]$Name)
    $Group = $This.GetAdGroup($Name)
If ($Group)
        $Group.Remove()
```

```
[Object[]] GetAdPrincipalGroupMembership([String]$Name)
     $Group = $This.GetAdGroup($Name)
     Return Get-AdPrincipalGroupMembership -Identity $Group.DistinguishedName
AddAdPrincipalGroupMembership([String]$GroupName,[String[]]$Names)
    $Group = $This.Get(1) | ? Name -eq $GroupName
$List = $This.GetAdPrincipalGroupMembership($GroupName)
         If ($Name -notin $List.Name)
              <u>$Splat</u> = 0{
                   Identity = $Group.DistinguishedName
MemberOf = $Name
              Add-AdPrincipalGroupMembership <a href="#">@Splat</a> -EA <a href="#">O</a> -Verbose
AddAdUser([String]$Given,[String]$Initials,[String]$Surname,[String]$Sam,[String]$Path)
    $Name = Switch ([UInt32]!$Initials)
{
         0 { "{0} {1}. {2}" -f $Given, $Initials, $Surname }
1 { "{0} {1}" -f $Given, $Surname }
    $x0bject = $This.Get(2) | ? Name -eq $N
If ($x0bject)
          Throw "Exception [!] User already exists"
    # // Instantiates the object
$User = $This.FeAdUser($Given,$Initials,$Surname,$Sam,$Path)
          .Create()
[Object] GetAdUser([String]$Given,[String]$Initials,[String]$Surname)
    # // Set template object
$Name = Switch ([UInt32]!$Initials)
         0 { "{0} {1}. {2}" -f $Given, $Initials, $Surname }
1 { "{0} {1}" -f $Given, $Surname }
    $x0bject = $This.Get(2) | ? Name -eq $N
If (!$x0bject)
         Throw "Exception [!] User does not exist"
                                               ct.DistinguishedName -Properties *
          c = Get-AdUser -Identity $x0l
    Return $This.FeAdUser([Switch]$True,$L
RemoveAdUser([String]$Given,[String]$Initials,[String]$Surname)
```

Output / Class [FeAdController]

So, in this section I'll go over the (input/output) of the classes up above.

The idea here, is to make a class factory that is able to convert all of the embedded functions regarding Active Directory objects such as OrganizationalUnit, Group, and User, into an EXTENSION of those classes.

But also, the main method of going about retrieving these objects all comes down to the base command, "Get-ADObject", and then being able to refresh that tree of objects in the least amount of time.

I tried a few methods, and this particular method seems to be the most responsive, and I'll go over the output and explain what it (is/does).

So already, we're getting into the nitty gritty, by setting a variable named Spassword with your standard-issue "<|3adGuysSuck!>" in plain text, which is immediately converted from a [String] into a [SecureString].

Then, we're casting the variable sctrl with the function "Initialize-FeAdInstance".

As you can see, there are (3) properties. The first is "Types", the second is "Object", and the last is "Location". The first (2) are showing that they've got content, and the last one is showing blank. Let's populate this thing with a location.

```
PS Prompt:\>
```

Alright, so now there's a location there. Let's go over the output of those properties.

That is what comes up with the property "Types".

This is strictly meant for filtering out the things that are currently able to be managed via this function.

```
At some point, this function will eventually have more of the types that Active Directory handles. For now, we're gonna focus on the (3) things that I've opted to use, in order to distribute:

(1) OU → meant to hold (1) group → meant to provide (1) user...with DomainLocal administrative privileges.
```

What that (1) user will be able to DO once they have those privileges, is anyone's guess.

They'll effectively have total control over the (domain/forest), but they'll still be able to be easily managed.

I won't show ALL of the output for the "Object" property, but I'll select some of the entries.

