

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Satsisfaction with democracy (1)	Brexit conducted fairly (2)	Economy getting better (3)	Risk of poverty (4)	Politicans care about people like me (5)	I understand the issues facing the country (6)
Constant	0.342** (0.122)	0.797*** (0.086)	0.448*** (0.044)	0.462*** (0.135)	−0.058 (0.060)	0.393*** (0.041)
Brexit	−0.093*** (0.009)	−0.249*** (0.010)	−0.219*** (0.008)	0.050*** (0.014)	0.018* (0.009)	0.019*** (0.005)
Leave	−0.079*** (0.010)	−0.207*** (0.012)	−0.064*** (0.008)	0.005 (0.020)	−0.086*** (0.009)	0.022** (0.007)
Brexit × leave	0.191*** (0.011)	0.412*** (0.014)	0.209*** (0.010)	−0.030 (0.019)	0.005 (0.010)	−0.027*** (0.007)
R ²	0.134	0.104	0.240	0.143	0.160	0.299
Adj. R ²	0.133	0.103	0.239	0.141	0.159	0.298
RMSE	0.265	0.338	0.215	0.289	0.238	0.164
Number of observations	16534	17002	16656	9770	16845	16901
Number of respondents	9466	10092	9560	8168	9584	9598
Pre-wave #	8	7	8	8	8	8
Post-wave #	9	9	9	9	9	9

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 1: Statistical models

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Satsisfaction with democracy (1)	Brexit conducted fairly (2)	Economy getting better (3)	Risk of poverty (4)	Po can pec (5)
Constant	0.342** (0.122)	0.797*** (0.086)	0.448*** (0.044)	0.462*** (0.135)	−0.0 (0.06

Brexit	−0.093*** (0.009)	−0.249*** (0.010)	−0.219*** (0.008)	0.050*** (0.014)	0.018*** (0.006)
Leave	−0.079*** (0.010)	−0.207*** (0.012)	−0.064*** (0.008)	0.005 (0.020)	−0.001 (0.006)
Brexit × leave	0.191*** (0.011)	0.412*** (0.014)	0.209*** (0.010)	−0.030 (0.019)	0.003 (0.011)
Income	0.016 (0.015)	0.061*** (0.018)	0.019 (0.012)	−0.289*** (0.024)	0.075*** (0.011)
Age	−0.000 (0.001)	−0.000 (0.002)	−0.002* (0.001)	0.006** (0.002)	−0.001 (0.001)
Age ²	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	−0.000*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Education	−0.010 (0.008)	0.009 (0.009)	−0.017** (0.006)	−0.015 (0.011)	0.013 (0.006)
Ideology	0.281*** (0.026)	−0.026 (0.032)	0.218*** (0.020)	−0.113** (0.043)	0.118*** (0.021)
Gender	0.016* (0.007)	0.015 (0.008)	−0.026*** (0.005)	0.033*** (0.010)	0.018*** (0.006)
Conservative	0.131 (0.114)	−0.055 (0.070)	0.095** (0.031)	−0.001 (0.119)	0.283*** (0.041)
Green	−0.041 (0.117)	−0.174* (0.079)	−0.026 (0.035)	−0.008 (0.122)	0.118*** (0.051)

