

Variable	Leave			Remain			<i>t</i>	p_value
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	n		
age	52.91	14.99	249508	45.40	17.18	256396	165.81	0.00
attention	0.71	0.21	290248	0.72	0.20	320726	-28.29	0.00
econgenretro	0.47	0.27	103188	0.42	0.26	107373	40.11	0.00
economybetter	0.47	0.26	121287	0.40	0.27	124493	69.28	0.00
econpersonalretro	0.43	0.23	105115	0.44	0.23	109184	-15.16	0.00
education	0.32	0.47	277256	0.56	0.50	308728	-187.66	0.00
efficacypolcare	0.27	0.25	123773	0.37	0.26	128885	-96.95	0.00
efficacyunderstand	0.70	0.21	123607	0.71	0.21	129295	-8.76	0.00
euconduct	0.62	0.37	48183	0.47	0.36	47014	63.12	0.00
gender	1.50	0.50	290640	1.52	0.50	321160	-15.32	0.00
immigcult	0.25	0.25	287518	0.62	0.27	316176	-557.50	0.00
immigecon	0.30	0.24	287266	0.63	0.24	314748	-528.95	0.00
income	0.38	0.24	180390	0.45	0.26	211428	-97.19	0.00
lr	0.59	0.21	222712	0.41	0.22	261674	310.10	0.00
occupation	0.27	0.44	261408	0.17	0.38	271250	82.60	0.00
riskpoverty	0.38	0.32	108207	0.36	0.31	113752	15.50	0.00
satdem	0.47	0.29	130207	0.44	0.29	135772	22.83	0.00
satdem2	2.41	0.87	130207	2.33	0.88	135772	22.83	0.00
trustmps	0.33	0.26	101765	0.40	0.24	107525	-70.60	0.00

<i>Dependent variable:</i>						
	Satsisfaction with democracy	Brexit conducted fairly	Economy getting better	Risk of poverty	Politicans care about people like me	I understand the issues facing the country
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Constant	0.145* (0.065)	0.606*** (0.079)	0.405*** (0.042)	0.311** (0.097)	−0.010 (0.054)	0.302*** (0.031)
Brexit	−0.086*** (0.005)	−0.242*** (0.007)	−0.198*** (0.005)	0.065*** (0.009)	0.021*** (0.005)	0.011** (0.003)
Leave	−0.073*** (0.007)	−0.202*** (0.008)	−0.043*** (0.006)	0.031* (0.014)	−0.074*** (0.007)	0.021*** (0.005)
Brexit X leave	0.177*** (0.007)	0.409*** (0.010)	0.189*** (0.007)	−0.063*** (0.014)	0.002 (0.006)	−0.023*** (0.005)
R ²	0.151	0.103	0.236	0.145	0.155	0.323
Adj. R ²	0.150	0.102	0.235	0.144	0.154	0.322
Num. obs.	28677	30707	28885	17530	29208	29299
RMSE	0.259	0.332	0.208	0.281	0.230	0.157

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 1: The short term impact of Brexit