```
PS Prompt:\> $Ctrl.Object
Name
               Count Output
FeAdObjectList 247 {<FEModule.FeAdObjectItem>, <FEModule.FeAdObjectItem>, <FEModule.FeAdObjectItem>...}
PS Prompt:\> $Ctrl.Object.Output[0..10] | Format-Table
Name
                                                 Exists Guid
                                                                                             DistinguishedName
                                        Type
                                       domainDNS True
                                                        921b527f-b6e6-47ae-9430-66b159d260cb DC=securedigit...
securedigitsplus
                                       container True
                                                        cd0e2c1d-a503-435b-a908-a59f710064f4 CN=Users,DC=se...
                                                 True
Allowed RODC Password Replication Group group
                                                        82d01769-fbdc-4663-bcf6-6d6d240b15ed CN=Allowed ROD...
Denied RODC Password Replication Group group
                                                 True
                                                        65e4a07d-ec6d-44c9-925b-a8642ebdcc37 CN=Denied RODC...
                                                 True
                                                        ac531e6f-492f-4682-a0f8-1d8c5a5f027a CN=Read-only...
Read-only Domain Controllers
                                       group
Enterprise Read-only Domain Controllers group
                                                 True
                                                        65cbab30-bc06-4868-9449-b5ba4ebdf751 CN=Enterprise...
Cloneable Domain Controllers
                                                        6fb6fe7b-9d69-4511-aa3c-86b9b717a632 CN=Cloneable...
                                                 True
                                       group
Protected Users
                                                        38490412-b8f2-4404-8d24-abe79c7007b6 CN=Protected...
                                       group
                                                 True
                                                 True
                                                        541a3063-0b79-4073-93e4-b4377a751d68 CN=Key Admins...
Key Admins
                                        group
Enterprise Key Admins
                                                 True
                                                        3df92a9a-7f2c-4f87-ab94-e77eca1bac59 CN=Enterprise...
                                       group
                                                        da67c012-e645-4fad-8ef7-ab440ef02047 CN=DnsAdmins,C...
DnsAdmins
                                                 True
                                        group
PS Prompt:\>
```

Alright, these results are truncated, just in case anyone wanted to know.

```
PS Prompt:\> $Ctrl.Location

DisplayName : CP-NY-US-12065
StreetAddress : 1718 US-9
City : Clifton Park
State : NY
PostalCode : 12065
Country : US

PS Prompt:\>
```

That's the address that I've selected. It's the old county courthouse in landmark square, across from the Snyders restaurant, in Clifton Park NY. Basically, it's one of the oldest buildings in town.

I'd like to make an organizational unit named "DevOps" meant for "Developer(s)/Operator(s)"

```
Ctrl .AddAdOrganizationalUnit("DevOps", "Developer(s)/Operator(s)")
    $0u = $Ctrl.GetAdOrganizationalUnit("DevOps")
PS Prompt:\> # Add Organizational Unit
>> $Ctrl.AddAdOrganizationalUnit("DevOps","Developer(s)/Operator(s)")
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "New" on target "OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
PS Prompt:\>
>> $0u = $Ctrl.GetAdOrganizationalUnit("DevOps")
PS Prompt:\> $0u
                 : DevOps
Name
DisplayName : [FightingEntropy(\pi)] <DevOps>
Description : Developer(s)/Operator(s)
               : 1718 US-9
StreetAddress
                  : Clifton Park
City
State
                  : NY
PostalCode
                 : 12065
Country
                 : US
Exists
                  : 1
DistinguishedName : OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
PS Prompt:\>
```

Thats the actual-factual output of the commands up above. We're not gonna stop there, because like I said, we want to create (1) group and (1) user that could theoretically cause all sorts of chaos, cacaphony, and mayhem.

I'd like to create a "Security" group named "Engineering" that's only available to "Global".

But also, I'd like this group to have the description of my company name, "Secure Digits Plus LLC" and I'd like the group to be placed within the 301 up above, under it's DistinguishedName.