Labour	0.074	−0.128	−0.002	0.074	0.188
	(0.114)	(0.072)	(0.032)	(0.120)	(0.049)
Liberal Democrat	0.047	−0.075	0.016	0.006	0.230
	(0.115)	(0.072)	(0.032)	(0.121)	(0.049)
Other/don't know/none	0.018	−0.116	0.016	0.037	0.190
	(0.114)	(0.071)	(0.031)	(0.120)	(0.049)
Plaid Cymru	−0.061	−0.139	−0.013	0.006	0.240
	(0.117)	(0.078)	(0.042)	(0.131)	(0.050)
UKIP	−0.019	−0.162*	−0.006	0.074	0.167
	(0.114)	(0.071)	(0.032)	(0.120)	(0.049)
Routine/semi-routine occupation	0.007	0.013	0.002	0.031*	−0.001
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.007)	(0.013)	(0.000)
Attention to politics	−0.103***	−0.082***	−0.041*	0.005	0.097
	(0.021)	(0.023)	(0.017)	(0.034)	(0.010)
Immigration attitudes (cultural)	0.063*	−0.001	−0.033	−0.014	0.088
	(0.027)	(0.025)	(0.019)	(0.036)	(0.020)
Immigration attitudes (economic)	−0.008	0.004	0.050*	−0.051	0.080
	(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.020)	(0.036)	(0.030)
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R ²	0.134	0.104	0.240	0.143	0.160
Adj. R ²	0.133	0.103	0.239	0.141	0.159
RMSE	0.265	0.338	0.215	0.289	0.230
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Number of observations	16534	17002	16656	9770	16844

Number of respondents	9466	10092	9560	8168	9584
Pre-wave #	8	7	8	8	8
Post-wave #	9	9	9	9	9

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Satsisfaction with democracy (1)	Brexit conducted fairly (2)	Economy getting better (3)	Retro- spective sociotropic (4)	Risk of poverty (5)	Trust MPs (6)	Politicans care about people like me (7)	I understand the issues facing the country (8)
Constant	0.124 (0.121)	0.761*** (0.084)	0.399*** (0.060)	0.515*** (0.063)	0.773*** (0.126)	-0.194* (0.084)	-0.049 (0.061)	0.338*** (0.046)
Brexit	-0.056*** (0.008)	-0.302*** (0.011)	-0.149*** (0.008)	-0.125*** (0.010)	0.015 (0.014)	-0.025 (0.014)	-0.004 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.006)
Leave	-0.071*** (0.010)	-0.223*** (0.012)	-0.056*** (0.008)	-0.054*** (0.013)	0.007 (0.021)	-0.081*** (0.022)	-0.088*** (0.009)	0.023** (0.007)
Brexit \times leave	0.101*** (0.011)	0.529*** (0.016)	0.177*** (0.010)	0.149*** (0.013)	0.004 (0.020)	0.070** (0.022)	0.034** (0.010)	-0.032*** (0.008)
R ²	0.129	0.160	0.211	0.167	0.143	0.174	0.158	0.315
Adj. R ²	0.128	0.159	0.210	0.165	0.141	0.172	0.156	0.314
RMSE	0.257	0.331	0.214	0.210	0.286	0.244	0.235	0.164
Num. obs.	14564	15088	14761	8811	7962	7226	14911	14953
Number of respondents	9424	9982	9528	7322	6770	6602	9581	9597
Pre-wave #	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
Post-wave #	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 2: Statistical models

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Satsisfaction with democracy (1)	Brexit conducted fairly (2)	Economy getting better (3)	Retro- spective sociotropic (4)	Risk of poverty (5)	Trust MPs (6)	Politicans care about people like me (7)	I understand the issues facing the country (8)
Constant	0.192* (0.085)	0.441*** (0.090)	0.299*** (0.076)	0.437*** (0.118)	0.529*** (0.105)	-0.170 (0.127)	0.012 (0.068)	0.393*** (0.040)
Brexit	-0.051*** (0.008)	-0.305*** (0.011)	-0.116*** (0.008)	-0.101*** (0.009)	0.025 (0.014)		0.023** (0.008)	0.001 (0.009)
Leave	-0.081*** (0.010)	-0.218*** (0.012)	-0.063*** (0.008)	-0.069*** (0.012)	0.004 (0.020)	-0.061* (0.025)	-0.100*** (0.009)	0.021** (0.007)
Brexit \times leave	0.134*** (0.011)	0.539*** (0.017)	0.183*** (0.010)	0.150*** (0.013)	-0.008 (0.020)		0.084*** (0.010)	-0.012 (0.010)
R ²	0.138	0.163	0.234	0.218	0.189	0.209	0.174	0.295
Adj. R ²	0.137	0.162	0.233	0.216	0.187	0.195	0.173	0.294
RMSE	0.258	0.331	0.216	0.213	0.283	0.237	0.237	0.169
Number of observations	15066	15655	15290	9346	8489	1060	15397	15455
Number of respondents	9574	10060	9679	7741	7198	1060	9724	9742
Pre-wave #	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
Post-wave #	11	11	11	11	11		11	11