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Satsisfaction with democracy	Brexit conducted fairly	Economy getting better	Risk of poverty	Politicans care about people like me	I understand the issues facing the country
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Constant	0.145* (0.065)	0.606*** (0.079)	0.405*** (0.042)	0.311** (0.097)	-0.010 (0.054)	0.302*** (0.031)
Brexit	-0.086*** (0.005)	-0.242*** (0.007)	-0.198*** (0.005)	0.065*** (0.009)	0.021*** (0.005)	0.011** (0.003)
Leave	-0.073*** (0.007)	-0.202*** (0.008)	-0.043*** (0.006)	0.031* (0.014)	-0.074*** (0.007)	0.021*** (0.005)
Income	0.036** (0.012)	0.057*** (0.013)	0.014 (0.009)	-0.325*** (0.016)	0.080*** (0.011)	0.036*** (0.007)
Age	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	0.008*** (0.002)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)
Age ²	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)
Education	-0.021*** (0.006)	0.012 (0.007)	-0.011* (0.005)	-0.030*** (0.008)	0.023*** (0.006)	0.016*** (0.004)
Ideology	0.291*** (0.020)	0.020 (0.021)	0.225*** (0.016)	-0.091*** (0.025)	0.099*** (0.016)	-0.030* (0.013)
Gender	0.019*** (0.005)	0.016** (0.006)	-0.020*** (0.004)	0.037*** (0.007)	0.024*** (0.005)	-0.026*** (0.003)
Scotland	-0.015 (0.009)	0.024** (0.009)	0.006 (0.007)	-0.033** (0.011)	0.029*** (0.008)	-0.008 (0.005)
Wales	0.003 (0.010)	0.006 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.007)	0.002 (0.012)	0.023** (0.008)	0.010* (0.005)
Conservative	0.282*** (0.055)	0.074 (0.068)	0.105** (0.033)	0.058 (0.087)	0.193*** (0.041)	-0.009 (0.023)
Green	0.086 (0.058)	-0.037 (0.072)	-0.022 (0.036)	0.046 (0.090)	0.027 (0.045)	-0.013 (0.025)
Labour	0.232*** (0.056)	0.011 (0.068)	0.010 (0.033)	0.121 (0.087)	0.086* (0.041)	-0.028 (0.023)
Liberal Democrat	0.192*** (0.056)	0.026 (0.069)	0.032 (0.034)	0.070 (0.088)	0.132** (0.043)	-0.011 (0.024)
Other/don't know/none	0.168** (0.056)	0.010 (0.068)	0.020 (0.033)	0.097 (0.087)	0.089* (0.041)	-0.021 (0.023)
Plaid Cyrmu	0.096 (0.063)	-0.030 (0.075)	0.015 (0.040)	0.085 (0.097)	0.123* (0.051)	-0.009 (0.028)
Scottish National Party	0.055 (0.058)	-0.065 (0.070)	-0.021 (0.036)	0.112 (0.089)	0.093* (0.043)	-0.015 (0.024)
