

Stony Brook Data Cleaning

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Deleting First Row from each column

It was irrelevant and messed with classification of variables

```
covid_data <- covid_data %>%  
  filter(row_number() > (n() - 673))
```

Green Variables

```
# Renaming Green variables  
covid_data <- covid_data %>%  
  rename(Green_Short_A1 = "R-GPTS_Ref_1",  
         Green_Short_A2 = "R-GPTS_Ref_2",  
         Green_Short_A3 = "R-GPTS_Ref_3",  
         Green_Short_A4 = "R-GPTS_Ref_4",  
         Green_Short_A5 = "R-GPTS_Ref_5",  
         Green_Short_A6 = "R-GPTS_Ref_6",  
         Green_Short_A7 = "R-GPTS_Ref_7",  
         Green_Short_A8 = "R-GPTS_Ref_8",  
         Green_Short_B1 = "R-GPTS_Per_1",  
         Green_Short_B2 = "R-GPTS_Per_2",  
         Green_Short_B3 = "R-GPTS_Per_3",  
         Green_Short_B4 = "R-GPTS_Per_4",  
         Green_Short_B5 = "R-GPTS_Per_5",  
         Green_Short_B6 = "R-GPTS_Per_6",  
         Green_Short_B7 = "R-GPTS_Per_7",  
         Green_Short_B8 = "R-GPTS_Per_8",  
         Green_Short_B9 = "R-GPTS_Per_9",  
         Green_Short_B10 = "R-GPTS_Per_10")  
  
# fixed renaming up here and just got rid of the "w" originally. thanks for noticing that!  
#messaging around with learning how to make loops. disregard.  
#for (n in 1:8) {  
#covid_data <- covid_data %>% rename(sym(paste("Green_Short_A", n, sep="")) = paste("R-GPTS_Ref_", n, s  
#}  
#n = 2  
#covid_data <- covid_data %>% rename(Green_Short_A2 = "R-GPTS_Ref_2")  
#names(covid_data)[ names(covid_data) == paste0("NFCS_", 1) ] = "OK"  
  
# Recoding Green variables  
covid_data <- covid_data %>%  
  mutate(Green_Short_A1 = fct_recode(Green_Short_A1,  
                                     "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),  
         Green_Short_A2 = fct_recode(Green_Short_A2,  
                                     "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),  
         Green_Short_A3 = fct_recode(Green_Short_A3,
```

```

      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_A4 = fct_recode(Green_Short_A4,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_A5 = fct_recode(Green_Short_A5,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_A6 = fct_recode(Green_Short_A6,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_A7 = fct_recode(Green_Short_A7,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_A8 = fct_recode(Green_Short_A8,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_B1 = fct_recode(Green_Short_B1,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_B2 = fct_recode(Green_Short_B2,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_B3 = fct_recode(Green_Short_B3,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_B4 = fct_recode(Green_Short_B4,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_B5 = fct_recode(Green_Short_B5,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_B6 = fct_recode(Green_Short_B6,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_B7 = fct_recode(Green_Short_B7,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_B8 = fct_recode(Green_Short_B8,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_B9 = fct_recode(Green_Short_B9,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"),
Green_Short_B10 = fct_recode(Green_Short_B10,
      "0" = "1", "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5"))
# issue - recoding these as factors turns them into character variables
# we can deal with this later after removing NAs and weird values
# sounds good. do you know how to reverse them from being character variables?
# use parse_integer command (see below or google doc)

```

Make Green NA until June 17

```

for (n in 1:8)
  covid_data[[paste0("Green_Short_A", n)]] <- replace(covid_data[[paste0("Green_Short_A", n)]], 1:30, NA)

for (n in 1:10)
  covid_data[[paste0("Green_Short_B", n)]] <- replace(covid_data[[paste0("Green_Short_B", n)]], 1:30, NA)

#loop to replace June 4-17 for Green Short
#for (n in 1:8)
#   covid_data[[paste0("Green_Short_A", n)]] <- replace(covid_data[[paste0("Green_Short_A", n)]], 274:281, NA)

#for (n in 1:10)
#   covid_data[[paste0("Green_Short_B", n)]] <- replace(covid_data[[paste0("Green_Short_B", n)]], 274:281, NA)

#for (i in c(Green_Short_A1, Green_Short_A2, Green_Short_A3, Green_Short_A4, Green_Short_A5, Green_Short_A6, Green_Short_A7, Green_Short_A8, Green_Short_B1, Green_Short_B2, Green_Short_B3, Green_Short_B4, Green_Short_B5, Green_Short_B6, Green_Short_B7, Green_Short_B8, Green_Short_B9, Green_Short_B10))

```

```
#   for (j in 273<row.names(covid_data<301)) {
#       fct_recode(j,
#                   "0" = "NA", "1" = "NA", "2" = "NA", "3" = "NA", "4" = "NA")
#   }
```

Short Version Scoring for Green Paranoia

```
#Green Part A score

covid_data$Green_PartA_short_score <- 0
for (n in 1:8)
  covid_data$Green_PartA_short_score <- covid_data$Green_PartA_short_score + parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$Green_PartA_short_score[n]))

#Green Part B score
covid_data$Green_PartB_short_score <- 0
for (n in 1:10)
  covid_data$Green_PartB_short_score <- covid_data$Green_PartB_short_score + parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$Green_PartB_short_score[n]))

#Green Total Short Score
covid_data$Green_Total_Short_Score <- covid_data$Green_PartA_short_score + covid_data$Green_PartB_short_score

#covid_data %>%
#mutate(Green_PartA_short_score = Green_Short_A1)

#covid_data %>% mutate("Green_Short_A1") = parse_integer(as.character("Green_Short_A1"))

#covid_data %>%
#for (n in 1:8)
#  mutate(sym(paste0("Green_Short_A", n)) = parse_integer(as.character(paste0("Green_Short_A", n))))

#covid_data %>%
#mutate(Green_PartA_short_score =
#  # for (n in 1:8)
#  # Green_PartA_short_score + paste0("Green_Short_A", n)
#  # )
```