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 3: Statistical models

<i>Dependent variable:</i>								
	Satisfaction with democracy (1)	Brexit conducted fairly (2)	Economy getting better (3)	Retro- spective sociotropic (4)	Risk of poverty (5)	Trust MPs (6)	Politicians care about people like me (7)	I understand the issues facing the country (8)
Constant	0.124 (0.121)	0.761*** (0.084)	0.399*** (0.060)	0.515*** (0.063)	0.773*** (0.126)	-0.194* (0.084)	-0.049 (0.061)	0.338*** (0.046)
Brexit	-0.056*** (0.008)	-0.302*** (0.011)	-0.149*** (0.008)	-0.125*** (0.010)	0.015 (0.014)	-0.025 (0.014)	-0.004 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.006)
Leave	-0.071*** (0.010)	-0.223*** (0.012)	-0.056*** (0.008)	-0.054*** (0.013)	0.007 (0.021)	-0.081*** (0.022)	-0.088*** (0.009)	0.023** (0.007)
Brexit × leave	0.101*** (0.011)	0.529*** (0.016)	0.177*** (0.010)	0.149*** (0.013)	0.004 (0.020)	0.070** (0.022)	0.034** (0.010)	-0.032*** (0.008)
Income	0.029 (0.017)	0.058** (0.018)	0.040** (0.015)	0.050** (0.019)	-0.280*** (0.024)	0.034 (0.023)	0.083*** (0.015)	0.026* (0.011)
Age	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	0.009*** (0.002)	-0.004* (0.002)	-0.004** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)
Age ²	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	-0.000** (0.000)
Education	-0.003 (0.009)	0.007 (0.009)	-0.020** (0.007)	-0.007 (0.009)	-0.034** (0.012)	-0.004 (0.011)	0.008 (0.008)	0.017** (0.005)
Ideology	0.328*** (0.031)	0.027 (0.030)	0.240*** (0.027)	0.178*** (0.033)	-0.109** (0.039)	0.232*** (0.042)	0.145*** (0.027)	-0.023 (0.019)
Gender	0.012 (0.007)	0.022** (0.008)	-0.022*** (0.006)	-0.016* (0.008)	0.017 (0.011)	0.020* (0.010)	0.014* (0.007)	-0.029*** (0.004)
Conservative	0.292** (0.111)	-0.080 (0.067)	0.131** (0.046)	0.002 (0.045)	-0.363*** (0.106)	0.425*** (0.053)	0.278*** (0.045)	-0.059 (0.035)
Green	0.109 (0.114)	-0.233** (0.073)	0.001 (0.049)	-0.085 (0.050)	-0.326** (0.111)	0.205*** (0.061)	0.120* (0.050)	-0.063 (0.037)
Labour	0.252* (0.112)	-0.162* (0.068)	0.020 (0.047)	-0.084 (0.048)	-0.295** (0.107)	0.341*** (0.056)	0.191*** (0.046)	-0.074* (0.036)
Liberal Democrat	0.215 (0.112)	-0.104 (0.068)	0.061 (0.047)	-0.075 (0.050)	-0.325** (0.108)	0.367*** (0.058)	0.244*** (0.047)	-0.071* (0.036)
Other/don't know/none	0.185 (0.112)	-0.135* (0.068)	0.044 (0.046)	-0.062 (0.047)	-0.299** (0.107)	0.290*** (0.054)	0.190*** (0.046)	-0.071* (0.035)
Plaid Cymru	0.084 (0.117)	-0.150* (0.076)	0.025 (0.057)	-0.077 (0.051)	-0.333** (0.121)	0.294*** (0.067)	0.229*** (0.052)	-0.070 (0.040)
UKIP	0.137 (0.112)	-0.212** (0.068)	0.007 (0.047)	-0.075 (0.047)	-0.288** (0.107)	0.259*** (0.054)	0.155*** (0.045)	-0.036 (0.035)
Routine/semi-routine occupation	0.015 (0.010)	0.010 (0.010)	0.006 (0.007)	0.006 (0.011)	0.038* (0.015)	-0.005 (0.013)	-0.011 (0.008)	0.002 (0.006)
Attention to politics	-0.111*** (0.022)	-0.058* (0.024)	-0.034 (0.018)	-0.018 (0.021)	-0.011 (0.035)	0.180*** (0.029)	0.095*** (0.018)	0.550*** (0.016)
Immigration attitudes (cultural)	0.065** (0.024)	0.027 (0.025)	-0.024 (0.020)	-0.003 (0.026)	0.041 (0.034)	0.102*** (0.031)	0.086*** (0.023)	-0.030* (0.015)
Immigration attitudes (economic)	0.020 (0.026)	-0.047 (0.027)	0.062** (0.021)	0.002 (0.027)	-0.079* (0.039)	0.099** (0.031)	0.078** (0.025)	0.028 (0.018)
R ²	0.129	0.160	0.211	0.167	0.143	0.174	0.158	0.315
Adj. R ²	0.128	0.159	0.210	0.165	0.141	0.172	0.156	0.314
RMSE	0.257	0.331	0.214	0.210	0.286	0.244	0.235	0.164
Num. obs.	14564	15088	14761	8811	7962	7226	14911	14953
Number of respondents	9424	9982	9528	7322	6770	6602	9581	9597
Pre-wave #	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
Post-wave #	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 5: Statistical models

