```
### Problem 3 ###
q1 xbar = 140.03
q1_r = 13.63
q1_s = 5.1
m = 30
n = 5
q1 \times dbar = q1 \times dbar / m
q1 rbar = q1 r / m
q1\_sbar = q1\_s / m
## X and R Charts Limits ##
# X Chart Limits #
q1 xr x CL = q1 xdbar
q1_xr_x_UCL = q1_xr_x_CL + 0.577 * q1_sbar
q1 xr x LCL = q1 xr x CL - 0.577 * q1 sbar
# R Chart Limits #
q1 \times r \cdot CL = q1 \cdot rbar
q1 \times r \cdot r \cdot UCL = 2.11 * q1 \cdot rbar
q1 \times r \cdot r \cdot LCL = 0 * q1 \cdot rbar
## X and S Charts Limits ##
# X Chart Limits #
q1 \times x \times CL = q1 \times dbar
q1 \times x \times UCL = q1 \times x \times CL + (3 * q1 sbar) / (0.94 * sqrt(n))
q1 \times x \times LCL = q1 \times x \times CL - (3 * q1 sbar) / (0.94 * sqrt(n))
# S Chart Limits #
q1 \times s \times CL = q1 \times sbar
q1 xs s UCL = q1 sbar + (3 * q1 sbar * sqrt(1-0.94^2))/0.94
q1 \times s \times LCL = q1 \times sar - (3 \times q1 \times sar \times sqrt(1-0.94^2))/0.94
q1 xs s LCL = 0 #the previous row will give you a negative
### Problem 2 ###
library(qcc)
data \leftarrow matrix(data = c(4.960, 4.946, 4.950, 4.956, 4.958,
                 4.958, 4.927, 4.935, 4.940, 4.920,
                 4.971, 4.929, 4.965, 4.952, 4.938,
                 4.940, 4.982, 4.970, 4.953, 4.960,
                 4.964, 4.951, 4.953, 4.962, 4.956,
                 4.969, 4.951, 4.955, 4.966, 4.954,
                 4.960, 4.944, 4.957, 4.948, 4.951,
                 4.969, 4.949, 4.963, 4.952, 4.962,
                 4.984, 4.928, 4.960, 4.943, 4.955,
                 4.970, 4.934, 4.961, 4.940, 4.965,
                 4.975, 4.959, 4.962, 4.971, 4.968,
                 4.945, 4.977, 4.950, 4.969, 4.954,
                 4.976, 4.964, 4.970, 4.968, 4.972,
                 4.970, 4.954, 4.964, 4.959, 4.968,
                 4.982, 4.962, 4.968, 4.975, 4.963,
                 4.961, 4.943, 4.950, 4.949, 4.957,
                 4.980, 4.970, 4.975, 4.978, 4.977,
                 4.975, 4.968, 4.971, 4.969, 4.972,
                 4.977, 4.966, 4.969, 4.973, 4.970,
                 4.975, 4.967, 4.969, 4.972, 4.972), nrow = 20, ncol = 5)
```

```
XbarChart = qcc(data, type = "xbar", nsigmas = 5)
RChart = qcc(data, type = "R", nsigmas = 5)
SChart = qcc(data, type = "S", nsigmas = 5)
```