



Gps

INS

Lidar

||||| ... ||||| ~



x

-

Fusion

no-Initialized @ 1Hz

predictor

$$\dot{x} = f(x) + g(u) \quad \leftarrow \text{INS}$$

$$y = h(x)$$

GPS
sampled
@ 1Hz

corrector

$$x^+ = x^- + k \left(\underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{GPS}}}{h^{-1}(y)} - x^- \right)$$

$$W = \begin{bmatrix} P_{INS}^{-1} & 0 \\ 0 & P_{lidar} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = Hx$$

$$x = x_{lidar}$$

$$x = x_{INS}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{lidar} \\ x_{INS} \end{bmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} I \\ H \end{bmatrix}}_H x$$

dead
reckoning

$$\dot{x} = f(x) + g(u)$$

u is INS & Lidar

e.g. $\dot{x}_{INS} = f_{INS}(x) + g(u_{INS})$

$$\dot{x}_{lidar} = f_{lidar}(x) + g(u_{lidar})$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dot{x} = (I-K)x_{INS} + \alpha \dot{x}_{lidar} \\ \text{actually weighted LSQ} \end{array} \right.$$

while data in dataset

while no new GPS

store state

while no lidar

INS predictions

end

Lidar prediction

Fuse Lidar/INS w/ WLS

} prediction

end

→ kalman correction: $\text{WLS}_{\text{prediction}}(\text{lidar} + \text{INS}) + \text{GPS}$

end