<i>Dependent variable:</i>								
	Satsisfaction with democracy (1)	Brexit conducted fairly (2)	Economy getting better (3)	Retro- spective sociotropic (4)	Risk of poverty (5)	Trust MPs (6)	Politicans care about people like me (7)	I understand the issues facing the country (8)
Constant	0.192* (0.085)	0.441*** (0.090)	0.299*** (0.076)	0.437*** (0.118)	0.529*** (0.105)	-0.115 (0.102)	0.012 (0.068)	0.393*** (0.040)
Brexit	-0.051*** (0.008)	-0.305*** (0.011)	-0.116*** (0.008)	-0.101*** (0.009)	0.025 (0.014)	0.007 (0.016)	0.023** (0.008)	0.001 (0.009)
Leave	-0.081*** (0.010)	-0.218*** (0.012)	-0.063*** (0.008)	-0.069*** (0.012)	0.004 (0.020)	-0.080*** (0.022)	-0.100*** (0.009)	0.021** (0.007)
Brexit X leave	0.134*** (0.011)	0.539*** (0.017)	0.183*** (0.010)	0.150*** (0.013)	-0.008 (0.020)	0.054* (0.024)	0.084*** (0.010)	-0.012 (0.010)
Income	0.031* (0.016)	0.068*** (0.018)	0.058*** (0.015)	0.068*** (0.018)	-0.362*** (0.022)	-0.023 (0.028)	0.088*** (0.016)	0.046*** (0.012)
Age	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	0.009*** (0.002)	-0.006** (0.002)	-0.005*** (0.001)	0.002* (0.001)
Age ²	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)
Education	-0.009 (0.008)	-0.001 (0.009)	-0.014* (0.007)	0.005 (0.009)	-0.033** (0.012)	-0.004 (0.015)	0.009 (0.008)	0.014 (0.007)
Ideology	0.322*** (0.029)	0.101*** (0.030)	0.265*** (0.025)	0.216*** (0.028)	-0.111** (0.037)	0.193*** (0.050)	0.137*** (0.028)	-0.043 (0.023)
Gender	0.019** (0.007)	0.034*** (0.008)	-0.032*** (0.006)	-0.035*** (0.007)	0.025* (0.010)	0.004 (0.013)	0.014* (0.007)	-0.031*** (0.005)
Conservative	0.271*** (0.074)	0.183* (0.077)	0.224*** (0.066)	0.117 (0.109)	-0.100 (0.083)	0.371*** (0.066)	0.239*** (0.053)	-0.080** (0.028)
Green	0.078 (0.079)	0.078 (0.082)	0.081 (0.068)	-0.006 (0.111)	-0.080 (0.089)	0.149 (0.076)	0.045 (0.057)	-0.080** (0.030)
Labour	0.230** (0.075)	0.139 (0.078)	0.101 (0.067)	0.000 (0.110)	-0.021 (0.084)	0.295*** (0.068)	0.126* (0.054)	-0.100*** (0.029)
Liberal Democrat	0.188* (0.075)	0.172* (0.078)	0.153* (0.067)	0.041 (0.110)	-0.062 (0.086)	0.320*** (0.071)	0.176** (0.055)	-0.081** (0.029)
Other/don't know/none	0.152* (0.075)	0.129 (0.078)	0.126 (0.066)	0.027 (0.110)	-0.033 (0.084)	0.232*** (0.068)	0.138* (0.054)	-0.099*** (0.028)