UKIP	0.145** (0.056)	-0.035 (0.069)	-0.001 (0.033)	0.100 (0.088)	0.085* (0.042)	0.009 (0.023)
Routine/semi-routine occupation	0.004 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.007)	0.010* (0.005)	0.025** (0.009)	-0.006 (0.006)	-0.004 (0.004)
Attention to politics	-0.111*** (0.016)	-0.105*** (0.017)	-0.040** (0.013)	0.059** (0.022)	0.099*** (0.013)	0.567*** (0.011)
Immigration attitudes (cultural)	0.075*** (0.019)	0.026 (0.019)	-0.012 (0.014)	0.015 (0.026)	0.089*** (0.019)	-0.030** (0.011)
Immigration attitudes (economic)	-0.013 (0.020)	-0.000 (0.021)	0.030 (0.015)	-0.057* (0.027)	0.080*** (0.022)	0.014 (0.012)
Brexit X leave	0.177*** (0.007)	0.409*** (0.010)	0.189*** (0.007)	-0.063*** (0.014)	0.002 (0.006)	-0.023*** (0.005)
R ²	0.151	0.103	0.236	0.145	0.155	0.323
Adj. R ²	0.150	0.102	0.235	0.144	0.154	0.322
Num. obs.	28677	30707	28885	17530	29208	29299
RMSE	0.259	0.332	0.208	0.281	0.230	0.157

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 2: Statistical models

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Satsisfaction with democracy (1)	Brexit conducted fairly (2)	Economy getting better (3)	Retro- spective sociotropic (4)	Risk of poverty (5)	Trust MPs (6)	Politicians care about people like me (7)	I understand the issues facing the country (8)
Constant	0.074 (0.070)	0.542*** (0.079)	0.368*** (0.054)	0.433*** (0.054)	0.517*** (0.137)	-0.160 (0.094)	-0.011 (0.058)	0.284*** (0.040)
Brexit	-0.050*** (0.006)	-0.283*** (0.008)	-0.134*** (0.005)	-0.119*** (0.008)	0.019* (0.010)	-0.030** (0.011)	-0.001 (0.005)	-0.010* (0.004)
Leave	-0.065*** (0.007)	-0.217*** (0.008)	-0.033*** (0.006)	-0.029** (0.011)	0.028 (0.014)	-0.076*** (0.017)	-0.077*** (0.007)	0.021*** (0.005)
Brexit X leave	0.083*** (0.008)	0.517*** (0.012)	0.156*** (0.007)	0.129*** (0.011)	-0.012 (0.014)	0.066*** (0.016)	0.027*** (0.007)	-0.028*** (0.006)
R ²	0.146	0.150	0.215	0.179	0.155	0.180	0.150	0.336
Adj. R ²	0.145	0.150	0.214	0.178	0.154	0.178	0.149	0.335
Num. obs.	25083	27268	25432	14523	14292	12567	25691	25755
RMSE	0.252	0.329	0.209	0.206	0.280	0.238	0.228	0.159