```
Ctrl.AddAdGroup("Engineering","Security","Global","Secure Digits Plus LLC",$0u.DistinguishedName)
    # Get Group
$Group = $Ctrl.GetAdGroup("Engineering")
PS Prompt:\> # Add Group
>> $Ctrl.AddAdGroup("Engineering","Security","Global","Secure Digits Plus LLC",$Ou.DistinguishedName)
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "New" on target "CN=Engineering,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
PS Prompt:\> #
>> $Group = $Ctrl.GetAdGroup("Engineering")
PS Prompt:\> $Group
Name
                     : Engineering
DisplayName
                   : [FightingEntropy(π)] <Engineering>
                   : Global
GroupScope
                   : Security
: Secure Digits Plus LLC
GroupCategory
Description
Path
                    : OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
Exists
DistinguishedName : CN=Engineering,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
PS Prompt:\>
```

And, there it is.

The next thing that needs to be done with it, is to set its' principal group membership.

We can do THAT with the following command...

```
# Add-AdPrincipalGroupMembership
       rl.AddAdPrincipalGroupMembership($Group.Name,@("Administrators","Domain Admins"))
PS Prompt:\> # Add-AdPrincipalGroupMembership
>> $Ctrl.AddAdPrincipalGroupMembership($Group.Name,@("Administrators","Domain Admins"))
VERBOSE: Adds all the specified member(s) to the specified group(s).
VERBOSE: Adds all the specified member(s) to the specified group(s).
PS Prompt:\> $Ctrl.GetAdPrincipalGroupMembership($Group.Name)
distinguishedName : CN=Administrators, CN=Builtin, DC=securedigitsplus, DC=com
                : Security
GroupCategory
                 : DomainLocal
GroupScope
                 : Administrators
name
objectClass
                : aroup
                : 5545f235-b0aa-4946-99d3-04d97fe7006d
objectGUID
SamAccountName : Administrators
SID : S-1-5-32-544
distinguishedName : CN=Domain Admins,CN=Users,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
GroupCategory : Security
GroupScope
                 : Global
name
                : Domain Admins
objectClass : group
                 : afd3e081-2a9b-48c5-8093-46a0a43f0aad
objectGUID
SamAccountName
                 : Domain Admins
STD
                 : S-1-5-21-1462195080-326095750-1738641541-512
PS Prompt:\>
```

It's important to note here, that these are methods that are accessing the default commands that do the same thing. However, by including them all within this controller class...? They're easier to use since the control class is fabricating extensions of the default Active Directory (base classes/management objects).

```
Last but not least, the user.

Since the user object is quite complex when all of the details are necessary...

...the method to create user objects has been split here between a bunch of various methods.
```

The default function DOES accept a LOT more parameters and values, however, these are the ones I've selected for now, to establish the (1) user that has DomainLocal Administrative privileges and can remotely access the domain and provide management as well as add other users, groups, service accounts, domain controllers, etc.

It certainly is possible to use the default administrator account to perform all of this administration... However, that is typically frowned upon when dealing with larger corporate/business networks with a lot of users on mission critical infrastructure. In other words, it's not smart to use that account if you can help it, and DISABLING it once the prerequisites are in place, is a very good idea.

```
# Add User
         ..AddAdUser("Michael","C","Cook","mcook85",$0u.DistinguishedName)
    # Get User
$User = $Ctrl.GetAdUser("Michael","C","Cook")
PS Prompt:\> # Add Use:
>> $Ctrl.AddAdUser("Michael","C","Cook","mcook85",$0u.DistinguishedName)
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "New" on target "CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
PS Prompt:\>
>> $User = $Ctrl.GetAdUser("Michael","C","Cook")
PS Prompt:\> $User
                 : Michael C. Cook
Name
DisplayName
                 : Michael C. Cook
GivenName
                  : Michael
Initials
                 : C
                 : Cook
Surname
Description
Office
EmailAddress
HomePage
```

```
StreetAddress
City
State
PostalCode
Country
SamAccountName
                : mcook85
UserPrincipalName : mcook85@securedigitsplus.com
ProfilePath
ScriptPath
HomeDirectory
HomeDrive
HomePhone
OfficePhone
MobilePhone
Fax
Title
Department
Company
Path
                 : OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
Enabled
                 : 0
Exists
DistinguishedName : CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
PS Prompt:\>
```

Now, that's a rather empty looking object right there. It isn't exactly the full weight of the actual AdUser object, either.

But- there are other methods that allow the user to be updated with other information.