IUS (short form)

```
#Short Version Scoring for IUS
#Inhibitory Anxiety Scoring
covid_data$IUS_Inhibitory_score <- 0
for (n in 8:12)
  covid_data$IUS_Inhibitory_score <- covid_data$IUS_Inhibitory_score + parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$IUS_Inhibitory_score[n]))

#Prospective Anxiety Scoring
covid_data$IUS_Prospective_score <- 0
for (n in 1:7)
  covid_data$IUS_Prospective_score <- covid_data$IUS_Prospective_score + parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$IUS_Prospective_score[n]))

#IUS Total Score
```

```
covid_data$IUS_Total_Score <- covid_data$IUS_Prospective_score + covid_data$IUS_Inhibitory_score

##Make IUS NA until June 17
for (n in 1:12)
  covid_data[[paste0("IUS_Short_", n)]] <- replace(covid_data[[paste0("IUS_Short_", n)]], 1:300, NA)
```

Demographics

```
#Rename variables
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  rename(Demographics_age = "1)",
         Demographics_gender = "2)",
         Demographics_gender_text = "2)_6_TEXT",
         Demographics_ethnicity = "3)",
         Demographics_ethnicity_text = "3)_8_TEXT",
         Demographics_political_general = "5)",
         Demographics_political_general_text = "5)_8_TEXT",
         Demographics_societal = "6)",
         Demographics_economic = "7)",
         Demographics_family_income = "8)")
```

Duration from seconds to minutes

```
covid_data$duration_in_minutes <- parse_integer(as.character(covid_data[["Duration (in seconds)"]])) / 60
```

GCBS Scoring

```
#for (n in 1:15)
# paste0("World_Beliefs_", n) <- parse_integer(as.character(paste0("World_Beliefs_", n)))

#Factor 1: Government malfeasance (GM): Allegations of routine criminal conspiracy within governments
#covid_data <- covid_data %>%
# mutate(GCBS_gm = rowMeans(subset(covid_data, select = c(parse_integer(as.character(World_Beliefs_1))
covid_data$GCBS_gm <- (parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$World_Beliefs_1)) + parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$World_Beliefs_2)))

#Factor 2: Extraterrestrial cover-up (ET): Deception of the public about the existence of aliens (Item 1)
covid_data$GCBS_et <- (parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$World_Beliefs_2)) + parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$World_Beliefs_3)))
#covid_data <- covid_data %>%
# mutate(GCBS_et = rowMeans(subset(covid_data, select = c(World_Beliefs_2, World_Beliefs_7, World_Beliefs_8)))

#Factor 3: Malevolent Global Conspiracies (MG): Allegations that small, secret groups exert total control
covid_data$GCBS_mg <- (parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$World_Beliefs_3)) + parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$World_Beliefs_4)))
#covid_data <- covid_data %>%
# mutate(GCBS_mg = rowMeans(subset(covid_data, select = c(World_Beliefs_3, World_Beliefs_8, World_Beliefs_9)))

#Factor 4; Personal well-being (PW): Conspiracist concerns over personal health and liberty such as the
covid_data$GCBS_pw <- (parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$World_Beliefs_4)) + parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$World_Beliefs_5)))
#covid_data <- covid_data %>%
# mutate(GCBS_pw = rowMeans(subset(covid_data, select = c(World_Beliefs_4, World_Beliefs_9, World_Beliefs_10)))
```

```

#Factor 5: Control of Information (CI): Unethical control and suppression of information by organization
covid_data$GCBS_ci <- (parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$World_Beliefs_5)) + parse_integer(as.character(covid_data$World_Beliefs_10)))
#covid_data <- covid_data %>%
# mutate(GCBS_ci = rowMeans(subset(covid_data, select = c(World_Beliefs_5, World_Beliefs_10, World_Beliefs_15))))

#Total Score
covid_data$GCBS_total <- covid_data$GCBS_gm + covid_data$GCBS_et + covid_data$GCBS_mg + covid_data$GCBS_ci

```

Magical Ideation

```

# recoding
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(MIS_1 = fct_recode(MIS_1, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_2 = fct_recode(MIS_2, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_3 = fct_recode(MIS_3, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_4 = fct_recode(MIS_4, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_5 = fct_recode(MIS_5, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_6 = fct_recode(MIS_6, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_7 = fct_recode(MIS_7, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_8 = fct_recode(MIS_8, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_9 = fct_recode(MIS_9, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_10 = fct_recode(MIS_10, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_12 = fct_recode(MIS_12, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_13 = fct_recode(MIS_13, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_14 = fct_recode(MIS_14, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_15 = fct_recode(MIS_15, "0" = "2"),
         MIS_11 = fct_recode(MIS_11, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"))

# scoring
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(MIS_1 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_1)),
         MIS_2 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_2)),
         MIS_3 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_3)),
         MIS_4 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_4)),
         MIS_5 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_5)),
         MIS_6 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_6)),
         MIS_7 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_7)),
         MIS_8 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_8)),
         MIS_9 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_9)),
         MIS_10 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_10)),
         MIS_11 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_11)),
         MIS_12 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_12)),
         MIS_13 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_13)),
         MIS_14 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_14)),
         MIS_15 = parse_integer(as.character(MIS_15)))
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(MIS_total = MIS_1 + MIS_2 + MIS_3 + MIS_4 + MIS_5 + MIS_6 + MIS_7 + MIS_8 +
         MIS_9 + MIS_10 + MIS_11 + MIS_12 + MIS_13 + MIS_14 + MIS_15)

```

Perceptual Aberration Scale

```
# recoding
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(PAS_1 = fct_recode(PAS_1, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_2 = fct_recode(PAS_2, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_3 = fct_recode(PAS_3, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_4 = fct_recode(PAS_4, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_5 = fct_recode(PAS_5, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_6 = fct_recode(PAS_6, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_7 = fct_recode(PAS_7, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_8 = fct_recode(PAS_8, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_9 = fct_recode(PAS_9, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_10 = fct_recode(PAS_10, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_11 = fct_recode(PAS_11, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_12 = fct_recode(PAS_12, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_13 = fct_recode(PAS_13, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_14 = fct_recode(PAS_14, "0" = "2"),
         PAS_15 = fct_recode(PAS_15, "0" = "2"))

# scoring
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(PAS_1 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_1)),
         PAS_2 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_2)),
         PAS_3 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_3)),
         PAS_4 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_4)),
         PAS_5 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_5)),
         PAS_6 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_6)),
         PAS_7 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_7)),
         PAS_8 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_8)),
         PAS_9 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_9)),
         PAS_10 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_10)),
         PAS_11 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_11)),
         PAS_12 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_12)),
         PAS_13 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_13)),
         PAS_14 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_14)),
         PAS_15 = parse_integer(as.character(PAS_15)))
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(PAS_total = PAS_1 + PAS_2 + PAS_3 + PAS_4 + PAS_5 + PAS_6 +
         PAS_7 + PAS_8 + PAS_9 + PAS_10 + PAS_11 + PAS_12 + PAS_13 + PAS_14 + PAS_15)
```