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 3: Six months after Brexit

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Satisfaction with democracy (1)	Brexit conducted fairly (2)	Economy getting better (3)	Retro- spective sociotropic (4)	Risk of poverty (5)	Trust MPs (6)	Politicans care about people like me (7)	I understand the issues facing the country (8)
Constant	0.074 (0.070)	0.542*** (0.079)	0.368*** (0.054)	0.433*** (0.054)	0.517*** (0.137)	-0.160 (0.094)	-0.011 (0.058)	0.284*** (0.040)
Brexit	-0.050*** (0.006)	-0.283*** (0.008)	-0.134*** (0.005)	-0.119*** (0.008)	0.019* (0.010)	-0.030** (0.011)	-0.001 (0.005)	-0.010* (0.004)
Leave	-0.065*** (0.007)	-0.217*** (0.008)	-0.033*** (0.006)	-0.029** (0.011)	0.028 (0.014)	-0.076*** (0.017)	-0.077*** (0.007)	0.021*** (0.005)
Income	0.046*** (0.012)	0.061*** (0.014)	0.030** (0.011)	0.025 (0.014)	-0.321*** (0.017)	0.038* (0.016)	0.080*** (0.011)	0.026*** (0.007)
Age	0.000 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003 (0.001)	0.009*** (0.002)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.004*** (0.001)
Age ²	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)
Education	-0.014* (0.006)	0.008 (0.007)	-0.006 (0.005)	-0.002 (0.007)	-0.046*** (0.009)	-0.009 (0.008)	0.018** (0.006)	0.015*** (0.004)
Ideology	0.321*** (0.021)	0.071** (0.022)	0.249*** (0.018)	0.205*** (0.024)	-0.087*** (0.026)	0.222*** (0.027)	0.110*** (0.017)	-0.033* (0.013)
Gender	0.022*** (0.005)	0.026*** (0.006)	-0.018*** (0.005)	-0.015** (0.006)	0.014 (0.008)	0.025*** (0.007)	0.018*** (0.005)	-0.030*** (0.003)
Scotland	-0.012 (0.009)	0.049*** (0.010)	0.005 (0.007)	0.006 (0.009)	-0.041*** (0.011)	0.005 (0.011)	0.022** (0.008)	-0.006 (0.005)
Wales	-0.003 (0.011)	0.016 (0.011)	0.001 (0.008)	0.006 (0.013)	0.024 (0.014)	0.026 (0.015)	0.023* (0.010)	0.008 (0.007)
Conservative	0.342*** (0.060)	0.064 (0.067)	0.134** (0.046)	0.069 (0.039)	-0.124 (0.127)	0.332*** (0.082)	0.209*** (0.048)	-0.028 (0.033)
Green	0.146* (0.063)	-0.057 (0.071)	-0.011 (0.048)	-0.037 (0.043)	-0.063 (0.129)	0.134 (0.084)	0.033 (0.051)	-0.027 (0.035)
Labour	0.303*** (0.061)	-0.008 (0.068)	0.024 (0.046)	-0.010 (0.040)	-0.066 (0.127)	0.248** (0.083)	0.106* (0.048)	-0.045 (0.033)
Liberal Democrat	0.259*** (0.061)	0.012 (0.068)	0.062 (0.046)	-0.003 (0.042)	-0.089 (0.128)	0.269** (0.083)	0.156** (0.049)	-0.038 (0.034)
Other/don't know/none	0.236*** (0.060)	-0.003 (0.068)	0.041 (0.046)	0.007 (0.039)	-0.069 (0.127)	0.196* (0.082)	0.105* (0.048)	-0.042 (0.033)
Plaid Cymru	0.111 (0.071)	-0.022 (0.076)	0.051 (0.052)	-0.017 (0.047)	-0.116 (0.142)	0.150 (0.091)	0.135* (0.056)	-0.057 (0.040)
Scottish National Party	0.112 (0.062)	-0.091 (0.070)	-0.014 (0.047)	-0.066 (0.042)	-0.013 (0.129)	0.151 (0.084)	0.099* (0.050)	-0.044 (0.034)
UKIP	0.187** (0.061)	-0.071 (0.068)	-0.003 (0.046)	-0.004 (0.040)	-0.063 (0.128)	0.183* (0.083)	0.087 (0.048)	-0.007 (0.033)
Routine/semi-routine occupation	0.007 (0.007)	0.001 (0.007)	0.011* (0.005)	0.004 (0.007)	0.033** (0.010)	-0.014 (0.009)	-0.004 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.004)
Attention to politics	-0.128*** (0.016)	-0.070*** (0.018)	-0.025 (0.013)	-0.013 (0.016)	0.031 (0.024)	0.216*** (0.020)	0.103*** (0.013)	0.574*** (0.011)
Immigration attitudes (cultural)	0.069*** (0.018)	0.059** (0.020)	-0.008 (0.015)	0.013 (0.020)	0.053* (0.026)	0.119*** (0.023)	0.102*** (0.017)	-0.032** (0.011)
Immigration attitudes (economic)	0.010 (0.020)	-0.058** (0.021)	0.053** (0.016)	0.006 (0.021)	-0.092** (0.029)	0.093*** (0.024)	0.058** (0.018)	0.025* (0.013)
Brexit X leave	0.083*** (0.008)	0.517*** (0.012)	0.156*** (0.007)	0.129*** (0.011)	-0.012 (0.014)	0.066*** (0.016)	0.027*** (0.007)	-0.028*** (0.006)
R ²	0.146	0.150	0.215	0.179	0.155	0.180	0.150	0.336
Adj. R ²	0.145	0.150	0.214	0.178	0.154	0.178	0.149	0.335
Num. obs.	25083	27268	25432	14523	14292	12567	25691	25755
RMSE	0.252	0.329	0.209	0.206	0.280	0.238	0.228	0.159