Plaid Cymru	0.079 (0.080)	0.117 (0.086)	0.098 (0.073)	0.015 (0.113)	-0.099 (0.113)	0.257** (0.088)	0.128* (0.063)	-0.101** (0.034)
UKIP	0.110 (0.075)	0.075 (0.078)	0.096 (0.067)	0.048 (0.110)	0.013 (0.085)	0.235*** (0.068)	0.102 (0.054)	-0.073* (0.029)
Routine/semi-routine occupation	0.005 (0.010)	0.009 (0.010)	0.007 (0.008)	0.006 (0.010)	0.024 (0.013)	-0.004 (0.016)	-0.001 (0.008)	0.005 (0.006)
Attention to politics	-0.112*** (0.022)	-0.056* (0.024)	0.003 (0.018)	0.004 (0.021)	0.023 (0.032)	0.310*** (0.037)	0.123*** (0.019)	0.548*** (0.016)
Immigration attitudes (cultural)	0.040 (0.025)	-0.013 (0.026)	-0.028 (0.020)	-0.044 (0.023)	0.028 (0.037)	0.136** (0.043)	0.083*** (0.023)	-0.025 (0.014)
Immigration attitudes (economic)	0.012 (0.027)	0.023 (0.028)	0.058** (0.021)	0.022 (0.025)	-0.073 (0.039)	0.043 (0.044)	0.064* (0.025)	0.004 (0.018)
R ²	0.138	0.163	0.234	0.218	0.189	0.207	0.174	0.295
Adj. R ²	0.137	0.162	0.233	0.216	0.187	0.201	0.173	0.294
RMSE	0.258	0.331	0.216	0.213	0.283	0.220	0.237	0.169
Number of observations	15066	15655	15290	9346	8489	2869	15397	15455
Number of respondents	9574	10060	9679	7741	7198	1060	9724	9742
Pre-wave #	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
Post-wave #	11	11	11	11	11	12	11	11

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 6: Statistical models

Dependent variable: level of agreement with “Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation’s wealth”, ranging from 0 (strongly disagree) to 1 (strongly agree)

	Model 1
(Intercept)	0.78*** (0.04)
High income	−0.10*** (0.02)
Low income	0.06*** (0.01)
MSOA inequality	0.00 (0.01)
MSOA mean	0.05*** (0.01)
High income × MSOA inequality	0.06* (0.03)
Low income × MSOA inequality	−0.04** (0.02)
High income × MSOA mean income	−0.00 (0.03)
Low income × MSOA mean income	−0.03 (0.02)
R ²	0.30
Adj. R ²	0.30
Num. obs.	28530
RMSE	0.19

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Standard errors clustered by local authority district. Inequality ranges from zero (lowest level of inequality) to one (highest level of inequality). High income is a dummy variable coded as one if respondent’s gross annual household income exceeds £70,000. Low income is a dummy variable coded as 1 if respondent’s gross annual household income is less than £15,000.