Revised Social Anhedonia Scale

```
# recoding variables
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(R_SAS_1 = fct_recode(R_SAS_1, "0" = "2"),
         R_SAS_2 = fct_recode(R_SAS_2, "0" = "2"),
         R_SAS_3 = fct_recode(R_SAS_3, "0" = "2"),
         R_SAS_5 = fct_recode(R_SAS_5, "0" = "2"),
         R_SAS_6 = fct_recode(R_SAS_6, "0" = "2"),
         R_SAS_7 = fct_recode(R_SAS_7, "0" = "2"),
         R_SAS_8 = fct_recode(R_SAS_8, "0" = "2"),
         R_SAS_10 = fct_recode(R_SAS_10, "0" = "2"),
```

```

R_SAS_15 = fct_recode(R_SAS_15, "0" = "2"),
R_SAS_4 = fct_recode(R_SAS_4, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
R_SAS_9 = fct_recode(R_SAS_9, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
R_SAS_11 = fct_recode(R_SAS_11, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
R_SAS_12 = fct_recode(R_SAS_12, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
R_SAS_13 = fct_recode(R_SAS_13, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
R_SAS_14 = fct_recode(R_SAS_14, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"))

# scoring
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(R_SAS_1 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_1)),
         R_SAS_2 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_2)),
         R_SAS_3 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_3)),
         R_SAS_4 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_4)),
         R_SAS_5 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_5)),
         R_SAS_6 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_6)),
         R_SAS_7 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_7)),
         R_SAS_8 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_8)),
         R_SAS_9 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_9)),
         R_SAS_10 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_10)),
         R_SAS_11 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_11)),
         R_SAS_12 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_12)),
         R_SAS_13 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_13)),
         R_SAS_14 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_14)),
         R_SAS_15 = parse_integer(as.character(R_SAS_15)))
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(Social_Anhedonia_Score = R_SAS_1 + R_SAS_2 + R_SAS_3 + R_SAS_4 + R_SAS_5 + R_SAS_6 + R_SAS_7 +
        R_SAS_8 + R_SAS_9 + R_SAS_10 + R_SAS_11 + R_SAS_12 + R_SAS_13 + R_SAS_14 + R_SAS_15)

```

Physical Anhedonia Scale

```

# renaming variables
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  rename(PhAnS_1 = PAS_1_1,
        PhAnS_2 = PAS_2_1,
        PhAnS_3 = PAS_3_1,
        PhAnS_4 = PAS_4_1,
        PhAnS_5 = PAS_5_1,
        PhAnS_6 = PAS_6_1,
        PhAnS_7 = PAS_7_1,
        PhAnS_8 = PAS_8_1,
        PhAnS_9 = PAS_9_1,
        PhAnS_10 = PAS_10_1,
        PhAnS_11 = PAS_11_1,
        PhAnS_12 = PAS_12_1,
        PhAnS_13 = PAS_13_1,
        PhAnS_14 = PAS_14_1,
        PhAnS_15 = PAS_15_1)

```

```

# recoding
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(PhAnS_5 = fct_recode(PhAnS_5, "0" = "2"),
        PhAnS_6 = fct_recode(PhAnS_6, "0" = "2"),

```

```

PhAnS_8 = fct_recode(PhAnS_8, "0" = "2"),
PhAnS_10 = fct_recode(PhAnS_10, "0" = "2"),
PhAnS_1 = fct_recode(PhAnS_1, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
PhAnS_2 = fct_recode(PhAnS_2, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
PhAnS_3 = fct_recode(PhAnS_3, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
PhAnS_4 = fct_recode(PhAnS_4, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
PhAnS_7 = fct_recode(PhAnS_7, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
PhAnS_9 = fct_recode(PhAnS_9, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
PhAnS_11 = fct_recode(PhAnS_11, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
PhAnS_12 = fct_recode(PhAnS_12, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
PhAnS_13 = fct_recode(PhAnS_13, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
PhAnS_14 = fct_recode(PhAnS_14, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
PhAnS_15 = fct_recode(PhAnS_15, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"))

# scoring
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(PhAnS_1 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_1)),
         PhAnS_2 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_2)),
         PhAnS_3 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_3)),
         PhAnS_4 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_4)),
         PhAnS_5 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_5)),
         PhAnS_6 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_6)),
         PhAnS_7 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_7)),
         PhAnS_8 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_8)),
         PhAnS_9 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_9)),
         PhAnS_10 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_10)),
         PhAnS_11 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_11)),
         PhAnS_12 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_12)),
         PhAnS_13 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_13)),
         PhAnS_14 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_14)),
         PhAnS_15 = parse_integer(as.character(PhAnS_15)))
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(PhAnS_score = PhAnS_1 + PhAnS_2 + PhAnS_3 + PhAnS_4 + PhAnS_5 + PhAnS_6 + PhAnS_7 +
         PhAnS_8 + PhAnS_9 + PhAnS_10 + PhAnS_11 + PhAnS_12 + PhAnS_13 + PhAnS_14 + PhAnS_15)

```

Overall Schizotypy Scores

```

covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(pos_sxtypy_total = PAS_total + MIS_total,
         neg_sxtypy_total = Social_Anhedonia_Score + PhAnS_score,
         overall_sxtypy_total = pos_sxtypy_total + neg_sxtypy_total)

```

STAIT

```

# recoding reverse scored questions
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(STAIT_1 = fct_recode(STAIT_1, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIT_3 = fct_recode(STAIT_3, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIT_6 = fct_recode(STAIT_6, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIT_7 = fct_recode(STAIT_7, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIT_10 = fct_recode(STAIT_10, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),