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 4: Statistical models

<i>Dependent variable:</i>								
	Satisfaction with democracy (1)	Brexit conducted fairly (2)	Economy getting better (3)	Retro- spective sociotropic (4)	Risk of poverty (5)	Trust MPs (6)	Politicians care about people like me (7)	I understand the issues facing the country (8)
Constant	0.098 (0.060)	0.380*** (0.063)	0.411*** (0.054)	0.580*** (0.066)	0.298** (0.111)	-0.101 (0.089)	0.024 (0.066)	0.325*** (0.030)
Brexit	-0.052*** (0.006)	-0.311*** (0.008)	-0.108*** (0.005)	-0.098*** (0.008)	0.029** (0.010)	-0.004 (0.012)	0.030*** (0.005)	-0.001 (0.006)
Leave	-0.074*** (0.007)	-0.216*** (0.008)	-0.041*** (0.006)	-0.047*** (0.011)	0.032* (0.014)	-0.077*** (0.018)	-0.086*** (0.007)	0.019*** (0.005)
Income	0.058*** (0.012)	0.065*** (0.014)	0.057*** (0.010)	0.061*** (0.013)	-0.366*** (0.017)	0.012 (0.021)	0.093*** (0.011)	0.034*** (0.008)
Age	0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.002)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.003* (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)
Age ²	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)
Education	-0.013* (0.006)	0.007 (0.007)	0.000 (0.005)	0.003 (0.006)	-0.035*** (0.009)	-0.012 (0.011)	0.015** (0.006)	0.014** (0.005)
Ideology	0.307*** (0.020)	0.108*** (0.022)	0.256*** (0.016)	0.218*** (0.020)	-0.099*** (0.027)	0.184*** (0.036)	0.107*** (0.016)	-0.033* (0.016)
Gender	0.024*** (0.005)	0.029*** (0.006)	-0.025*** (0.004)	-0.025*** (0.005)	0.023** (0.008)	0.011 (0.010)	0.022*** (0.005)	-0.033*** (0.003)
Scotland	-0.007 (0.009)	0.044*** (0.010)	0.002 (0.007)	0.000 (0.008)	-0.032* (0.013)	0.022 (0.014)	0.029*** (0.008)	0.000 (0.006)
Wales	0.000 (0.010)	0.011 (0.010)	-0.000 (0.008)	-0.001 (0.010)	-0.003 (0.013)	0.025 (0.015)	0.020* (0.009)	0.004 (0.006)
Conservative	0.329*** (0.050)	0.200*** (0.050)	0.086 (0.046)	-0.009 (0.056)	0.117 (0.098)	0.277*** (0.069)	0.171** (0.057)	-0.049* (0.022)
Green	0.122* (0.054)	0.101 (0.054)	-0.068 (0.048)	-0.162** (0.059)	0.167 (0.101)	0.058 (0.073)	-0.029 (0.060)	-0.049* (0.024)
Labour	0.283*** (0.051)	0.150** (0.051)	-0.040 (0.046)	-0.125* (0.057)	0.183 (0.099)	0.186** (0.069)	0.049 (0.058)	-0.066** (0.022)
Liberal Democrat	0.230*** (0.051)	0.152** (0.051)	0.002 (0.047)	-0.100 (0.057)	0.158 (0.100)	0.213** (0.070)	0.097 (0.058)	-0.049* (0.022)
Other/don't know/none	0.210*** (0.050)	0.137** (0.050)	-0.018 (0.046)	-0.096 (0.057)	0.162 (0.099)	0.095 (0.069)	0.052 (0.057)	-0.063** (0.022)
Plaid Cymru	0.127* (0.059)	0.148* (0.059)	-0.021 (0.051)	-0.100 (0.064)	0.059 (0.109)	0.080 (0.092)	0.058 (0.064)	-0.069* (0.031)
Scottish National Party	0.084 (0.053)	0.034 (0.053)	-0.095* (0.048)	-0.161** (0.059)	0.205* (0.101)	0.080 (0.072)	0.043 (0.059)	-0.059* (0.023)
UKIP	0.172*** (0.052)	0.075 (0.051)	-0.058 (0.047)	-0.090 (0.057)	0.184 (0.099)	0.129 (0.070)	0.043 (0.058)	-0.034 (0.022)
Routine/semi-routine occupation	0.010 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.007)	0.008 (0.005)	0.001 (0.007)	0.031** (0.010)	-0.001 (0.012)	0.001 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.004)
Attention to politics	-0.142*** (0.016)	-0.092*** (0.018)	-0.010 (0.014)	-0.013 (0.016)	0.050* (0.023)	0.303*** (0.027)	0.118*** (0.013)	0.565*** (0.012)
Immigration attitudes (cultural)	0.059** (0.018)	0.032 (0.020)	-0.017 (0.015)	-0.026 (0.018)	0.034 (0.028)	0.162*** (0.031)	0.090*** (0.017)	-0.024* (0.011)
Immigration attitudes (economic)	-0.004 (0.020)	-0.017 (0.022)	0.045** (0.016)	0.014 (0.020)	-0.079** (0.029)	0.038 (0.033)	0.063*** (0.018)	0.009 (0.013)
Brexit X leave	0.128*** (0.008)	0.546*** (0.012)	0.171*** (0.007)	0.133*** (0.011)	-0.015 (0.014)	0.071*** (0.018)	0.068*** (0.007)	-0.016* (0.007)
R ²	0.156	0.166	0.238	0.225	0.178	0.221	0.167	0.312
Adj. R ²	0.155	0.165	0.237	0.224	0.176	0.217	0.166	0.311
Num. obs.	25810	28045	26170	15250	15052	4775	26387	26477
RMSE	0.253	0.326	0.210	0.208	0.279	0.213	0.230	0.163

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 5: Statistical models