





# Diamond as a versatile beam loss detector

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## Contents

## List of Figures

## Introduction

### 1.1 Principles of particle detection

3 pg

### 1.2 Particle physics

0.5 pg

#### 1.2.1 CERN

0.5 pg

#### 1.2.2 ATLAS

0.5 pg

#### 1.3 Neutron physics

#### 1.3.1 Atominstitut

 $1~\mathrm{pg}$ 

#### 1.3.2 n-ToF

1 pg

#### 1.4 Semiconductor detectors

History and use (1 pg) Comparison table (2 pg)

- 1.4.1 Silicon based sensors
- 1.4.2 Diamond based sensors
- 1.4.2.1 Polycrystalline diamonds
- 1.4.2.2 Single crystal diamonds

## Signal formation in diamond

#### Ramo theorem

Current measurement

current preamp

Charge measurement

charge preamp

Theory: Examples - average pulses - persistence - gamma, beta, alpha

measured, produced pulses

Electornics used

FE-I4 chip - integrated ASIC

functional description, characteristics,

Current, charge preamp

#### 2.1 Principles of signal formation

Lattice, electron-hole pair production (3 pg) Ramo theorem (2 pg)

#### 2.2 Radiation-induced electrical pulses

#### 2.2.1 Current profiles

Alpha beta gamma neutron

#### 2.3 Electronics for signal processing

#### 2.3.1 Signal pre-amplifiers

(2 pg)

#### 2.3.1.1 Current pre-amplifier

(0.5 pg)

#### 2.3.1.2 Charge pre-amplifier

(0.5 pg)

#### 2.3.2 Signal processing

(2 pg)

#### 2.3.2.1 ASIC pixel chips

FE-I4 functional description, characteristics (2 pg)

#### 2.3.2.2 FPGA

(0.5 pg)

#### 2.3.3 Full detector readout chain

(1 pg)

## Measurement results on diamond pulses

#### Noise limitations

Lab measurements

Temperature and radiation limitations

Transient current technique

Charge - before and after irradiation

compare with RD42 results

Generation of trapping centres, reference KIT, Marok, Harris

IIa

- 3.1 Pulse formation
- 3.2 Noise limitations
- 3.3 Temperature and radiation limitations

## Charge monitoring

Diamond Beam Monitor

Spatial segmentation

FE-I4

Desc of ATLAS pixel module, functions

Why do we use diamond in combination with FEI4

Construction of 24 modules

Performance results (main part)

source tests

desy testbeam (spacial resol, efficiency, TOT)

Problems, limitations

Commissioning, installation

Comparison between diamond and silicon modules.

#### 4.1 The ATLAS Diamond Beam Monitor

- 4.1.1 Diamond pixel module
- 4.1.2 Module assembly and quality control
- 4.1.3 Installation and commissioning
- 4.1.4 Performance results
- 4.1.4.1 Source tests
- 4.1.4.2 Test beam reuslts

Spatial resolution, efficiency, ToT

#### 4.1.5 Limitations

comparison between diamond and silicon modules

## Current monitoring

- Real-time particle identification - Pulse shape (width, area. . .) and its constrants - Device constraints - Vienna TRIGA reactor // - Real time cross section measurement at IRMM?

#### 5.1 Real-time particle identification

- 5.1.1 Pulse parameters
- 5.1.2 Real-time pulse shape analysis algorithm
- 5.1.3 Device specifications and constraints

Lab measurements

#### 5.1.4 Performance results

#### 5.1.4.1 Thermal neutron measurements