```



```

    STAIT_13 = fct_recode(STAIT_13, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
    STAIT_14 = fct_recode(STAIT_14, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
    STAIT_16 = fct_recode(STAIT_16, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
    STAIT_19 = fct_recode(STAIT_19, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"))

# scoring
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(STAIT_1 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_1)),
         STAIT_2 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_2)),
         STAIT_3 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_3)),
         STAIT_4 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_4)),
         STAIT_5 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_5)),
         STAIT_6 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_6)),
         STAIT_7 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_7)),
         STAIT_8 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_8)),
         STAIT_9 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_9)),
         STAIT_10 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_10)),
         STAIT_11 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_11)),
         STAIT_12 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_12)),
         STAIT_13 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_13)),
         STAIT_14 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_14)),
         STAIT_15 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_15)),
         STAIT_16 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_16)),
         STAIT_17 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_17)),
         STAIT_18 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_18)),
         STAIT_19 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_19)),
         STAIT_20 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIT_20)))

covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(STAIT_total = STAIT_1 + STAIT_2 + STAIT_3 + STAIT_4 + STAIT_5 + STAIT_6 + STAIT_7 +
         STAIT_8 + STAIT_9 + STAIT_10 + STAIT_11 + STAIT_12 + STAIT_13 + STAIT_14 + STAIT_15 +
         STAIT_16 + STAIT_17 + STAIT_18 + STAIT_19 + STAIT_20)

```

STAIS

```

# recoding reverse scored questions
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(STAIS_1 = fct_recode(STAIS_1, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIS_2 = fct_recode(STAIS_2, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIS_5 = fct_recode(STAIS_5, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIS_8 = fct_recode(STAIS_8, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIS_10 = fct_recode(STAIS_10, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIS_11 = fct_recode(STAIS_11, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIS_15 = fct_recode(STAIS_15, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIS_16 = fct_recode(STAIS_16, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIS_19 = fct_recode(STAIS_19, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"),
         STAIS_20 = fct_recode(STAIS_20, "4" = "1", "3" = "2", "2" = "3", "1" = "4"))

# scoring
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(STAIS_1 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_1)),
         STAIS_2 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_2)),
         STAIS_3 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_3)),

```

```

    STAIS_4 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_4)),
    STAIS_5 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_5)),
    STAIS_6 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_6)),
    STAIS_7 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_7)),
    STAIS_8 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_8)),
    STAIS_9 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_9)),
    STAIS_10 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_10)),
    STAIS_11 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_11)),
    STAIS_12 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_12)),
    STAIS_13 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_13)),
    STAIS_14 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_14)),
    STAIS_15 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_15)),
    STAIS_16 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_16)),
    STAIS_17 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_17)),
    STAIS_18 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_18)),
    STAIS_19 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_19)),
    STAIS_20 = parse_integer(as.character(STAIS_20)))

covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(STAIS_total = STAIS_1 + STAIS_2 + STAIS_3 + STAIS_4 + STAIS_5 + STAIS_6 + STAIS_7 +
    STAIS_8 + STAIS_9 + STAIS_10 + STAIS_11 + STAIS_12 + STAIS_13 + STAIS_14 + STAIS_15 +
    STAIS_16 + STAIS_17 + STAIS_18 + STAIS_19 + STAIS_20)

```

PSWQ

```

# recoding reverse scored questions
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(PSWQ_1 = fct_recode(PSWQ_1, "5" = "1", "4" = "2", "3" = "3", "2" = "4", "1" = "5"),
    PSWQ_3 = fct_recode(PSWQ_3, "5" = "1", "4" = "2", "3" = "3", "2" = "4", "1" = "5"),
    PSWQ_8 = fct_recode(PSWQ_8, "5" = "1", "4" = "2", "3" = "3", "2" = "4", "1" = "5"),
    PSWQ_10 = fct_recode(PSWQ_10, "5" = "1", "4" = "2", "3" = "3", "2" = "4", "1" = "5"),
    PSWQ_11 = fct_recode(PSWQ_11, "5" = "1", "4" = "2", "3" = "3", "2" = "4", "1" = "5"))

# scoring
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(PSWQ_1 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_1)),
    PSWQ_2 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_2)),
    PSWQ_3 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_3)),
    PSWQ_4 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_4)),
    PSWQ_5 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_5)),
    PSWQ_6 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_6)),
    PSWQ_7 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_7)),
    PSWQ_8 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_8)),
    PSWQ_9 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_9)),
    PSWQ_10 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_10)),
    PSWQ_11 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_11)),
    PSWQ_12 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_12)),
    PSWQ_13 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_13)),
    PSWQ_14 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_14)),
    PSWQ_15 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_15)),
    PSWQ_16 = parse_integer(as.character(PSWQ_16)))

```

```
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(PSWQ_total = PSWQ_1 + PSWQ_2 + PSWQ_3 + PSWQ_4 + PSWQ_5 + PSWQ_6 + PSWQ_7 + PSWQ_8 +
    PSWQ_9 + PSWQ_10 + PSWQ_11 + PSWQ_12 + PSWQ_13 + PSWQ_14 + PSWQ_15 + PSWQ_16)
```

COVID Conspiracy Beliefs Questions

```
# renaming (not on SPSS but formatted weird on R)
```

```
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  rename(COVID_19_3_1 = `COVID-19_3_1`,
         COVID_19_3_2 = `COVID-19_3_2`,
         COVID_19_3_3 = `COVID-19_3_3`,
         COVID_19_3_4 = `COVID-19_3_4`,
         COVID_19_3_5 = `COVID-19_3_5`,
         COVID_19_3_6 = `COVID-19_3_6`,
         COVID_19_3_7 = `COVID-19_3_7`,
         COVID_19_3_8 = `COVID-19_3_8`,
         COVID_19_3_9 = `COVID-19_3_9`,
         COVID_19_3_10 = `COVID-19_3_10`,
         COVID_19_3_11 = `COVID-19_3_11`,
         COVID_19_3_12 = `COVID-19_3_12`,
         COVID_19_3_13 = `COVID-19_3_13`,
         COVID_19_3_14 = `COVID-19_3_14`,
         COVID_19_3_15 = `COVID-19_3_15`,
         COVID_19_3_16 = `COVID-19_3_16`)
```

```
# recoding variables
```

```

covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(COVID_19_3_1 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_1, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_2 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_2, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_3 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_3, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_4 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_4, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_5 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_5, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_6 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_6, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_7 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_7, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_8 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_8, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_9 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_9, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_10 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_10, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_11 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_11, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_12 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_12, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_13 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_13, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_14 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_14, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_15 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_15, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         COVID_19_3_16 = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_16, "1" = "2", "2" = "3", "3" = "4", "4" = "5", "5" = "6"),
         mutate(COVID_19_3_1_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_1, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1" = "5", "1" = "6"),
                COVID_19_3_2_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_2, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1" = "5", "1" = "6"),
                COVID_19_3_3_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_3, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1" = "5", "1" = "6"),
                COVID_19_3_4_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_4, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1" = "5", "1" = "6"),
                COVID_19_3_5_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_5, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1" = "5", "1" = "6"),
                COVID_19_3_6_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_6, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1" = "5", "1" = "6"),
                COVID_19_3_7_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_7, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1" = "5", "1" = "6"),
                COVID_19_3_8_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_8, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1" = "5", "1" = "6"),
                COVID_19_3_9_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_9, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1" = "5", "1" = "6"))