```
PS Prompt:\> # Set [User.General (Description, Office, Email, Homepage)]
>> $User.SetGeneral("Beginning the fight against ID theft and cybercrime",
                   "<Unspecified>",
"michael.c.cook.85@gmail.com",
>>
>>
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "Set" on target "CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
PS Prompt:\> $User
Name
                 : Michael C. Cook
DisplayName
                 : Michael C. Cook
GivenName
                 : Michael
<u>I</u>nitials
                : C
Surname : Cook

Description : Beginning the fight against ID theft and cybercrime

Office : <Unspecified>
EmailAddress : michael.c.cook.85@gmail.com
HomePage
               : https://github.com/mcc85s/FightingEntropy
StreetAddress
City
State
PostalCode
Country
SamAccountName
                 : mcook85
UserPrincipalName : mcook85@securedigitsplus.com
ProfilePath
ScriptPath
HomeDirectory
HomeDrive
HomePhone
OfficePhone
MobilePhone
Fax
Title
Department
```

```
Company
Path
                  : OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
Enabled
                  : 0
                  : 1
Exists
DistinguishedName: CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
PS Prompt:\>
Looks like we're really gettin' somewhere with setting this guy up with his information, like his
-Description (what he's all about)
-Office
              (where you might be able to find him)
-EmailAddress (where you could email him if the primary domain mail isn't up...)
-HomePage
              (probably where this guy puts all of his work...)
```

Looks like his description is "Beginning the fight against ID theft and cybercrime"...

...sounds pretty intense.

PS Prompt:\>

```
r.SetLocation(<mark>$Ctrl</mark>.Location)
PS Prompt:\> # Set [User.Address (StreetAddress, City, State, PostalCode, Country)]
>> $User.SetLocation($Ctrl.Location)
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "Set" on target "CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com". PS Prompt:\> $User
                  : Michael C. Cook
DisplayName
                  : Michael C. Cook
GivenName
                  : Michael
Initials
                  : C
Surname
                  : Cook
Description
                 : Beginning the fight against ID theft and cybercrime
Office
                : <Unspecified>
                : michael.c.cook.85@gmail.com
EmailAddress
HomePage
                  : https://github.com/mcc85s/FightingEntropy
                 : 1718 US-9
StreetAddress
City
                 : Clifton Park
                : NY
: 12065
: US
State
PostalCode
Country
SamAccountName
                : mcook85
UserPrincipalName : mcook85@securedigitsplus.com
ProfilePath
ScriptPath
HomeDirectory
HomeDrive
HomePhone
OfficePhone
MobilePhone
Fax
Title
Department
Company
Path
                  : OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
Enabled
                  : 0
Exists
DistinguishedName : CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
```

So now we're able to deposit the location into various aspects of the Active Directory instance, which is not unlike using a <Template> or an <Instance> object, after it has been populated. We're using an alternate method of achieving the same end result, AND, this user can actually be used as a (template/instance).

```
# Set [User.Profile (ProfilePath, ScriptPath, HomeDirectory, HomeDrive)]
$User.SetProfile("","","","")
# Set [User.Telephone (HomePhone, OfficePhone, MobilePhone, Fax)]
$User.SetTelephone("","518-406-8569","518-406-8569","")
# Set [User.Organization (Title, Department, Company)]
```

```
.SetOrganization("CEO/Security Engineer","Engineering","Secure Digits Plus LLC")
PS Prompt:\> # Set [User.Profile (ProfilePath, ScriptPath, HomeDirectory, HomeDrive)]
>> $User.SetProfile("","","","")
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "Set" on target "CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
PS Prompt:\>
>> $User.SetTelephone("","518-406-8569","518-406-8569","")
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "Set" on target "CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
PS Prompt:\> # Se
>> $User.SetOrganization("CEO/Security Engineer","Engineering","Secure Digits Plus LLC")
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "Set" on target "CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
PS Prompt:\> $User
Name
                    : Michael C. Cook
                    : Michael C. Cook
DisplayName
GivenName
                    : Michael
Surname : Cook