```

```

COVID_19_3_10_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_10, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1"
COVID_19_3_11_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_11, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1"
COVID_19_3_12_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_12, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1"
COVID_19_3_13_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_13, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1"
COVID_19_3_14_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_14, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1"
COVID_19_3_15_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_15, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1"
COVID_19_3_16_true = fct_recode(COVID_19_3_16, "0" = "1", "0" = "2", "0" = "3", "1" = "4", "1"

# scoring
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(COVID_19_3_1 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_1)),
         COVID_19_3_2 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_2)),
         COVID_19_3_3 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_3)),
         COVID_19_3_4 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_4)),
         COVID_19_3_5 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_5)),
         COVID_19_3_6 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_6)),
         COVID_19_3_7 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_7)),
         COVID_19_3_8 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_8)),
         COVID_19_3_9 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_9)),
         COVID_19_3_10 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_10)),
         COVID_19_3_11 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_11)),
         COVID_19_3_12 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_12)),
         COVID_19_3_13 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_13)),
         COVID_19_3_14 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_14)),
         COVID_19_3_15 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_15)),
         COVID_19_3_16 = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_16)),
         COVID_19_3_1_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_1_true)),
         COVID_19_3_2_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_2_true)),
         COVID_19_3_3_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_3_true)),
         COVID_19_3_4_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_4_true)),
         COVID_19_3_5_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_5_true)),
         COVID_19_3_6_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_6_true)),
         COVID_19_3_7_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_7_true)),
         COVID_19_3_8_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_8_true)),
         COVID_19_3_9_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_9_true)),
         COVID_19_3_10_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_10_true)),
         COVID_19_3_11_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_11_true)),
         COVID_19_3_12_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_12_true)),
         COVID_19_3_13_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_13_true)),
         COVID_19_3_14_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_14_true)),
         COVID_19_3_15_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_15_true)),
         COVID_19_3_16_true = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_3_16_true)))

covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(COVID_conspiracies_total = rowMeans(subset(covid_data, select = c(COVID_19_3_1, COVID_19_3_2,
    COVID_19_3_3, COVID_19_3_4, COVID_19_3_5, COVID_19_3_6, COVID_19_3_7, COVID_19_3_8,
    COVID_19_3_9, COVID_19_3_10, COVID_19_3_11, COVID_19_3_12, COVID_19_3_13, COVID_19_3_14,
    COVID_19_3_15, COVID_19_3_16), na.rm = TRUE)),
         Conspiracies_endorsed = COVID_19_3_1_true + COVID_19_3_2_true + COVID_19_3_3_true +
           COVID_19_3_4_true + COVID_19_3_5_true + COVID_19_3_6_true + COVID_19_3_7_true +
           COVID_19_3_8_true + COVID_19_3_9_true + COVID_19_3_10_true + COVID_19_3_11_true +
           COVID_19_3_12_true + COVID_19_3_13_true + COVID_19_3_14_true + COVID_19_3_15_true + COVID_19_3_16_true,
         Conspiracies_endorsed_lgtrans = log(Conspiracies_endorsed + 1))

```

COVID 19 Facts v Misinfo

renaming (not on SPSS but they formatted weird on R)

```
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  rename(Facts_vs_misinfo_1 = `Facts vs misinfo_1`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_2 = `Facts vs misinfo_2`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_3 = `Facts vs misinfo_3`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_4 = `Facts vs misinfo_4`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_5 = `Facts vs misinfo_5`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_6 = `Facts vs misinfo_6`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_7 = `Facts vs misinfo_7`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_8 = `Facts vs misinfo_8`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_9 = `Facts vs misinfo_9`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_10 = `Facts vs misinfo_10`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_11 = `Facts vs misinfo_11`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_12 = `Facts vs misinfo_12`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_13 = `Facts vs misinfo_13`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_14 = `Facts vs misinfo_14`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_15 = `Facts vs misinfo_15`,
         Facts_vs_misinfo_16 = `Facts vs misinfo_16`)
```

recoding facts v misinfo

```
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(Facts_vs_misinfo_2 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_2, "0" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_5 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_5, "0" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_7 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_7, "0" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_11 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_11, "0" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_1 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_1, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_3 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_3, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_4 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_4, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_6 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_6, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_8 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_8, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_9 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_9, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_10 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_10, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_12 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_12, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_13 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_13, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_14 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_14, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_15 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_15, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_16 = fct_recode(Facts_vs_misinfo_16, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"))
```

scoring

```
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(Facts_vs_misinfo_1 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_1)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_2 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_2)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_3 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_3)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_4 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_4)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_5 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_5)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_6 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_6)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_7 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_7)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_8 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_8)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_9 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_9)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_10 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_10)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_11 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_11)),
         Facts_vs_misinfo_12 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_12)),
```

```

Facts_vs_misinfo_13 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_13)),
Facts_vs_misinfo_14 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_14)),
Facts_vs_misinfo_15 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_15)),
Facts_vs_misinfo_16 = parse_integer(as.character(Facts_vs_misinfo_16))) %>%
mutate(COVID_factsvmisinfo_score = Facts_vs_misinfo_1 + Facts_vs_misinfo_2 + Facts_vs_misinfo_3 +
      Facts_vs_misinfo_4 + Facts_vs_misinfo_5 + Facts_vs_misinfo_6 + Facts_vs_misinfo_7 +
      Facts_vs_misinfo_8 + Facts_vs_misinfo_9 + Facts_vs_misinfo_10 + Facts_vs_misinfo_11 +
      Facts_vs_misinfo_12 + Facts_vs_misinfo_13 + Facts_vs_misinfo_14 + Facts_vs_misinfo_15 + Facts_vs_misinfo_16)

```

COVID 19 Health Behavior

```

# renaming variables
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  rename(Health_Behavior_1 = Health_Behavior,
         Health_Behavior_1a = Health_Behavior_1,
         Health_Behavior_2 = Health_Behavior_2,
         Health_Behavior_2a = Health_Behavior_3,
         Health_Behavior_3 = Health_Behavior_4,
         Health_Behavior_4 = Health_Behavior_5,
         Health_Behavior_5 = Health_Behavior_6,
         Health_Behavior_6 = Health_Behavior_7,
         Health_Behavior_7 = Health_Behavior_8,
         Health_Behavior_8 = Health_Behavior_9,
         Health_Behavior_9 = Health_Behavior_10)

# scoring
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(Health_Behavior_1 = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_1),
         Health_Behavior_1a = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_1a),
         Health_Behavior_2 = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_2),
         Health_Behavior_2a = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_2a),
         Health_Behavior_3 = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_3),
         Health_Behavior_4 = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_4),
         Health_Behavior_5 = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_5),
         Health_Behavior_6 = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_6),
         Health_Behavior_7 = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_7),
         Health_Behavior_8 = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_8),
         Health_Behavior_9 = parse_integer(Health_Behavior_9)) %>%
  mutate(Health_Behavior_Score = Health_Behavior_1 + Health_Behavior_1a + Health_Behavior_2 +
        Health_Behavior_2a + Health_Behavior_3 + Health_Behavior_4 + Health_Behavior_5 +
        Health_Behavior_6 + Health_Behavior_7 + Health_Behavior_8)

```

COVID Predicted Consequences

```

# renaming variables
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  rename(COVID_19_2_1_Headache = "COVID-19_2_1",
         COVID_19_2_1_Fever = "COVID-19_2_2",
         COVID_19_2_1_Bodyache = "COVID-19_2_3",
         COVID_19_2_1_Fatigue = "COVID-19_2_4",
         COVID_19_2_1_Neckpain = "COVID-19_2_5",

```



```

COVID_19_2_1_Lossofsleep = "COVID-19_2_6",
COVID_19_2_1_Lossofappetite = "COVID-19_2_7",
COVID_19_2_1_Cough = "COVID-19_2_8",
COVID_19_2_1_Sorethroat = "COVID-19_2_9",
COVID_19_2_1_Nasalcongestion = "COVID-19_2_10",
COVID_19_2_1_Breathingproblems = "COVID-19_2_11",
COVID_19_2_2_getoutofbed = "COVID-19_2_1_1",
COVID_19_2_2_preparemeals = "COVID-19_2_2_1",
COVID_19_2_2_performdailyroutines = "COVID-19_2_3_1",
COVID_19_2_2_leavehome = "COVID-19_2_4_1",
COVID_19_2_2_concentrateonwork = "COVID-19_2_5_1",
COVID_19_2_2_completemywork = "COVID-19_2_6_1",
COVID_19_2_Irritable = "COVID-19_2_1_2",
COVID_19_2_Helpless = "COVID-19_2_2_2",
COVID_19_2_Worried = "COVID-19_2_3_2",
COVID_19_2_Frustrated = "COVID-19_2_4_2",
COVID_19_2_makingthemworry= "COVID-19_2_1_3",
COVID_19_2_beingaburden = "COVID-19_2_2_3",
COVID_19_2_limitingtheirlives = "COVID-19_2_3_3",
COVID_19_2_needingtodependonthem = "COVID-19_2_4_3",
COVID_19_2_takecareofpeople = "COVID-19_2_5_2",
COVID_19_2_spreadinginfectiontothem = "COVID-19_2_6_2",
COVID_19_2_sufferfinancially = "COVID-19_2_1_4",
COVID_19_2_personalrelationships = "COVID-19_2_2_4",
COVID_19_2_foodandhousing = "COVID-19_2_3_4")

```

Scoring COVID Consequences variables

```
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
```

```

  mutate(COVID_19_2_1_Headache = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Headache)),
    COVID_19_2_1_Fever = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Fever)),
    COVID_19_2_1_Bodyache = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Bodyache)),
    COVID_19_2_1_Fatigue = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Fatigue)),
    COVID_19_2_1_Neckpain = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Neckpain)),
    COVID_19_2_1_Lossofsleep = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Lossofsleep)),
    COVID_19_2_1_Lossofappetite = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Lossofappetite)),
    COVID_19_2_1_Cough = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Cough)),
    COVID_19_2_1_Sorethroat = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Sorethroat)),
    COVID_19_2_1_Nasalcongestion = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Nasalcongestion)),
    COVID_19_2_1_Breathingproblems = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_1_Breathingproblems)),
    COVID_19_2_2_getoutofbed = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_2_getoutofbed)),
    COVID_19_2_2_preparemeals = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_2_preparemeals)),
    COVID_19_2_2_performdailyroutines = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_2_performdailyroutines)),
    COVID_19_2_2_leavehome = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_2_leavehome)),
    COVID_19_2_2_concentrateonwork = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_2_concentrateonwork)),
    COVID_19_2_2_completemywork = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_2_completemywork)),
    COVID_19_2_Irritable = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_Irritable)),
    COVID_19_2_Worried = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_Worried)),
    COVID_19_2_Helpless = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_Helpless)),
    COVID_19_2_Frustrated = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_Frustrated)),
    COVID_19_2_beingaburden = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_beingaburden)),
    COVID_19_2_limitingtheirlives = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_limitingtheirlives)),
    COVID_19_2_needingtodependonthem = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_needingtodependonthem)),
    COVID_19_2_takecareofpeople = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_takecareofpeople)),
    COVID_19_2_spreadinginfectiontothem = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_spreadinginfectiontothem)))