Description : Beginning the fight against ID theft and cybercrime

Office : <Unspecified>

EmailAddress : michael.c.cook.85@gmail.com

HomePage : https://github.com/moss/cook.
HomePage : https://github.com/mcc85s/FightingEntropy
StreetAddress : 1718 US-9
City : Clifton Park
State : NY
PostalCode : 12065
Country : US
SamAccountName : mcook85
UserPrincipalName : mcook85@securedigitsplus.com
ProfilePath
ScriptPath
HomeDirectory
HomeDrive
HomePhone
                : 518-406-8569
: 518-406-8569
OfficePhone
MobilePhone
Fax
                   : CEO/Security Engineer
Title
Department
                    : Engineering
                  : Secure Digits Plus LLC
Company
Path
                    : OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
Enabled
                    : 0
Exists
DistinguishedName : CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
PS Prompt:\>
So, looks like a lot of information is there now.
The fields for ProfilePath, ScriptPath, HomeDirectory, and HomeDrive are all blank, but that may be simply set
to those values because there's no need to have those fields enabled quite yet in this example.
The rest of the information seems to indicate that this guys:
              "CEO/Security Engineer"
-Title
-Department "Engineering"
             "Secure Digits Plus LLC"
That all sounds pretty intense... dude's probably not playing with Lego's or anything like that.
     # Set [User.AccountPassword]
```

```
# Set [User.AccountPassword]
$User.SetAccountPassword($Password)

PS Prompt:\> $Password
System.Security.SecureString
PS Prompt:\> $User.SetAccountPassword($Password)
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "Set-ADAccountPassword" on target "CN=Michael C.
Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "Set" on target "CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
PS Prompt:\> $User

Name : Michael C. Cook
```

```
DisplayName
                 : Michael C. Cook
GivenName
                 : Michael
Initials
                : Cook
Surname
Description
                : Beginning the fight against ID theft and cybercrime
                : <Unspecified>
: michael.c.cook.85@gmail.com
Office
EmailAddress
               : https://github.com/mcc85s/FightingEntropy
HomePage
StreetAddress : 1718 US-9
City
                 : Clifton Park
State
                 : NY
PostalCode
                : 12065
               : US
: mcook85
Country
SamAccountName
UserPrincipalName : mcook85@securedigitsplus.com
ProfilePath
ScriptPath
HomeDirectory
HomeDrive
HomePhone
                : 518-406-8569
OfficePhone
                : 518-406-8569
MobilePhone
Fax
                : CEO/Security Engineer
Title
Department
               : Engineering
                : Secure Digits Plus LLC
: OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
Company
Path
Enabled
                : 1
Exists
DistinguishedName: CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com
PS Prompt:\>
```

And NOW, the user's account is enabled. Still gotta add this user to a group, and then set the primary group for this user.

```
# Add user to group
$Ctrl.AddAdGroupMember($Group,$User)
# Set user primary group
$User.SetPrimaryGroup($Group)

PS Prompt:\> # Add user to group
>> $Ctrl.AddAdGroupMember($Group,$User)
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "Set" on target "CN=Engineering,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
PS Prompt:\> # Set user primary group
>> $User.SetPrimaryGroup($Group)
VERBOSE: Performing the operation "Set" on target "CN=Michael C. Cook,OU=DevOps,DC=securedigitsplus,DC=com".
PS Prompt:\>
```

Conclusion /

And there ya have it. That's basically it. This user should have access to the domain now, and they should be able to perform additional services or rolesso that additional users, computers, domain controllers, and et cetera can be created and deployed.

This is actually necessary in order to use the other functions of the "Get-FEDCPromo" utility.

Michael C. Cook Sr. | Security Engineer | Secure Digits Plus LLC |

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