```

```

COVID_19_2_sufferfinancially = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_sufferfinancially)),
COVID_19_2_personalrelationships = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_personalrelationships)),
COVID_19_2_foodandhousing = parse_integer(as.character(COVID_19_2_foodandhousing))
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(
    COVID_19_2_1_Headache = COVID_19_2_1_Headache + COVID_19_2_1_Fever + COVID_19_2_1_Bodyache +
      COVID_19_2_1_Fatigue + COVID_19_2_1_Neckpain + COVID_19_2_1_Lossofsleep +
      COVID_19_2_1_Lossofappetite + COVID_19_2_1_Cough + COVID_19_2_1_Sorethroat +
      COVID_19_2_1_Nasalcongestion + COVID_19_2_1_Breathingproblems,
    COVID_19_2_2_getoutofbed = COVID_19_2_2_getoutofbed + COVID_19_2_2_preparemeals +
      COVID_19_2_2_performdailyroutines + COVID_19_2_2_leavehome +
      COVID_19_2_2_concentrateonwork + COVID_19_2_2_completemywork,
    COVID_19_2_Irritable = COVID_19_2_Irritable + COVID_19_2_Worried + COVID_19_2_Helpless +
      COVID_19_2_Frustrated,
    COVID_19_2_makingthemworry = COVID_19_2_makingthemworry + COVID_19_2_beingaburden +
      COVID_19_2_limitingtheirirlives + COVID_19_2_needingtodependonthem +
      COVID_19_2_takecareofpeople + COVID_19_2_spreadinginfectiontothem,
    COVID_19_2_sufferfinancially = COVID_19_2_sufferfinancially + COVID_19_2_personalrelationships +
      COVID_19_2_foodandhousing,
    COVID_19_2_total = COVID_19_2_1_Headache + COVID_19_2_2_getoutofbed + COVID_19_2_Irritable +
      COVID_19_2_makingthemworry + COVID_19_2_sufferfinancially + COVID_19_2_personalrelationships +
      COVID_19_2_foodandhousing
  )

```

Perceived Vulnerability to Disease Scale

```

# Recoding reversed scoring questions
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(
    PVDS_3 = fct_recode(PVDS_3,
      "7" = "1", "6" = "2", "5" = "3", "4" = "4", "3" = "5", "2" = "6", "1" = "7",
    PVDS_5 = fct_recode(PVDS_5,
      "7" = "1", "6" = "2", "5" = "3", "4" = "4", "3" = "5", "2" = "6", "1" = "7",
    PVDS_11 = fct_recode(PVDS_11,
      "7" = "1", "6" = "2", "5" = "3", "4" = "4", "3" = "5", "2" = "6", "1" = "7",
    PVDS_12 = fct_recode(PVDS_12,
      "7" = "1", "6" = "2", "5" = "3", "4" = "4", "3" = "5", "2" = "6", "1" = "7",
    PVDS_13 = fct_recode(PVDS_13,
      "7" = "1", "6" = "2", "5" = "3", "4" = "4", "3" = "5", "2" = "6", "1" = "7",
    PVDS_14 = fct_recode(PVDS_14,
      "7" = "1", "6" = "2", "5" = "3", "4" = "4", "3" = "5", "2" = "6", "1" = "7",

# Computing PVDS Scores
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(
    PVDS_1 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_1)),
    PVDS_2 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_2)),
    PVDS_3 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_3)),
    PVDS_4 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_4)),
    PVDS_5 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_5)),
    PVDS_6 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_6)),
    PVDS_7 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_7)),
    PVDS_8 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_8)),
    PVDS_9 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_9)),
    PVDS_10 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_10)),
    PVDS_11 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_11)),
    PVDS_12 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_12)),

```



```

PVDS_13 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_13)),
PVDS_14 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_14)),
PVDS_15 = parse_integer(as.character(PVDS_15)))

covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(Perceived_Infectability = rowMeans(subset(covid_data, select = c(PVDS_8, PVDS_12, PVDS_2,
                                                                           PVDS_14, PVDS_10, PVDS_5, PVDS_6), na.rm = TRUE)),
         Germ_Aversion = rowMeans(subset(covid_data, select = c(PVDS_7, PVDS_15, PVDS_4,
                                                                           PVDS_9, PVDS_3, PVDS_13, PVDS_11), na.rm = TRUE)))

```

Rotters Locus of Control Variables

```

# Renaming RLOC variables
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  rename(RLOC_1 = QID106,
         RLOC_2 = QID107,
         RLOC_3 = QID108,
         RLOC_4 = QID109,
         RLOC_5 = QID110,
         RLOC_6 = QID111,
         RLOC_7 = QID112,
         RLOC_8 = QID113,
         RLOC_9 = QID114,
         RLOC_10 = QID135,
         RLOC_11 = QID136,
         RLOC_12 = QID137,
         RLOC_13 = QID138,
         RLOC_14 = QID139,
         RLOC_15 = QID140,
         RLOC_16 = QID141,
         RLOC_17 = QID142,
         RLOC_18 = QID143,
         RLOC_19 = QID144,
         RLOC_20 = QID145,
         RLOC_21 = QID146,
         RLOC_22 = QID147,
         RLOC_23 = QID148,
         RLOC_24 = QID149,
         RLOC_25 = QID150,
         RLOC_26 = QID151,
         RLOC_27 = QID152,
         RLOC_28 = QID153,
         RLOC_29 = QID154)

```

```

# Recoding RLOC variables
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(RLOC_2 = fct_recode(RLOC_2, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
         RLOC_6 = fct_recode(RLOC_6, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
         RLOC_7 = fct_recode(RLOC_7, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
         RLOC_9 = fct_recode(RLOC_9, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
         RLOC_16 = fct_recode(RLOC_16, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
         RLOC_17 = fct_recode(RLOC_17, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),

```

```

RLOC_18 = fct_recode(RLOC_18, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
RLOC_20 = fct_recode(RLOC_20, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
RLOC_21 = fct_recode(RLOC_21, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
RLOC_23 = fct_recode(RLOC_23, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
RLOC_25 = fct_recode(RLOC_25, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
RLOC_29 = fct_recode(RLOC_29, "1" = "1", "0" = "2"),
RLOC_3 = fct_recode(RLOC_3, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
RLOC_4 = fct_recode(RLOC_4, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
RLOC_5 = fct_recode(RLOC_5, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
RLOC_10 = fct_recode(RLOC_10, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
RLOC_11 = fct_recode(RLOC_11, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
RLOC_12 = fct_recode(RLOC_12, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
RLOC_13 = fct_recode(RLOC_13, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
RLOC_15 = fct_recode(RLOC_15, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
RLOC_22 = fct_recode(RLOC_22, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
RLOC_26 = fct_recode(RLOC_26, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"),
RLOC_28 = fct_recode(RLOC_28, "0" = "1", "1" = "2"))

# Computing RLOC Scores
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(RLOC_2 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_2)),
         RLOC_3 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_3)),
         RLOC_4 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_4)),
         RLOC_5 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_5)),
         RLOC_6 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_6)),
         RLOC_7 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_7)),
         RLOC_9 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_9)),
         RLOC_10 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_10)),
         RLOC_11 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_11)),
         RLOC_12 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_12)),
         RLOC_13 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_13)),
         RLOC_15 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_15)),
         RLOC_16 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_16)),
         RLOC_17 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_17)),
         RLOC_18 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_18)),
         RLOC_20 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_20)),
         RLOC_21 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_21)),
         RLOC_22 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_22)),
         RLOC_23 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_23)),
         RLOC_25 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_25)),
         RLOC_26 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_26)),
         RLOC_28 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_28)),
         RLOC_29 = parse_integer(as.character(RLOC_29))) %>%
  mutate(Rotters_general = RLOC_5 + RLOC_9 + RLOC_11 + RLOC_13 + RLOC_15 + RLOC_16 +
         RLOC_18 + RLOC_25 + RLOC_28,
         Rotters_political = RLOC_3 + RLOC_12 + RLOC_17 + RLOC_22,
         RLOC_Total_Score = RLOC_2 + RLOC_3 + RLOC_4 + RLOC_5 + RLOC_6 + RLOC_7 +
         RLOC_9 + RLOC_10 + RLOC_11 + RLOC_12 + RLOC_13 + RLOC_15 +
         RLOC_16 + RLOC_17 + RLOC_18 + RLOC_20 + RLOC_21 + RLOC_22 +
         RLOC_23 + RLOC_25 + RLOC_26 + RLOC_28 + RLOC_29)

```

Need for Closure Scale

```
covid_data <- covid_data %>%
  mutate(NFCS_1 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_1)),
         NFCS_2 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_2)),
         NFCS_3 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_3)),
         NFCS_4 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_4)),
         NFCS_5 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_5)),
         NFCS_6 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_6)),
         NFCS_7 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_7)),
         NFCS_8 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_8)),
         NFCS_9 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_9)),
         NFCS_10 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_10)),
         NFCS_11 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_11)),
         NFCS_12 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_12)),
         NFCS_13 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_13)),
         NFCS_14 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_14)),
         NFCS_15 = parse_integer(as.character(NFCS_15))) %>%
  mutate(NFCS_Total_Score = NFCS_1 + NFCS_2 + NFCS_3 + NFCS_4 + NFCS_5 + NFCS_6 +
         NFCS_7 + NFCS_8 + NFCS_9 + NFCS_10 + NFCS_11 + NFCS_12 + NFCS_13 + NFCS_14 + NFCS_15)
```

Counting NAs in each column

```
sum(is.na(covid_data$CRT_1))
sum(is.na(covid_data$CRT_2))
sum(is.na(covid_data$CRT_3))
sum(is.na(covid_data$CRT_4))
sum(is.na(covid_data$CRT_5))
sum(is.na(covid_data$CRT_6))
sum(is.na(covid_data$CRT_7))

sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_1))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_2))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_3))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_4))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_5))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_6))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_7))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_8))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_9))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_10))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_11))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_12))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_13))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_14))
sum(is.na(covid_data$World_Beliefs_15))

sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_A1))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_A2))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_A3))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_A4))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_A5))
```

```

sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_A6))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_A7))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_A8))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_B1))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_B2))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_B3))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_B4))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_B5))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_B6))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_B7))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_B8))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_B9))
sum(is.na(covid_data$Green_Short_B10))

```

```

sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_1))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_2))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_3))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_4))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_5))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_6))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_7))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_8))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_9))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_10))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_11))
sum(is.na(covid_data$IUS_Short_12))

```

```

sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_1))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_2))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_3))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_4))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_5))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_6))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_7))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_8))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_9))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_10))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_11))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_12))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_13))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_14))
sum(is.na(covid_data$MIS_15))

```

```

sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_1))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_2))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_3))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_4))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_5))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_6))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_7))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_8))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_9))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_10))

```

```

sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_11))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_12))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_13))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_14))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PAS_15))

sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_1))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_2))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_3))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_4))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_5))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_6))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_7))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_8))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_9))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_10))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_11))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_12))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_13))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_14))
sum(is.na(covid_data$R_SAS_15))

sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_1))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_2))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_3))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_4))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_5))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_6))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_7))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_8))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_9))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_10))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_11))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_12))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_13))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_14))
sum(is.na(covid_data$PhAnS_15))

sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_1))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_2))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_3))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_4))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_5))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_6))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_7))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_8))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_9))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_10))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_11))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_12))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_13))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_14))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_15))

```

```

sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_16))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_17))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_18))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_19))
sum(is.na(covid_data$STAIT_20))

colSums(is.na(covid_data))

#CRT not as consistent (294, 298, 295 x 4, 297; 4)
#World Beliefs consistent (72 x 5, 71 x 3, 72, 71 x 6; 1)
#Green Short consistent (71 x 8, 72, 71 x 3, 72, 71 x 2, 72 x 2, 71; 1)
#IUS consistent (359 x 12; 0)
#MIS consistent (96 x 8, 97, 96 x 5; 1)
#PAS consistent (69 x 15; 0)
#R_SAS consistent (86 x 15; 0)
#PhAnS consistent (72 x 2, 73, 72 x 9, 73, 72 x 2; 1)
#STAIT consistent (64 x 3, 65 x 9, 66, 65 x 2; 2)
#STAIS consistent (84 x 12, 86, 84 x 2, 85, 84 x 4; 2)
#PSWQ consistent (77 x 3, 78, 77 x 12)
#COVID_19_3 consistent (86 x 13, 87, 86 x 2; 1)
#Attitudes/Behaviors not totally consistent (66 x 8, 88, 66, 69 x 2; 22!)
#Health_Behavior consistent (except for questions 7-9 which were added later) (72 x 8 and 337 x 3; 0 and 3)
#Covid-19_1 consistent (88 x 3, 89, 88 x 9; 1)
#Covid_19_2 consistent (70 x 4, 71, 70 x 25; 1)
#PVDS consistent (81 x 15; 0)
#RLOC consistent (353 x 9, 355 x 2, 354 x 3, 355 x 2, 354, 353 x 3, 354 x 5, 353 x 4; 2)
#NFCS consistent (354 x 2, 353 x 4, 354, 353 x 8; 1)

write_csv(covid_data, "COVID_19_December_2020_Cleaned_Data.csv")

```